

Subject Index

- Abelard, Peter, 76, 109
Abraham, 126, 160–161, 227n.18, 232n.70
Acta Sanctorum, 9
Acts of the Abitinian Martyrs, 104–105
Acts of Apollonius
 resurrection, 123–124
 Satan, 89–90
Acts of Carpus, Papyrus, and Agathonice, 47, 66–7
Acts of Euplus, 31–32, 47
Acts of Felix the Bishop, 86
Acts of Julius the Veteran, 97, 131–132, 139
Acts of Justin and His Companions
 judgment, 143
 resurrection, 123
 Satan, 89–90
Acts of Maximilian, 139
Acts of Phileas, 43
 devil, 89
 family, 159
 inheritance, 157–158
 model of salvation, 105, 109
Acts of Ptolemaeus and Lucius, 15
 judgment, 143–144
Acts of the Scillitan Martyrs, 126
Agape, martyr, 48, 51, 96, 107, 132, 136–137, 146
Agapius, 133, 140–141
“allusion,” biblical intertextuality, 5
angels
 angelic imagery, 161–163
 angelology, Origen, 162–163
 angelomorphic Christology, 116–118
Apocryphal Acts of the Apostles, 4–5
Apollonius, martyr, 89–90, 123–124
apologists, writings of, 15–16
ascent to heaven
 Isaiah, 125–126
 martyr, 126–130
 soul at death, 119–120
 “special dead,” 133
askesis, 135–136
Athenian funeral orations, 10
Attridge, H. W., 37, 72
Augustine, 13, 16, 150, 166–169
Aulén, Gustaf, 87–88, 247n.71
Bacchus, martyr, 13
banquet, heavenly, 129, 133–136

- baptism, 70, 96
 cup imagery, 32–33
 martyrdom as, 14–15, 33
 Barrett, C. K., 33–34
 Basilides, martyr, 71–72, 138–139, 141
 Besas, martyr, 69, 70–71
 betrayal, 57
 Blandina, martyr, 62, 92
 Bolin, Thomas, 55
 Bowersock, Glenn, 9
 Brown, Peter, 138
 Brox, Norbert, 9–10, 207n.28, 259n.22
- Campanhausen, Hans Freiherr von, 9–10
 Carpus, martyr, 66–67
 Castelli, Elizabeth, 23–24
 centurion at cross, conversion, 69–73
 “children of God,” Christians, 156–157
 Chione, martyr, 48, 51, 96, 107, 132,
 136–137, 146
 choir, heavenly, 136–137
 Christ
 angelic Christology, 117–118
 enthronement, 151–155
 familial relationship with
 martyrs, 161
 imitation, 174–175
 intercession, 142
 judgment, 142–143, 144
 suffering, 19–20
 reign, 151–155
 significance of death, 75–76
Christianismos, 10–11
Christus Victor, 87–88, 91, 102
 Clement of Alexandria, 69–70
 Clement of Rome, 39–40
 command to love, 49–53, 106
 committal of spirit, 65–67
 Conon, martyr, 85, 143–144
 Constantine, 6
 conversion, 69–73, 104
 cosmic battle, 87–102
 courage, 91, 106–108
- crown, martyr’s, 72–73, 92, 95, 97, 105,
 125, 128, 137, 139, 107, 151, 160
 crucifixion, 27, 30, 31, 37, 54, 57, 58–59,
 61–65, 76–77, 96
 cup
 baptism, 32–33
 wrath or suffering, 33
 cult of the saints, 95, 131, 134–5, 138, 166,
 168, 170
 Cyprian, 13, 52, 123, 130, 145, 154–155
- Dasius, martyr
 overturning idols, 60
 sacrificial imagery, 86
 “saints” in heaven, 131
 Satan, 95–96
 Davis, Philip, Mark’s Gospel, 29
 Day of Atonement, 78–79
 Day of Judgment, 119–120
 death of Christ, significance, 75–76
 Decius, 38
 Delehay, 69
 Delobel, 55
 Demetrios, martyr, 13
 devil
 fishhook metaphor, 92–93, 92–94
 Greek martyr acts, 89–97
 Latin martyr acts, 97–102
 Dionysos, cult, 48
 discipleship, 21–22, 29, 30–31, 42–44
 Domitian, 38
 Donatist martyrs, 53–54, 86, 97, 101,
 103–4, 166
- Eberhart, Christian, 85
 endurance, 36–37, 39–40, 58, 105–109
 enthronement, 120, 150–155
 essence, Christ’s divinity, 163–164
 Eucharist
 imagery of, offerings, 84
 liturgy, 12
 sacrificial interpretations, 13–14
 Eunoicus, martyr, 129, 134

