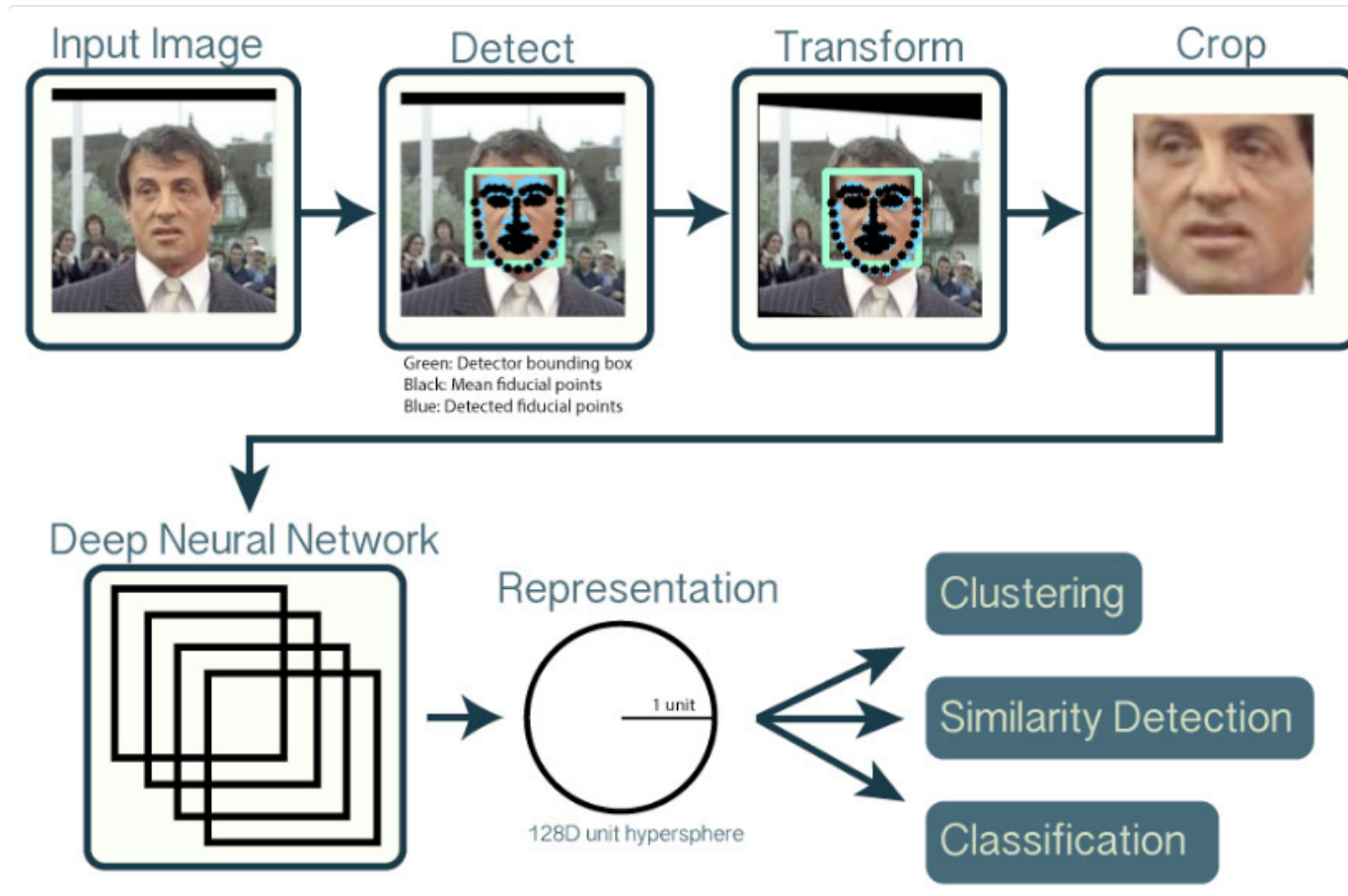


OpenFace

강재호

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 - 어떻게 사용하지?
 - 설치하기.
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papers



This CVPR2015 paper is the Open Access version, provided by the Computer Vision Foundation.
The authoritative version of this paper is available in IEEE Xplore.

FaceNet: A Unified Embedding for Face Recognition and Clustering

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Abstract

Despite significant recent advances in the field of face recognition [10, 14, 15, 17], implementing face verification and recognition efficiently at scale presents serious challenges to current approaches. In this paper we present a system, called FaceNet, that directly learns a mapping from face images to a compact Euclidean space where distances directly correspond to a measure of face similarity. Once this space has been produced, tasks such as face recognition, verification and clustering can be easily implemented using standard techniques with FaceNet embeddings as feature vectors.

Our method uses a deep convolutional network trained to directly optimize the embedding itself, rather than an intermediate bottleneck layer as in previous deep learning approaches. To train, we use triplets of roughly aligned matching / non-matching face patches generated using a novel online triplet mining method. The benefit of our approach is much greater representational efficiency: we achieve state-of-the-art face recognition performance using only 128-bytes per face.

On the widely used Labeled Faces in the Wild (LFW) dataset, our system achieves a new record accuracy of 99.63%. On YouTube Faces DB it achieves 95.12%. Our

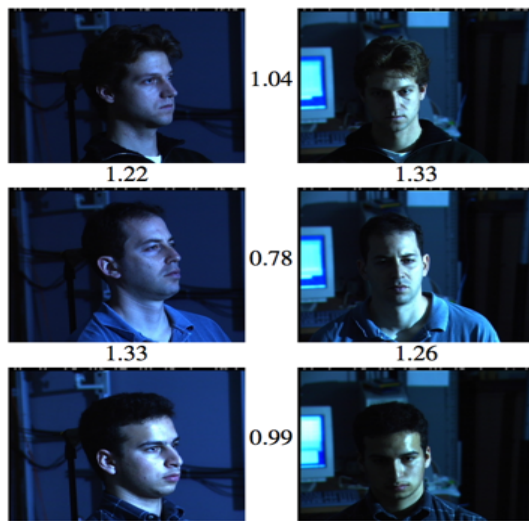


Figure 1. **Illumination and Pose invariance.** Pose and illumination have been a long standing problem in face recognition. This figure shows the output distances of FaceNet between pairs of faces of the same and a different person in different pose and il-

OpenFace: A general-purpose face recognition library with mobile applications

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June 2016

CMU-CS-16-118

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Abstract

Cameras are becoming ubiquitous in the Internet of Things (IoT) and can use face recognition technology to improve context. There is a large accuracy gap between today's publicly available face recognition systems and the state-of-the-art private face recognition systems. This paper presents our OpenFace face recognition library that bridges this accuracy gap. We show that OpenFace provides near-human accuracy on the LFW benchmark and present a new classification benchmark for mobile scenarios. This paper is intended for non-experts interested in using OpenFace and provides a light introduction to the deep neural network techniques we use.

We released OpenFace in October 2015 as an open source library under the Apache 2.0 license. It is available at: <http://cmusatyalab.github.io/openface/>

Training



Figure 2. **Model structure.** Our network consists of a batch input layer and a deep CNN followed by L_2 normalization, which results in the face embedding. This is followed by the triplet loss during training.

