

Naptun code: C499UD

## Task

Simulate a simplified Capitaly game. There are some players with different strategies, and a cyclical board with several fields. Players can move around the board, by moving forward with the amount they rolled with a dice. A field can be a property, service, or lucky field. A property can be bought for 1000, and stepping on it the next time the player can build a house on it for 4000. If a player steps on a property field which is owned by somebody else, the player should pay to the owner 500, if there is no house on the field, or 2000, if there is a house on it. Stepping on a service field, the player should pay to the bank (the amount of money is a parameter of the field). Stepping on a lucky field, the player gets some money (the amount is defined as a parameter of the field). There are three different kind of strategies exist. Initially, every player has 10000:

**Greedy player:** If he steps on an unowned property, or his own property without a house, he starts buying it, if he has enough money for it.

**Careful player:** he buys in a round only for at most half the amount of his money.

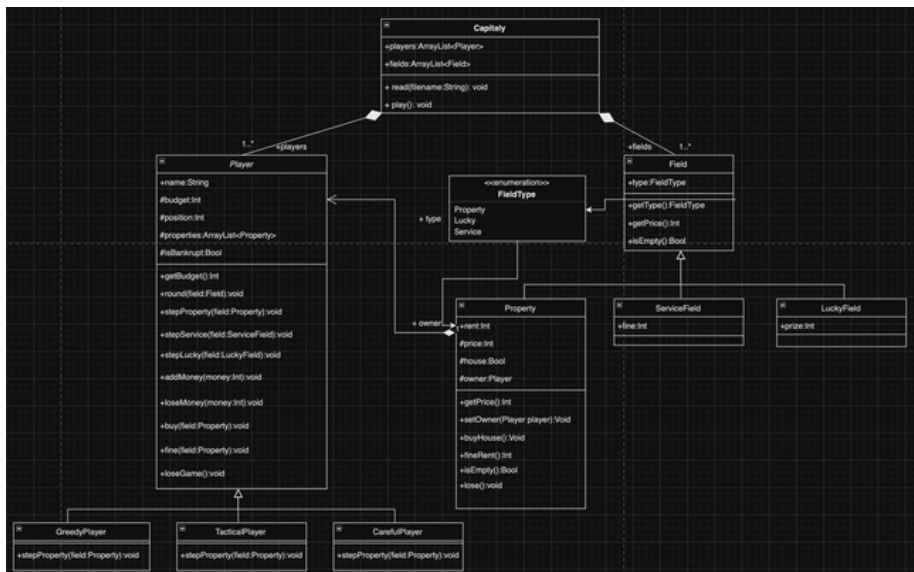
**Tactical player:** he skips each second chance when he could buy. If a player has to pay, but he runs out of money because of this, he loses. In this case, his properties are lost, and become free to buy.

Read the parameters of the game from a text file. This file defines the number of fields, and then defines them. We know about all fields: the type. If a field is a service or lucky field, the cost of it is also defined. After the these parameters, the file tells the number of the players, and then enumerates the players with their names and strategies.

In order to prepare the program for testing, make it possible to the program to read the roll dices from the file.

Print out which player won the game, and how rich he is (balance, owned properties).

## UML Class Diagram



# Description of major methods

## The methods in Player

1. `Player(String name)`: Constructor that initializes the player with a name, default budget, starting position, and empty property list.
2. `getBudget()`: Returns the player's budget.
3. `round(Field field)`: Determines actions based on the field type (Property, Service, Lucky).
4. `stepProperty(Property field)`: Placeholder for property interaction.
5. `stepService(ServiceField field)`: Reduces the player's money by a fine.
6. `stepLucky(LuckyField field)`: Increases the player's budget by a prize amount.
7. `addMoney(Integer money)`: Adds money to the player's budget.
8. `loseMoney(Integer money)`: Deducts money from the player's budget, sets the player as bankrupt if they don't have enough money.
9. `buy(Property field)`: Reduces the player's budget to buy a property and adds it to the player's list.
10. `fine(Property field)`: Pays rent when landing on another player's property.
11. `loseGame()`: Clears the player's properties if they lose the game.