- Euplus, martyr, 31–32, 47
 Euripides, 10
 Eusebius, 62–63, 199
 exhortation, martyrdom, 29–30
- faith, 36–37
 family, 156–161
 final words, martyr's, 65–67
 “first resurrection,” 121
 fishhook, 92–94
 Flavian
 command to love, 51
 passion narrative, 68
 Flusser, David, 56
Testament of the Forty Martyrs of Sebaste,
 129, 133, 159, 165
 Fox, Robin Lane, 126
 Friend, W. H. C., 9
 Fructuosus, martyr, 53, 128, 131
- Gospel
 behavior mandated by, 48–49
 martyrdom as fulfillment, 47–49
 Gnosticism, 113, 124
 Greco-Roman moralists, mimesis
 language, 20–21
 Greco-Roman world, “noble deaths,” 10
 Greek philosophers, martyrdom, 10
 Gregory of Nyssa, 13, 92–94, 60
 Gundry, R. H., 30, 72–73
- hagiography, use of Bible, 5
 Hawthorne, Gerald, 22
 heaven
 ascent to, 118–126
 eschatological resurrection, 118–121
 immediate resurrection and ascension,
 121–124
 martyr's experience, 126–146
 martyrs' status in, 161–163
 repose of just souls, 124–126
 heavenly banquet, 129, 133–136
 heavenly choir, 136–137
- heavenly hierarchy
 divine beings, 113–115
 martyrs, 171–172
 patriarchs, 131–133
 prophets, 131–133, 136
 historical origins, martyrdom, 8–11
 human sacrifice, 59–60
- Ignatius, 41–44
 discipleship and imitation, 42–44
 martyr, 3, 7
 resurrection, 121
 sacrificial language and imagery,
 83–84
imitatio Christi
 ascent to heaven, 118
 Augustine, 167
 concerns about martyrs, 165–166
 early Christian life, 165
 Jesus movement, 21, 23
 martyrdom as, 46–47
 New Testament, 20–23
 Paul, 27–28
 Roman Catholicism, 21
 term, 21–22
 theology, 22
 imitation. *see also mimesis*.
 Hebrews, 36–37
 Ignatius, 42–44
 Paul, 23–28
 language of, 3–4
 inheritance, 156–161
 intercession, 137–142
 Irenaeus, bishop of Lyons, 17, 91, 101,
 109, 119
 Irenaeus, bishop of Sirmium, 130,
 158–159
 Irene, martyr, 48, 51, 96, 107, 132,
 136–137, 146
 Isaiah, heavenly ascent, 125–126
- Jesus tradition
 centurion conversion at cross, 69–73

Jesus tradition (*continued*)