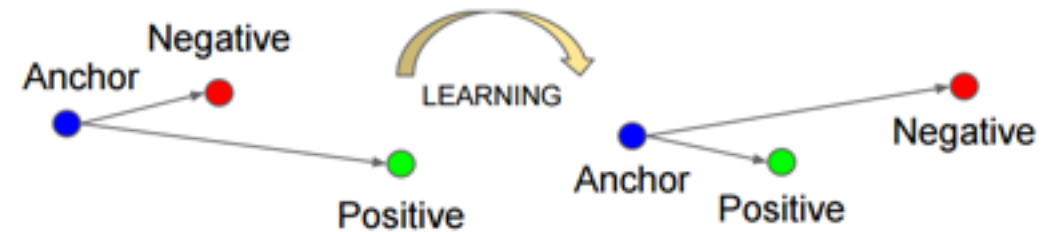
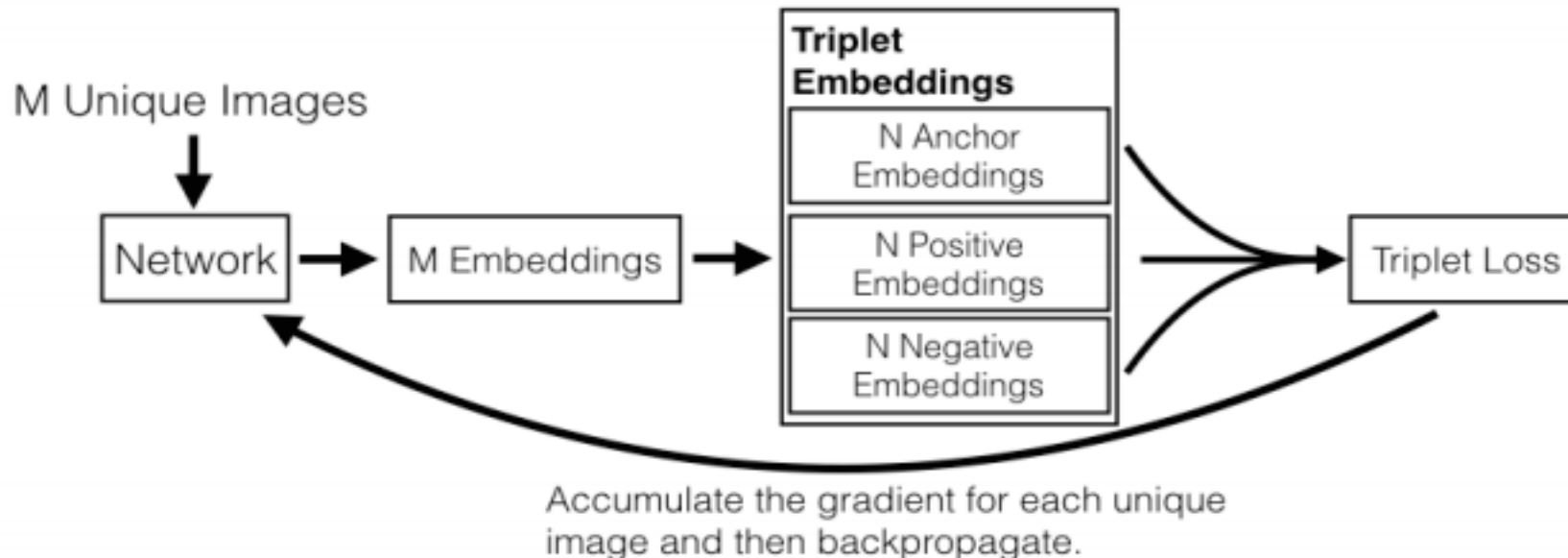
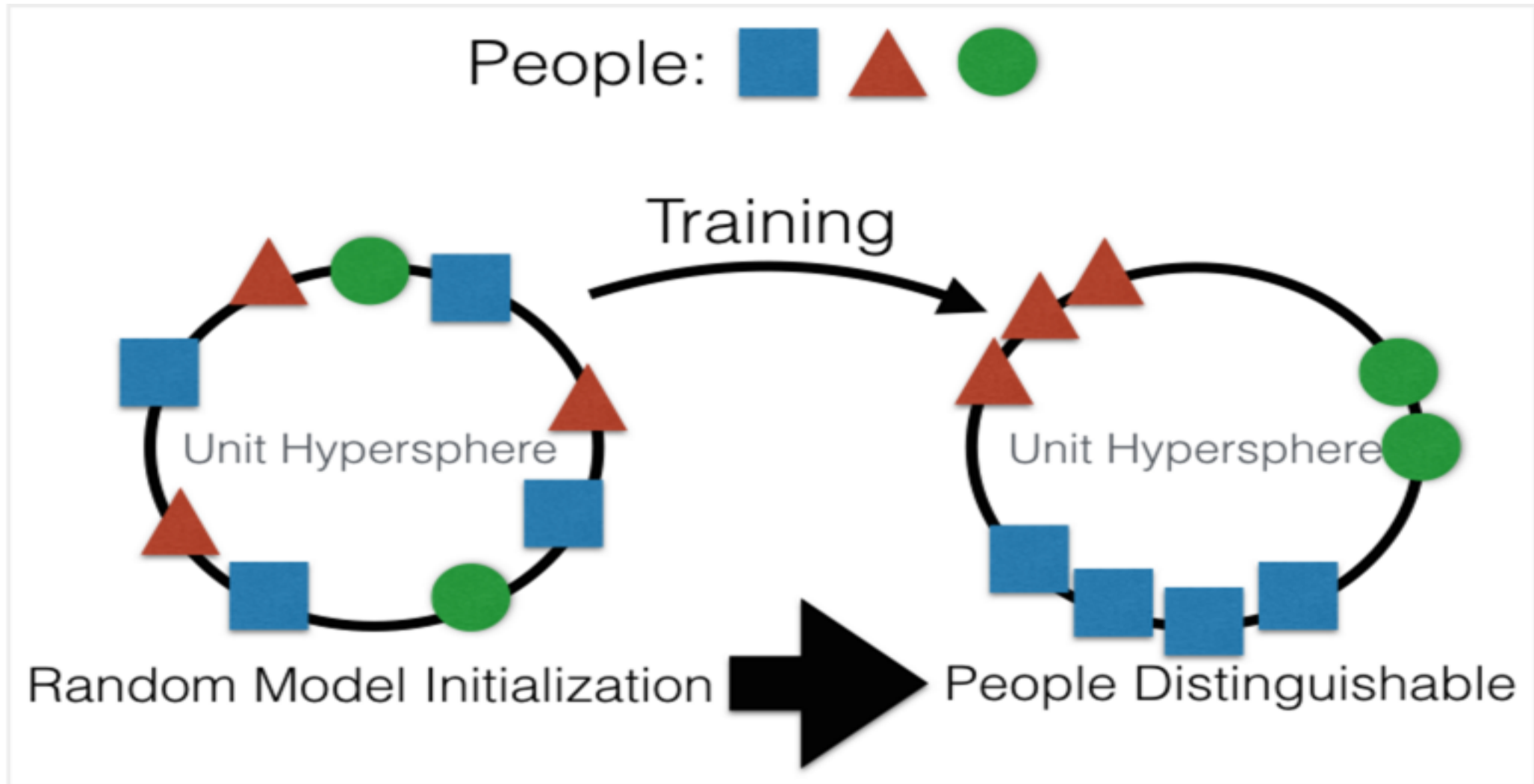


Figure 3. The **Triplet Loss** minimizes the distance between an *anchor* and a *positive*, both of which have the same identity, and maximizes the distance between the *anchor* and a *negative* of a different identity.

