

# General Index

- Abode of the Blessed; *see* City of Immortals
- Abraham 67, 69, 107–10  
     place of origin 24
- academy *see* study house
- Adam 247–8
- aediles* 271–2
- aggadah 15, 19–20, 62, 87, 249, 292–4
- agronomos* 252
- Ahab, King 235–6
- Ahariman 243, 248
- Ahasuerus 136–43, 148, 151, 291
- Ahiah son of Shisha 232–49
- Akkadian 34, 39, 65  
     dispute poetry 198
- am ha-aretz* 113, 116
- amulet(s) 19, 45–8
- Ancient Near East 36–39, 177
- androgynous 214
- angel(s) 150, 237–40, 320, 332, 352  
     cry of 352  
     destroying 150  
     divine agencies 39  
     fallen 36  
     Gabriel 288, 290–1, 295  
     ministering 150, 320  
     of Death 235–42, 244, 246  
     angelic wrath 239
- anointed, king 98  
     priest 183
- anonymous voice of the Talmud *see* *stam*
- Antigonus (last Hasmonean king) 240
- antinomism 227  
     Christian 231
- apocalyptic literature 19
- Arabic 69
- Aramaic 8, 12, 18, 41, 54, 65, 79, 85, 124–5,  
     176, 192, 202, 326, 353  
     commentary 125  
     from Hebrew to 174  
     Galilean 242  
     grammatical suffix 96, 202–3  
     Palestinian 312, 314–5, 353
- Ardašir, King 130
- Aristotle 199
- Ark of the Covenant 76
- Armenian 248  
     Iranian loan word in 128
- Arsacids 129  
     dynasty 23  
     era 22, 122–3, 131
- ascetics 239
- astrology 40
- Avestan literature 129, 176, 227, 257
- Babylonization 31, 85
- Bakhtin 184, 195
- Bar Kokhba Revolt 304, 310, 313, 316, 318
- baraita*, Babylonian 7, 43, 49–53, 59, 78,  
     87–95, 150, 153, 155, 160, 166, 174, 204,  
     292  
     pseudo-*baraita* (midrash-halakhah-  
         style) 56, 222, 310  
     Yerushalmi 46, 160
- bat qol *see* heavenly voice
- beit-midrash* *see* study house
- beth din* 10, 154  
     Av 11
- Book (or Laws) of Creation *see* Sefer Yetzirah
- Book of a Thousand Decisions,  
     The (*Mādāyān ī Hazār Dādestān*) 254–5
- boundaries, social 14, 33, 85
- Bundahishn (Zoroastrian encyclopedia)  
     245
- Byzantine period 19–21, 30, 206, 305, 311,  
     332
- Canaanites 36
- Christ *see* Jesus
- Christianity 59, 264, 306, 251–3  
     academies 26  
     in Justinian's code 251  
     Jewish polemics against 231  
     Roman 281  
     taking charge of the world 251, 280, 282
- Cicero 262–3, 280–1  
     stasis theory 195–6
- circumcision 93–5, 103, 306, 317
- City of Immortals 244–8

- code, legal  
     of Hammurabi 34, 280  
     of Justinian 250–1, 254, 263, 273, 381  
     *see also* law
- Constantine 277
- convert/sion 22, 85–114  
     -ed Ammonite 8–9  
     lion 113
- cosmopolitan, “Roman” culture as 193
- counter-tradition 146
- Creolization 192–3, 199, 227
- cultural heritage 5  
     ideas, exchange 6, 280
- Cushites (*kushim*) 241–6
- dād* (*traditio* in Middle Persian) 264
- Daniel 159, 161  
     Muslim sources about his den 159
- David, King 237, 290–2, 295, 297
- Decius, Emperor 306
- demarcation, social 3
- demon(s) 35, 52, 54, 237, 240, 242–3, 248, 272  
     servants of the Angel of Death 243
- Denkard 245, 257
- dialogical 184  
     message 195
- diaspora 2–3, 5–6, 24–25, 31  
     autonomy of 6
- dispute poetry 198
- divination 36  
     diviner 12, 35
- divine agencies *see* angel(s)
- domininium* (Latin) 278  
     *see also* law, Roman
- economy 5, 250–83
