Limites

Calcule os limites

1.
$$\lim_{x\to 2} (3x+1)$$

2.
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x + 1}$$

3.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$$

4.
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{x - 3}$$

5.
$$\lim_{x \to 4} \sqrt{x+4}$$

6. Dada a função

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+2 & x < 1, \\ 3x-1 & x \ge 1. \end{cases}$$

Calcule

(a) $\lim_{x \to 1^-} f(x)$

(b) $\lim_{x \to 1^+} f(x)$

(c) O limite $\lim_{x\to 1} f(x)$ Existe?

7.
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{|x|}{x} e \lim_{x \to 0^-} \frac{|x|}{x}$$

8.
$$\lim_{x \to 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 4}{|x - 2|}$$

9.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{2x^2 + 3x - 5}{x^2 + 4}$$

10.
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{3x^3 - 2x + 1}{5x^3 + x^2 - 4}$$

11.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x + 1}$$

12.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{x^2 + x} - x \right)$$

13.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1}{x^2}$$

14.
$$\lim_{x\to 2} \frac{1}{(x-2)^3}$$

15.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{x^3 - 2x + 1}{x^2 + 5}$$

16. Encontre as assíntotas verticais e horizontais de $f(x) = \frac{2x^2}{x^2-1}$.

$$17. \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{x}$$

18.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$$

19.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{x - \frac{\pi}{2}}$$

20.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\tan(5x)}{\sin(2x)}$$

21.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x - 1}$$

22.
$$\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{\sqrt{x}-2}{2-4}$$

23.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+9}-3}{x}$$

$$24. \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\sqrt{x^2 + 3x} - x \right)$$

25. Sabendo que $1-\frac{x^2}{6} \le \frac{\sin x}{x} \le 1$ para x próximo de 0, calcule $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$

26. Se $3x-2 \le f(x) \le x^2+1$ para x próximo de 1, calcule $\lim_{x\to 1} f(x)$

27.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x}$$

$$28. \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x$$

$$29. \lim_{x \to 0^+} x \ln x$$

30.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{a^x-1}{x}$$
 (para $a > 0$)

31.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sin(\sin x)}{x}$$

32.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x+2}{x-1} \right)^x$$

33.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{x}$$

34.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\arctan x}{x}$$