# Threads

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1 Threads 1

| 1 Threads   | 1  |
|---|----|
| 1.1 API   | 2  |
| 2 CHANGELOG   | 2  |
| 3 LICENSE   | 2  |
| 4 Namespace Index   | 3  |
| 4.1 Namespace List  | 3  |
| 5 Hierarchical Index  | 3  |
| 5.1 Class Hierarchy   | 3  |
| 6 Class Index   | 3  |
| 6.1 Class List  | 3  |
| 7 Namespace Documentation   | 4  |
| 7.1 HamerSoft Namespace Reference   | 4  |
| 7.2 HamerSoft.Threads Namespace Reference   | 4  |
| 7.3 HamerSoft.Threads.Editor Namespace Reference                                      | 4  |
| 7.4 HamerSoft.Threads.Tests Namespace Reference                                       | 4  |
| 7.5 HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Editor Namespace Reference                                | 4  |
| 7.6 HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Runtime Namespace Reference                               | 4  |
| 8 Class Documentation   | 4  |
| 8.1 HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher Class Reference                                      | 4  |
| 8.1.1 Detailed Description  | 5  |
| 8.1.2 Member Function Documentation   | 5  |
| 8.2 HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TResult > Interface Template Reference | 6  |
| 8.2.1 Detailed Description  | 6  |
| 8.2.2 Property Documentation  | 7  |
| 8.3 HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter Class Reference                               | 7  |
| 8.3.1 Detailed Description  | 8  |
| 8.3.2 Member Function Documentation   | 8  |
| 8.3.3 Property Documentation  | 8  |
| 8.4 HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadSync Class Reference                                  | 9  |
| 8.4.1 Detailed Description  | 9  |
| 8.4.2 Member Function Documentation   | 9  |
| Index   | 11 |

# 1 Threads

A light weight library to dispatch actions to the Unity3D main-thread. Threads can be used at both Editor-time and Run-time straight out of the box. No initialization is required. When playmode is toggled in the editor, the

actions in the queue will be purged, and thus will never complete! The dispatcher synchronizes with Unity during the Update loop or EditorApplication.Update loop.

## 1.1 API

The dispatcher API can be accessed through the static Dispatcher class.

| Method                                       | Description   |
|--|---|
| void Dispatcher.Post                         | Post an action on the main-thread   |
| Task Dispatcher.PostAsync                    | Post an awaitable action on the main-thread   |
| IDispatchResult Dispatcher.PostAsync <t></t> | Post an awaitable Func <t> on the main-thread. Results can be retrieved through the IDispatchResult</t> |
| Dispatcher.ToMainThread()                    | An awaiter to synchronize to the main-tread   |

See the [Docs](Documentation $\sim$ ) for more information or [Tests](Tests) for how to use the Dispatcher and we have provides some Samples.

## 1.1.1 Synchronize to the main-thread

A very useful utility in this Dispatcher is the fact that code is easily synchronized to the main-thread. See the example below:

```
Task.Run(async () => {
    // We are on some other thread depending on scheduling.
    await Dispatcher.ToMainThread();
    // We are back on the main-thread now
    // so we can access UnityEngine code
    // without getting an exception!
    var myGameObject = Object.Instantiate(myPrefab);
    // F*cking Awesome XD!!!

    // We can also await a background thread
    await Dispatcher.ToBackgroundThread();
    // We are on a bachground thread again
    // so we can do expensive processing
    // without blocking the main-thread
});
```

# 2 CHANGELOG

## 3 LICENSE

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4 Namespace Index

# 4 Namespace Index

# 4.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

| HamerSoft                       | 4 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| HamerSoft.Threads               | 4 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.Editor        | 4 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.Tests         | 4 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Editor  | 2 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Runtime | _ |

# 5 Hierarchical Index

# 5.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

| HamerSoft. I hreads. Dispatcher                                       | 4 |
|---|---|
| ${\bf HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult} < {\bf out\ out\ TResult} >$ | 6 |
| ${\bf HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult} < {\bf TResult} >$           | 6 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter                                   | 7 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadSync                                      | 9 |

# 6 Class Index

# 6.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

| HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher  Main-thread dispatcher which can be used to post actions on the mainthread both Editor-time and Run-time | 4 |
|--|---|
| HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TResult > Result object of a function executed on the main-thread                           | 6 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter An awaitable to synchronize to the main thread   | 7 |
| HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadSync Object that facilitates synchronization to the main-thread  | 9 |

# 7 Namespace Documentation

# 7.1 HamerSoft Namespace Reference

# 7.2 HamerSoft.Threads Namespace Reference

## Classes

· class Dispatcher

Main-thread dispatcher which can be used to post actions on the mainthread both Editor-time and Run-time

interface IDispatchResult

Result object of a function executed on the main-thread

· class MainThreadAwaiter

An awaitable to synchronize to the main thread

· class MainThreadSync

Object that facilitates synchronization to the main-thread

# 7.3 HamerSoft.Threads.Editor Namespace Reference

- 7.4 HamerSoft.Threads.Tests Namespace Reference
- 7.5 HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Editor Namespace Reference
- 7.6 HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Runtime Namespace Reference
- 8 Class Documentation

# 8.1 HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher Class Reference

Main-thread dispatcher which can be used to post actions on the mainthread both Editor-time and Run-time

# **Static Public Member Functions**

• static void Post (Action action)

Post an action on the main-thread

static Task PostAsync (Action action)

Post an action on the main-thread, and allow for waiting for its completion

static Task< |DispatchResult< TResult > > PostAsync< TResult > (Func< TResult > function)

