

Python embedded in LibreOffice or OpenOffice documents

Hamilton Python Users Group
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Repositories:

<https://github.com/irsbugs/LO-OO-Macro-Programming>

<https://github.com/HamPUG/meetings/tree/master/2021/2021-10-11>

Python embedded in LO/OO documents

- LibreOffice and OpenOffice applications default to allowing BASIC macros to be stored within a Document.
- Python macros may also be stored within a document.
- Inserting Python macros is made easier using the LibreOffice addon, “Alternative Python Script Organizer”, ~~ASPO~~ APSO.

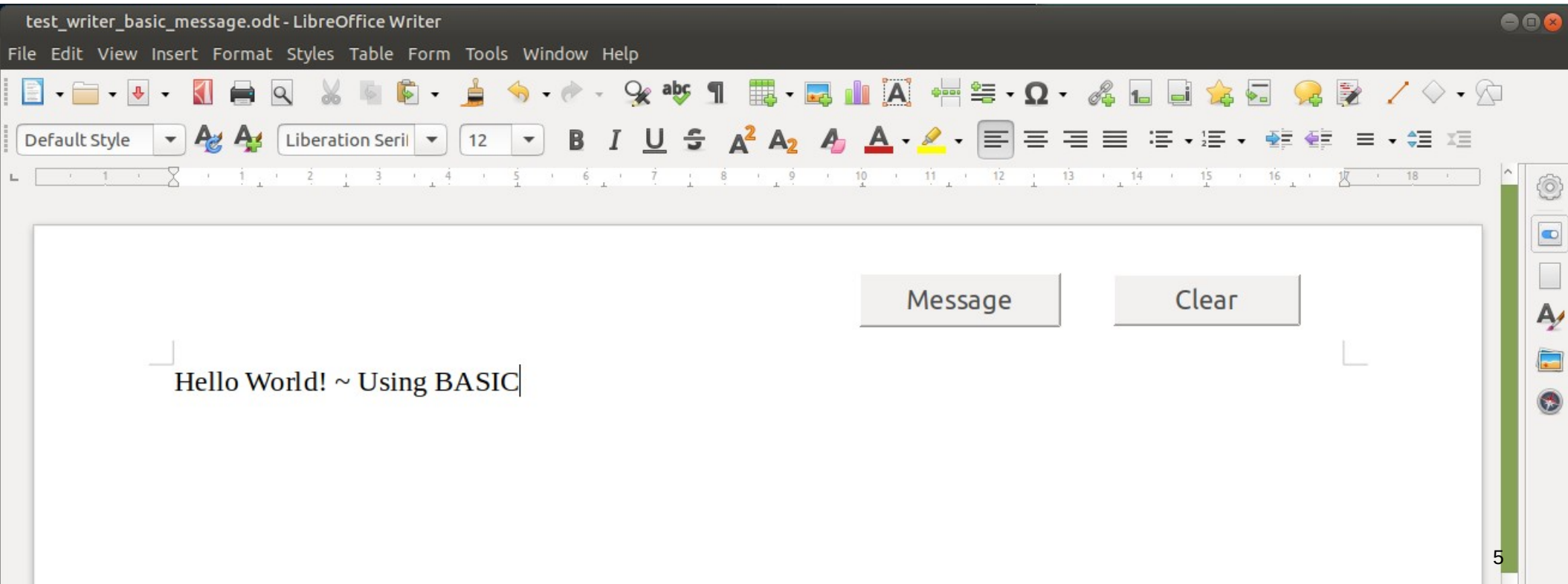
Previous Presentation on BASIC in LO/OO

- WLUG meeting on 23 Aug 2021 presented BASIC in LO/OO.
- WLUG repository posting presentation slides and documents...
<https://github.com/WLUG/meetings/tree/master/2021/2021-08-23>
- Documents included are:
 - Simple Writer document.
 - Draw document simulating piling for a house
 - Calc document providing modelling the amortization of a loan.
- The presentation was at a virtual meeting that was video recorded.
Playback of the video is available at:
<https://bbb.nzoss.nz/playback/presentation/2.0/playback.html?meetingId=b9e64e4bd74566f13a48d6a5940f3c929982b914-1629703025339>

BASIC embedded in LO/OO documents (default)

BASIC embedded in LO/OO documents

Writer document with two push buttons that execute BASIC code...



Unzipping of Writer document “test_writer_basic_message.odt”...

test_writer_basic_message.odt

Archive Edit View Help

Open Extract

Location: /

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
styles.xml	11.8 kB	XML document	20 July 2021, 20:51
settings.xml	12.6 kB	Maven description file	20 July 2021, 20:51
mimetype	39 bytes	unknown	20 July 2021, 20:51
meta.xml	975 bytes	XML document	20 July 2021, 20:51
manifest.rdf	899 bytes	RDF file	20 July 2021, 20:51
content.xml	6.6 kB	XML document	20 July 2021, 20:51
Thumbnails	919 bytes	Folder	
META-INF	1.4 kB	Folder	
Basic	1.4 kB	Folder	

test_writer_basic_message.odt

Archive Edit View Help

Open Extract

Location: /META-INF/

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
manifest.xml	1.4 kB	XML document	20 July 2021, 20:51

“manifest.xml” lists BASIC scripts are included...

manifest.xml ✕

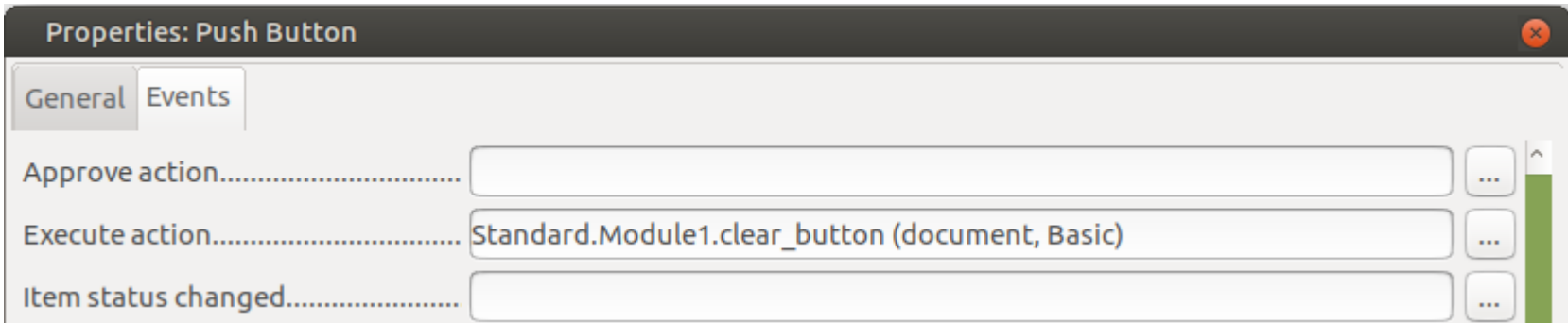
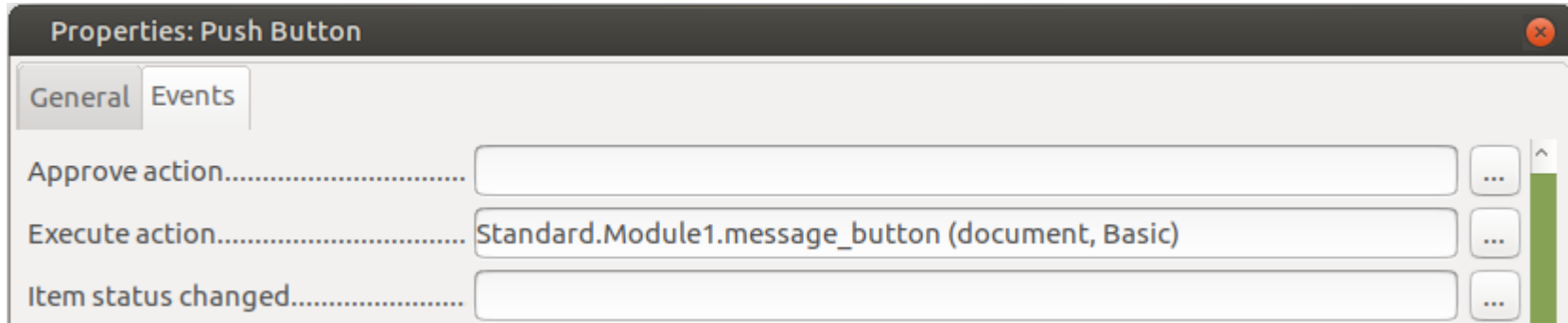
```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <manifest:manifest xmlns:manifest="urn:oasis:names:tc:opendocument:xmlns:manifest:1.0" manifest:version="1.2"
  xmlns:loext="urn:org:documentfoundation:names:experimental:office:xmlns:loext:1.0">
3 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="/" manifest:version="1.2" manifest:media-type="application/-
  vnd.oasis.opendocument.text"/>
4 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Basic/Standard/Module1.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
5 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Basic/Standard/script-lb.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
6 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Basic/script-lc.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
7 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Configurations2/" manifest:media-type="application/vnd.sun.xml.ui.configuration"/>
8 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="manifest.rdf" manifest:media-type="application/rdf+xml"/>
9 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="meta.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
10 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="settings.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
11 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Thumbnails/thumbnail.png" manifest:media-type="image/png"/>
12 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="styles.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
13 <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="content.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
14 </manifest:manifest>
```

```
"Basic/Standard/Module1.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
"Basic/Standard/script-lb.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
"Basic/script-lc.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
```

BASIC/Standard/Module1 has the BASIC script for each push button to execute...

```
Module1.xml x
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!DOCTYPE script:module PUBLIC "-//OpenOffice.org//DTD OfficeDocument 1.0//EN" "module.dtd">
3 <script:module xmlns:script="http://openoffice.org/2000/script" script:name="Module1"
  script:language="StarBasic" script:moduleType="normal">REM ***** BASIC *****
4
5 Sub Main
6
7 End Sub
8
9 sub message_button(button)
10   doc = ThisComponent
11   doc.getText().setString(""Hello World! ~ Using BASIC"")
12 end sub
13
14 sub clear_button(button)
15   doc = ThisComponent
16   doc.getText().setString("""")
17 end sub
18
19 </script:module>
```


“Execute Action” has description of path to push button BASIC subroutines for “Message” and “Clear”...



BASIC IDE: Tools --> Macros --> Edit Macros.

The screenshot displays the LibreOffice Basic IDE interface. The title bar reads "test_writer_basic_message.odt.Standard - LibreOffice Basic". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Run", "Dialog", "Tools", "Window", and "Help". The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, editing, and execution. Below the toolbar is a dropdown menu showing "[test_writer_basic_message.oc".