- crucifixion, 61–65
- enthronement, 151
- forgiving executioners, 66
- flow of blood and water, 67–68
- incident in Temple, 59–61
- judgment, 142–143, 144
- narratives of death of, 173–174
- predicting martyrdom and persecution of Christians, 52
- resurrection after three days, 73, 123
- suffering as imitating Jesus, 52–53
- Jewish background, martyrdom, 9
- Jewish practices, sacrifices, 78–79
- John Chrysostom, 13, 150
- John of Damascus, 170–171
- judgment, 38, 90, 118–119, 121, 123–126
 - enthronement and reign, 153–154
 - martyr and heaven, 142–146
 - martyrs, 150–155
- Julius, martyr, 97, 131–132, 139
- Justin Martyr, 15–16
 - judgment, 143
 - resurrection, 120

kissing, 70

law, martyrdom as fulfillment of, 47–49, 52

Lawrence, martyr, 14

Letter of the Churches of Lyons and Vienne

- cruciform pose, 62
- devil, 90, 93–94, 110
- fishhook metaphor, 93–94
- flow of water, 68
- fulfillment of prophecy, 52
- intra-ecclesial dialogue, 15
- martyrs, 47
- sacrificial language and imagery, 85

liturgy, 11–14, 81–82

Lord's Supper, 81

love, martyrdom fulfilling command to, 49–53, 106

Lucius, martyr, 51

Maccabean literature, 10, 79, 87

McGowan, Andrew, 135

Marcion, 17

Marian, martyr, 130, 155

Mark, Gospel of, 32, 49, 73, 28–33, 151–152

Martin, Ralph P., 26

martyr

- ascent at death, 126–130
- angelic imagery, 161–163
- concern about status and mimesis, 164–171
- crown of, 72–73, 92, 95, 97, 105, 125, 128, 137, 139, 107, 151, 160
- Donatist, Victoria, 53–54
- enthronement, 150–155
- family of God, 156–161
- final words, 65–67
- heavenly banquet, 133–136
- heavenly choir, 136–137
- heavenly hierarchy, 114–115, 171–172, 175–176
- Ignatius, 3, 7
- imitators of Christ, 3
- inheritance, 156–161
- intercession, 137–142
- judgment, 142–146, 150–155
- linguistic category, 10–11
- mimetic hierarchy, 7–8
- presentation as “other Christs,” 7
- prophet, 136
- reign, 150–155
- sonship, 156–161
- status and function, 149–150
- status in heaven, 163–164
- martyrdom
 - Christian ideologies, 150
 - cosmic battle, 87–102
 - cup of, 33
 - exhortation to, 29–30
 - Eucharist, 13–14
 - fulfillment of command to love, 49–53

- historical origins, 8–11
- imitatio*, 46–47
- intellectual influences, 8–11
- Jesus predicting, of Christians, 52
- model, 102–109
- sacrifice, 77–87
- “second baptism,” 14
- social contexts of, 11–18
- martyrdom accounts
 - Acts of Apollonius*, 181
 - Acts of Carpus, Pappylus, and Agathonice*, 181–182
 - Acts of Cassian*, 182
 - Acts of Claudius, Asterius, and Their Companions*, 183
 - Acts of Cyprian*, 184–185
 - Acts of Euplus*, 31–32, 185–186
 - Acts of Felix the Bishop*, 186
 - Acts of Justin and his Companions*, 188
 - Acts of Marcellus*, 190
 - Acts of Maximilian*, 191–192
 - Acts of Phileas*, 195
 - Acts of Saturninus, Dativus, and Their Companions*, 199–200
 - Acts of the Abitinian Martyrs*, 199–200
 - Acts of the Scillitan Martyrs*, 200
- alphabetical list, 178–179
- Letter of Phileas*, 194
- Letter of the Churches of Lyons and Vienne*, 189
- Martyrdom of Agape, Irene, Chione, and Companions*, 180–181
- Martyrdom of Conon*, 183
- Martyrdom of Crispina*, 183–184
- Martyrdom of Dasius*, 185
- Martyrdom of Fructuosus and Companions*, 186–187
- Martyrdom of Irenaeus Bishop of Sirmium*, 187
- Martyrdom of Julius the Veteran*, 187–188
- Martyrdom of Lucian and Marcian*, 188–189
- Martyrdom of Marian and James*, 190–191
- Martyrdom of Maximus*, 192
- Martyrdom of Montanus and Lucius and their Companions*, 192–193
- Martyrdom of Philip of Heraclee*, 195
- Martyrdom of Pionius*, 195–196
- Martyrdom of Polycarp*, 196–198
- Martyrdom of Potamiaena and Basilides*, 198–199
- Martyrdom of Ptolemaeus and Lucius*, 199
- Passion of Maxima, Donatilla, and Secunda*, 191
- Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas*, 193–194
- Testament of the Forty Martyrs of Sebaste*, 200–201
- Martyrdom of Agape, Irene and Chione, and Companions*
 - Christian virtues, 107
 - heavenly choir, 136–137
 - Satan, 96–97
- Martyrdom of Barsamya*, 47
- Martyrdom of Conon*
 - ascent, 129
 - judgment, 144
 - sacrificial language, 85
- Martyrdom of Dasius*
 - disrupting festival to Saturn, 59–60
 - sacrificial language, 86
 - Satan, 95–96
- Martyrdom of Felix the Bishop*, 86
- Martyrdom of Fructuosus and Companions*
 - Augustine, 166
 - cruciform pose, 64–65
- Martyrdom of Irenaeus Bishop of Sirmium*, 158–159
- Martyrdom of James*, 56
- Martyrdom of Marian and James*
 - ascent, 130
 - enthronement, 155
 - heavenly banquet, 133