Post a function on the main-thread, and allow for waiting for its completion

static MainThreadSync ToMainThread ()

Synchronize a thread to the main-thread

static BackgroundThreadSync ToBackgroundThread ()

Synchronize a thread to some background-thread

## 8.1.1 Detailed Description

Main-thread dispatcher which can be used to post actions on the mainthread both Editor-time and Run-time

## 8.1.2 Member Function Documentation

Post an action on the main-thread

## **Parameters**

action The function to be excecuted on the main-thread

```
8.1.2.2 PostAsync() static Task HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher.PostAsync ( Action action ) [inline], [static]
```

Post an action on the main-thread, and allow for waiting for its completion

## **Parameters**

| action | The function to be excecuted on the main-thread |
|--------|---|
|        |   |

Returns

An awaitable task

# 

Post a function on the main-thread, and allow for waiting for its completion

## **Parameters**

## **Template Parameters**

| TResult   Result type of the function |
|---------------------------------------|
|---------------------------------------|

#### Returns

IDispatchResult<TResult> that contains the result of the function, or the exception thrown when it was not successfull

```
8.1.2.4 ToBackgroundThread() static BackgroundThreadSync HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher.To← BackgroundThread ( ) [inline], [static]
```

Synchronize a thread to some background-thread

This will mostly be used to sync from the main-thread to some background thread for further processing that doesn't need UnityEngine access.

#### Returns

an awaiter to synchronize to some background thread

```
8.1.2.5 ToMainThread() static MainThreadSync HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher.ToMainThread () [inline], [static]
```

Synchronize a thread to the main-thread

#### Returns

an awaiter to synchronize to the main thread

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· Runtime/Dispatcher.cs

# 8.2 HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TResult > Interface Template Reference

Result object of a function executed on the main-thread

# **Properties**

• TResult Result [get]

The return value of the function

• bool Succeeded [get]

Completion flag of the function

• Exception Exception [get]

Optional exception throw, when unsuccessful

# 8.2.1 Detailed Description

Result object of a function executed on the main-thread

**Template Parameters** 

TResult | result of the Func<T>

# 8.2.2 Property Documentation

**8.2.2.1 Exception** Exception HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TResult >.Exception [get]

Optional exception throw, when unsuccessful

8.2.2.2 Result TResult HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TResult >.Result [get]

The return value of the function

8.2.2.3 Succeeded bool HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TResult >.Succeeded [get]

Completion flag of the function

The documentation for this interface was generated from the following file:

· Runtime/IDispatchResult.cs

# 8.3 HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter Class Reference

An awaitable to synchronize to the main thread

Inherits INotifyCompletion.

#### **Public Member Functions**

· void GetResult ()

Get the result of the awaitable

• void Complete (Exception e)

Complete the awaitable

void OnCompleted (Action continuation)

Function invoked when completed

# **Properties**

• bool IsCompleted [get]

Flag if the awaitable is complete

# 8.3.1 Detailed Description

An awaitable to synchronize to the main thread

# 8.3.2 Member Function Documentation

```
8.3.2.1 Complete() void HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter.Complete (
Exception e ) [inline]
```

Complete the awaitable

#### **Parameters**

e optional exception

```
\textbf{8.3.2.2} \quad \textbf{GetResult()} \quad \texttt{void HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter.GetResult ( )} \quad \texttt{[inline]}
```

Get the result of the awaitable

```
8.3.2.3 OnCompleted() void HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter.OnCompleted ( Action continuation ) [inline]
```

Function invoked when completed

# **Parameters**

continuation | continuation action

# 8.3.3 Property Documentation

# **8.3.3.1 IsCompleted** bool HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter.IsCompleted [get]

Flag if the awaitable is complete

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· Runtime/MainThreadAwaiter.cs

# 8.4 HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadSync Class Reference

Object that facilitates synchronization to the main-thread

## **Public Member Functions**

MainThreadAwaiter GetAwaiter ()
 Get the awaiter

# 8.4.1 Detailed Description

Object that facilitates synchronization to the main-thread

## 8.4.2 Member Function Documentation

# 8.4.2.1 GetAwaiter() MainThreadAwaiter HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadSync.GetAwaiter ( ) [inline]

Get the awaiter

Returns

Main-thread Awaiter

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• Runtime/MainThreadSync.cs

# Index

```
Complete
                                                      ToBackgroundThread
    HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter, 8
Exception
    HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TRe-
         sult >, 7
GetAwaiter
    HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadSync, 9
GetResult
    HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter, 8
HamerSoft, 4
HamerSoft.Threads, 4
HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher, 4
    Post, 5
    PostAsync, 5
    PostAsync< TResult >, 5
    ToBackgroundThread, 6
    ToMainThread, 6
HamerSoft.Threads.Editor, 4
HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TResult
         >, 6
     Exception, 7
    Result, 7
    Succeeded, 7
HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter, 7
    Complete, 8
    GetResult, 8
    IsCompleted, 8
    OnCompleted, 8
HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadSync, 9
    GetAwaiter, 9
HamerSoft.Threads.Tests, 4
HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Editor, 4
HamerSoft.Threads.Tests.Runtime, 4
IsCompleted
    HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter, 8
OnCompleted
    HamerSoft.Threads.MainThreadAwaiter, 8
Post
    HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher, 5
PostAsync
    HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher, 5
PostAsync< TResult >
    HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher, 5
Result
    HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TRe-
         sult >, 7
Succeeded
    HamerSoft.Threads.IDispatchResult< out out TRe-
         sult >, 7
```

```
HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher, 6
ToMainThread
    HamerSoft.Threads.Dispatcher, 6
```