The Object Catalog on the left shows a tree structure:

- My Macros & Dialogs
 - MRILib
 - Standard
- LibreOffice Macros & Dialogs
- Python Embedded Presentation.odp
- test_writer_basic_message.odt
 - Standard
 - Module1
 - Main
 - message_button
 - clear_button

The code editor on the right shows the following BASIC code:

```
1 REM ***** BASIC *****
2
3 sub message_button(button)
4     doc = ThisComponent
5     doc.getText().setString("Hello World! ~ Using BASIC")
6 end sub
7
8 sub clear_button(button)
9     doc = ThisComponent
10    doc.getText().setString("")
11 end sub
12
13
```

Below the code editor is a "Watch:" section with a text input field and a magnifying glass icon. Below that is a table with columns "Variable", "Value", and "Type".

To the right of the "Watch:" section is a "Calls:" section with a text input field.

The status bar at the bottom shows "test_writer_basic_message.odt.Standard.Module1.clear_button" and "Ln 11, Col 8".

Python embedded in LO/OO documents

But first: Python NOT embedded in LO/OO documents

LibreOffice and OpenOffice applications with Python macros can be stored in:

- My Macros (In User account space)

```
ian@lino:~/.config/libreoffice/4/user/Scripts/python$ ls -l
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ian ian 25129 Oct  8 20:58 draw_uno_plan.py
```

- LibreOffice Macros (In System-wide space)

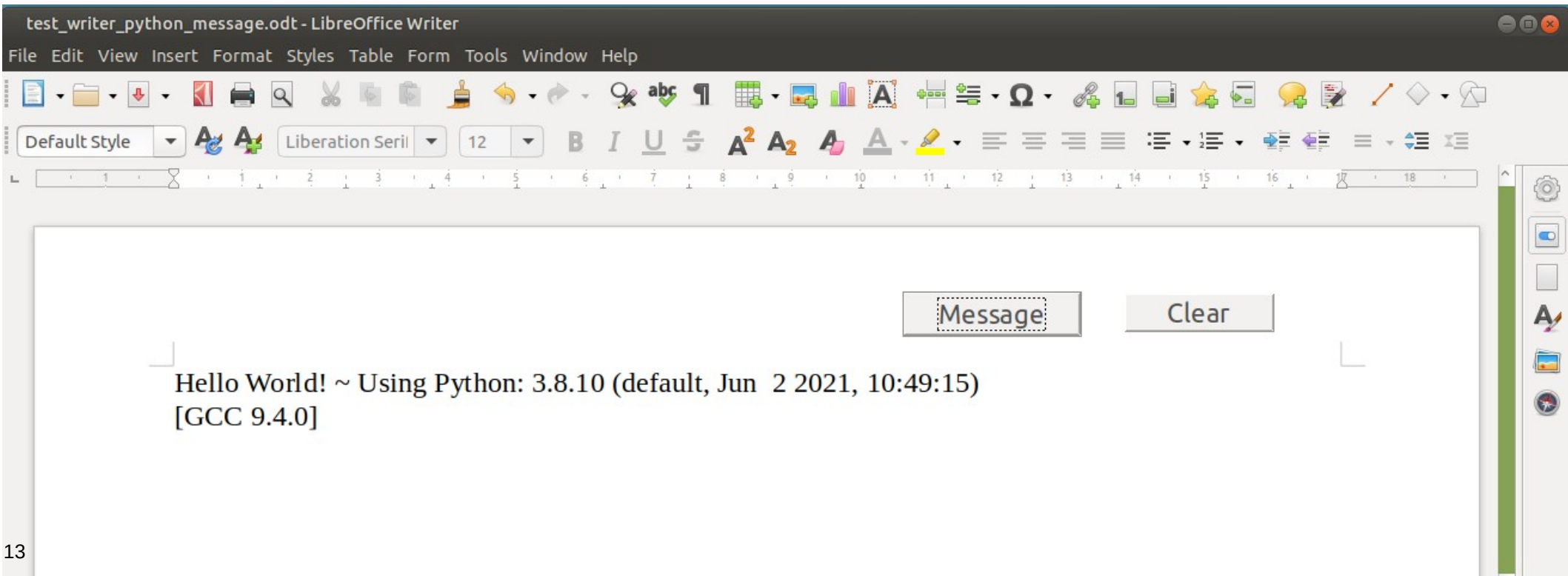
```
ian@lino:/usr/lib/libreoffice/share/Scripts/python$ ls -l
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3384 Oct  8 2020 Capitalise.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1589 Oct  8 2020 HelloWorld.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2406 Oct  8 2020 InsertText.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2090 Oct  8 2020 NamedRanges.py
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 23 17:26 pythonSamples
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root  634 Oct  8 2020 SetCellColor.py
```

- Need a PyUno bridge from Python program into LibreOffice:

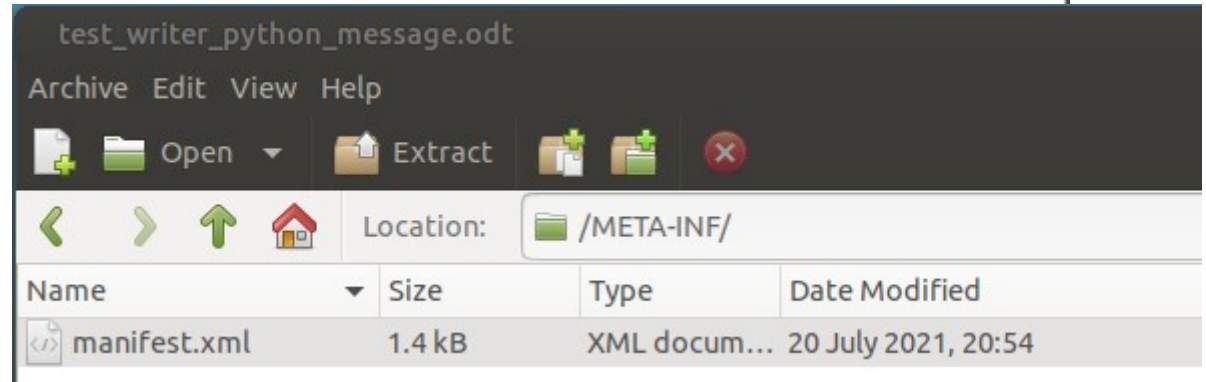
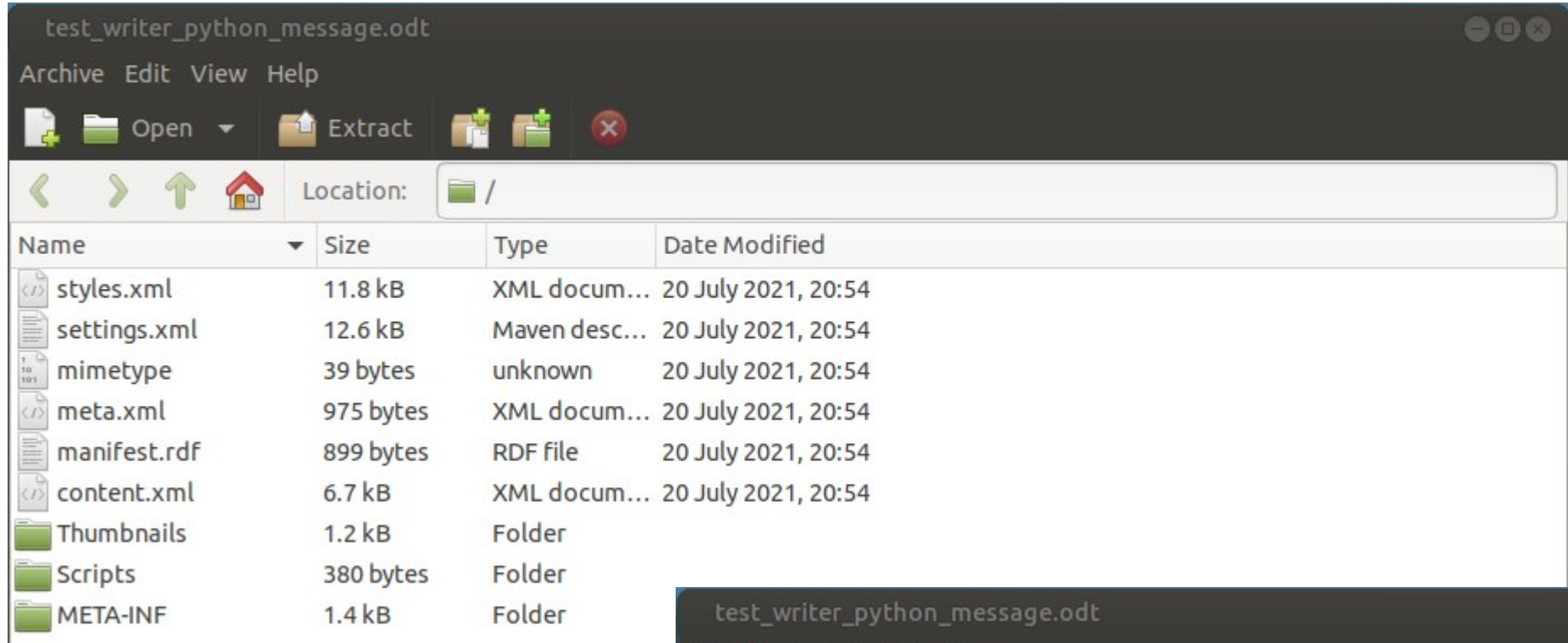
```
$ libreoffice --draw --accept="socket,host=localhost,port=2002;urp;StarOffice.ServiceManager"
```

Python embedded in LO/OO documents

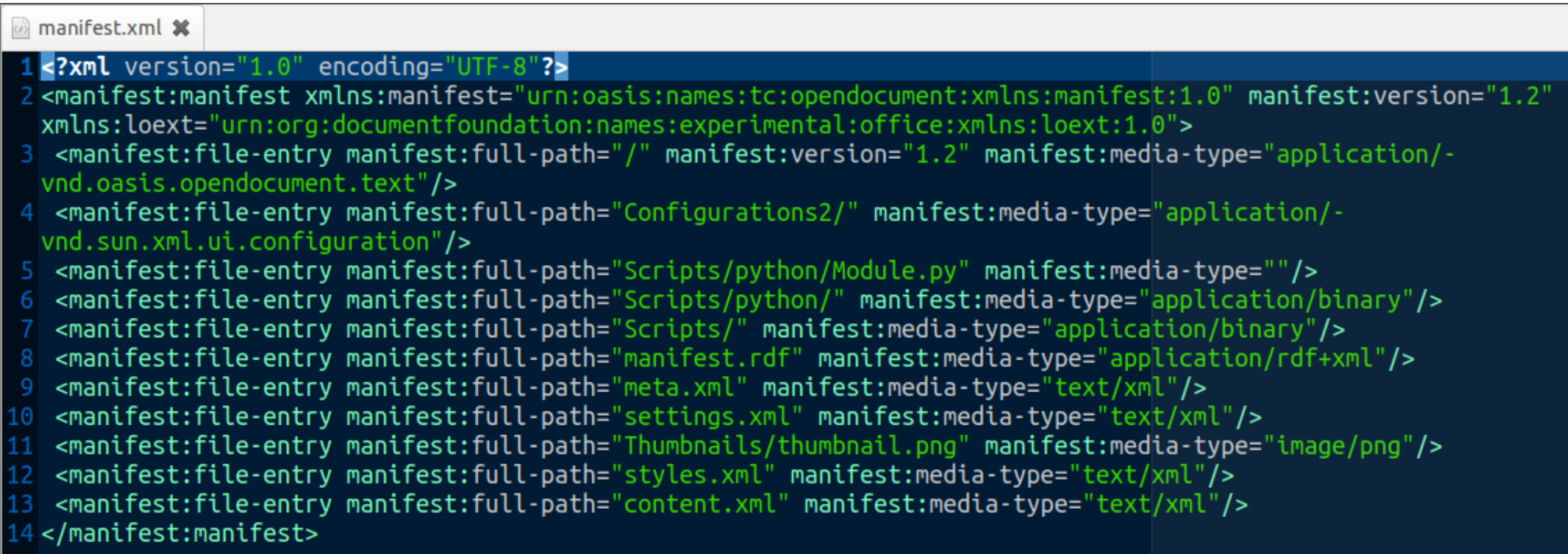
LibreOffice and OpenOffice applications with Python macros stored in a Document.



