

# Global Temperature

## Project DANAD-Udacity

By: Hamad Sami AlAssafi

### Table of Contents

2.....	<b>steps taken to prepare the data to be visualized in the chart:</b>
3.....	<b>How I have calculated the moving average:</b>
5.....	<b>key considerations for deciding how to visualize the trends:</b>
5.....	<b>Line chart with local and global temperature trends</b>
6.....	<b>My Observations:</b>

**steps taken to prepare the data to be visualized in the chart:**

**I have used SQL queries to extract the data from the database**

**I used this SQL command to know whether my city is listed in the database or not which are from (city\_list) table, and I find my city which is (Riyadh city).**

```
SELECT country, city  
FROM city_list  
WHERE country = 'Saudi Arabi';
```

**I used this SQL command to extract the data from (global\_data) table:**

```
SELECT year,avg_temp  
FROM global_data;
```

**I used this SQL command to extract the data from (city\_data) table:**

```
SELECT year,avg_temp  
FROM city_data  
WHERE city = 'Riyadh';
```

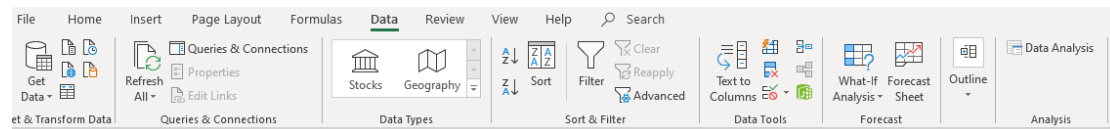
**I have Used Excel spreadsheet to view my data that I extract from the database and to make the line chart.**

## How I have calculated the moving average:

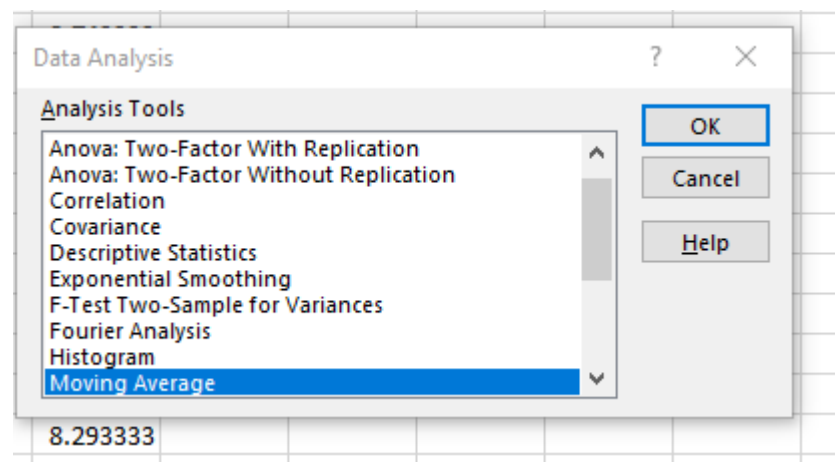
I have calculated the moving average using (Data Analysis) tool which are pre-defined in Excel spreadsheet. The tool allows you calculate any column you want immediately

This is pictures for further explanation about the tool and how it calculates the moving average

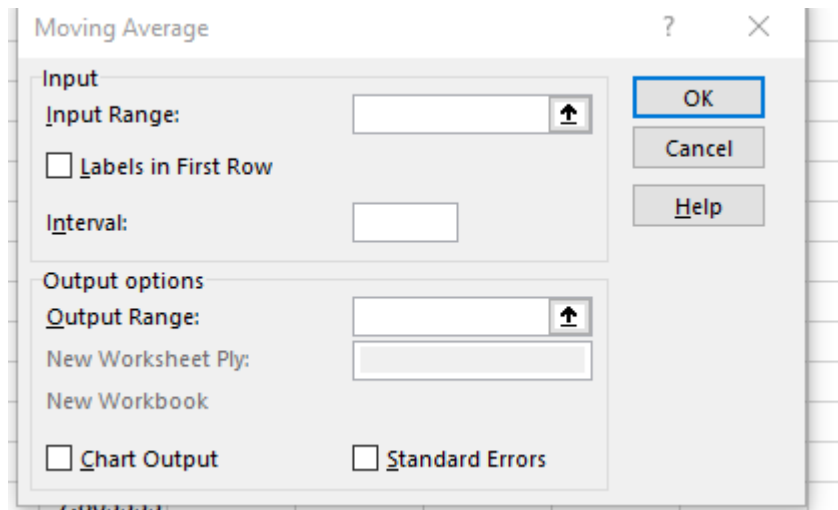
1-At data option in the menu bar there is option at the right side called (Data Analysis).



