

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_0^{+\infty} x e^{-\alpha x^2} \sin bx \, dx &= -\frac{1}{2\alpha} \int_0^{+\infty} \sin bx \, d e^{-\alpha x^2} \\
&= -\frac{1}{2\alpha} [e^{-\alpha x^2} \sin bx]_0^{+\infty} + \frac{1}{2\alpha} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha x^2} d(\sin bx) \\
&= \frac{b}{2\alpha} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha x^2} \cos bx \, dx
\end{aligned}$$

注意到 $\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha x^2} \cos bx \, dx$ 对 b 的导数是 $-\int_0^{+\infty} x e^{-\alpha x^2} \sin bx \, dx$, 令 $I(b) = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha x^2} \cos bx \, dx$, 这样由上面的推导就有

$$I'(b) = -\frac{b}{2\alpha} I(b)$$

即

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dI}{db} &= -\frac{bI}{2\alpha} \\
\frac{dI}{I} &= -\frac{b \, db}{2\alpha}
\end{aligned}$$

两边同时对积分得

$$\ln I = -\frac{b^2}{4\alpha} + c$$

即

$$I = ce^{-\frac{b^2}{4\alpha}}$$

又因为 $b = 0$ 时,

$$I(0) = c = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-\alpha x^2} \, dx = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2\sqrt{\alpha}}$$

所以

$$I(b) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2\sqrt{\alpha}} e^{-\frac{b^2}{4\alpha}}$$

$$\text{原积分} = \frac{b}{2\alpha} I(b) = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}b}{4\alpha\sqrt{\alpha}} e^{-\frac{b^2}{4\alpha}}$$