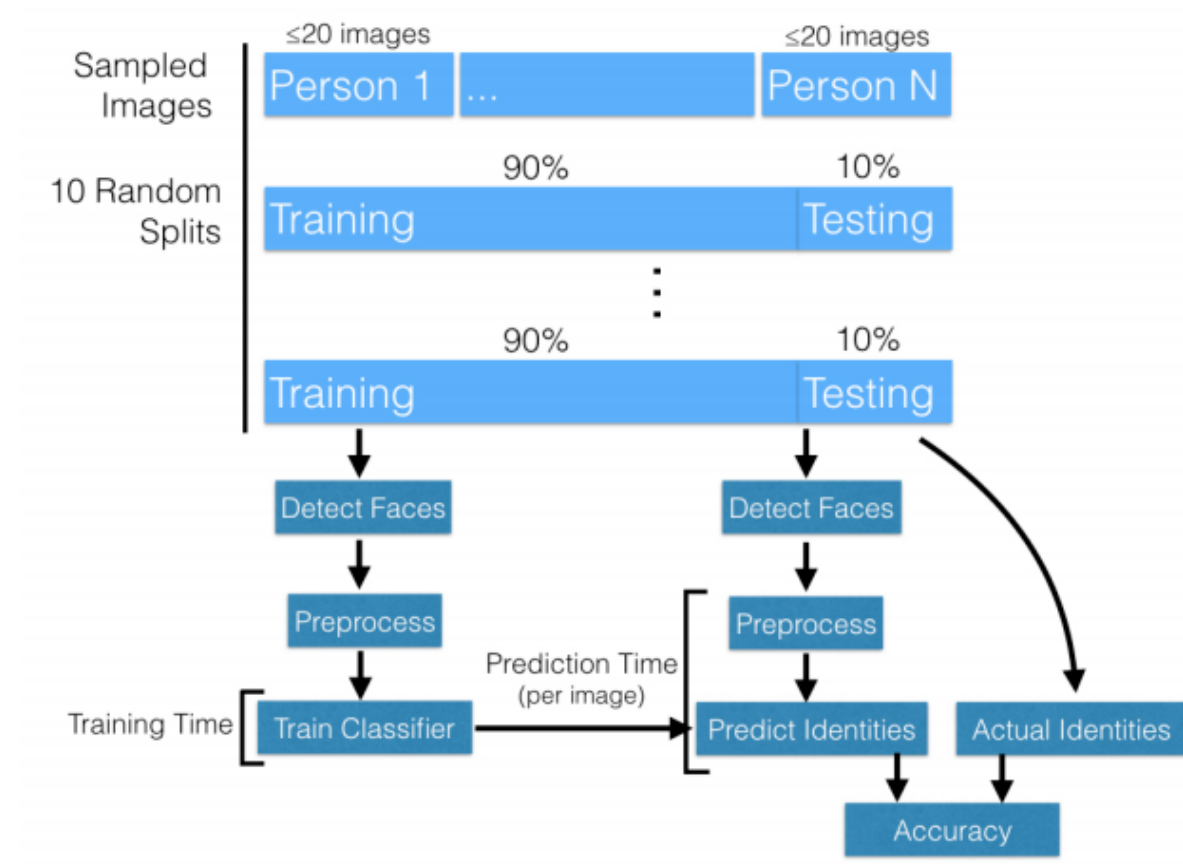


layer	size-in	size-out	kernel	param	FLPS
conv1	$220 \times 220 \times 3$	$110 \times 110 \times 64$	$7 \times 7 \times 3, 2$	9K	115M
pool1	$110 \times 110 \times 64$	$55 \times 55 \times 64$	$3 \times 3 \times 64, 2$	0	
rnorm1	$55 \times 55 \times 64$	$55 \times 55 \times 64$		0	
conv2a	$55 \times 55 \times 64$	$55 \times 55 \times 64$	$1 \times 1 \times 64, 1$	4K	13M
conv2	$55 \times 55 \times 64$	$55 \times 55 \times 192$	$3 \times 3 \times 64, 1$	111K	335M
rnorm2	$55 \times 55 \times 192$	$55 \times 55 \times 192$		0	
pool2	$55 \times 55 \times 192$	$28 \times 28 \times 192$	$3 \times 3 \times 192, 2$	0	
conv3a	$28 \times 28 \times 192$	$28 \times 28 \times 192$	$1 \times 1 \times 192, 1$	37K	29M
conv3	$28 \times 28 \times 192$	$28 \times 28 \times 384$	$3 \times 3 \times 192, 1$	664K	521M
pool3	$28 \times 28 \times 384$	$14 \times 14 \times 384$	$3 \times 3 \times 384, 2$	0	
conv4a	$14 \times 14 \times 384$	$14 \times 14 \times 384$	$1 \times 1 \times 384, 1$	148K	29M
conv4	$14 \times 14 \times 384$	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$3 \times 3 \times 384, 1$	885K	173M
conv5a	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$1 \times 1 \times 256, 1$	66K	13M
conv5	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$3 \times 3 \times 256, 1$	590K	116M
conv6a	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$1 \times 1 \times 256, 1$	66K	13M
conv6	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$3 \times 3 \times 256, 1$	590K	116M
pool4	$14 \times 14 \times 256$	$7 \times 7 \times 256$	$3 \times 3 \times 256, 2$	0	
concat	$7 \times 7 \times 256$	$7 \times 7 \times 256$		0	
fc1	$7 \times 7 \times 256$	$1 \times 32 \times 128$	maxout p=2	103M	103M
fc2	$1 \times 32 \times 128$	$1 \times 32 \times 128$	maxout p=2	34M	34M
fc7128	$1 \times 32 \times 128$	$1 \times 1 \times 128$		524K	0.5M
L2	$1 \times 1 \times 128$	$1 \times 1 \times 128$		0	
total				140M	1.6B

- Cnn Classification example
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gEfKfF9Ef3U>

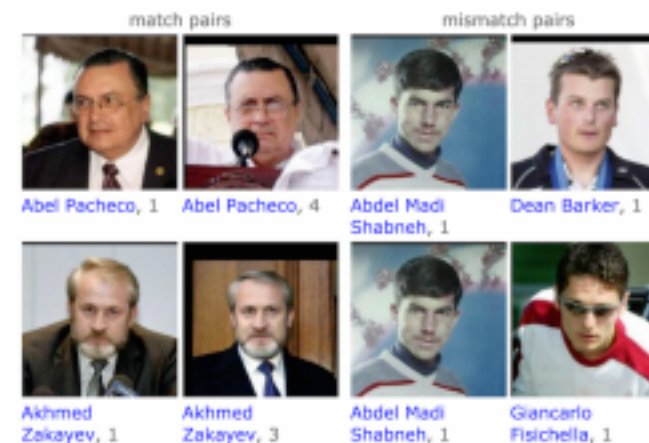


Bench Mark



Accuracies

Technique	Accuracy
Human-level (cropped) [KBBN09]	0.9753
Eigenfaces (no outside data) [TP91] ³	0.6002 ± 0.0079
FaceNet [SKP15]	0.9964 ± 0.009
DeepFace-ensemble [TYRW14]	0.9735 ± 0.0025
OpenFace (ours)	0.9292 ± 0.0134