- Edom 29
- Eldad and Medad 286, 298, 300–5
- elders, institute of 298–304
- Elihoreph son of Shisha 232–49
- Elijah, Prophet 76, 239
- Elisha, Prophet 76
- elite/-tism 17–8, 35, 123, 177, 193, 206, 280
- End of Days 302
- Ephrem 198
- Eros and Thanatos 349  
     in rabbinic literature 347
- Eschatology/-gical 105, 107, 169, 245, 303
- Eshnuna *see* law, of Eshnuna
- Essenes 240
- Esther 133–47, 149–51, 155–6  
     book of 23–4, 31, 149, 155, 290  
     reading of 155
- Eusebius, Pamphilus 332
- Eve 247
- exilarch(s) 6, 17, 22, 117, 119, 122–3, 130–2, 278  
     anti-polemic 132  
     Persianized features 131
- exile 3–6, 15, 24, 29–30, 146, 151, 158, 168, 236, 239, 247
- exogram 284
- Ezra 1, 8
- fable, Christian 247
- Gabriel *see* angel(s)
- Gaius (Roman jurist) 269, 277  
     Institutions of 269
- Gamalielian dynasty 130
- Gaonic 29, 103  
     period 20, 29, 85, 104, 305
- Gehinnom 168–169
- genealogy 103–6
- Genizah 21, 56, 109, 316, 320–1, 324, 343–4
- gentile(s) 17, 64, 82, 99–102, 105, 107–10, 112–3, 128–30, 135, 137, 142
- give-and-take *see* sugya
- Gnostic, proto 52
- God Fearers 110–11
- Gog and Magog 302–4  
     Rome identified as 302
- Greco-Roman world 177, 199, 202, 206, 208, 209, 217, 226  
     educational system 177, 191  
     legal commentary 200–2  
     legal perception 100  
     literature 177, 186, 194, 199, 205–6, 226  
     school primers 177, 186, 194, 205, 226  
     schoolteachers 188  
     Palestine 177, 179
- Greek 25–26, 58, 189, 192, 201–3, 231, 238, 242, 248, 290, 307, 313, 317  
     god 159  
     grammatical suffix 202

- influence 68, 197, 260  
 primers of compositional writing 173, 198  
 progymnasmata 178
- Hadrianic period/persecutions 306–7, 310, 315–17, 330  
 Halakhah/-khot/-khic 1, 6, 8, 10, 18–24, 50, 55–7, 69–70, 88, 96, 98–100, 103–4, 112–4, 122, 125–6, 142, 146, 207, 210, 216, 284, 292, 305  
 Hammurabi *see* law of  
 Hannanel, Rabbenu 320  
 Hananiah, Mishanel and Azariah 109  
*hazaqah*; *see* law, *hazaqah*  
 heavenly court/host(s)/retinue *see* angels  
 heavenly voice 150, 320, 333  
 Hebrew 7–8, 16, 39, 124–5, 164, 174, 176, 192, 202–3, 228, 230–1, 254, 260, 310, 312, 315–6, 323, 347–53  
 Hekhalot Literature 19  
 hell *see* Gehinnom  
 Hellenistic world *see* Greco-Roman world  
 heretic arguments, answered by  
   *aggadah* 304  
   *minim* 66, 292, 326  
   hermeneutic of 228  
 hermeneutic 149, 152–3, 176, 178, 207, 210, 212, 216, 218, 221–2, 226, 231, 243  
   rule, a phrase to raise an objection 218  
 Hermes (Greek god) 159  
 Hilkhot (Sefer) Yetzirah *see* Sefer Yetzirah  
 Hillel, House of 12–3, 16  
 Hillelite dynasty *see* Hillel, House of  
 Homer 199  
   scholia of 201  
 hybridization 193, 227
- identity 31, 84–5, 110, 112–3, 127, 140, 247  
 idolatry 23, 36, 133–5, 138, 140–1, 143–6, 159, 243, 245  
   Rabbi Aqiva refusing 347  
 imagined community 2  
 immortals/ity 244–6, 248–9  
 incantations 35  
 inclination (evil, good) 309  
 intermarriage(s) 104–105, 137, 142  
 intertextually 66, 129, 192
- Iranian 257  
   culture 27, 131, 249  
   myth 27, 232, 245–6, 249  
   stories 243  
   *see also* Zoroastrianism
- Isaac 110  
 Isis 81  
 Issachar, tribe of 111
- Jehoiakim, King 4  
 Jeremiah (prophet) 4–5, 30, 171, 237  
 Jesus 59, 80, 307  
