

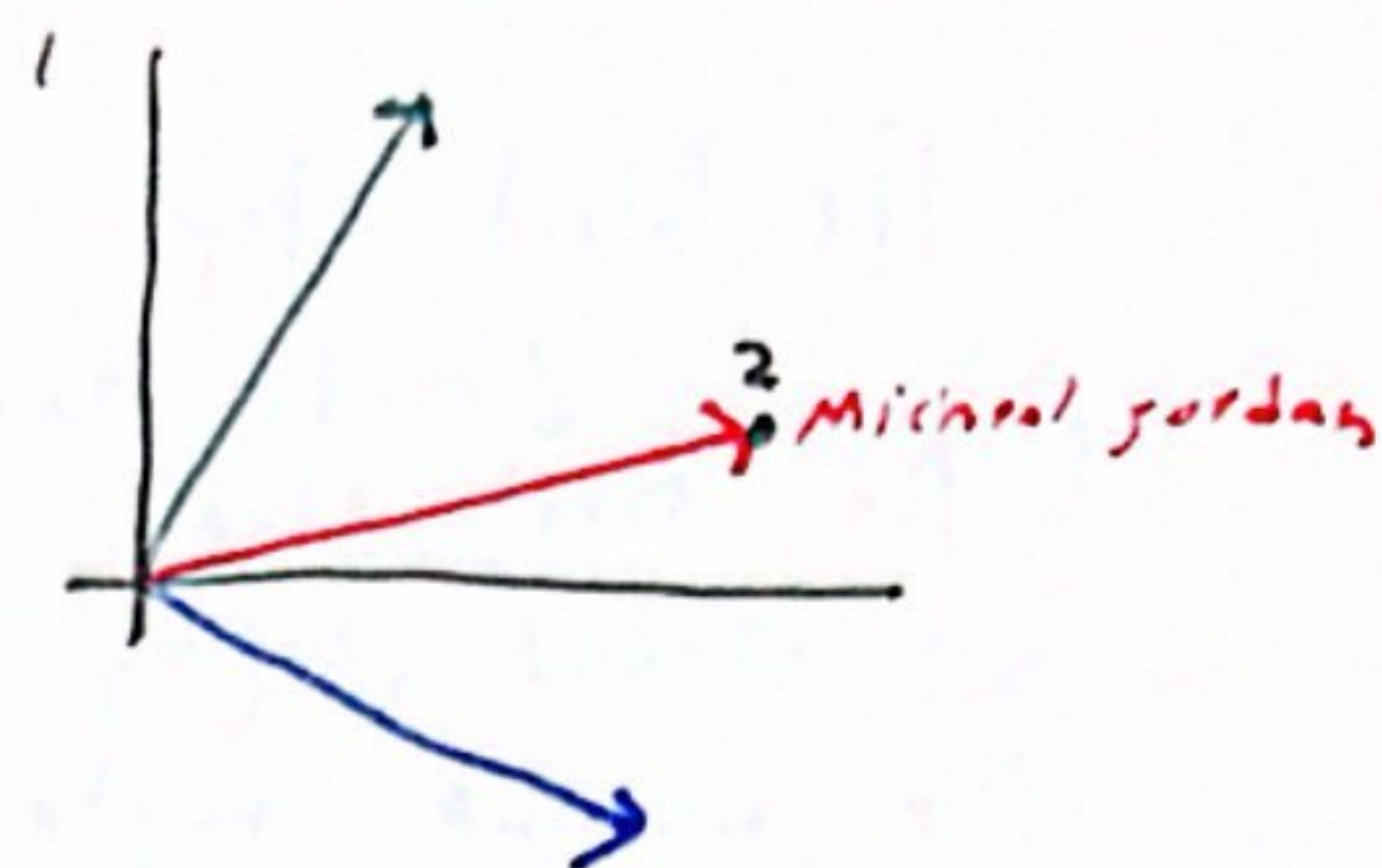
# MLP (P-5) (LLM Notes)