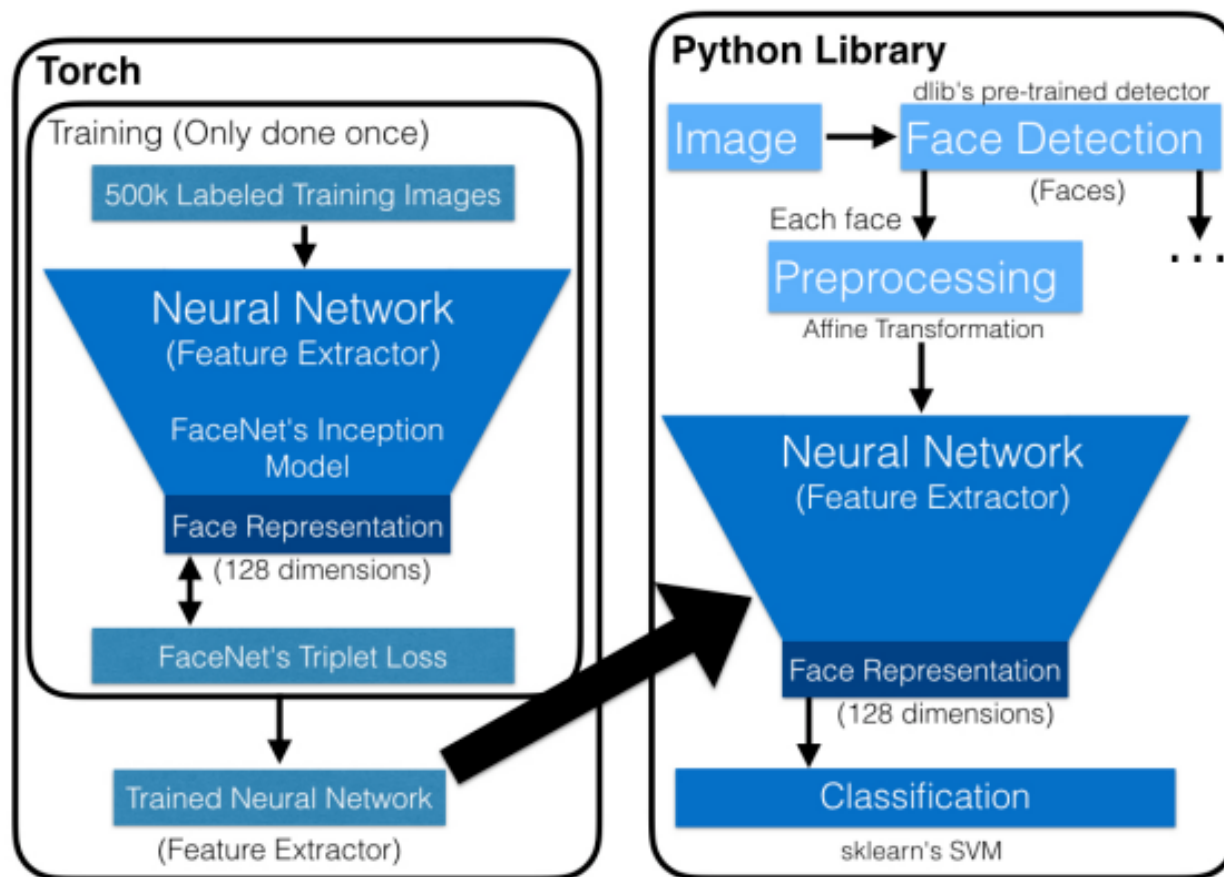
LFW

- Labeled Faces in the Wild
- <http://vis-www.cs.umass.edu/lfw/index.html>
 - 어떤 얼굴 인식 프로그램이든 그 성능을 확인할 수 있으려면 알고리즘을 테스트할 적절한 얼굴 데이터가 필요하다. 물론 이 데이터에는 인종, 나이, 성별 아니라 조명, 표정, 자세별로 다른 다양한 얼굴들이 포함되어 있어야 한다. 거기에 헤어스타일, 의상 패션, 화장에 따른 얼굴 변화도 고려돼야 한다. 현재 이런 조건을 갖춘 표준 데이터 역할을 하는 것으로 LFW(Labelled Faces in the Wild)라는 이름의 데이터세트가 있다. 이 세트에는 웹에서 수집한 약 6000명의 유명인사의 얼굴사진 1만3천여 장이 들어 있다.
 - <http://www.hani.co.kr/arti/economy/it/636535.html>

Openface Library

- Free and Open source Face recognition with deep learning network
- Version
 - 0.2.0
 - Accuracy (0.1.0)76.1 -> (0.2.0)92.9%
 - Base on LFW Data set
- Blog
 - <https://cmusatyalab.github.io/openface/>
- Api
 - <http://openface-api.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>
- Github
 - <https://github.com/cmusatyalab/openface>

구조



직접 설치

- 직접 빌드
 - Git clone <https://github.com/cmusatyalab/openface>; python setup.py
 - Python dependency
 - opencv, dlib, numpy, scipy, scikit-learn, scikit-image
 - Lua dependency
 - torch, cutorch
 - dpnn, nn, optim, csvigo, cutorch or cunn(for cuda), fblualib, tds, torchx, optnet
- 복잡함.

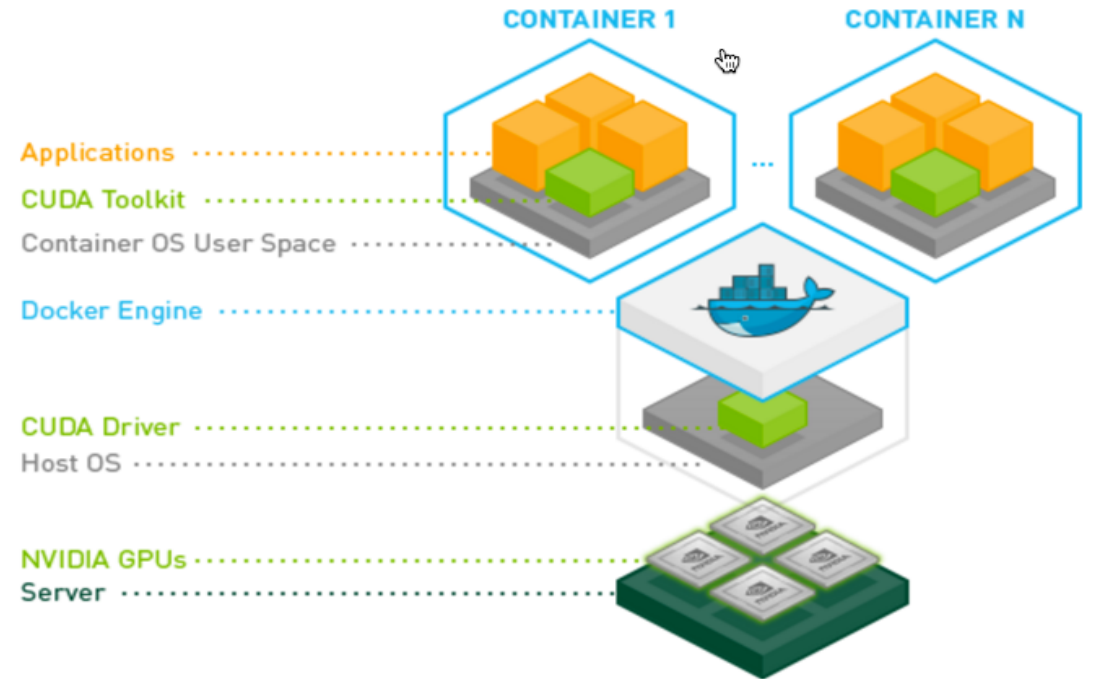
Docker를 통한 설치 1

```
docker pull bamos/openface
docker run -p 9000:9000 -p 8000:8000 -t -i bamos/openface /bin/bash
cd /root/openface
./demos/compare.py images/examples/{lennon*,clapton*}
./demos/classifier.py infer models/openface/celeb-classifier.nn4.small2.v1.pkl ./images/examples/carell.jpg
./demos/web/start-servers.sh
```

```
docker build -t openface .
docker run -p 9000:9000 -p 8000:8000 -t -i openface /bin/bash
cd /root/openface
./run-tests.sh
./demos/compare.py images/examples/{lennon*,clapton*}
./demos/classifier.py infer models/openface/celeb-classifier.nn4.small2.v1.pkl ./images/examples/carell.jpg
./demos/web/start-servers.sh
```

Nvidia-Docker를 이용한 설치1

- Docker for cuda
 - Nvidia-Docker + openface
 - <https://github.com/jaehokang/deep-learning/blob/master/openface/Dockerfile>
 - Cuda 7.5, cudnn5



```
nvidia-docker run -p 9000:9000 -p 8000:8000 -t -l image /bin/bash
```

nvidia cuda 지원 docker

Nvidia-Docker를 이용한 설치2

```
1. root@d07cee9810f2: ~/openface/training (ssh)
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface/training# nvidia-smi
Thu Jul 21 06:39:29 2016

+-----+
| NVIDIA-SMI 361.45      Driver Version: 361.45.11      |
+-----+
| GPU  Name            Persistence-M| Bus-Id        Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC |
| Fan  Temp  Perf    Pwr:Usage/Cap|      Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
+-----+-----+
|   0  GeForce GTX TIT...    Off   | 0000:01:00.0    Off   |             N/A     |
| 22%   45C    P8      28W / 250W | 23MiB / 12286MiB |      0%    Default   |
+-----+-----+

+-----+
| Processes:                                     GPU Memory |
|  GPU       PID    Type    Process name                     Usage      |
+-----+-----+
| No running processes found                       |
+-----+

root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface/training#
```

이미지 비교

- `./demos/compare.py ./images/examples/{lennon*,clapton*}`

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/compare.py ./images/examples/{lennon*,clapton*}
Comparing ./images/examples/lennon-1.jpg with ./images/examples/lennon-2.jpg.
+ Squared l2 distance between representations: 0.763
Comparing ./images/examples/lennon-1.jpg with ./images/examples/clapton-1.jpg.
+ Squared l2 distance between representations: 1.132
Comparing ./images/examples/lennon-1.jpg with ./images/examples/clapton-2.jpg.
+ Squared l2 distance between representations: 1.145
Comparing ./images/examples/lennon-2.jpg with ./images/examples/clapton-1.jpg.
+ Squared l2 distance between representations: 1.447
Comparing ./images/examples/lennon-2.jpg with ./images/examples/clapton-2.jpg.
+ Squared l2 distance between representations: 1.521
Comparing ./images/examples/clapton-1.jpg with ./images/examples/clapton-2.jpg.
+ Squared l2 distance between representations: 0.318
```

lennon vs clapton	lennon-1	lennon-2	clapton-1	clapton-2
lennon-1	-	0.763	1.132	1.145
lennon-2	0.763	-	1.447	1.521
clapton-1	1.132	1.447	-	0.318
clapton-2	1.145	1.521	0.318	-

분류예제

- ./demos/classifier.py infer models/openface/celeb-classifier.nn4.small2.v1.pkl ./images/examples/carell.jpg

```
/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/sklearn/lda.py:4: DeprecationWarning: lda.LDA has been moved to discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19
  "in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19", DeprecationWarning)