   faith in 227, 228, 231  
   professed as the Christ 307
- Joab 81  
 Job 311  
 Joseph (biblical) 23, 111  
 Josephus 23, 112, 237, 240  
 Joshua 300–1  
 Judas the Essene 240  
 Judeans 4, 29, 112, 158  
 Julian 250  
 jurists, Sasanian 251, 261, 264, 273, 279  
 Justinian's Code *see* law, of Justinian
- kallah* months 29  
*kalpe* (ballot) 299, 301  
*karet* 183–4, 230  
*ketubbah* 104  
*kushya see* sugya
- late anonymous strata of the Bavli *see* *stam*  
 Late Antiquity 19, 31, 206, 226, 251, 274, 278, 306, 311  
 Latin 25–6, 159, 202  
   Roman legal documents 201
- law, Assyrian 37  
   capital punishment 6, 123, 126  
   contract of sale 261  
   cuneiform 261  
   fourth, Sasanian 259, 260, 266, 270, 274–6  
   handing over (*traditio*) 264  
   Middle Assyrian 34  
   new, dialogical or monological 199  
   of Eshnuna 261, 282  
   of fraud 27, 250–3, 262, 272–83  
   of Hammurabi 34, 280, 282

- of *hazaqah* 276, 278  
 of Justinian 250–1, 263, 281  
 of Lipit Ištar 261  
 of *meshikah* 290–292, 296  
 of *ona'ah* (overreaching) 251–4, 259, 263, 273  
 land ownership 262, 264–5, 275–6, 278  
 Pauline conception of 227  
 Roman 27, 201, 250–2, 257, 260–1, 263–4, 269–70, 273–4, 276, 280, 283, 307, 315  
 Roman and rabbinic, compared 27, 202  
 Sasanian (*dād*) 250–1, 254–5, 261, 264, 266, 268, 270, 274–5, 282  
 Law Book 251, 254, 264, 266, 274  
 slave 267–8, 269, 271–2  
 socioeconomic view on 251  
*usucapio* 276–8  
*meshikah*; see law  
 Leiden manuscript 312, 315, 335  
 Lemech 289–91, 293–5  
 Levi, tribe of 106, 301  
 Levites 107, 300  
 Libanius 186–9, 191, 199  
 liminal groups 111–112  
     social areas 85  
 lineage 9, 10  
 literary analysis 15, 117–8, 131–2  
     criticism 18  
*lulav* 185  
 magic 22, 32, 35–7, 39–44, 49–50, 51–56, 58, 58–62, 66, 70–1, 79–80, 239–40, 245  
     bowls 19  
     magicians 22, 49  
     pagan 36  
*mamzerim* 104, 106  
 Markulis 159–62  
     throwing stones at 159  
 martyr/dom 23–4, 30, 109, 145–6, 306–7, 315, 317, 321, 327, 335, 347, 349, 351–3  
     Christian 30, 307, 314, 331–5, 348, 351  
     Jewish 308, 310  
     in Imperial Rome period 314  
     of Polycarp 307  
     of the Ten Martyrs (Midrash Aseret Harugei Malkhut) 325, 332, 333, 335  
     quasi 146  
     martyrology 310, 330–1, 335, 348, 351, 353  
     Aqiva's death not 334  
     genre of 310, 331, 348  
     tale 327  
 medieval scribes 334  
*meimra* 124, 152, 174  
 Mercury (Roman god) 159  
 Messiah 29, 30, 104, 106, 158  
 Middle-Persian 26, 129, 176, 264, 268  
     see also Zoroastrianism  
 military 123  
*minim* see heretics  
 missionaries, rabbinic 107–11  
 monological 184  
     dialogism 194–5  
     reading of Plato 195  
 monotheism 36  
 monsters, mythological 245  
 Mordechai 24, 137, 142, 147, 149–51, 1155–6  
 Moses 4, 128, 148, 154–6, 288, 290, 298–300, 303–4  
 Muslim conquest 20  
*nasi* see patriarch  
*nazir* 220–1  
     -ite 220–1  
     vow(s) 224–5  
 Nebuchadnezzar 4, 128, 158–60, 162, 244, 331  
 Nebuzaradan 4  
*nehutei* 6, 134, 285  
 New Persian 254  
 Noahide laws 97  
 Obadiah 239  
 Ohrmazd 245  
*ona'ah* see law of  
 orality, of the Talmud 176  
 Orestes 196  
 Origen 58  
 overreaching, law of see law of *ona'ah*  
 Pahalavī 129, 176, 198, 226, 257  
