Kodiranje Turingovega stroja

 $T=\langle Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_1, B_1, q_f\rangle$ Če je $\delta(q_i, a_j)=\langle q_k, a_l, S_m\rangle$ ukaz programa $\delta,$ ga zakodiramo kot:

$$K = 0^{i}10^{j}10^{k}10^{l}10^{m}$$

Ko zakodiramo vseh R ukaov programa δ dobimo kode K_1,K_2,\ldots,K_r iz katerih bomo sestavili kodo Turingovega stroja:

$$\langle T \rangle = 111K_111K_211...11K_r111$$

Prevedbe - Seznam jezikov

$$\begin{split} L_{d} &= \{ w \mid w_{i} \not\in L(M_{i}) \} \quad \not\in TJ \\ L_{\overline{d}} &= \{ w \mid w_{i} \in L(M_{i}) \} \quad \in TJ \\ L_{u} &= \{ < M, w > \mid w \in L(M) \} \quad \in TJ \\ L_{\overline{u}} &= \{ < M, w > \mid w \not\in L(M) \} \quad \not\in TJ \\ L_{h} &= \{ < M > \mid M \text{ vstavi na vseh vhodih} \} \quad \not\in TJ \\ L_{e} &= \{ < M > \mid L(M) = \emptyset \} \quad \not\in TJ \\ L_{ne} &= \{ < M > \mid L(M) \neq \emptyset \} \quad \in TJ \\ L_{eq} &= \{ < M_{1}, M_{2} > \mid L(M_{1}) = L(M_{2}) \} \quad \not\in TJ \end{split}$$

Rekurzivne funkcije

1.
$$Z(n) = 0$$

2.
$$N(n) = n + 1$$

3.
$$\pi_i^k(n_1, n_2, \dots, n_k) = n_i$$

4. Kompozicija:

$$f(x_1, ..., x_n) = g(h_1(x_1, ..., x_n), h_2(x_1, ..., x_n), ..., h_m(x_1, ..., x_n))$$

5. Primitivna rekurzija:

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n, 0) = g(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n, y + 1) = h(x_1, \dots, x_n, y, f(x_1, \dots, x_n, y))$$

6. Minimizacija:

$$f(x_1, x_2, ..., x_n) = \mu_y(g(x_1, x_2, ..., x_n, y)) = z$$

Pri tem je z najmanjše število, za katerega velja $g(x_1, x_2, ..., x_n, z) = 0$. Če tak z ne obstaja je funkcija f tam nedefinirana.

funkcije ki smo jih naredili med vajami:

•
$$P(n) = n - 1$$

$$\bullet \ominus (a,b) = a-b$$

$$\bullet \ \oplus (a,b) = a+b$$

$$\bullet \ \otimes (a,b) = a * b$$

$$\bullet \oslash (a,b) = a/b$$

•
$$mod(a,b) = ab$$

$$\bullet \ divides(a,b) = \begin{cases} 1 \ ; & a \mod b = 0 \\ 0 \ ; & a \mod b \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

•
$$IF(a,b,c) = \begin{cases} b; & a \neq 0 \\ c; & a = 0 \end{cases}$$

•
$$sqrt(a) = \sqrt{a}$$