== ./images/examples/carell.jpg ==
Predict SteveCarell with 0.97 confidence.
```

- class, confidence 출력.

pretrain 이용 학습하기

1. 데이터셋 준비하기
2. 전처리
3. Representations 생성
4. 분류기 학습
5. 분류기 활용

데이터셋 준비하기

오른쪽과 같은 구조의 데이터를 생성
인식하는 확장자는 jpg,png 소문자

```
$ tree data/mydataset/raw
person-1
├── image-1.jpg
├── image-2.png
├── ...
└── image-p.png

...

person-m
├── image-1.png
├── image-2.jpg
├── ...
└── image-q.png
```

전처리

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# for N in {1..8}; do ./util/align-dlib.py <path-to-raw-data> align outerEyesAndNose <path-to-aligned-data> --size 96 & done.
```

- 위의 코드를 이용 전처리.
./util/prune-dataset.py
- 전처리 된 데이터셋에서 이미지가 임계 수량 보다 작을 경우 가치 치기를 수행

Representation 작성

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./batch-represent/main.lua ./data/imgs/test1/feature/ -data ./data/imgs/test1/aligned/
```

위의 코드를 이용하여 전처리된 이미지를 representation을 작성
labels.csv, reps.csv 작성

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jul 20 05:49 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Jul 21 07:07 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2544989 Jul 20 05:47 classifier-dnn.pkl
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2544978 Jul 20 05:49 classifier.pkl
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 55100 Jul 19 06:39 labels.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2572965 Jul 19 06:39 reps.csv
```

```
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0021.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0112.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0163.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0080.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0150.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0095.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0060.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0029.png
5,./.../data/imgs/aligned/person2/person2_0020.png
```

```
1102 0.063714526593685,0.11789680272341,-0.093560397624969,0.032627712935209,-0.0062868464738131,0.056935355067253,0.11773211508989,0.041251167654991,-
0.011534295044839,0.047863774001598,0.10600770264864,0.09640148280511,0.085638433694839,-0.11223154515028,-0.11457435786724,0.065393127501011,0.015839615
83674,-0.036754757165909,-0.14794178307056,0.10977283120155,0.021689906716347,-0.14182053506374,0.028591526672244,0.096884869039059,-0.064116597175598,-0.
10214360058308,-0.031717784702778,-0.0048588947393,0.066314533352852,0.053924586623907,-0.068141132593155,0.079813174903393,-0.0019122110679746,0.10452831
536531,-0.20215983688831,-0.090987369418144,-0.02733806706965,0.081981986761093,-0.026652898639441,0.11389617621899,-0.01528017252533,-0.1104848459363,0.0
328284278512,-0.089450165629387,-0.0012109241215512,-0.12196105718613,0.027869530022144,-0.031088063493371,-0.070204883813858,0.15090116858482,0.074378088
116646,0.019232016056776,-0.1574028134346,0.031664222478867,-0.010649780742824,0.015186873264611,-0.020671071484685,0.070981882512569,-0.048278354108334,0
.09680962562561,-0.10080373287201,-0.015751145780087,0.10165838897228,-0.18572653830051,0.0081141926348209,0.0010242903372273,-0.057982217520475,-0.071272
373199463,-0.22229632735252,-0.042046993970871,-0.061778835952282,0.048077546060085,-0.083433762192726,0.20655515789986,0.095840029418468,0.03051073290407
7,0.19234138727188,0.021167842671275,-0.039720688015223,0.0076642083004117,-0.0812723711133,-0.16499789059162,0.043903950601816,0.037677526473999,-0.06267
5207853317,0.14623844623566,-0.0022741830907762,-0.080301485955715,0.05777120962739,-0.022749949246645,-0.037322908639908,-0.18885242938995,-0.03807852789
7596,0.060444414615631,0.086178064346313,0.0018444207962602,-0.033869054168463,-0.01482202578336,0.0010018871398643,0.061683602631092,-0.029023490846157,-
0.034093454480171,-0.072982870042324,0.24302186071873,0.026123873889446,0.077146023511887,-0.023779122158885,0.14770500361919,-0.015426262281835,-0.140486
4937067,-0.10716092586517,0.10866080224514,0.074286043643951,0.060720302164555,0.012869196943939,0.010410184971988,0.060524236410856,0.1404777169276,0.10
674763470888,0.21389852464199,-0.055304884910583,-0.023309495300055,-0.026703000162406,0.076132692396641,-0.0252768769806027,0.059581231325865,-0.068015038
967133,-0.039311941713095
```


분류기 학습 및 활용

- 분류기 학습

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/classifier.py train ./data/imgs/test1/feature/  
/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/sklearn/lda.py:4: DeprecationWarning: lda.LDA has been moved to  
discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19  
  "in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19", DeprecationWarning)  
Loading embeddings.  
Training for 5 classes.  
Saving classifier to './data/imgs/test1/feature//classifier.pkl'
```

- 분류기 테스트

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/classifier.py infer ./data/imgs/test1/feature/classifier.pkl ./da  
ta/imgs/test1/raw/person-3/13269414_1309786465717161_717462499_n.jpg  
/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/sklearn/lda.py:4: DeprecationWarning: lda.LDA has been moved to  
discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19  
  "in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19", DeprecationWarning)  
  
== ./data/imgs/test1/raw/person-3/13269414_1309786465717161_717462499_n.jpg ==  
Predict person3 with 0.94 confidence.
```

pretrain 이용 학습 정리

--preprocess

```
for N in {1..8}; do ./util/align-dlib.py <path-to-raw-data> align outerEyesAndNose  
<path-to-aligned-data> --size 96 & done.
```

--representation generate

```
./batch-represent/main.lua -outDir <feature-directory> -data <path-to-aligned-data>
```

-- classification training

```
./demos/classifier.py train <feature-directory>
```

-- classification test

```
./demos/classifier.py infer ./models/openface/celeb-classifier.nn4.small2.v1.pkl  
images/examples/{carell,adams,lennon}*n <feature-directory>
```

TorchNuralNet 새로 만들기

1. 데이터셋 준비하기
2. 전처리
3. Model 학습
4. Model 평가
5. Model 활용

데이터셋 준비하기

오른쪽과 같은 구조의 데이터를 생성
인식하는 확장자는 jpg,png 소문자

```
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person-1
├── image-1.jpg
├── image-2.png
├── ...
└── image-p.png

...

person-m
├── image-1.png
├── image-2.jpg
├── ...
└── image-q.png
```