     literature 206, 245  
     see also Zoroastrianism  
 Parthian 27  
     Empire 4  
     era 122–3, 129  
     nobility 123  
 parting of the ways, theory of 351

- Paschal* lamb 180  
*Pashhur*, false-prophets 234–36  
*Passover* *see Pesah*  
*Patriarch* 10, 12, 16, 186, 188–9, 192  
     dynasty of 130  
     functions of 145  
     in Palestinian 130  
     patriotism, of Babylonian rabbis 157  
*Paul* 79  
*pedophiles* 104  
*Pentateuch* 36, 147, 156, 228  
*persecution(s)* 23, 134–5, 140–2, 144, 332  
     by Roman 145, 335  
     Hadrianic 306–7, 310, 316–7, 330  
     of Christian 306–7, 335  
     of Jews 306–7, 335  
*Persia/n* 23–4, 131, 134, 175, 254, 276, 278–9, 320  
     context of the Bavli 206  
     Empire 173, 227–8  
     language 157  
     *see also* Pahlavi and Middle Persian  
*Persian names* 128–9  
     -ized Jewry 123  
*Pesah* 142  
*Pesiqta de-Rav Kahana* 105  
*Pešyōtan* son of Wištasp (Iranian messianic hero) 245  
*Peter* 79  
*Pharisees* 112  
*Pharaoh* 128–9  
*Philosophy/pher/phical* 190–1, 195, 249, 293, 318  
*phyllacteries* 43, 47–9, 76–7, 185  
*physician* 134, 138–9  
*pirqa* 17, 293  
*piyyut* 19  
*Plato* 178, 194–5  
*Pliny* 58  
*praetor* 277–8  
*presidency (nesiut)* *see* patriarch  
*Progymnasmata* 173–231  
*Prophecy/phet/s* 4–5, 35, 160, 171, 239  
     false 235–7, 240  
     of Eldad and Medad 286, 298–305  
     Elijah 237  
     Jeremiah 4, 267  
*proselytes* 97, 105, 107, 109, 154  
*Purim* 149, 155–6  
*purple (tekhelet)* 244–5  
*qarqa olam* 136  
*qiddush ha-shem* *see* martyrdom  
*Quintilian* 178, 197, 216  
*rabbinic academy* *see* study house  
*rabbinization* 33, 62, 199, 206  
*Rashi* 321  
*Rechabites* 247  
*rei uxoriae* 201–2  
*rhetor* 191  
     -ic; questions 197  
     schools 195, 199  
*Roman(s)* 25, 64, 115, 262, 273, 278–9  
     commercial law 250  
     cultural sphere 131  
     drive for conquest 283  
     Empire 4, 186, 199, 206, 281, 306, 335  
     Empire, members of 189  
     governor 313, 318, 328–9  
     invasion (363) 279  
     investigation of non-Romans 314  
     Jurisconsults 250  
     legal commentary 200  
     legal documents 201  
     law *see* law, Roman  
     legal scholar 203  
     paganism 19, 282  
     people honorable 281  
     republic 281  
     republican values 262  
     social and economic policy 280  
     tortures 331  
     trials 314  
     -ization 192–3, 199, 206  
*Rosh ha-Shannah* 185  
*Sabbath* 11, 37, 61–2, 65, 67, 77–8, 173–4, 179–82, 185, 317  
     banquet 63  
     limit 173  
*Šābuhr II* 130  
*Sadducee(s)* 112, 150  
*safsar* 253–4  
*safsir*, *see safsar*  
*Samaritan(s)* 52, 111–5  
     Pentateuch 228  
*Sanhedrin* 10, 15–6, 43, 50, 53, 67, 146, 297

- Sarah 110
- Sasanian 23, 26, 129
- Babylonia 116, 177, 206, 243, 245
  - Dastwars 250
  - Empire 175, 206, 280
  - era 129–30
  - estimates of overreaching 260
  - law *see* law, Sasanian
  - market level 259
  - tradition 246
  - drive for conquest 283
  - religious texts 62
- Satan 247
- savoraim* 19, 84
- scholasticism 33, 227–8
- rabbinic 227, 231
- scholia 201–2, 205, 226
- in Aramaic on Hebrew texts 202
  - in Greek for Latin base-text 202
  - legal, and the Yerushalmi 202
  - lemmata* 201
  - on Homer 201