Martyrdom of Marian and James (continued)

- heavenly welcome, 131, 146
- inheritance and sonship, 157
- intercession, 140–1
- judgment, 144
- model martyrs, 104, 107–108
- paradisiacal heaven, 137

Martyrdom of Maximian and Isaac,

103–104

*Martyrdom of Montanus and Lucius and**Their Companions*

- ascent, 130
- command to love, 53
- enthronement and reign, 154
- Flavian, 67–68
- inheritance, 156
- martyr's death, 47
- teaching by example, 104
- unity, 52
- virtues, 107

Martyrdom of Nicephori, 108*Martyrdom of Pionius*

- judgment, 144
- narrow gate, 127–128

Martyrdom of Polycarp

- angelic imagery, 162
- ascent, 127
- devil, 95, 110
- fulfillment of gospel, 47–48
- imitatio, 46–47
- intra-ecclesial dialogue, 15
- model for Christians, 4
- passion narrative, 56–57
- Roman and Jewish authorities, 61
- sacrificial language and imagery, 83–86
- term *martyrs*, 9

Martyrdom of Potamiaena and Basilides

- intercession, 138–139
- military convert, 71

*Martyrdom of Ptolemaeus and Lucius,**martyrs*

- category, 10–11
- terminology, 9, 38

Mary, “mother of God,” 17

memorialization, martyrs, 105

Michael, angel, 116–117

mimesis

- concern about, of martyr, 164–171
- Greco-Roman moralists, 20–21
- mimetic language, Paul's use, 23–25
- mimetic suffering, 3

Moral Exemplar model, 109–111

“mother of God,” Mary, 17

narrative mirroring, 54–59

Nartazalus, martyr, 126

orans pose

- crucifixion, 64
- Fructuosus, 65
- Tertullian, 63–64

Origen

- Christology and angelology, 162–163
- Exhortation to Martyrdom*, 31, 162
- understanding of family, 160–161

“other Christs,” presenting martyrs as, 7

paradisiacal heaven, 137

Parsons and Whitlark, 55

Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas

- ascent, 129–130
- enthronement, 155
- heavenly choir, 136–137
- intercession, 139, 140
- judgment, 144
- kiss of peace, 70
- moral exemplar, 102–103
- paradisiacal heaven, 137