전처리

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# for N in {1..8}; do ./util/align-dlib.py <path-to-raw-data> align outerEyesAndNose <path-to-aligned-data> --size 96 & done.
```

- 위의 코드를 이용 전처리.
./util/prune-dataset.py
- 전처리 된 데이터셋에서 이미지가 임계 수량 보다 작을 경우 가차 치기를 수행

Model 학습

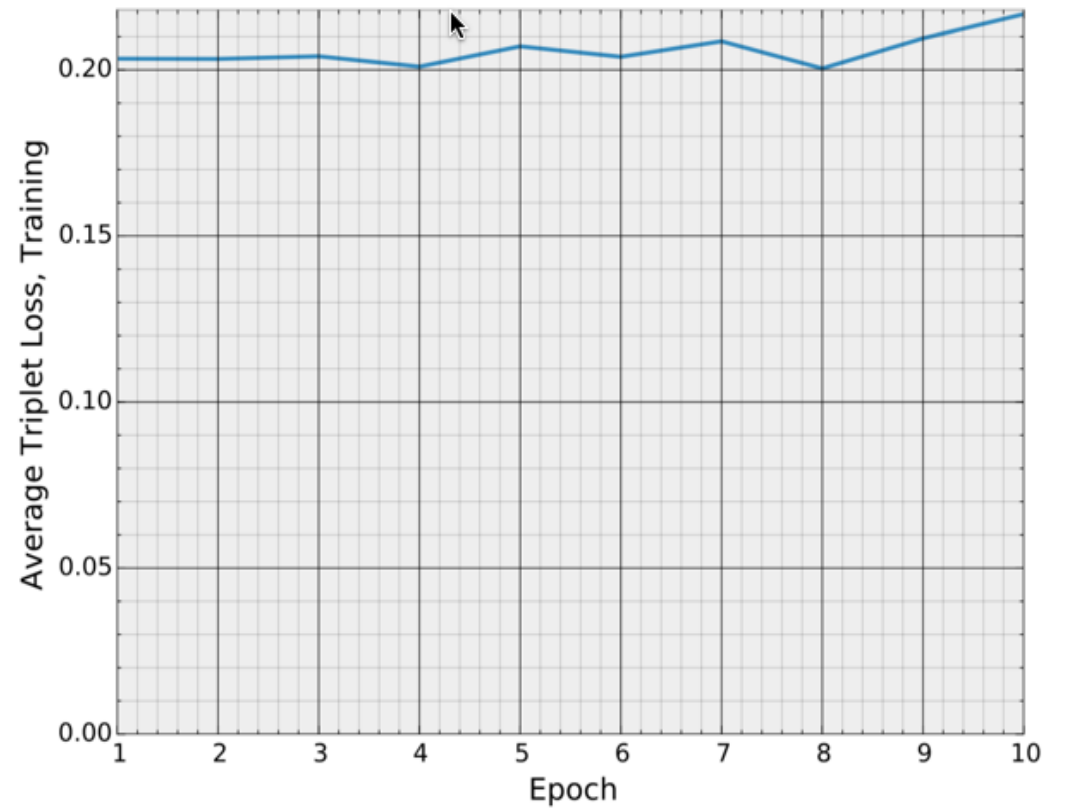
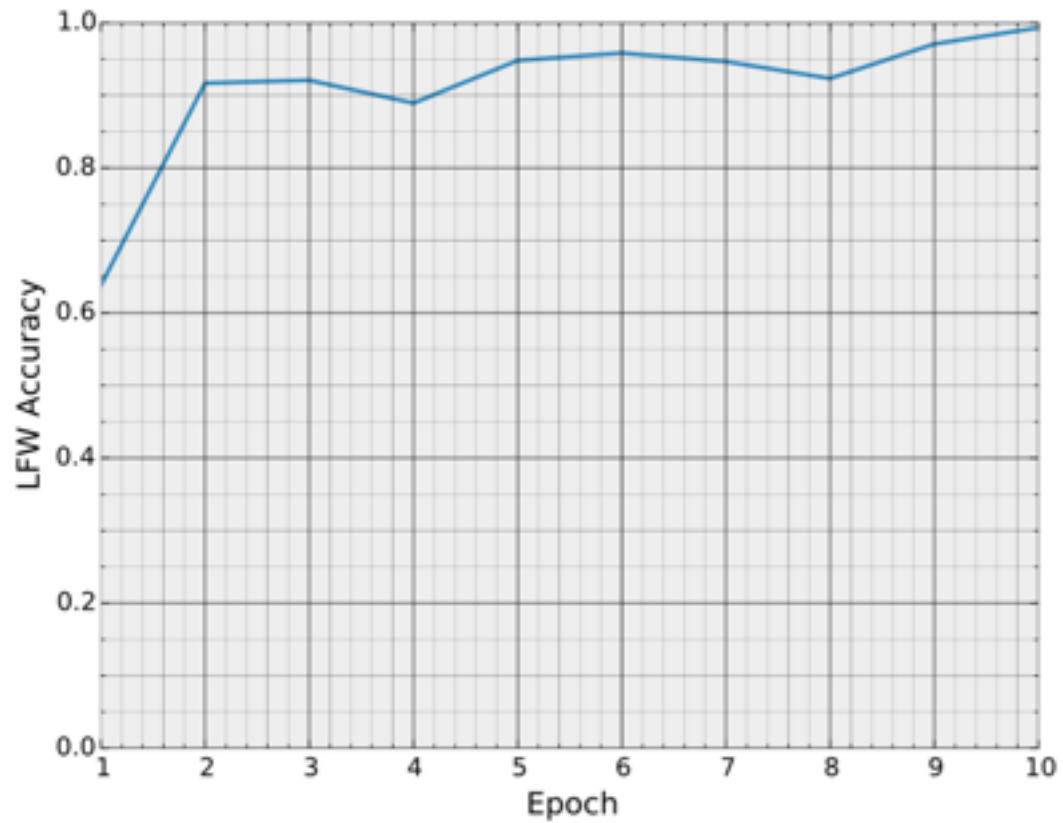
```
./training/main.lua -data <DataDir> -lfwDir <LfwDir> -peoplePerBatch 15 -  
imagesPerPerson 20
```

```
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 104)  
Epoch: [30][84/250] Time 0.184 tripErr 1.59e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 607)  
Epoch: [30][85/250] Time 0.241 tripErr 2.44e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 537)  
Epoch: [30][86/250] Time 0.220 tripErr 2.37e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 535)  
Epoch: [30][87/250] Time 0.221 tripErr 2.12e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 397)  
Epoch: [30][88/250] Time 0.211 tripErr 2.23e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 568)  
Epoch: [30][89/250] Time 0.218 tripErr 2.12e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 437)  
Epoch: [30][90/250] Time 0.210 tripErr 2.45e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 570)  
Epoch: [30][91/250] Time 0.240 tripErr 2.47e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 569)  
Epoch: [30][92/250] Time 0.225 tripErr 2.35e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 588)  
Epoch: [30][93/250] Time 0.257 tripErr 2.44e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 479)  
Epoch: [30][94/250] Time 0.213 tripErr 2.44e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 55)  
Epoch: [30][95/250] Time 0.185 tripErr 8.44e-02  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 390)  
Epoch: [30][96/250] Time 0.212 tripErr 2.44e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 213)  
Epoch: [30][97/250] Time 0.136 tripErr 2.44e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 824)  
Epoch: [30][98/250] Time 0.243 tripErr 2.44e-01  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 214)  
Epoch: [30][99/250] Time 0.194 tripErr 8.44e-02
```

```
../../data/imgs/aligned/  
cache location: /root/openface/data/imgs/aligned/cache  
Loading metadata from cache.  
If your dataset has changed, delete the cache file.  
nImgs: 1102  
Represent: 800/1102  
Represent: 1102/1102  
../evaluation/lfw.py Epoch7 /root/openface/training/work/2016-  
Loading embeddings.  
+ Reading pairs. I  
+ Computing accuracy.  
+ 0.9562  
Plotting.  
==> doing epoch on training data:  
==> online epoch # 8  
'optnet' package not found, install it to reduce the memory c  
Repo: https://github.com/fmassa/optimize-net  
+ (nTrips, nTripsFound) = (950, 449)  
Epoch: [8][1/250] Time 0.312 tripErr 1.88e-01
```

Model 분석

`./training/plot-loss.py wordDirs [WordDir]`



Model 활용

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/classifier.py --networkModel ./training/work/2016-07-18_16-38-23/model_10.t7 train ./data/imgs/test1/feature/
/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/sklearn/lda.py:4: DeprecationWarning: lda.LDA has been moved to discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis in 0.1
7 and will be removed in 0.19
  "in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19", DeprecationWarning)
Loading embeddings.
Training for 5 classes.
Saving classifier to './data/imgs/test1/feature//classifier.pkl'
```

`./demos/classifier.py --networkModel [TrainModel] train [Feature Path]`
networkModel : ./training/work/dir/model_n.t7 파일 DNN Weight 파일

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/classifier.py --networkModel ./training/work/2016-07-18_16-38-23/
model_10.t7 infer ./data/imgs/test1/feature/classifier-dnn.pkl ./data/imgs/test1/raw/*/*.jpg
```

`./demos/classifier.py --networkModel [TrainModel] infer [TrainedModel] DataSource`
networkModel : ./training/work/dir/model_n.t7 파일 DNN Weight 파일
TrainModel : classifier.py 결과물을 사용

예측 프로그램 작성 과정

초기화

```
AlignDlib()  
TorchNeuralNet()  
#Classifier Model Load
```

이미지 전처리
및
특성 추출

```
Cv2.imread()  
AlignDLib.getLargestBoundingBox()  
TorchNeuralNet.forward()
```

예측

```
Classifier.predict_proba().ravel()
```

preTrain VS DNN

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/classifier.py --networkModel ./training/work/2016-07-18_16-26-49/model_10.t7 infer ./data/imgs/test1/feature/classifier.pkl ./data/imgs/test1/aligned/person2/person2_0019.png
/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/sklearn/lda.py:4: DeprecationWarning: lda.LDA has been moved to discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19
  "in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19", DeprecationWarning)
```

```
== ./data/imgs/test1/aligned/person2/person2_0019.png ==
Predict person5 with 0.57 confidence.
[ 0.1  0.22  0.08  0.04  0.57]
```

DNN

```
LabelEncoder()
```

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface#
```

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# vi ./demos/classifier.py
```

I

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface#
```

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface#
```

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/classifier.py train ./data/imgs/test1/feature/
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/sklearn/lda.py:4: DeprecationWarning: lda.LDA has been moved to discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19
```

```
  "in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19", DeprecationWarning)
```

```
Loading embeddings.
```

```
Training for 5 classes.
```

```
Saving classifier to './data/imgs/test1/feature//classifier.pkl'
```

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface#
```

```
root@d07cee9810f2:~/openface# ./demos/classifier.py infer ./data/imgs/test1/feature/classifier.pkl ./data/imgs/test1/aligned/person2/person2_0019.png
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/sklearn/lda.py:4: DeprecationWarning: lda.LDA has been moved to discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscriminantAnalysis in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19
```

```
  "in 0.17 and will be removed in 0.19", DeprecationWarning)
```

preTrain

```
== ./data/imgs/test1/aligned/person2/person2_0019.png ==
```

```
Predict person2 with 0.74 confidence.
```

```
[ 0.05  0.74  0.01  0.02  0.18]
```

Dnn 학습 정리

--preprocess

for N in {1..8}; do ./util/align-dlib.py <path-to-raw-data> align outerEyesAndNose <path-to-aligned-data> --size 96 & done.