Unzipping of Writer document to view the embedded Python macros



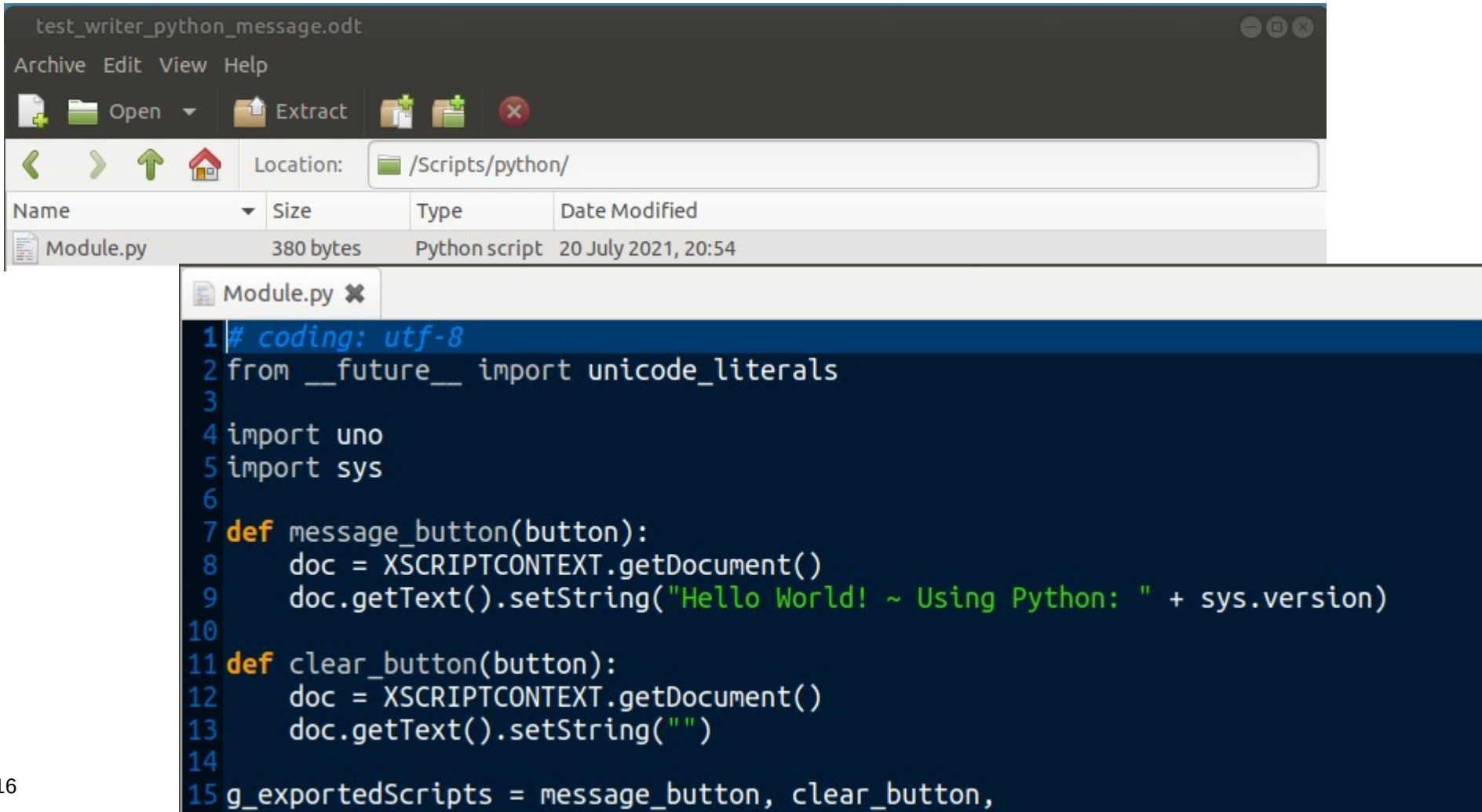
“manifest.xml” file contains references to the Python files.



```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <manifest:manifest xmlns:manifest="urn:oasis:names:tc:opendocument:xmlns:manifest:1.0" manifest:version="1.2"
  xmlns:loext="urn:org:documentfoundation:names:experimental:office:xmlns:loext:1.0">
3   <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="/" manifest:version="1.2" manifest:media-type="application/-
    vnd.oasis.opendocument.text"/>
4   <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Configurations2/" manifest:media-type="application/-
    vnd.sun.xml.ui.configuration"/>
5   <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Scripts/python/Module.py" manifest:media-type=""/>
6   <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Scripts/python/" manifest:media-type="application/binary"/>
7   <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Scripts/" manifest:media-type="application/binary"/>
8   <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="manifest.rdf" manifest:media-type="application/rdf+xml"/>
9   <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="meta.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
10  <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="settings.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
11  <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="Thumbnails/thumbnail.png" manifest:media-type="image/png"/>
12  <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="styles.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
13  <manifest:file-entry manifest:full-path="content.xml" manifest:media-type="text/xml"/>
14 </manifest:manifest>
```

```
"Scripts/python/Module.py" manifest:media-type=""/>
"Scripts/python/" manifest:media-type="application/binary"/>
"Scripts/" manifest:media-type="application/binary"/>
```


Python script in “Module.py”, in “test_writer_python_message.odt” file...



The screenshot shows a file manager window titled "test_writer_python_message.odt". The menu bar includes "Archive", "Edit", "View", and "Help". The toolbar contains icons for "Open", "Extract", and a red "X" icon. The "Location" bar shows the path "/Scripts/python/". Below this is a table listing files:

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
Module.py	380 bytes	Python script	20 July 2021, 20:54

The "Module.py" file is selected, and its code is displayed in a text editor window. The code is as follows:

```
1 # coding: utf-8
2 from __future__ import unicode_literals
3
4 import uno
5 import sys
6
7 def message_button(button):
8     doc = XSCRIPTCONTEXT.getDocument()
9     doc.getText().setString("Hello World! ~ Using Python: " + sys.version)
10
11 def clear_button(button):
12     doc = XSCRIPTCONTEXT.getDocument()
13     doc.getText().setString("")
14
15 g_exportedScripts = message_button, clear_button,
```


Push button events for “message” and “clear” buttons...

Properties: Push Button

General Events

Approve action.....

Execute action..... Module.py\$message_button (document, Python)

Item status changed.....

Properties: Push Button

General Events

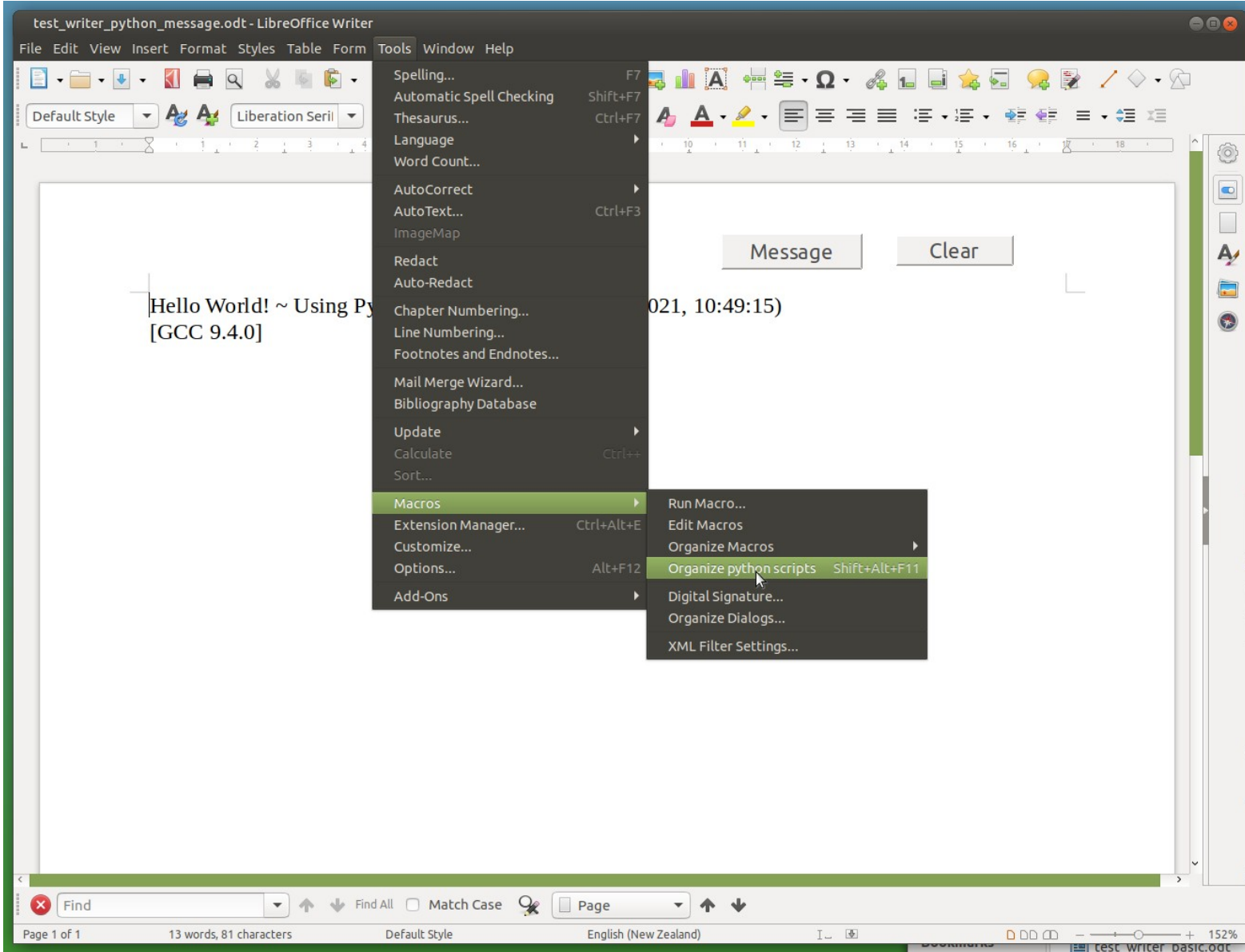
Approve action.....