2- There is menu will appear with too many analysis tools I have selected (Moving Average) tool then I clicked ok



3-Moving Average menu have appear, then I choose the input range and the output range then I clicked ok, and the moving average directly calculated for the (global\_data) column based on the (average temperature) and my city (Riyadh) column based on the (average temperature).



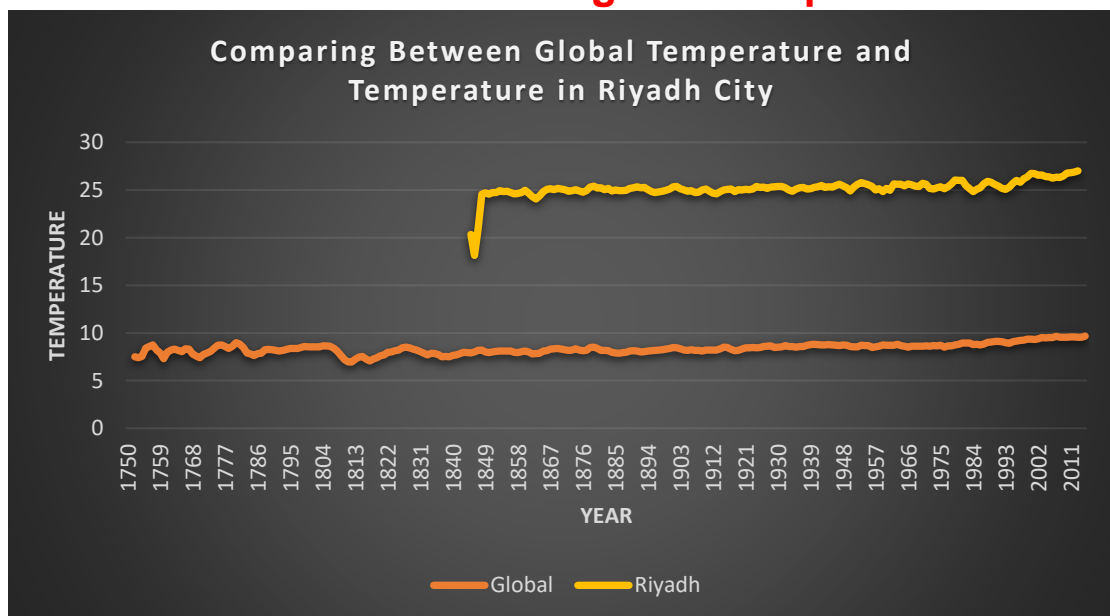
4- Is at shown the moving average has been calculated in the output range that I choose.

Global Move Average		
	#N/A	
	#N/A	
	7.493333	
	7.383333	
	7.546667	
	8.406667	
	8.56	
	8.743333	
	8.203333	
	7.916667	
	7.306667	
	7.983333	
	8.19	
	8.293333	
	8.17	
	8.05	
	8.353333	
	8.293333	

## key considerations for deciding how to visualize the trends:

I have considered to take the moving average for my city (Riyadh) and the global temperature moving average based on the years, I have make sure to show the title and put label in the x-axis and y-axis, and using good colouring to make the graph more attractive.

### Line chart with local and global temperature trends



## **My Observations:**

- 1-My city (Riyadh) is way hotter than the average temperature is it shown in the graph**
- 2-My city have become more hotter during the years, also the global temperature has become hotter.**
- 3- The temperature is changing slowly over the years.**
- 4-The temperature become more hotter in years, especially last twenty years.**
- 5-The increasing of the temperature in my city (Riyadh) is larger than the global temperature increasing.**