--representation generate

./batch-represent/main.lua -outDir <feature-directory> -data <path-to-aligned-data>

--training dnn neural network

./training/main.lua -data <DataDir> -lfwDir <LfwDir> -peoplePerBatch 15 -imagesPerPerson 20

-- classification training

./demos/classifier.py train <feature-directory> --networkModel <torch networkModel>

-- predict classification

./demos/classifier.py infer --networkModel <torch networkModel> <Train Result.pkl> images/examples/{carell,adams,lennon}*n
<feature-directory>

사용후기

1. GPU는 필수...

- 이미지 1102개 DNN 학습 소요 시간

	CPU	GPU
소요시간	3시간20분	15분

2. 양질의 데이터 필수

- 전 처리 단계에서 필터링을 하지만 다 거르지 못하는 것함.

3. 분류할 클래스 수량에 따라 방법론을 다르게

분류 클래스 < 100 : preTrain 분류기 학습

분류 클래스 >= 1000 : DNN 학습 , 분류기 학습



jaeho-kang @jaeho-kang

can you recommender how many class when training?

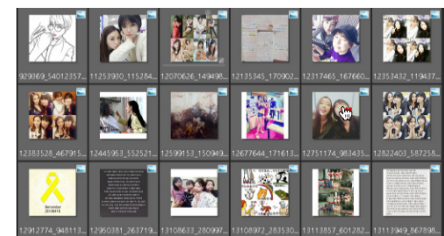


Brandon Amos @bamos

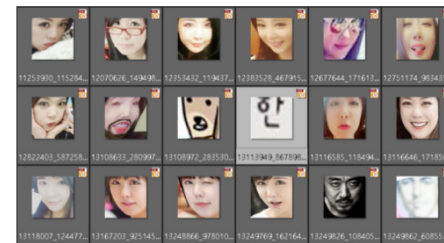
You can train a classifier with 2-100's of classes using our pre-trained network. You need 1000's or 10,000's to train a new network from scratch.

4. Linux 쉘 스크립트 공부 필요.

1. 특히 파일명 순차적으로 바꿀 때...



원본 데이터 일부



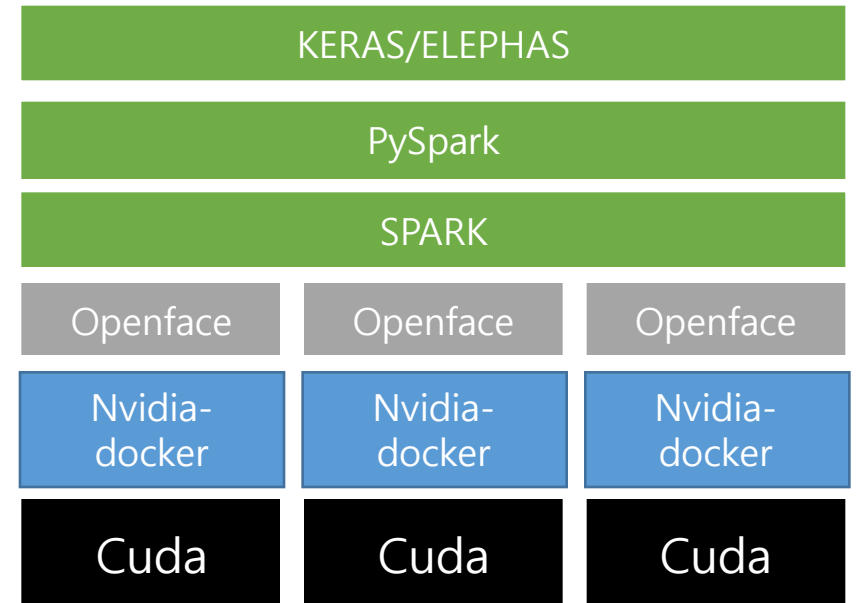
필터링된 데이터 일부

7월 19 01:22 ✓

07:00

차후 확장

1. DNN 학습을 위한 이미지 클래스 및 이미지 수량 추가.
 1. 오버피팅 없는 모델 작성.
 2. 메모리 사용량 체크 필수.
2. SPARK 기반 분산 플랫폼 적용.
 1. SPARK + KERAS + ELEPHAS



Q&A

Appendix Library Reference

./demos/classifier.py 공통

Classifier.py [infer|train] 두개의 옵션을 통해 기계학습 모델을 학습, 예측하는 모듈.

인자값	비고	생략가능
--dlibFacePredictor	얼굴을 인식하는 라이브러리 지정. 얼굴의 랜드마크적인 부분을 통해서 얼굴을 인식하게 처리. 기본값 : Shape_predictor_68_face_landmarks.dat	생략가능
--networkModel	Torch network Model 토치로 구성된 DNN Network Model 경로. DNN을 학습 했을 경우 이 인자값을 학습된 network 파일로 지정 기본값 : nn4.small2.v1.t7	
--imgDim	기본 얼굴 이미지 크기 지정 기본값 : 96	
--cuda	Cuda 라이브러리 사용여부 기본값 : store_true * 시스템에 cuda 라이브러리가 없을 경우는 사용하지 않음.	
--verbose	중간 중간 메시지 출력 여부 지정. 기본값 : store_true	

./demos/classifier.py

모드	인자값	비고	생략가능
train	--ldaDim	차원축소 값. 기본값 : -1	생략가능
	--classifier	L2 값을 이용해서 학습시키기 위한 분류기를 지정. LinearSvm, GMM 두가지가 선택 가능. 기본값 : LinearSvm	
	workDir	Representation 값이 있는 경로	
infer	classifierModel	train 단계에서 작성된 pkl 파일을 입력.	
	imgs	분류기를 통해 예측을 수행할 이미지 혹은 이미지가 포함된 경로	

./demos/classifier.py train <feature-directory> --networkModel <torch networkModel>

./demos/classifier.py infer --networkModel <torch networkModel> <Train Result.pkl> images/examples/{carell,adams,lennon}*n <feature-directory>

./training/main.lua

Torch DNN을 학습시키는 프로그램

인자 구분	인자값	비고	기본값	인자 구분	인자값	비고	기본값
general	-cache	캐시 디렉토리	Work	Data	-nDonkeys	데이터 로딩 쓰레드	2
	-save	학습된 결과를 저장할 경로	-	Training	-nEpochs	학습을 하기 위한 Epoch 카운트	1000
	-data	이미지 데이터 경로			-epochSize	한 epoch당 실행할 batch size	250
	-manualSeed	랜덤 시드 넘버			-epochNumber	Epoch Number 학습을 중단 후 재시작시 재 시작에 해당하는 값	1
	-cuda	Cuda 사용 여부	2		-peoplePerBatch	미니배치 수행시 읽어 들일 인물 클래스의 수량	15
	-device	사용할 cuda device 번호 지정.	True		-peoplePerPerson	미니배치 수행시 읽어 들일 클래스내에서의 이미지 수량	20
	-nGPU	최대 n개의 GPU 사용	1		-testing	이 값이 true 일 경우 LFW 테스트 수행	True
	-cudnn	Cudnn 사용 여부	True		-testBatchSize	Test 수행시 한번에 읽어 들일 이미지 크기	800
	-cudnn_bench	Cudnn fast option 사용 여부 이 옵션을 사용하면 메모리 사용량이 증가함.	false		-lfwDir	Test 수행시 읽어 들일 lfw 데이터 위치	../data/lfw/aligned

peoplePerBatch, peoplePerPerson을 조절하여 학습시 메모리 사용량 조정 가능.

testBatchSize를 조절하여 테스트시 사용하는 메모리 사용량 조정 가능.