step 2. RELU

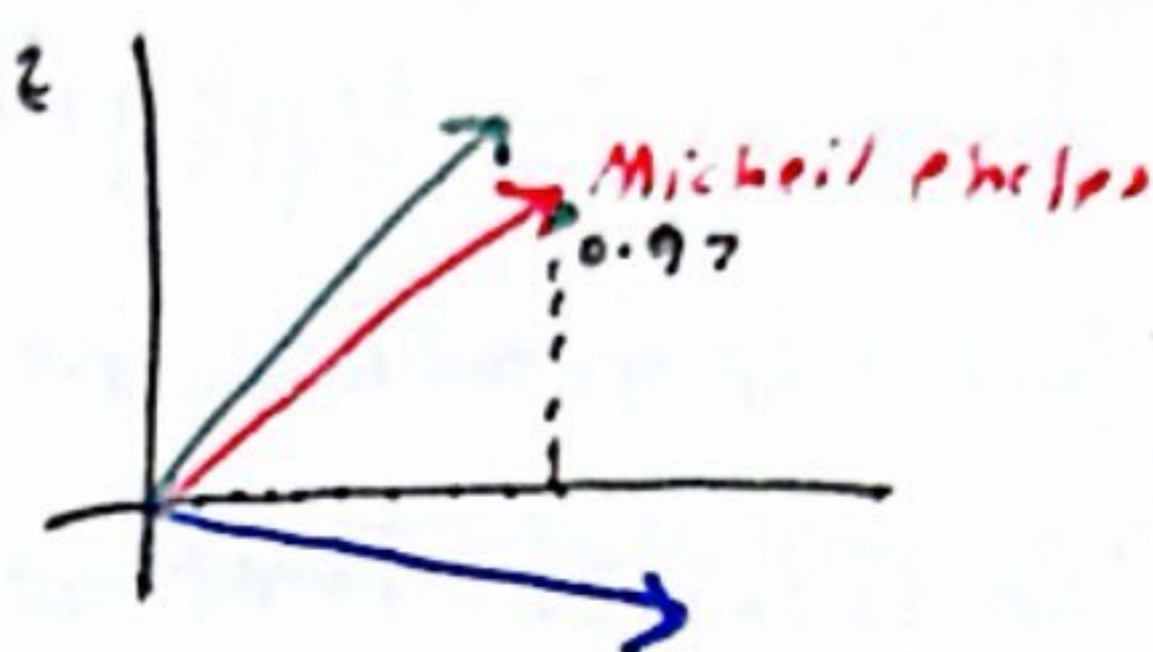


— First Name Michael  
— Last Name Jordan  
—  $\rightarrow$  OR (M.J) or  $\vec{E}$

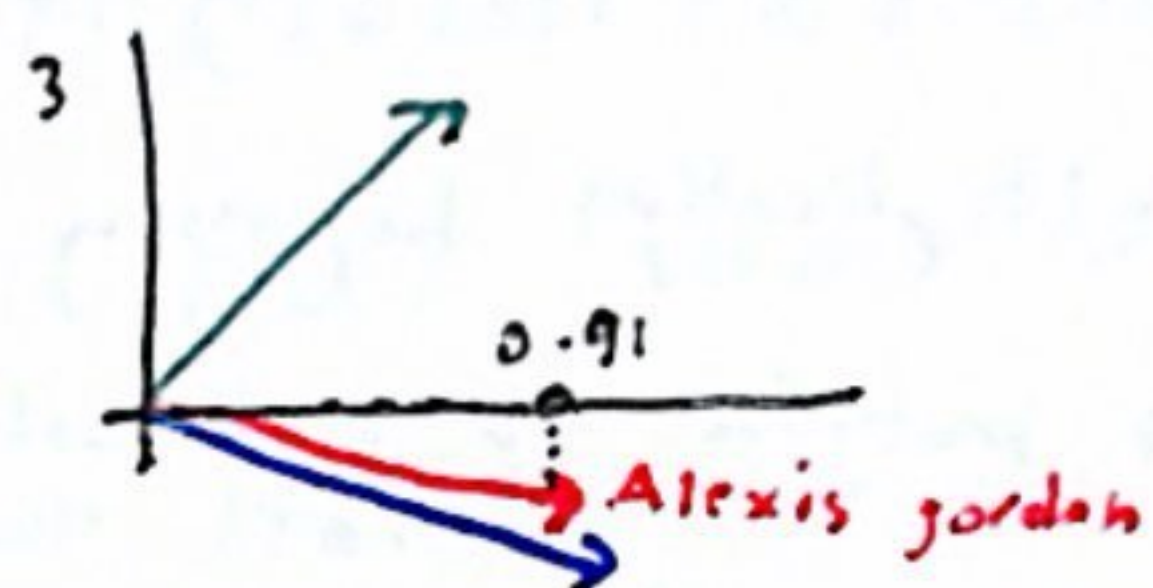
- A problem from the last page is that language is a non linear process while our step 1 from last page is a linear process, if the entry is