Execute action..... Module.py\$clear_button (document, Python)

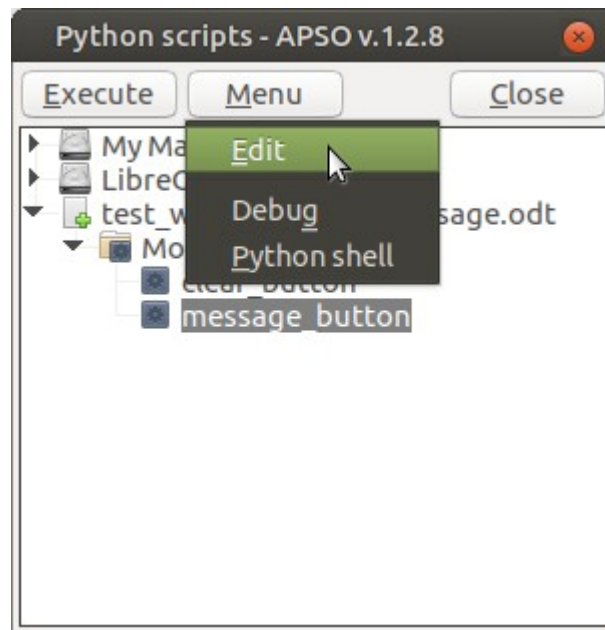
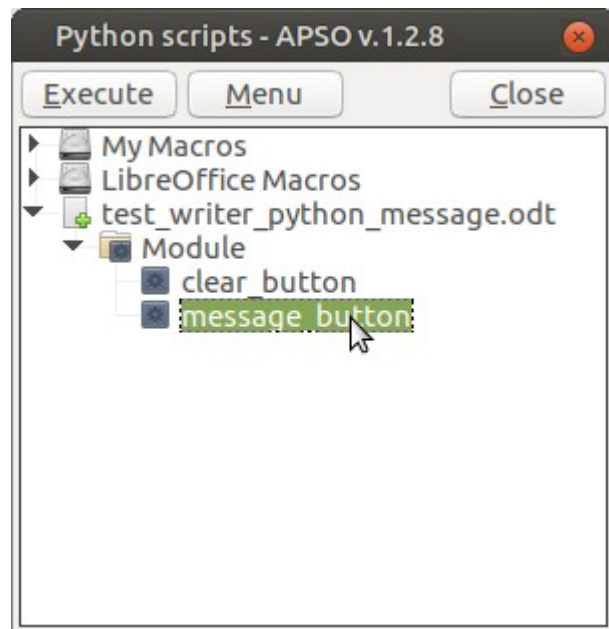
Item status changed.....

Alternative Python Scripts Organizer (APSO)

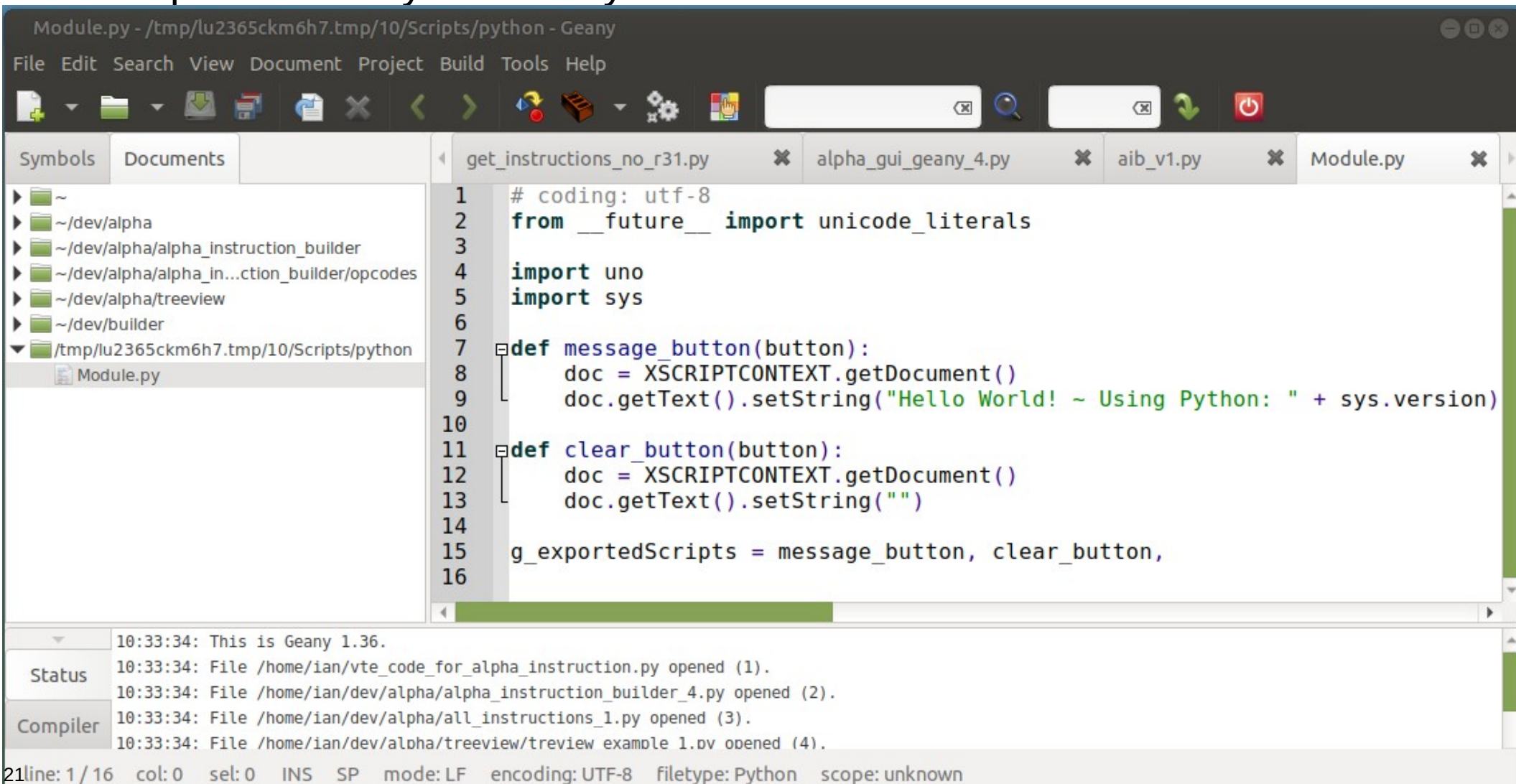
APSO ~ Alternative Python Scripts Organizer



APSO



Example of "Geany" as the Python IDE.



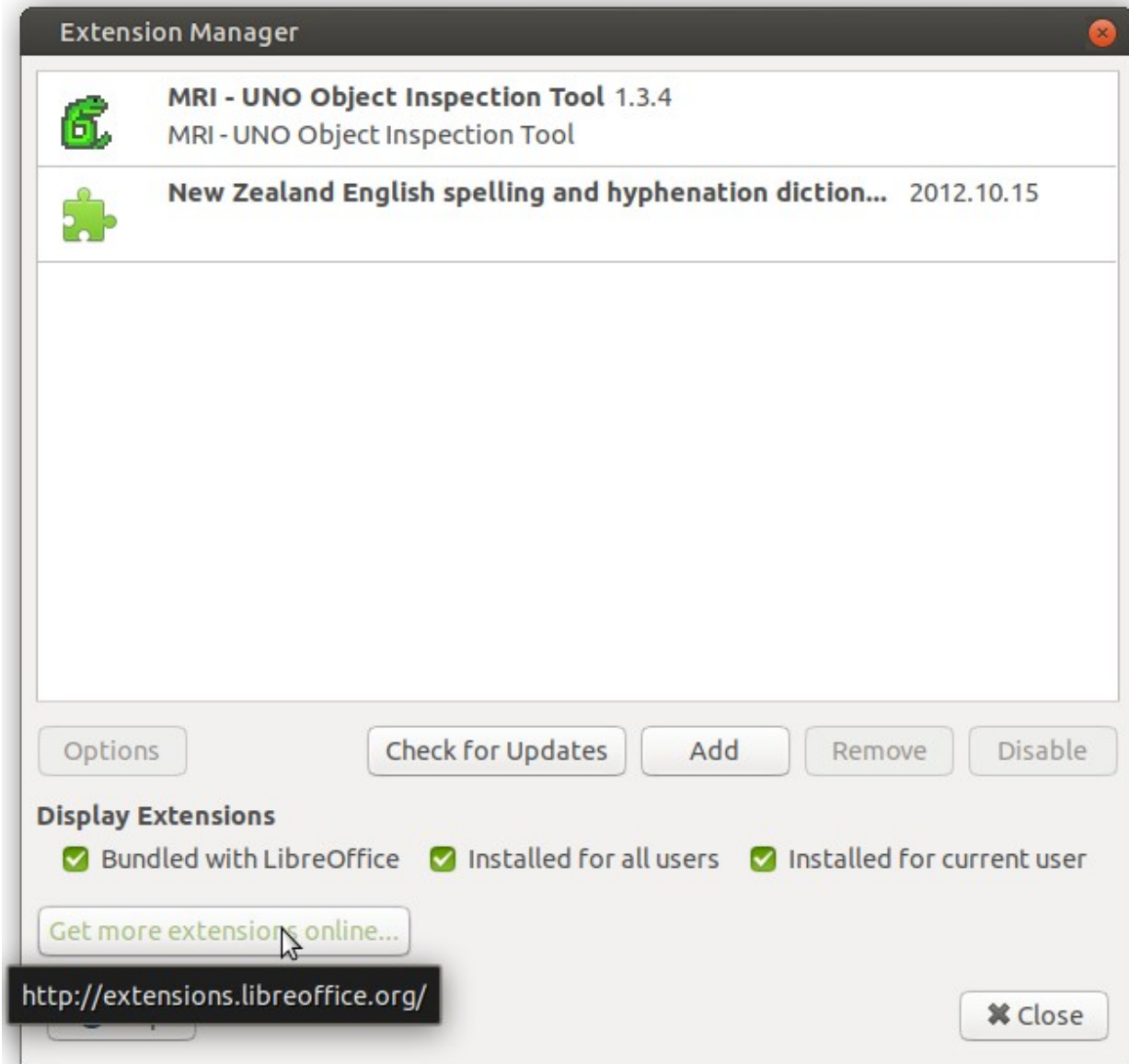
APSO ~ Dependency Notes

- Advised to install the MRI extension for LibreOffice
- Install the default-jre.
\$ sudo apt install jre-default
- Install libreoffice-script-provider-python
\$ sudo apt install libreoffice-script-provider-python

APSO ~ Download and Addon of Extension

APSO

Performing Addon Extension for LibreOffice



Extensions

LibreOffice Extensions, Documentation and Templates repository

APSO

Extensions About Login

What are you looking for?

