Basic types

Go's basic types are

information above is from is from https://tour.golang.org/basics/11

```
//this code is achieved with golang 1.17
package main
import (
    "encoding/binary"
    "fmt"
)
type dataRange struct {
   max interface{}
   min interface{}
}
func main() {
    dataTypes:= []dataRange{
        //bool
        {max:true,min: false},
        //String in golang has no length limit and size is not fixed
        {max:"{Memory Size}",min:""},
        //int in 64bit system is int64, an int32 in 32bit system, size is not
fixed
        {max:1<<63 - 1, min:-1<<63},
        //int8
        {max:int8(1<<7-1),min:int8(-1<<7)},
        //int16
        {max:int16(1<<15-1),min:int16(-1<<15)},
        //int32
        {\max:int32(1<<31-1),min:int32(-1<<31)},
        //int64
        {max:int64(1<<63-1),min:int64(-1<<63)},
        //uint in 64bit system is uint 64, an uint32 in 32bit system, size is
not fixed
```

```
{max:uint(1<<64 - 1),min: uint(0)},
                                 //uint8
                                 {\max: uint8(1<<8 - 1), min: uint8(0)},
                                 {\max: uint16(1<<16 - 1), min: uint16(0)},
                                //uint32
                                {\max: uint32(1<<32 - 1), min: uint32(0)},
                                //uint64
                                {max: uint64(1<<64 - 1), min: uint64(0)},
                                //uintptr has the range of uint64 in 64bit system, has the range of uint
32 in 32bit system, size is not fixed
                                {max:uintptr(1<<64-1),min: uintptr(0)},
                                //byte in golang is actually just alias to uint8
                                {max:byte(1<<8-1),min:byte(0)},
                                //rune in golang is actually just alias to int32
                                \{\max: rune(1 << 31-1), \min: rune(-1 << 31)\},
                                //float32
                                {\max:float32(0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23))),min:float32(-0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23)))),min:float32(-0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p127
 (1 - 0x1p-23))),
                                //float64
                                {\max:float64(0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-52))),min:float64(-0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-52)))),min:float64(-0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p1023 * 
+ (1 - 0x1p-52))),
                                //complex64
                                {\max:complex64(complex(float32(0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23))),0x1p127 *}
 (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23))), min:complex64(complex(float32(-0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-
 23))), -0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23)))),
                                //complex128
                                {max:complex128(complex(float64(0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-
 52))),float64(0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-
 52))))), min:complex128(complex(float64(-0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-
 52))), float64(-0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-52)))))},
               }
               for _,dataType := range dataTypes{
                                fmt.Printf("Type: %10T Size: %2d Value: %30v to %30v \n",
dataType.max,binary.Size(dataType.max), dataType.min, dataType.max)
}
```

plain text code below

```
package main

import (
    "encoding/binary"
    "fmt"
)

type dataRange struct {
    max interface{}
    min interface{}
}
```

```
func main() {
     dataTypes:= []dataRange{
           {max:true,min: false},
           {max:"{Memory Size}",min:""},
           {max:1<<63 - 1,min:-1<<63},
           {max:int8(1<<7-1),min:int8(-1<<7)},
           {max:int16(1<<15-1),min:int16(-1<<15)},
           {max:int32(1<<31-1),min:int32(-1<<31)},
           {max:int64(1<<63-1),min:int64(-1<<63)},
           {max:uint(1<<64 - 1),min: uint(0)},
           {max:uint8(1<<8 - 1),min: uint8(0)},
           {max:uint16(1<<16 - 1),min: uint16(0)},
           {max:uint32(1<<32 - 1),min: uint32(0)},
           {max:uint64(1<<64 - 1),min: uint64(0)},
           {max:uintptr(1<<64-1),min: uintptr(0)},
           {max:byte(1<<8-1),min:byte(0)},
           {max:rune(1<<31-1),min:rune(-1<<31)},
           {\max:float32(0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23))), min:float32(-0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23)))},
           {\max:float64(0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-52))), min:float64(-0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-52)))},
           {max:complex64(complex(float32(0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23))),0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-
23)))),min:complex64(complex(float32(-0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23))),-0x1p127 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-23)))
23))))},
           max:complex128(complex(float64(0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-52))),float64(0x1p1023 * (1 - 0x1p-52)),float64(0x1p1023 * 
0x1p-52))))),min:complex128(complex(float64(-0x1p1023 * (1 + (1 - 0x1p-52))),float64(-0x1p1023 *
(1 + (1 - 0x1p-52)))))
    }
    for _,dataType := range dataTypes{
           fmt.Printf("Type: %10T Size: %2d Value: %30v to %30v \n",
dataType.max,binary.Size(dataType.max), dataType.min, dataType.max)
    }
}
```