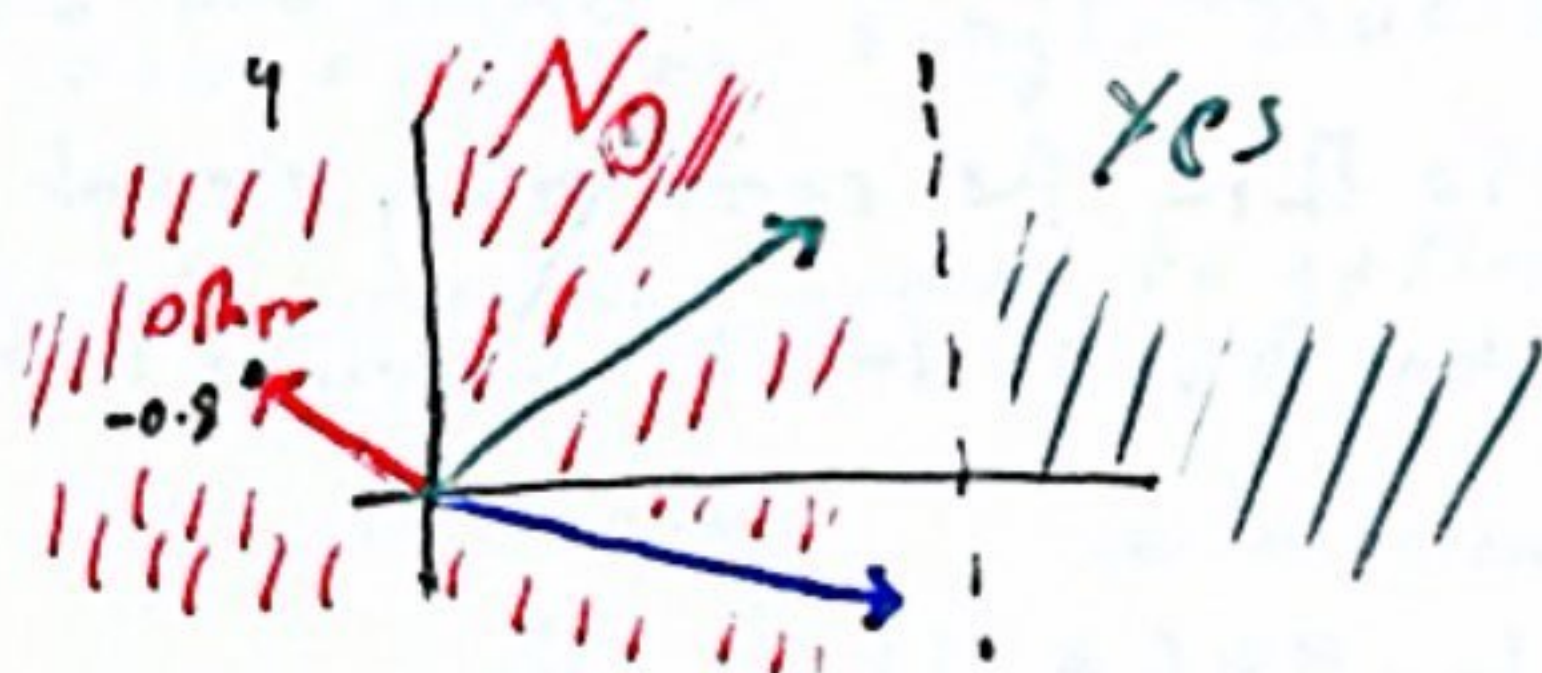
high for Michael + Jordan (fig 1) then it would also be triggered somewhat by Michael + Phelps (fig 2) and also



Alexis + Jordan (fig 3) despite those things being unrelated. What you really want is a simple yes or no for the full name. (fig 4).



- So the next step would be to



Pass this large intermediate vector is the result of the linear step ( $WE_i + B$ ) through a simple non linear function like RELU which takes all neg values and sets them to 0 else leaves them as is.

from the 3 figure on last page now the  $\approx 1$  it encodes "Michael Jordan" and  $\leq 0$  otherwise is true. often models use a Gelu function (more smoother)

so now it looks like this:

Neurons of a transformer

$\Rightarrow$  the NN part of transformer

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 5 & \dots \\ 7 & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 3 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -5 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ -9 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{Relu}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$W$        $\vec{E}_{\text{Jordan}}$        $B$       Result of linear step      66