## The methods in CarefulPlayer

1. `CarefulPlayer(String name)`: Constructor that initializes a careful player with a given name, inheriting from the `Player` class.
2. `stepProperty(Property field)`:  
If the player already owns the property: The player buys a house if they can afford it (if  $\text{budget}/2 > 4000$  and the property doesn't have a house).  
If the player doesn't own the property and it's empty: They buy it only if they have more than twice the price of the property.  
If the property is owned by someone else: The player pays rent (fine) to the owner.

## The methods in GreedyPlayer

1. `GreedyPlayer(String name)`: Constructor that initializes a greedy player with a given name, inheriting from the `Player` class.
2. `stepProperty(Property field)`:  
If the player owns the property: Buys a house if their budget is greater than 4000 and the property doesn't already have one.  
If the player doesn't own the property and it's empty: Buys the property if they can afford it.  
If the property is owned by someone else: Pays rent (fine) to the owner.

## The methods in TacticalPlayer

1. `TacticalPlayer(String name)`: Constructor that initializes a tactical player with a given name and a chance counter (countchance) set to 1.
2. `stepProperty(Property field)`:  
If the player owns the property: Buys a house if it doesn't already have one, their budget exceeds 4000, and the countchance is odd.  
If the player doesn't own the property and it's empty: Buys the property under the same conditions.  
If the property is owned by someone else: Pays rent (fine) to the owner.

## The methods in Field

1. `Field(FieldType type)`: Constructor that initializes the field with a specific type (passed as `FieldType`).
2. `getType()`: Returns the type of the field (e.g., property, service, lucky, etc.).
3. `getPrice()`: Placeholder method intended to return the price of the field. Currently, it returns null (to be implemented in a subclass).
4. `isEmpty()`: Placeholder method meant to check if the field is empty. Returns null, likely to be implemented later.

## The methods in LuckyField

1. `LuckyField(FieldType type, Integer prize)`: Constructor that initializes a lucky field with a specific `FieldType` and a prize value. It passes the `FieldType` to the `Field` class via `super(type)`.

## The methods in Property

- 1. getPrice(): Returns the property price.
- 2. setOwner(Player player): Sets the owner of the property.
- 3. buyHouse(): Changes the property to include a house, increasing rent and deducting 4000 from the owner's budget.
- 4. fineRent(): Adds rent to the owner's budget and returns the rent value.
- 5. isEmpty(): Checks if the property is unowned.
- 6. lose(): Resets the property to its initial state if the owner loses.

## The methods in ServiceField

- 1. ServiceField(FieldType type, Integer fine): Constructor that initializes the service field with a specific FieldType and a fine amount.

## The methods in Capitaly

- 1. main(String[] args): Entry point that reads game configuration from a file and initiates the game.
- 2. read(String filename): Reads the game configuration from a file, initializing fields and players based on input data. Validates the input and throws InvalidInputException.
- 3. validateNonNegative(String input, String fieldName): Validates that an input string represents a non-negative integer. Throws InvalidInputException for invalid formats or negative values.
- 4. play(): Implements the game loop where players take turns rolling a die and moving across fields until only one player remains. Handles player actions and bankruptcy, and prints the game result.

