# Model Comparison with r4MAS - quarterly tropical tunas

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#### Workflow

- Use the operating model (OM) from the age-structured stock assessment comparison project to simulate true population dynamics.
  - Age-structured stock assessment comparison project OM:

https://github.com/Bai-Li-NOAA/Age\_Structured\_Stock\_Assessment\_Model\_Comparison

- R script to run the OM and Metapopulation Assessment System (MAS):

 $https://drive.google.com/file/d/1QevaqJ-GnEyC\_ctRsa7fczC9MmKsYXAt/view?usp=sharing$ 

- Compare MAS estimates and OM "true" values
  - R script:

 $https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Ohvx5hnpfiiK2M8LpLOurlS\_NI686T0D/view?usp=sharing$ 

- R Markdown:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Y3p5foK9uB9P7ZIiMlHaKmXVFdgfMLyV/view?usp = sharing the state of the state

#### Description of cases

- Case 1: Null case
  - $-\sigma_{R} = 0.4$
  - Fishing mortality  $({\cal F})$  deviations are same per iteration
  - F pattern: increase
  - Selectivity pattern: simple logistic
  - Number of survey: 1
  - Initial condition:  $\phi_F \neq \phi_0$
- Case 2: Increase recruitment variability
  - $-\sigma_R=0.6$
- Case 3: Stochastic F
  - F deviations are stochastic per iteration
- Case 4: Roller coaster F pattern
  - -F increases first and then decreases
- Case 5: Constant F pattern
  - $-F = F_{low}$
- Case 6: Constant F pattern
  - $-F = F_{MSY}$
- Case 7: Constant F pattern
  - $-F = F_{high}$
- Case 8: Selectivity pattern
  - Double logistic selectivity
- Case 9: Increase number of surveys

- Number of survey: 2
- Case 10: Initial condition
  - $\phi_F = \phi_0$
- Case 11: Increase survey coefficient of variation
  - $-CV_I = 0.5$
- Case 12: Misreported catch
  - Multiply "true" age composition with randomly generated values that follow an uniform distribution with min of 0.5 and max of 1. Misreporting follows a uniform random distribution across ages and years.

Table 1. Settings of recruitment variability, fishing mortality deviations, fishing mortality patterns, selectivity patterns, and initial condition.

#### Preliminary results

 $F_{low}$  and  $F_{high}$ 

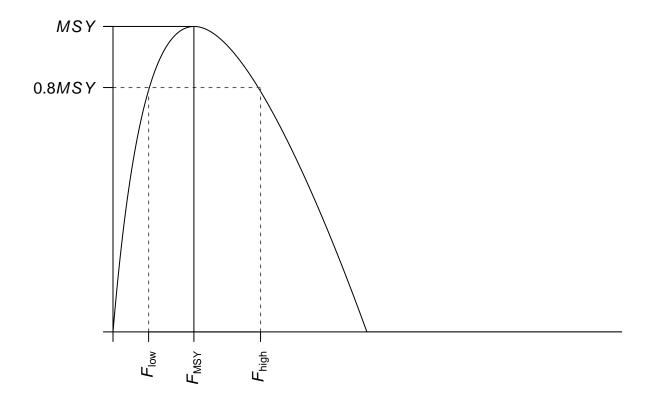


Figure 1. The curve of the relationship of yield and fishing mortality rate (F) and the definitions of the lower F value  $(F_{low} = 0.07)$  and higher F value  $(F_{high} = 0.29)$  used in creation of various patterns of F in the operating model. The horizontal lines indicate maximum sustainable yield (MSY) and 0.8MSY, which is 80% of MSY. The vertical solid line indicates the F that corresponds to MSY  $(F_{MSY})$ .