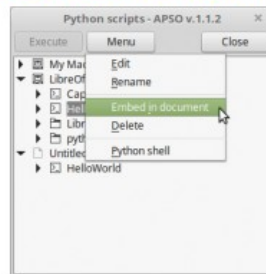
APSO

SEARCH

Add tag filters: **Base (12)** **Business (106)** **Calc (134)** **Color Palette (14)** **Database (12)** **Dictionary (108)** **Documentation (34)** **Documents (169)** **Draw (32)** **Drawings (27)** **Education (100)** **Extensions (209)** **Fun (47)** **Gallery (32)** **Icons (6)** **Impress (57)** **Macro (13)** **Math (5)** **PDF (1)** **Presentations (58)** **Spreadsheets (146)** **Templates (505)** **Writer (197)**

Sort order: 

APSO - Alternative Script Organizer for Python



Based on an original script from Hanya, APSO will install a macro organizer dedicated to python scripts.

06-2021 ★★☆☆☆

German | English

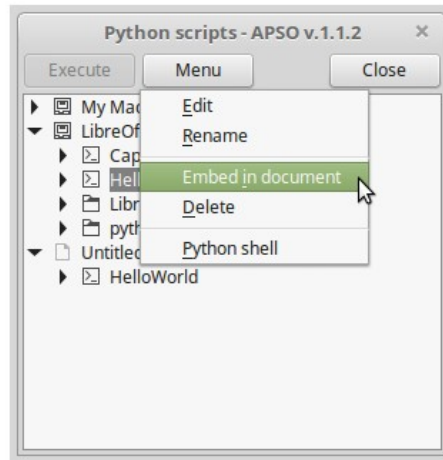


apso APSO - Alternative Script Organizer for Python

Tags: [Extensions](#)

Rating: ★★☆☆☆

Based on an original script from Hanya, APSO will install a macro organizer dedicated to python scripts.



Description

APSO is compatible with OpenOffice

Based on an [original script from Hanya](#), APSO is an extension that will install a macro organizer dedicated to python scripts.

Prerequisite

APSO Addon.

Download to Downloads folder...

APSO Options

The extension option page is available under *Tools -> Extension Manager -> APSO -> Options*.

By default, APSO uses the system defined editor. To edit scripts with a specific editor, provide the executable full path in the "Editor" field.

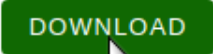


To allow the opening at a given line and column offset when relevant, enter in the "Options" field the command line syntax corresponding to the choosen editor, using the placeholders {FILENAME}, {ROW} and {COL} (they will be replaced in due time).

Example for Emacs: `+{ROW}:{COL} {FILENAME}`.

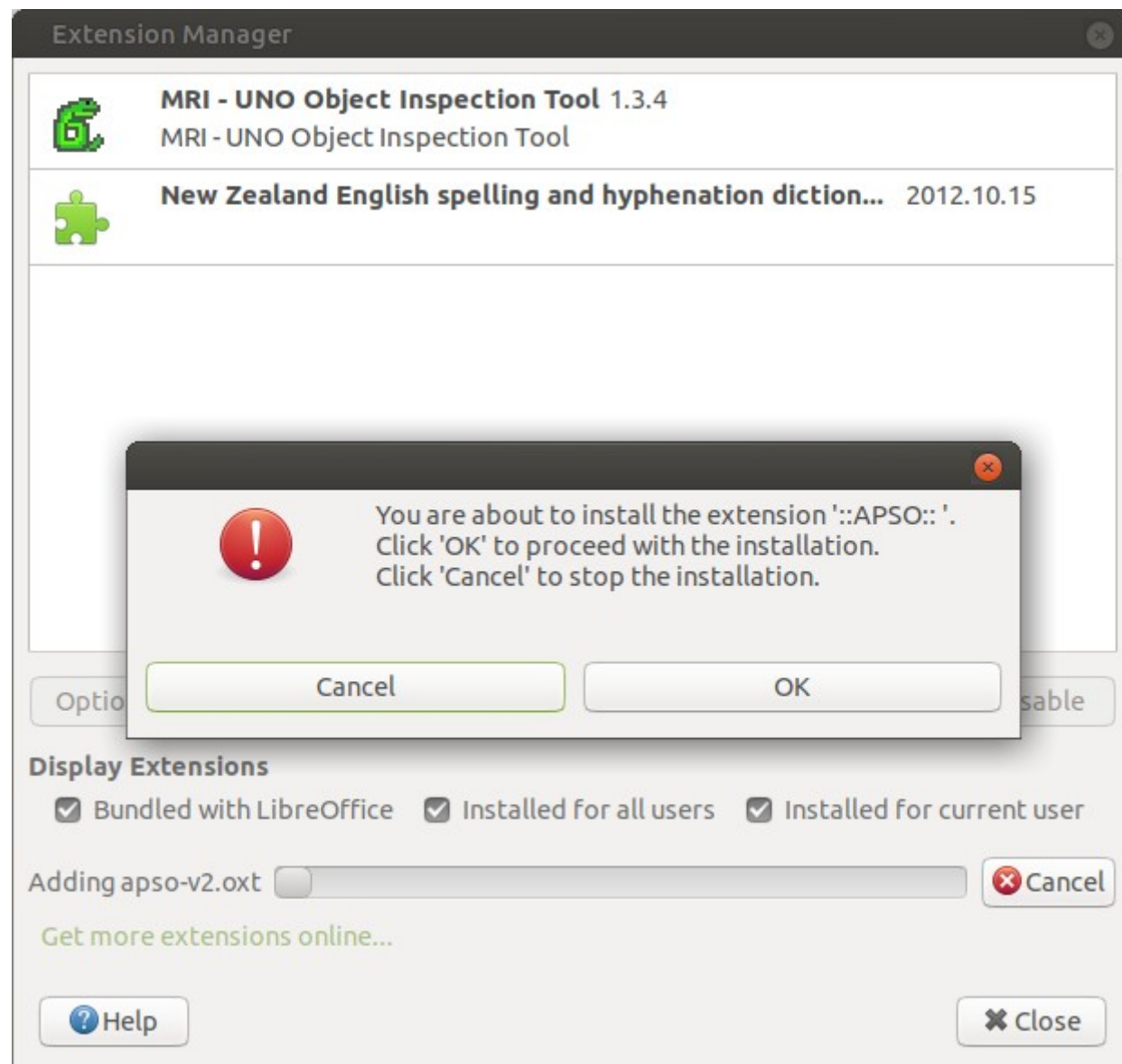
Example for Sublime Text: `{FILENAME}:{ROW}:{COL}`.

Homepage: <https://gitlab.com/jmzambon/apso>

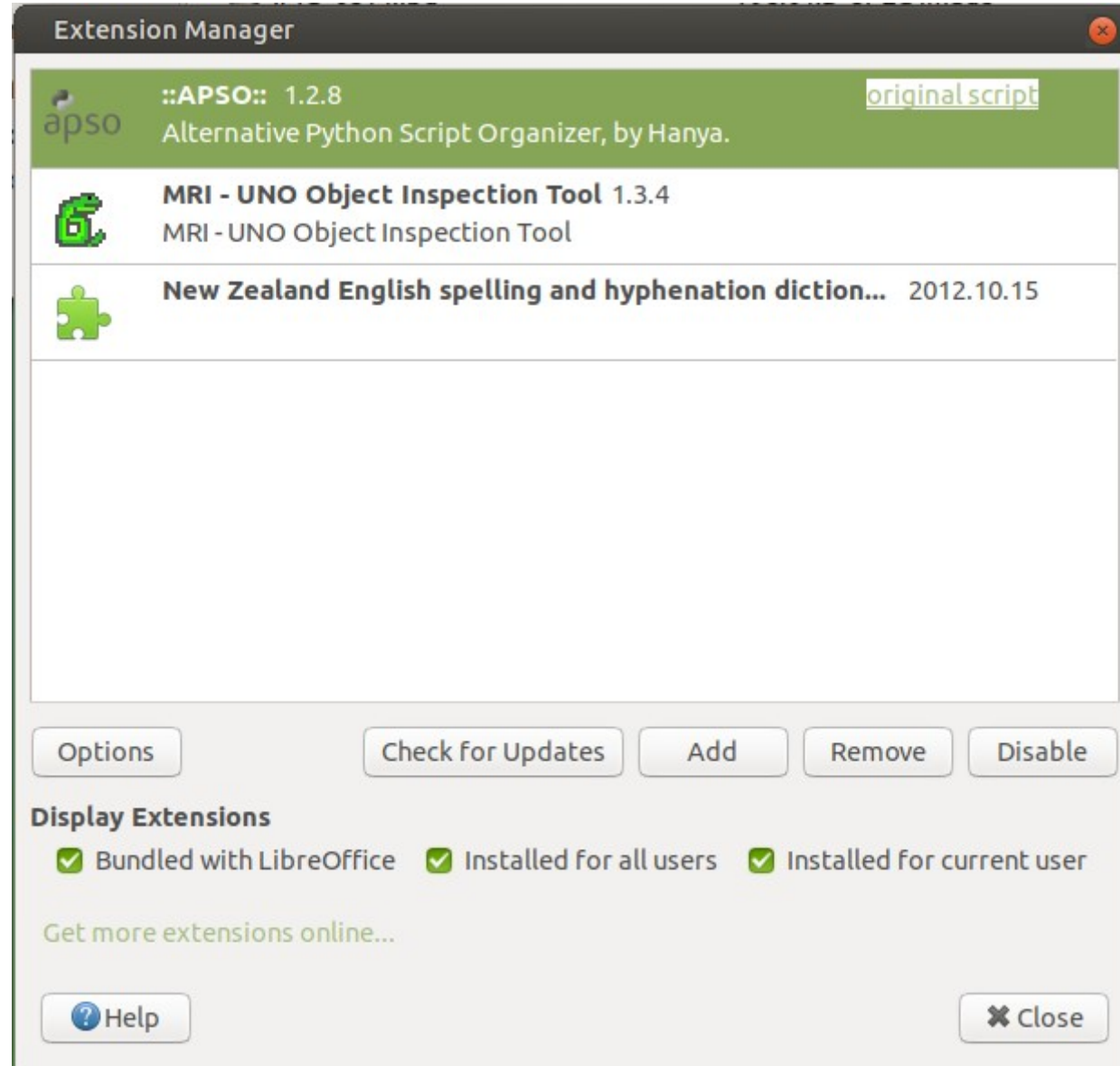
Release List

Release	Description	Compatibility	Operating Systems	License	Release notes	
v1.2.8	Bug fix and small enhancement.	3.4	Linux, Windows, macOS	AL	- The console() method now returns a reference to the console object, allowing to close programmatically the console window by invoking its enddialog() method (issue #21). - Fix issue #20 "LibreOffice freezes on some linux configurations".	
1.2.7	Minor improvements	3.4	Linux, Windows, macOS	AL	Make node sorting locale aware. Minor improvements and bug fixes	
			Linux		The default header lines, inserted at creation of a new module, can now be customized from the option dialog.	