## Description of major methods

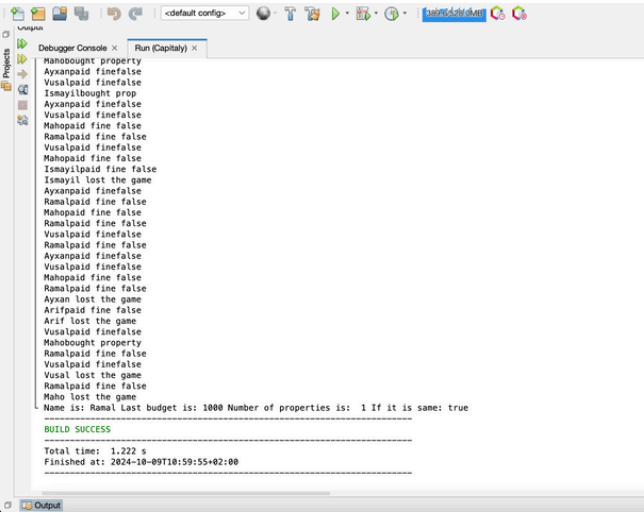
### Blackbox testing

The first input is "input1.txt" file

!!NOTE :: Expected output is always in the last line of input and code automatically checks if output is the same with desired output

```
1 10
2 Property
3 Service 3100
4 Property
5 Property
6 Service 2200
7 Lucky 1000
8 Property
9 Property
10 Property
11 Service 2000
12 6
13 Huko Careful
14 Ramal Careful
15 Ismayil Tactical
16 Ayxan Greedy
17 Vusal Greedy
18 Arif Tactical
19 80
20 2 1 1 5 1 3 1 1 6 4 1 1 6 4 3 6 5 1 1 5 5 4 2 6 6 3 4 1 2 1 4 6 5 6 4 2 4 4 3 6 2 4 2 2 1 3 3 2 2 3 4 5 4 6 6 3 6 1 3 2 4 4 1 1 1 2 3 4 3 5 5 3 6 3 1 1 5 3 5 2
21 Name is: Ramal Last budget is: 1000 Number of properties is: 1
```

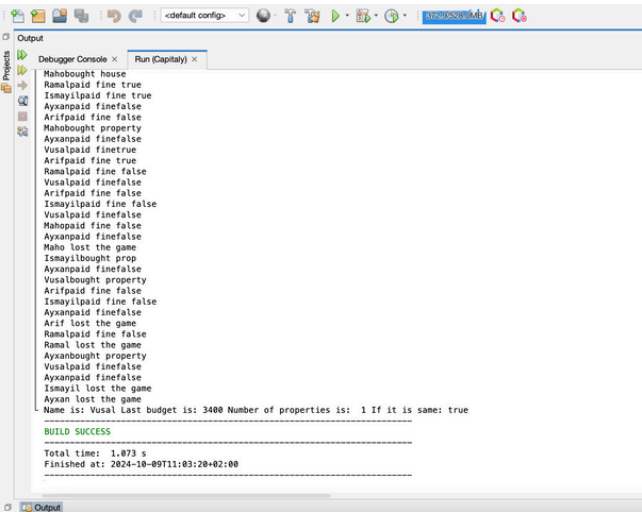
And the output is the same with desired output



The first input is “input2.txt” file

```
# input2.txt
1 8
2 Property
3 Lucky 500
4 Property
5 Service 3000
6 Service 2000
7 Lucky 200
8 Property
9 Property
10 6
11 Maho Careful
12 Ramal Careful
13 Ismayil Tactical
14 Aysan Greedy
15 Vusal Greedy
16 Arif Tactical
17 69
18 2 4 6 4 1 6 3 4 1 5 3 5 5 2 3 5 1 5 5 2 2 1 5 2 3 2 5 6 4 6 2 3 3 6 6 2 3 2 3 6 5 1 1 6 4 5 6 6 4 1 6 4 5 4 1 4 1 3 2 5 5 3 2 6 3 6 2 4 2
19 Name is: Vusal Last budget is: 3400 Number of properties is: 1
```

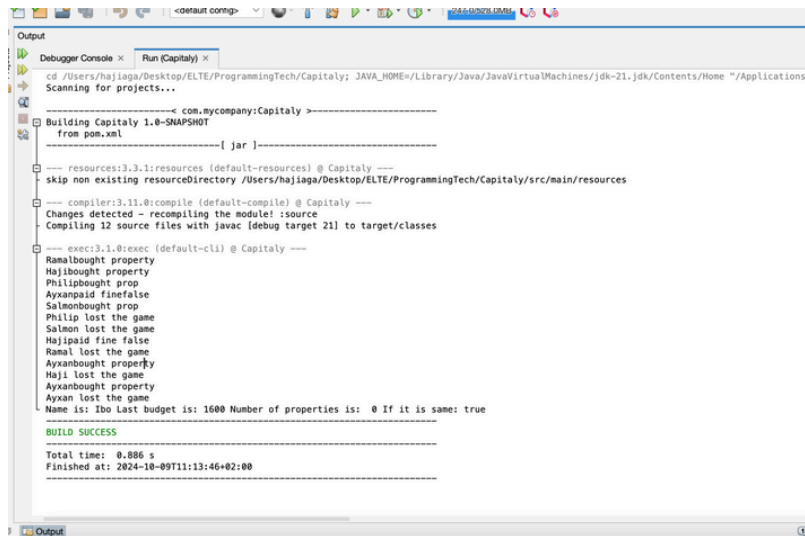
And the output is the same with desired output



