# INF3490/INF4490 - Week 4 Optimization and performance

#### September 4, 2018

 $\mathbb{P}$  marks the programming exercises, we strongly recommend using the python programming language for these. Exercises may be added/changed after publishing.

#### 1 Pareto Optimality

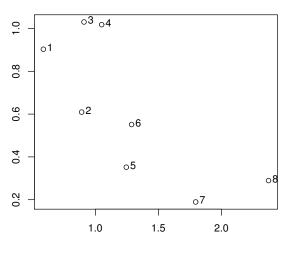


Figure 1: a

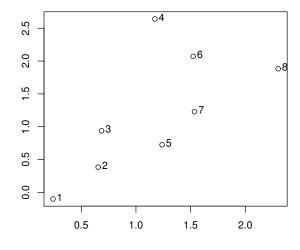


Figure 2: b

For figure a and b above, find the Pareto optimal set when

- Minimizing both  $f_1$  and  $f_2$
- Minimizing  $f_1$ , maximizing  $f_2$
- Maximizing  $f_1$ , minimizing  $f_2$
- Maximizing both  $f_1$  and  $f_2$

### 2 Weighted sum

In figures a and b, what would be the maximum point when using weighted sum:

- $w_1 = 1, w_2 = 1$
- $w_1 = -1, w_2 = 1$

### 3 Hybrid Algorithm

Why can hybrid algorithms make it harder to maintain diversity?

## 4 Measuring algorithm performance

Why is it usually better to use the number of fitness function evaluations as a time measure, rather than the number of generations, or the amount of CPU time spent?

#### Contact

The exercises are the same as those in the **GitHub repository**. If there are any suggestions to corrections of grammar, language or any additional suggestions, we appreciate all feedback! The TA's can be reached at lonnekes@ifi.uio.no, hermankn@ifi.uio.no, a.s.skage@econ.uio.no or sharanak@ifi.uio.no