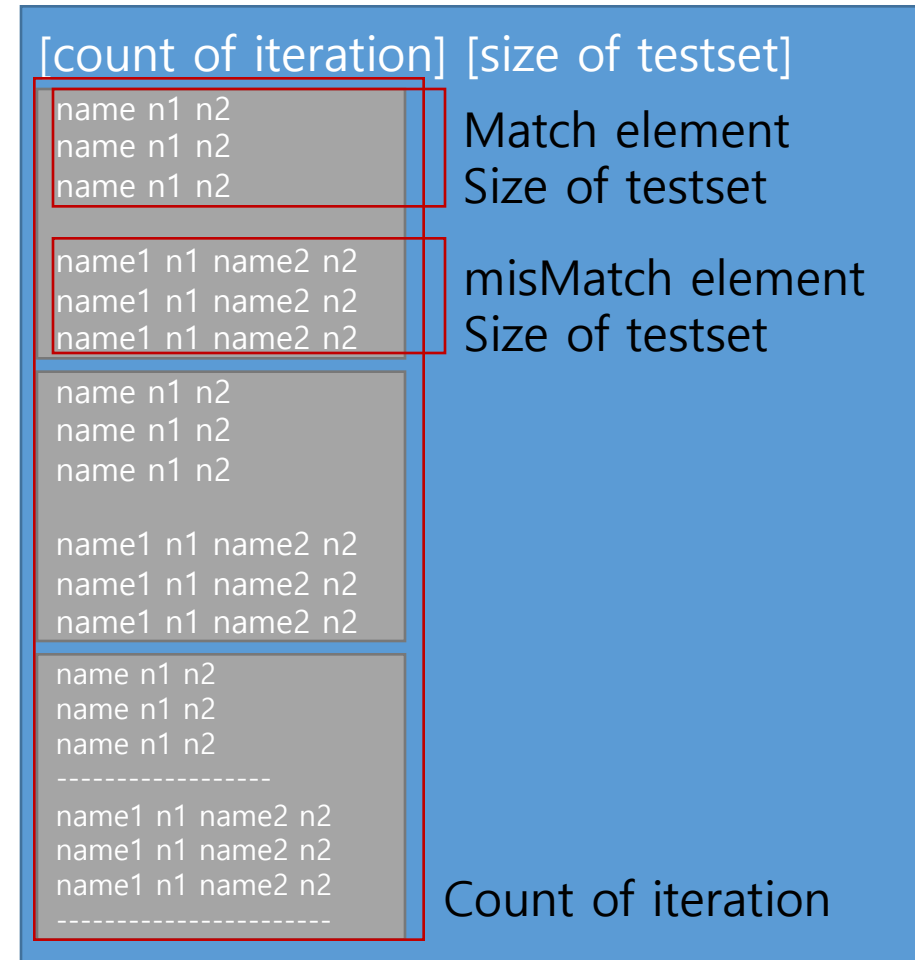
./training/main.lua

Torch DNN을 학습시키는 프로그램

인자 구분	인자값	비고	기본값
model	-retrain	재학습을 위한 모델의 경로	
	-modelDef	Torch DNN 모델이 정의된 파일의 경로	../models/openface/nn.def.lua
	-imgDim	Torch DNN 학습을 위한 이미지 크기	94
	-embSize	Torch DNN 을 통해 생성된 이미지의 embedding	128
	-alpha	TripletLoss 마진	2

LFW Pairs.txt

- LFW 데이터셋을 이용하여 정확률을 계산하기 위한 데이터 셋
- <http://vis-www.cs.umass.edu/lfw/README.txt>
 - 3.c pairs.txt format 참고.
- /root/openface/data/imgs/test1/aligned/pair_gen.py 작성
 - Count of iteration : 10
 - Size of testset : 300
 - Total line :
 - 1(head) + 10(size of iteration) * 300(match element) + 10(size of iteration) * 300(mismatch element)



Openface API Reference

package	class	Method	parameter	Parameter description	Return	비고
Openface	AlignDLib	contructor	facePredictor	Dlib 라이브러리 경로		생성자
		align	imgDim rgblmg Bb landmarkIndices skipMulti	이미지 크기, int 이미지, numpy,ndarray 얼굴을 인식할 영역,dlib.rectangle 얼굴을 인식하는 방법, list of ints 다수의 이미지 인식 처리 여부, bool	Rgb image Shape(imgDim ,imgDim,3)	이미지와 얼굴을 인 식하는 방 법을 입력 받아 인식 된 얼굴을 출력

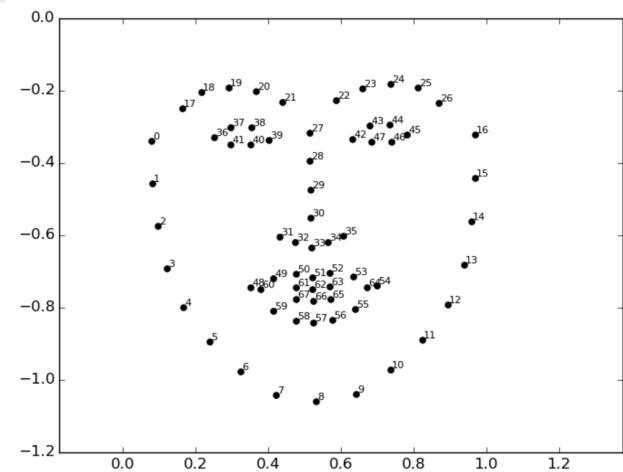
landmarkIndices

이 값은 입력된 이미지를 오른쪽과 같이 맵핑 시켜 특정 지점의 랜드마크값을
이용하여 얼굴을 인식함

기본적으로 정의된 값

INNER_EYES_AND_BOTOOM_LIP = [39,42,57]

OUTER_EYES_AND_NOSE = [36,45,33]



Openface API Reference

package	class	Method	parameter	Parameter description	Return	비고
Openface	AlignDLib	findLandmarks	rgbImg bb	이미지, numpy.ndarray 영역, dlib.rectangle	List of (x,y) tuple	이미지와 영역을 입력, 얼굴로 인식된 영역을 반환
		getAllFace boundingBoxed	rgbImg	이미지, numpy.ndarray	Dlib.rectangles	이미지에서 얼굴로 인식된 모든 영역을 반환
		getLargest FaceBoundingBox	rgbImg skipMulti	이미지, numpy.ndarray 불린값, false	Dlib.rectangles	입력된 이미지에서 얼굴로 인식된 영역 중 가장 큰 영역을 반환,

Openface API Reference

package	class	Method	parameter	Parameter description	Return	비고
Openface	TorchNuer alNet	constructo r	model imgDim Cuda	Torch 모델 파일 경로, string 이미지 크기, int Cuda 사용 여부, bool		Torch 모델을 이용 한 DNN 서비스를 실행
		forward	rgbImg	이미지, numpy.ndarray	Numpy.ndarray	이미지를 DNN에 적용시켜 나온 결과 값
		forwardPat h	imgPath	이미지 경로, string	Numpy.ndarray	입력된 경로의 이미 지를 DNN에 적용 시켜 나온 결과값

Openface API Reference

package	class	Method	parameter	Parameter description	Return	비고
Openface	data	Image	Class Name Path	이미지의 클래스, string 이미지의 이름, string 이미지의 경로, string	Image 객체 생성	클래스, 이름, 경로를 통해 특정 이미지를 생성
		getBGR()			numpy.ndarray	이미지 객체에서 BGR 포맷의 데이터를 획득
		getRGB()			numpy.ndarray	이미지 객체에서 RGB 포맷의 데이터를 획득
		iterImgs	directory	이미지를 포함하는 디렉토리 위치, string	Iterator of images	디렉토리 내부에서 이미지를 읽어 들이고 그것들을 메모리 로딩, 이터레이터를 반환
	helper	mkdirP	path	디렉토리 경로, string		특정 디렉토리를 생성, 이미 있을 경우 스킵