The first input is “input3.txt” file

```
1 Property
2 Lucky 500
3 Property
4 Service 3000
5 Service 2000
6 Lucky 200
7 Property
8 Property
9 Property
10 Property
11 Service 2500
12 Service 5000
13 Lucky 900
14 Property
15 Property
16 6
17 Haji Careful
18 Ramal Careful
19 Phillp Tactical
20 Aysan Greedy
21 Ibo Greedy
22 Salmon Tactical
23 30
24 5 2 3 1 4 3 2 2 3 6 6 5 3 1 4 2 4 1 6 4 3 1 2 3 4 4 2 1 4 4
25 Name is: Ibo Last budget is: 1600 Number of properties is: 0
```

And the output is the same with desired output



```
Output
Debugger Console x Run (Capitaly) x
cd /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly; JAVA_HOME=/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home "/Applications/Scanning for projects...

-----[ jar ]-----
com.mycompany.Capitaly
Building Capitaly 1.0-SNAPSHOT
from pom.xml

--- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Capitaly ---
skip non existing resourceDirectory /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly/src/main/resources

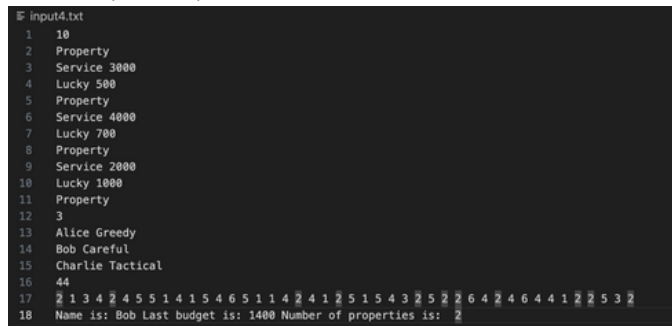
--- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Capitaly ---
Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
Compiling 12 source files with javac [debug target 21] to target/classes

--- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Capitaly ---
Ranaibought property
Hajibought property
Philipbought prop
Ayxanpaid finefalse
Salmonbought prop
Philip lost the game
Salmon lost the game
Hajipaid fine false
RanaI lost the game
Ayxanbought property
Haji lost the game
Ayxanbought property
Ayxan lost the game
Name is: Ibo Last budget is: 1600 Number of properties is: 0 If it is same: true

BUILD SUCCESS

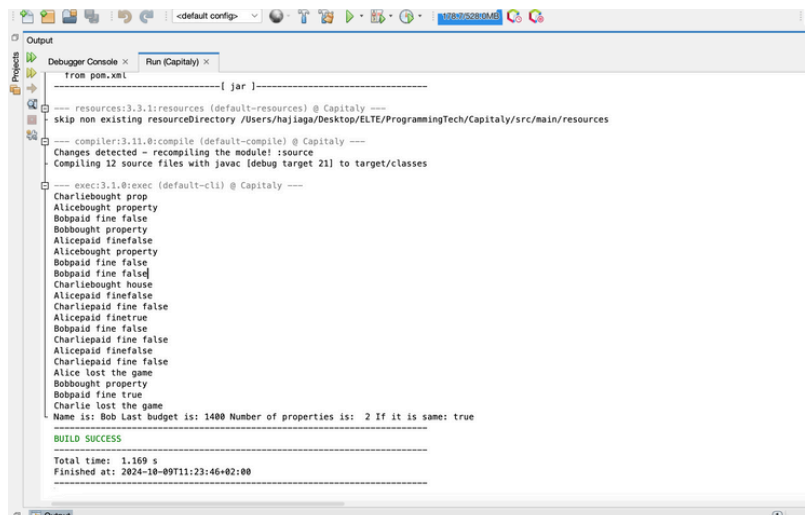
Total time: 0.086 s
Finished at: 2024-10-09T11:13:46+02:00
```

