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This Nov. 2016 article by Zachary C. Lipton from the blog Approximately Correct discusses why and how automated processes for decision-making, particularly applications of machine learning, can exhibit bias in subtle and not-so-subtle ways. It's self-contained and includes a mini-review of machine learning concepts that reinforces what's covered in Module 1. This reading is optional for completion of the course.

http://approximatelycorrect.com/2016/11/07/the-foundations-of-algorithmic-bias/

If you're interested in the more general topic of ethics in data science, we recommend this online course in Data Science Ethics by Prof. H.V. Jagadish of the University of Michigan.

https://www.edx.org/course/data-science-ethics-michiganx-ds101x-1