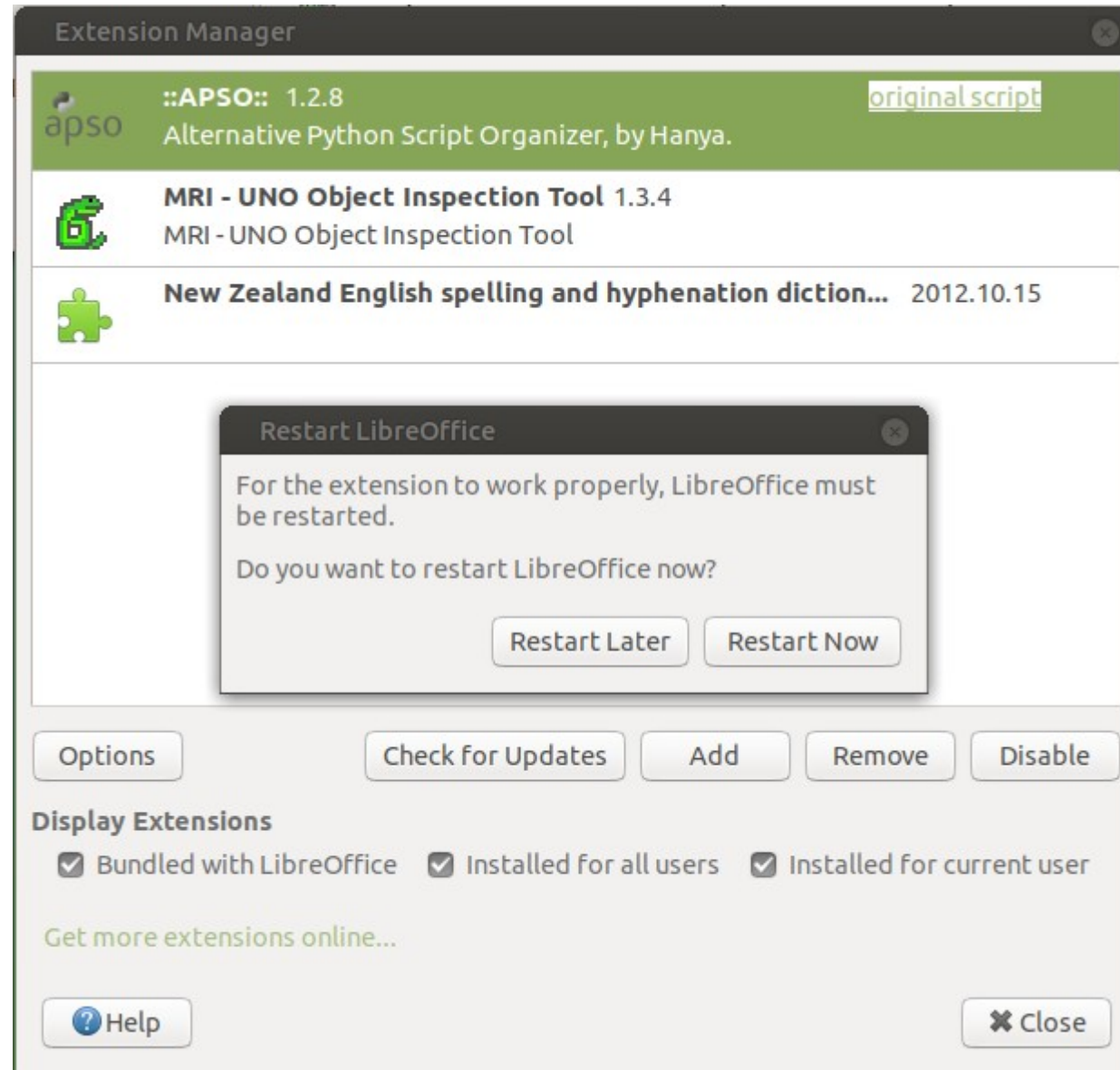
APSO Install addon from Downloads folder



APSO addon installed.



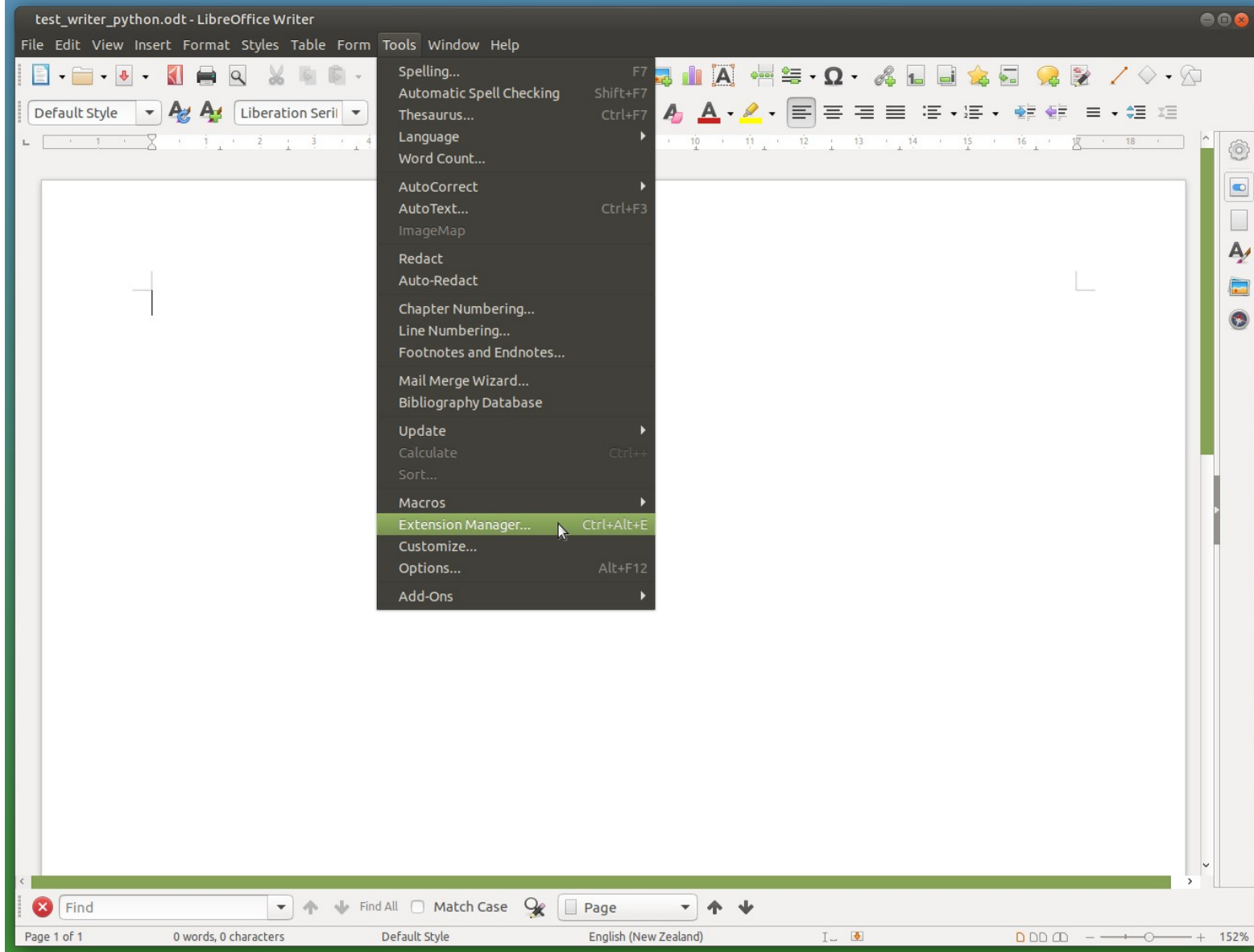
APSO addon installed.



APSO

Tailoring editor.

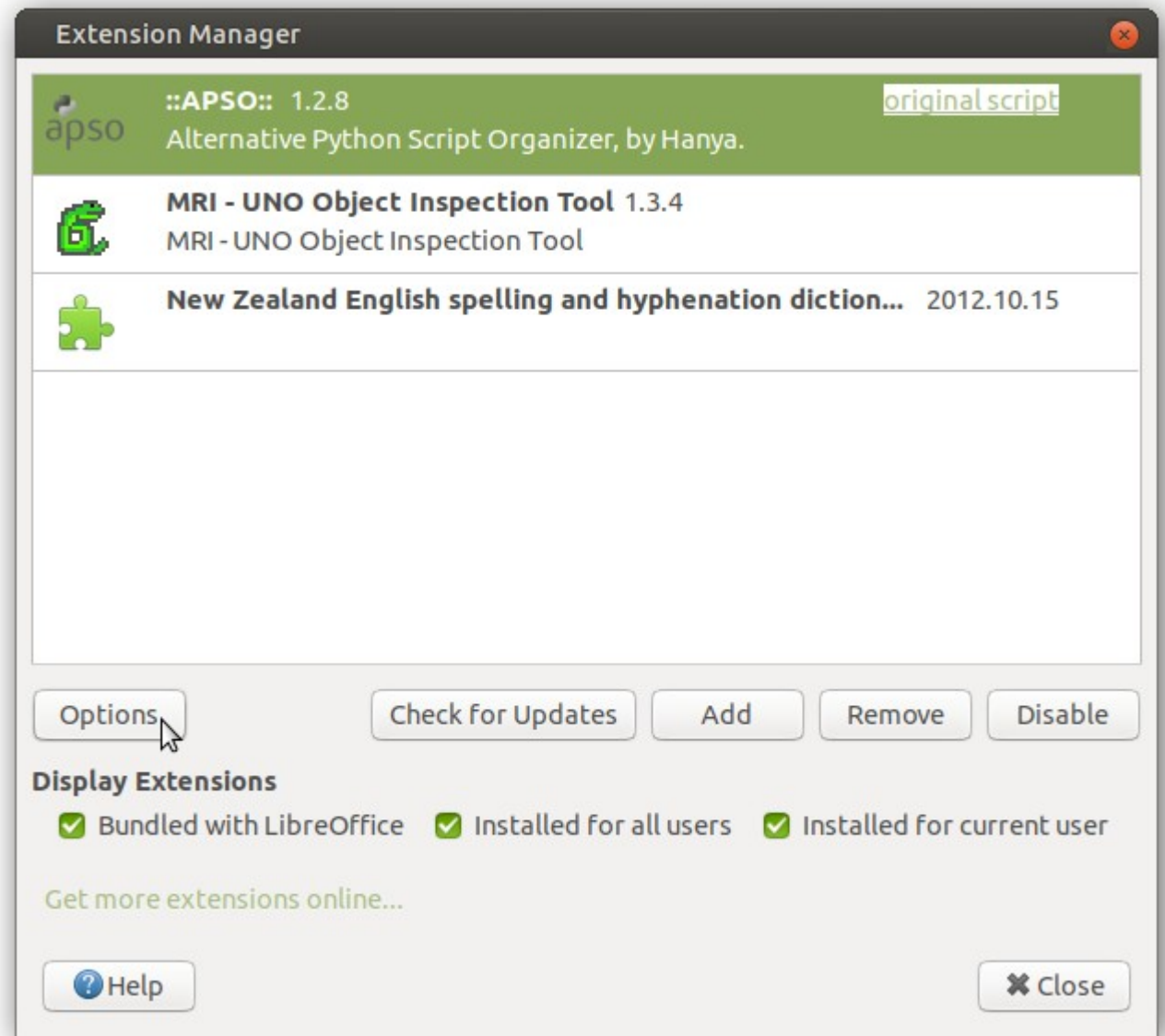
Tools -->
Extension Manager...