  - Sinaitica 201
- school primers *see* Greek
- Scriptores Historiae Augustae* 130
- Second Temple sects 112
- Sectarian(s) 64, 66, 70, 81, 83
- ism 59
  - ian-type magician 59
- Sefer Yetzirah* 32–3, 61, 66–71
- Sennacherib 171–2, 244
- Septuagint 142, 228, 230–1
- Shabbat* *see* Sabbath
- shakla ve-tarya* *see* sugya
- Shalmaneser 3–4
- Shekhinah* 97, 104, 109
- Shema* 185, 306–35
- commandment of reciting 334
  - prohibition to recite 315
- Shisha 232, 237, 241
- shofar* 185
- Simon Magus 59, 90
- slave 267–9, 271
- s, investigation of 314
  - ry in Justinian's declaration 250
- social policy 251
- Socrates 194–5
- Socratic dialogue 178, 195
- Solomon 235–7, 239, 240–5, 249, 289
- kingdom of 2
  - building the Temple with the help of Ashmedai 243
- sorcery 22, 32–6, 38–41, 50–1, 54–5, 58–9, 79, 80, 314
- evil 40
  - sorcerer(s) 22, 35, 37–8, 41, 51–2, 54, 58, 313, 353
  - sorceress 32, 37, 50–1
- source criticism 13, 32
- stam* 18–9, 23, 26, 51, 59, 61, 84–5, 101–2, 116, 133, 135, 142–6, 174, 179, 182, 202, 205, 209–12, 216–9, 222–3, 225–6, 286
- of the Yerushalmi 222–3, 225–6
- Stoicism; elimination of passions 314
- Storytelling; in the ancient Orient 232
- Christian 247–8
- study house 6–9, 14–5, 17
- sugya 25, 39, 56, 60, 86, 100, 104, 142–6, 149–50, 152, 173–231, 292
- give-and-take 1, 176, 179, 182, 184, 187, 191, 194–5, 197–8, 203–5, 226–7
  - qushya* 173
  - shakla ve-tarya* 25
  - teiruts* 173
- Sumerian dispute poetry 198
- synagogue(s) 19, 21, 23, 129
- Synop/sis (Bavli and Yerushalmi) 12–3, 43, 77, 84, 88, 108, 124, 161
- tic approach 14, 16
- Syriac 65, 227, 248, 332
- literature (Christian) 198
  - schools of education 186
- Tanhuma* 28–30, 284–6, 291, 294–9, 303–305
- Buber 30, 285, 299
- tannaitic* parallels 49, 309
- source 16, 24, 45, 92, 94, 112–3, 130, 298, 310, 327
- targumim*, genre of dispute in 198
- Taxmorup 243
- teiruts* *see* sugya
- Theology, theological 36, 39, 71, 243, 280, 282, 287, 318, 323
- Christian 248
  - innovation 238
  - position 40, 158

- Tineius Rufus 30, 311, 313–4, 317–8, 329  
as the (Greek) word tyrannos 308
- Torah 1–2, 5, 17, 20, 24, 28–9, 44, 48–9, 62,  
75, 80, 101, 109, 111, 133, 136, 147–57, 172, 181,  
184, 199, 201, 204, 207–11, 213–4, 220, 224,  
230–1, 238–9, 289–91, 295, 311, 316, 320, 328,  
330–1, 346  
Oral 28–9  
scholar of 30
- tortures, Roman *see* Roman tortures
- Tosefot* 147
- tree of life 229–31
- tumtum* 214
- Ulpian 201, 261, 270–2, 277
- Vidēvdād (the Pahlavi composition) 176,  
227, 257
- Vilna edition of Tractate Berakhot 349
- witch 35, 39, 40–1, 57, 79, 243  
-craft 32, 34–7, 43, 50, 57–8
- wizard 243
- Xwēših (Middle Persian, ownership) 278  
*see also* law, Sasanian
- yarkhei kallah see kallah months*
- Yefet (son of Noah) 302
- Yehoyachin, King 29
- yeshivah see* study house
- yom tov* 181
- Zand 227  
*see also* Zoroastrianism
- Zechariah, tale of the blood of 331
- Zedekiah, King 4, 29–30
- Zoroastrian/ism 27, 176, 227, 250, 256, 273,  
275, 280, 282, 332  
army 248  
concept of God 280  
doctrine 248  
ethics 248  
legislation 257  
law 273, 301  
scriptures 249, 257  
triad good thought, good speech and good  
action 276, 282  
*see also*: Avestan literature, Bundahishn,  
Denkard, Vidēvdād, Ahariman, Zand
- Zosimos, Journey of 247–8