patriarchs, 131–133

Paul

- endurance and suffering, 40
- imitation of Christ, 22–28

Perpetua, martyr, 98–103, 108, 137

- ascent, 129
- intercession, 139–140

persecution

- Decian, 38
Domitian, 38
Jesus' predictions, of Christians, 52
Johannine Apocalypse, 38
1 Peter, 35–36
Pliny, 35
Peter
 1 Peter, 34–36
 endurance and suffering, 40
 inverted crucifixion, 61–62
Phileas, martyr, 43, 89, 105–109, 157–159
philosophy, 78, 89–90, 102, 144, 165, 114
Pionius, martyr
 immediate resurrection, 127–128
 judgment, 143–144
Pliny, 35
Polycarp. *see also* *Martyrdom of Polycarp*.
 crucifixion, 58–59
 heavenly welcome, 131
 imitatio, 46–47
 model, 105–107
 martyrdom, 4, 48
 narrative mirroring, 56–59
 parallelism with Jesus, 57
 sacrificial language, 84–87
 self-restraint, 57–58
 serenity, 58
 vision of death, 58
“possessing” Christ, 7
Potamiaena, martyr, 73, 138–139, 141
prayer, 65
prophecy, martyrdom as fulfilling, 52
prophets, 131–133, 136
“putting on” Christ
 baptismal concept, 96
 imitation, 3–4, 7
Quintus, 4, 47–48
Qumran community, 133
Rajak, Tessa, 16
Reardon, Patrick Henry, 32–33
reception history, 4–5
referigium, 134–5, 140
refreshment, imagery of, 140
reign, martyrs, 150–155
relics, 95, 166, 169
resurrection
 Acts of Apollonius, 123–124
 Day of Judgment, 119–120
 Didache, 120–121
 Enoch, 124
 eschatological, 118–121
 Ignatius, 121
 immediate, 121–124
 Justin Martyr, 120
 martyrdom, 73
 repose of just souls, 124–126
Riddle, Donald W., 75
Rowland, Christopher, 115
sacrifice
 language and imagery, 83–87
 liturgical practice in early church,
 81–82
 martyrdom as, 77–87
 Roman Empire, 82–83
 scripture, 78–80
 socioreligious phenomenon, 77–78
 terminology, 81–82
Ste. Croix, G. E. M., 38
salvation
 Christ's death as model, 105
 moral exemplar model of, 109
Sanctus, martyr, 68, 91
Satan, 89–102
Saturn, 59–60, 86
Saturus, martyr, 129
Saxer, Victor, 5
Scillitan Martyrs, 126
“second baptism,” 14, 33
Seneca, 10
Serge and Bacchus, martyrs, 13
Sermon on the Passion of Donatus and
 Advocatus, 61
Shepherd of Hermas, 116–117

- sin, death of Jesus as sacrifice for, 77, 88
 social contexts, martyrdom, 11–18
 Société des Bollandistes, 9
 Socrates, 10, 89
 soldier martyr, 69–73
 sonship of martyrs, 156–161
 soteriology, 4, 91
 status of martyr, 163–171
 Stephen, 12, 34, 53–56, 66–67
 suffering, 3, 19–20, 27–28, 33, 35–36, 39–40
 Symeon, martyr, 61

 teaching, by example, 104–105
 Tertullian, 14, 104, 162
Testament of the Forty Martyrs of Sebaste
 ascend, 129
 heavenly banquet, 133–134
 spiritual family, 159
 thanksgiving, 24
 Theodore of Amasea, martyr, 60

theosis, 163–165
 Thræsa Paetus, death, 10
 throne, 141, 151, 154
 Turner, Cuthbert H., 160

unitas, language of, 51–52

 Victoria, martyr, 53–54
 Victricius, bishop of Rouen, 169–170, 171
 vindication, martyrdom, 73
 virtue, 91, 105–110
 von Gebhardt, Otto, 9
 von Harnack, Adolf, 6, 69

 Whitlark and Parsons, 55
 worship of martyrs, 168–169

 Yom Kippur, 78–79
 Young, Francis, 78, 83
 Young, Robin Darling, 82, 83, 209n.44