Tools -->

Extension Manager... -->

APSO --> Options



APSO. Choose Python IDE...

Options - apso - EditorKicker

▼ apso
EditorKicker

Editor

Options

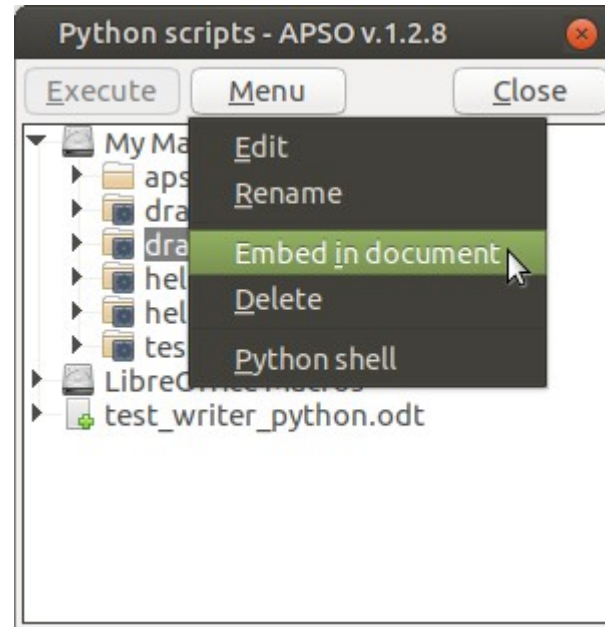
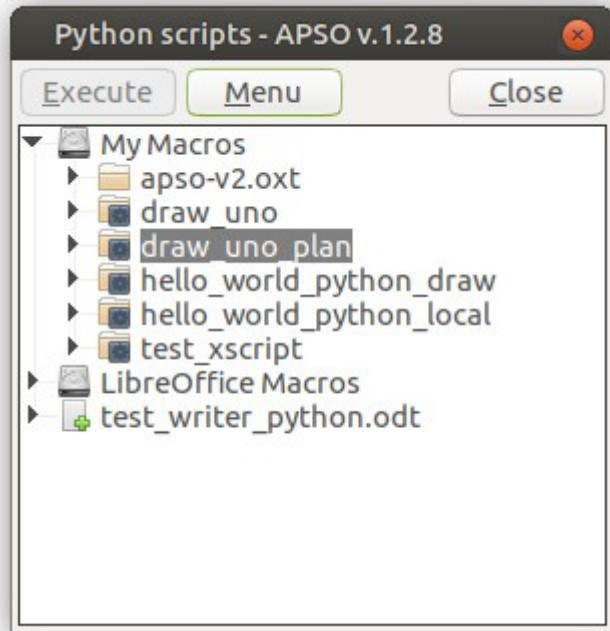
These values will be substituted:
{ROW}: line number, {COL}: horizontal offset.
{FILENAME}: file name.
e.g. -Y={COL} -X={ROW} --{FILENAME}

Content of new module

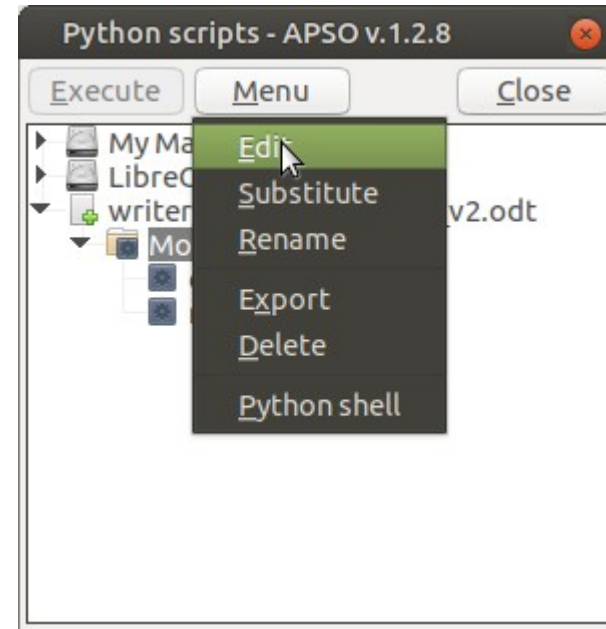
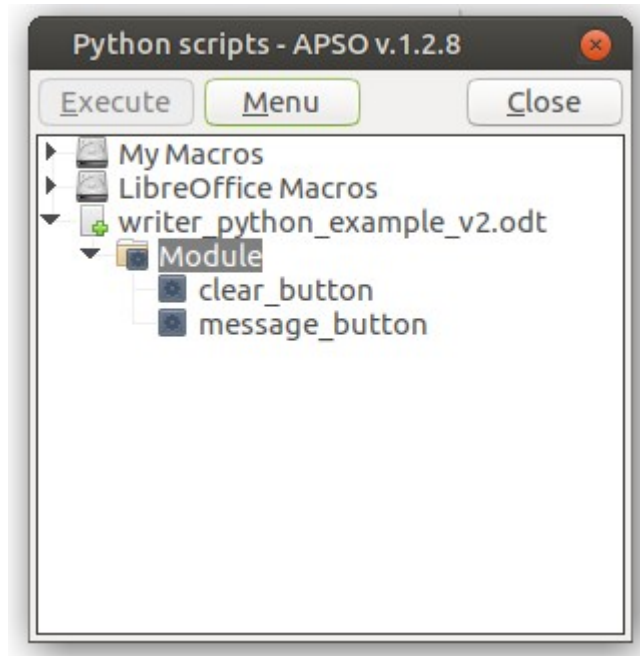
```
# coding: utf-8  
from __future__ import unicode_literals
```

? Help

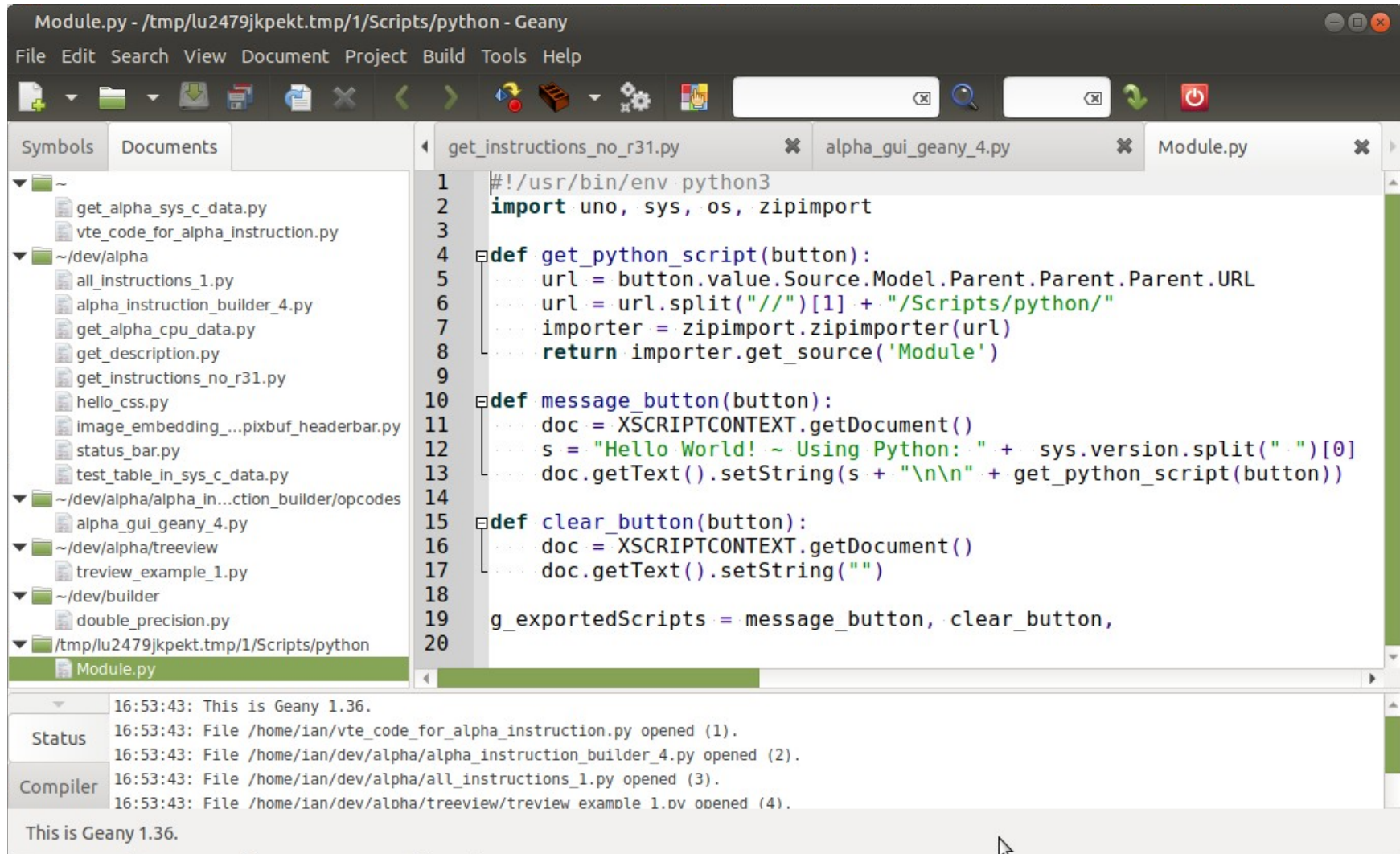
Python Moving from My Macros to Embedded in document.



Python Embedded in document. Start Editing.



Python Embedded in document. Editing using Geany.



The screenshot shows the Geany IDE with the following components:

- Menu Bar:** File, Edit, Search, View, Document, Project, Build, Tools, Help.
- Toolbar:** Standard file and editor icons.
- File Explorer (Left):** Shows a project structure with files like `get_alpha_sys_c_data.py`, `alpha_instruction_builder_4.py`, and `Module.py`.
- Editor (Center):** Displays the content of `Module.py`.

