Reference	Formula	Label
Exhaust gas mass $m_{\rm A}$	$\frac{m_i}{m_{ m A}}$ in ppm	Mass fraction
Total volume V	$\frac{m_i}{V}$ in $\frac{mg}{m^3}$	Mass concentration
Time interval t	$\frac{m_i}{t}$ in $\frac{t}{a}$	e.g., annual emission