The first input is “input4.txt” file



```
input4.txt
1 10
2 Property
3 Service 3000
4 Lucky 500
5 Property
6 Service 4000
7 Lucky 700
8 Property
9 Service 2000
10 Lucky 1000
11 Property
12 3
13 Alice Greedy
14 Bob Careful
15 Charlie Tactical
16 44
17 2 1 3 4 2 4 5 5 1 4 1 5 4 6 5 1 1 4 2 4 1 2 5 1 5 4 3 2 5 2 2 6 4 2 4 6 4 4 1 2 2 5 3 2
18 Name is: Bob Last budget is: 1400 Number of properties is: 2
```

And the output is the same with desired output



```
Output
Debugger Console x Run (Capitaly) x
from pom.xml

-----[ jar ]-----
resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Capitaly ---
skip non existing resourceDirectory /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly/src/main/resources

--- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Capitaly ---
Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
Compiling 12 source files with javac [debug target 21] to target/classes

--- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Capitaly ---
Charliebought prop
Alicebought property
Bobpaid fine false
Bobbought property
Alicepaid finefalse
Alicebought property
Bobpaid fine false
Bobpaid fine false
Bobpaid fine false
Charliebought house
Alicepaid finefalse
Charliepaid fine false
Alicepaid finetrue
Bobpaid fine false
Charliepaid fine false
Alicepaid finefalse
Charliepaid fine false
Alice lost the game
Bobbought property
Bobpaid fine true
Charlie lost the game
Name is: Bob Last budget is: 1400 Number of properties is: 2 If it is same: true

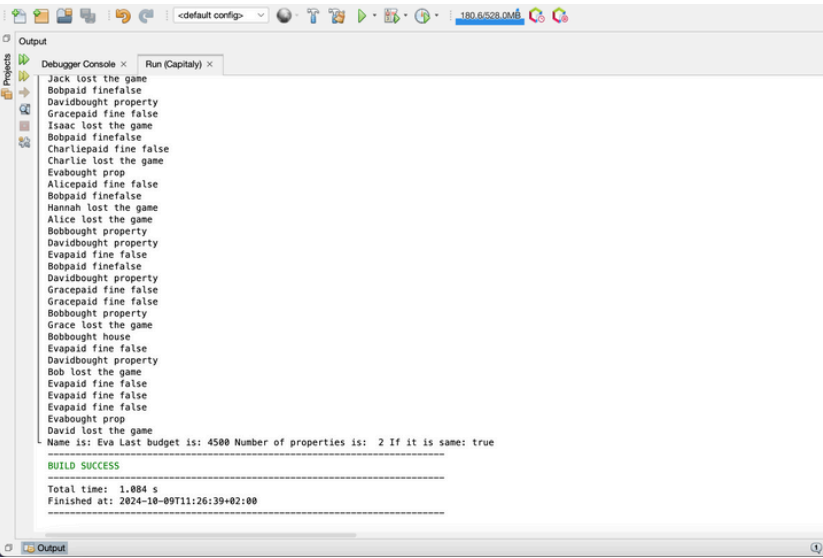
BUILD SUCCESS

Total time: 1.169 s
Finished at: 2024-10-09T11:23:46+02:00
```

The first input is “input5.txt” file

```
20
Lucky 800
Property
Service 2500
Service 1000
Lucky 500
Property
Property
Property
Service 3000
Service 4500
Lucky 1200
Property
Property
Property
Lucky 700
Property
Service 3500
Lucky 1000
Service 2000
Property
30
Alice Careful
Bob Greedy
Charlie Tactical
David Careful
Eva Tactical
Frank Greedy
Grace Tactical
Hannah Careful
Isaac Greedy
Jack Tactical
141
1 1 1 1 6 4 5 3 3 2 5 6 4 4 2 5 1 5 3 5 6 5 1 1 4 5 2 1 2 3 2 3 5 5 4 4 6 1 5 1 3 5 4 6 6 3 5 6 4 5 2 5 5 2 1 3 3 3 6 1 1 2 4 1 5 1 2 1 4 6 1 1 6 2 6 3 3 2 5 4 1 3 2 4
Name is: Eve Last Budget is: 4500 Number of properties is: 2
```