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python3
2  import uno, sys, os, zipimport
3
4  def get_python_script(button):
5      url = button.value.Source.Model.Parent.Parent.URL
6      url = url.split("//")[1] + "/Scripts/python/"
7      importer = zipimport.zipimporter(url)
8      return importer.get_source('Module')
9
10 def message_button(button):
11     doc = XSCRIPTCONTEXT.getDocument()
12     s = "Hello World! ~ Using Python: " + sys.version.split(".")[0]
13     doc.getText().setString(s + "\n\n" + get_python_script(button))
14
15 def clear_button(button):
16     doc = XSCRIPTCONTEXT.getDocument()
17     doc.getText().setString("")
18
19 g_exportedScripts = message_button, clear_button,
20
```
- Status/Compiler Log (Bottom):** Shows messages from Geany 1.36, including file opening status and compiler output.

XSCRIPTCONTEXT

XSCRIPTCONTEXT.

<http://www.openoffice.org/api/docs/common/ref/com/sun/star/script/provider/XScriptContext.html>

:: com :: sun :: star :: script :: provider ::

unpublished

interface XScriptContext

Usage Restrictions

not published

Description

This interface is provided to scripts, and provides a means of access to the various interfaces which they might need to perform some action on a document. It is required to be passed as the first argument for any Java scripts.



Methods' Summary

<u>getDocument</u>	Obtain the document reference on which the script can operate
<u>getInvocationContext</u>	provides access to the context where the script was invoked
<u>getDesktop</u>	Obtain the desktop reference on which the script can operate
<u>getComponentContext</u>	Obtain the component context which the script can use to create other uno components

PyUNO Samples

https://wiki.openoffice.org/wiki/PyUNO_samples

Hello World.py

This script print a Hello World in a Writer document. This uses the `XText`  interface, the actual content is on the String value of the `com.sun.star.text.XTextRange`  .

First step we define the `HelloWorldPython()` class, then we call the `XSCRIPTCONTEXT` which will let us work within a sub-environment from UNO. Notice we didn't import `uno` and we don't need to connect to Apache OpenOffice through the socket. Also we have the `uno` environment by calling `getDocument()`.

Then we call the `XText` interface to call on the `END` and `STRING` methods to write up the "Hello World (in Python)".

```
# HelloWorld python script for the scripting framework

def HelloWorldPython( ):
    """Prints the string 'Hello World(in Python)' into the current document"""
    #get the doc from the scripting context which is made available to all scripts
    model = XSCRIPTCONTEXT.getDocument()
    #get the XText interface
    text = model.Text
    #create an XTextRange at the end of the document
    tRange = text.End
    #and set the string
    tRange.String = "Hello World (in Python)"
    return None
```


Python code resides in "My Macros & Dialogs":

~/.config/libreoffice/4/user/Scripts/python/TableSample.py

OR LibreOffice Macros & Dialogs:

/usr/lib/libreoffice/share/Scripts/python/pythonSamples/TableSample.py

Create a socket:

```
$ libreoffice --writer --accept="socket,host=localhost,port=2002;urp;StarOffice.ServiceManager"
```

TableSample.py

On this script we abandon the XSCRIPTCONTEXT and use the UNO module. We also use nested modules from Text, AWT, and LANG. Since we using the UNO module we have to import what we need straight from the com.sun.star path.

The first step is to get the functions for generating the document, and the other for manipulating the content. The document and content is under the **createTable()**, while **insertTextIntoCell()** will handle the positioning within the table.

```
import uno

# a UNO struct later needed to create a document
from com.sun.star.text.ControlCharacter import PARAGRAPH_BREAK
from com.sun.star.text.TextContentAnchorType import AS_CHARACTER
from com.sun.star.awt import Size

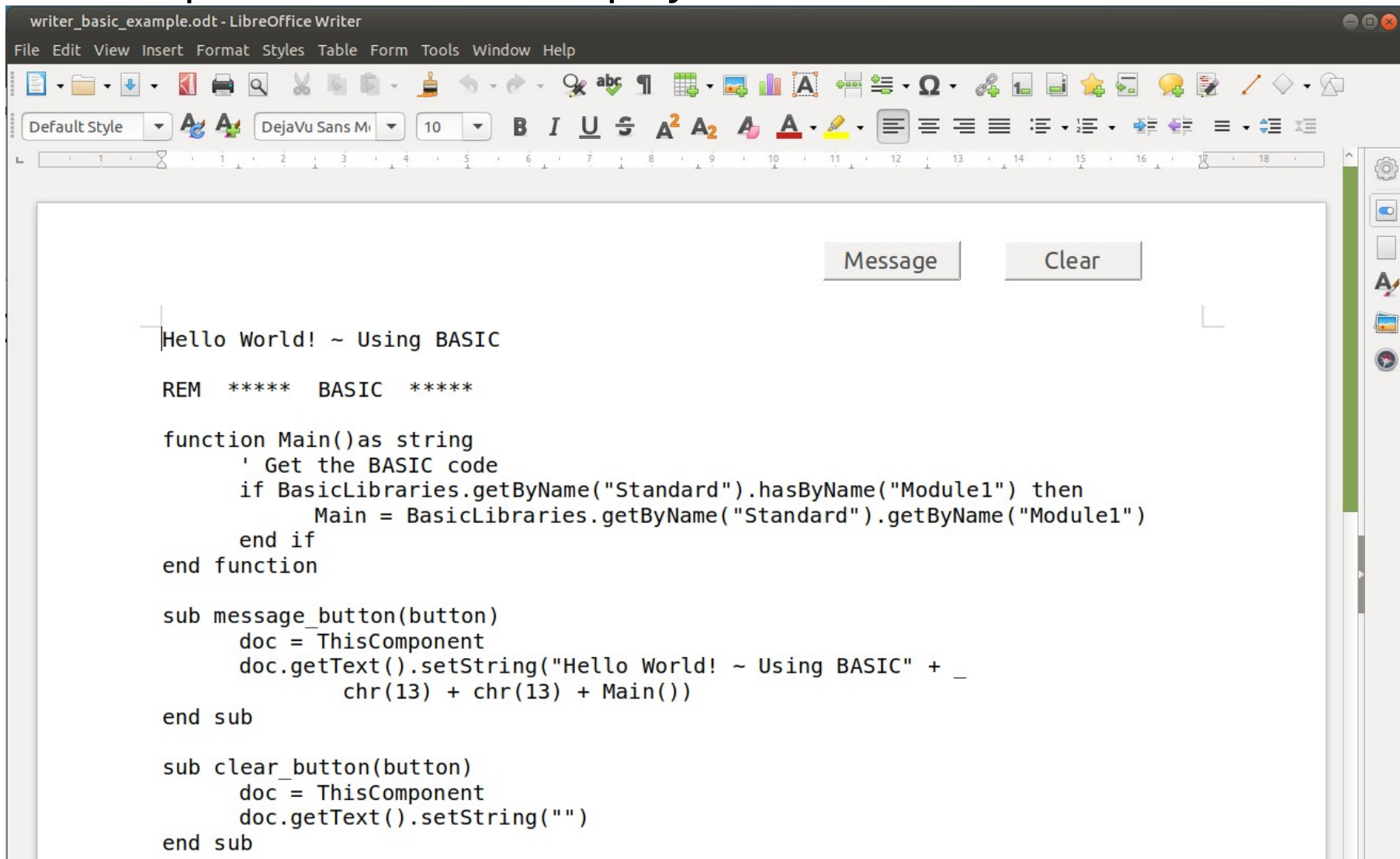
from com.sun.star.lang import XMain
```

```
def createTable():
    """creates a new writer document and inserts a table with ... data (also known as the SWr.
    ctx = uno.getComponentContext()
    smgr = ctx.ServiceManager
    desktop = smgr.createInstanceWithContext( "com.sun.star.frame.Desktop", ctx)

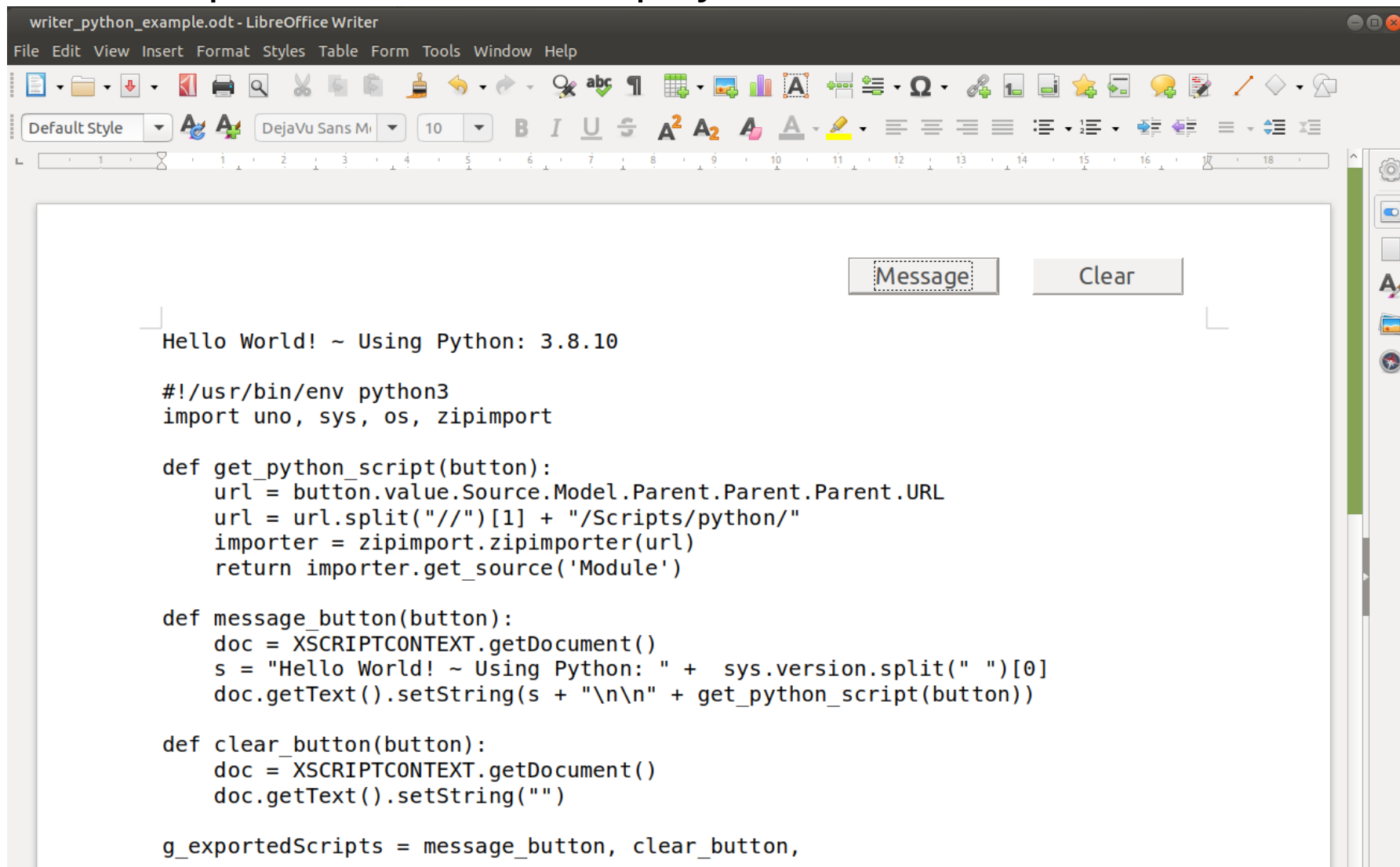
    # open a writer document
    doc = desktop.loadComponentFromURL( "private:factory/swriter", "_blank", 0, () )
```

Instead of:
`desktop = XSCRIPTCONTEXT.getDesktop()`

BASIC Sample. Retrieve and Display



Python Sample. Retrieve and Display



Demo:

Floor Plan ~ Draw document
draw_embedded_python_plan.odg

Amortization ~ Calc document
calc_embedded_python_amortization.ods

APSO ~~Msgbox~~ Msgbox
writer_python_msgbox.odt

End.