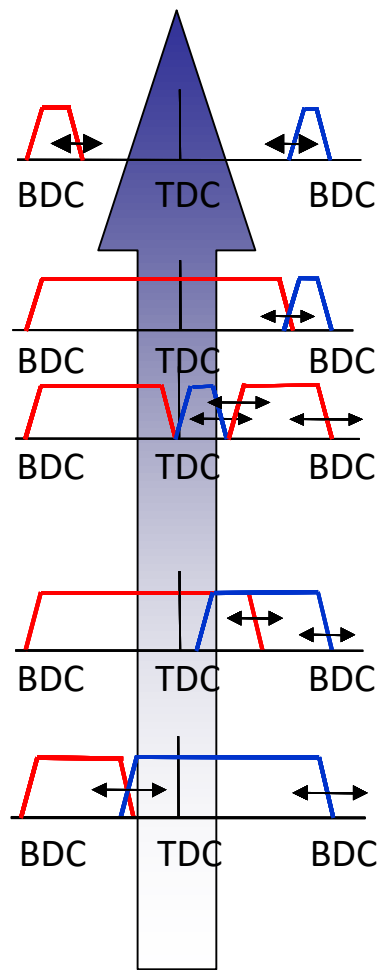


Stratified

Charge mixture

Temperature



Combustion chamber
recirculation (CCR)

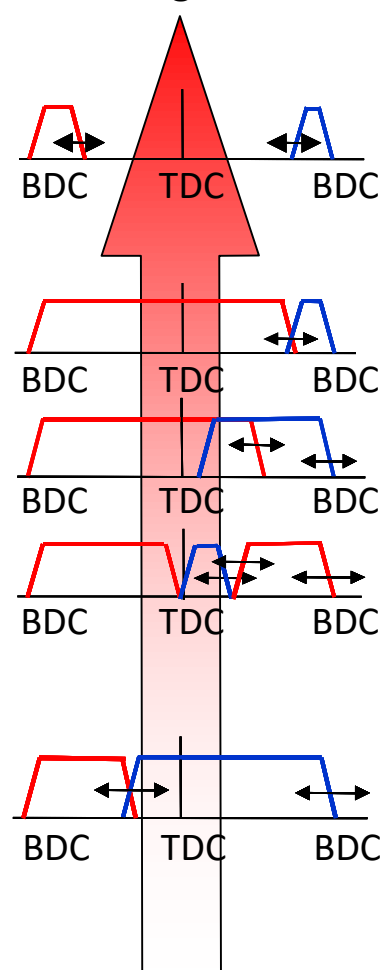
Exhaust port recirculation (EPR)

Exhaust port recirculation
with dual exhaust opening

Exhaust port recirculation
partly parallel w. intake

Intake port recirculation (IPR)

High



Combustion chamber
recirculation CCR

Exhaust port recirculation (EPR)

Exhaust port recirculation
partly parallel w. intake

Exhaust port recirculation
with dual exhaust opening

Intake port recirculation (IPR)

Low

Homogeneous