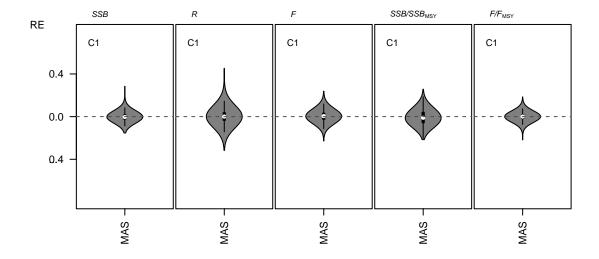
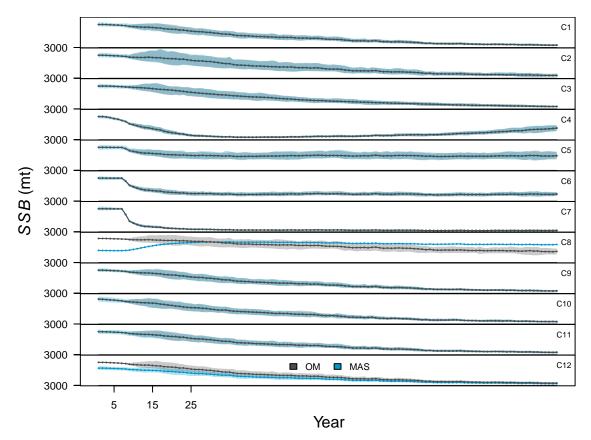
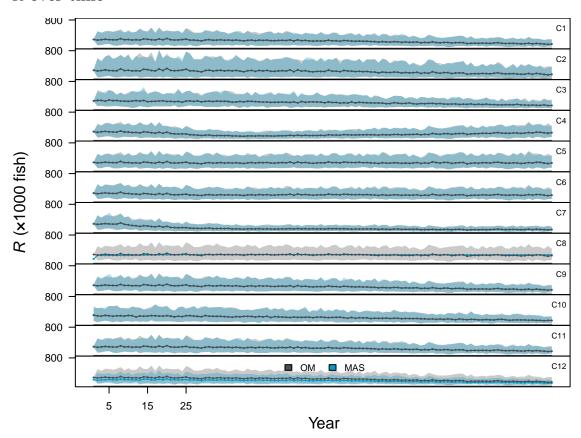


Figure 2. Violin plot of relative error (RE) across years and iterations for spawning stock biomass (SSB), recruitment (R), fishing mortality rate (F),  $SSB/SSB_{MSY}$  (SSB/SSB at maximum sustainable yield [MSY]), and  $F/F_{MSY}$  (F/F) at maximum sustainable yield [MSY]) for MAS.

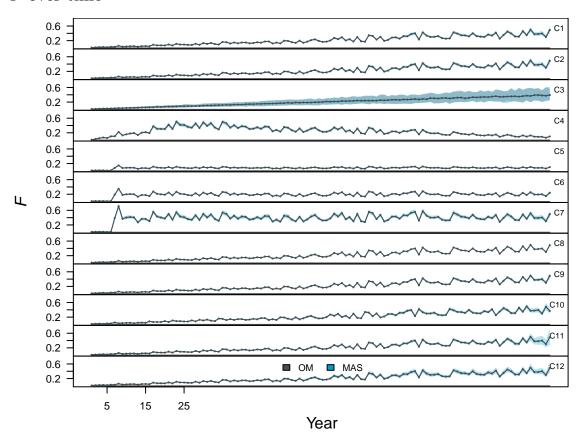
### SSB over time



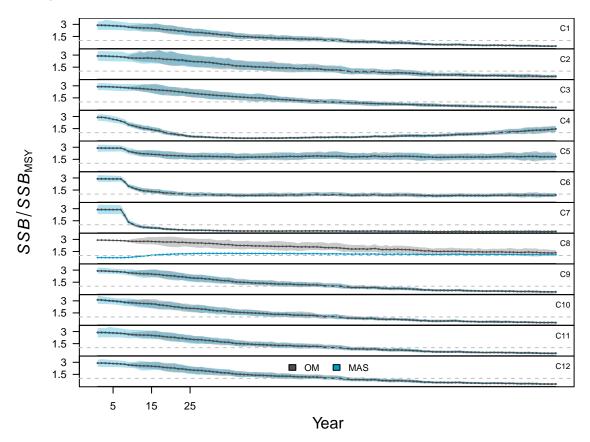
#### R over time



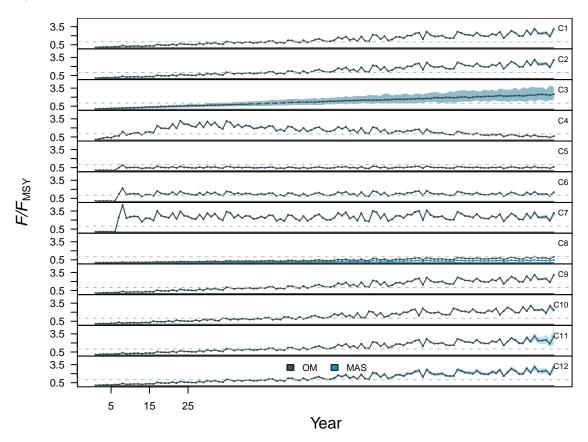
### F over time



### $SSB/SSB_{MSY}$ over time



 $F/F_{MSY}$  over time



### Relative error in MSY, $F_{MSY}$ and $SSB_{MSY}$