And the output is the same with desired output



```
Output
Debugger Console x Run (Capitaly) x
Jack lost the game
Bobpaid finefalse
Davidbought property
Gracepaid fine false
Isaac lost the game
Bobpaid finefalse
Charliepaid fine false
Charlie lost the game
Eva bought prop
Alicepaid fine false
Bobpaid finefalse
Hannah lost the game
Alice lost the game
Bobbought property
Davidbought property
Evapaid fine false
Bobpaid finefalse
Davidbought property
Gracepaid fine false
Gracepaid fine false
Bobbought property
Grace lost the game
Bobbought house
Evapaid fine false
Davidbought property
Bob lost the game
Evapaid fine false
Evapaid fine false
Evapaid fine false
Evabought prop
David lost the game
Name is: Eve Last Budget is: 4500 Number of properties is: 2 If it is same: true
BUILD SUCCESS
Total time: 1.084 s
Finished at: 2024-10-09T11:26:39+02:00
```

Blackbox testing

When we give a file that is not present in the directory it triggers the FileNotFoundException and we get error message



```
Output
Debugger Console x Run (Capitaly) x
cd /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly; JAVA_HOME=/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home "
Scanning for projects...
Building Capitaly 1.0-SNAPSHOT
from pom.xml
[ jar ]
--- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Capitaly ---
skip non existing resourceDirectory /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly/src/main/resources
--- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Capitaly ---
Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
Compiling 12 source files with javac [debug target 21] to target/classes
--- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Capitaly ---
Error: File not found: input51.txt (No such file or directory)
BUILD SUCCESS
Total time: 0.885 s
Finished at: 2024-10-09T15:31:16+02:00
```

When we give a file that have negative number it triggers the `InvalidInputException` and we get error message testing1.txt

```
Output
Debugger Console x Run (Capitaly) x
cd /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly; JAVA_HOME=/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home "
Scanning for projects...

-----com.mycompany:Capitaly >-----
Building Capitaly 1.0-SNAPSHOT
from pom.xml

-----[ jar ]-----

--- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Capitaly ---
skip non existing resourceDirectory /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly/src/main/resources

--- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Capitaly ---
Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
Compiling 12 source files with javac [debug target 21] to target/classes

--- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Capitaly ---
Error: Field count must be a non-negative integer.

BUILD SUCCESS

Total time: 0.855 s
Finished at: 2024-10-09T15:35:13+02:00
```

When we give a file that have not normal field type it triggers the `InvalidInputException`("Invalid field type: " and we get error message: testing2.txt

```
Output
Debugger Console x Run (Capitaly) x
cd /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly; JAVA_HOME=/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home "
Scanning for projects...

-----com.mycompany:Capitaly >-----
Building Capitaly 1.0-SNAPSHOT
from pom.xml

-----[ jar ]-----

--- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Capitaly ---
skip non existing resourceDirectory /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly/src/main/resources

--- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Capitaly ---
Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
Compiling 12 source files with javac [debug target 21] to target/classes

--- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Capitaly ---
Error: Invalid field type: PropertySkndaj

BUILD SUCCESS

Total time: 1.182 s
Finished at: 2024-10-09T15:37:51+02:00
```

When we give a file that have dice roll which is not in 1,6 range it triggers the `InvalidInputException`("Dice roll should be in range (1,6)") and we get error message : testing3.txt

```
Output
Debugger Console x Run (Capitaly) x
cd /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly; JAVA_HOME=/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home "
Scanning for projects...

-----com.mycompany:Capitaly >-----
Building Capitaly 1.0-SNAPSHOT
from pom.xml

-----[ jar ]-----

--- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Capitaly ---
skip non existing resourceDirectory /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly/src/main/resources

--- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Capitaly ---
Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
Compiling 12 source files with javac [debug target 21] to target/classes

--- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Capitaly ---
Error: Dice roll should be in range (1,6)

BUILD SUCCESS

Total time: 0.976 s
Finished at: 2024-10-09T15:45:23+02:00
```

When we give a file that dont have an value for Lucky or Service field triggers the `InvalidInputException("Service/Lucky field requires cost.")` and we get error message: testing4.txt

Output

Debugger Console ×

Run (Capitaly) ×

```
cd /Users/hajlaga/Desktop/ELTE/ProgrammingTech/Capitaly; JAVA_HOME=/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home "/pre>
```

- All the input files are in the folder I uploaded so you can check them one by one but I already did it and put screenshot of its output
- Thank you for taking time and reading the documentation