KISA SINAV 2-BSM301-2.Öğretim A gurubu

SORU 1. Aşağıdaki grameri GNF forma dönüştürünüz. Gramerin türettiği dil nedir?

$$S \rightarrow A$$
 $A \rightarrow a B a | a$
 $B \rightarrow b A b | b$

Çözüm:

$\begin{split} \mathbf{S} &\rightarrow \mathbf{C_1} \mathbf{D_1} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{D_1} &\rightarrow \mathbf{B} \mathbf{C_1} \\ \mathbf{C_1} &\rightarrow \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{A} &\rightarrow \mathbf{C_1} \mathbf{D_1} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{B} &\rightarrow \mathbf{C_2} \mathbf{D_2} \mathbf{b} \\ \mathbf{D_2} &\rightarrow \mathbf{A} \mathbf{C_2} \\ \mathbf{C_2} &\rightarrow \mathbf{b} \\ \mathbf{Etiketlemeyi} \\ \mathbf{S} &= \mathbf{V_1}; \mathbf{A} &= \mathbf{V_2}; \mathbf{B} &= \mathbf{V_3}; \mathbf{C_1} &= \mathbf{V_4}; \\ \mathbf{C_2} &= \mathbf{V_5}; \mathbf{D_1} &= \mathbf{V_6}; \mathbf{D_2} &= \mathbf{V_7} \\ \mathbf{Biçiminde\ yapılabilir.} \\ \mathbf{V_1} &\rightarrow \mathbf{V_4} \mathbf{V_6} \mathbf{a} \mathbf{V_6} \rightarrow \mathbf{V_3} \mathbf{V_4} \mathbf{V_4} \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{V_2} &\rightarrow \mathbf{V_4} \mathbf{V_6} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{V_2} &\rightarrow \mathbf{V_4} \mathbf{V_6} \mathbf{a} \\ \mathbf{V_3} &\rightarrow \mathbf{V_5} \mathbf{V_7} \mathbf{b} \mathbf{V_7} \rightarrow \mathbf{V_2} \mathbf{V_5} \mathbf{V_5} \rightarrow \mathbf{b} \end{split}$	$\begin{array}{c} V_1 \rightarrow V_4 \ V_6 \ \ a \\ V_2 \rightarrow V_4 \ V_6 \ \ a \\ V_3 \rightarrow V_5 \ V_7 \ \ b \\ V_4 \rightarrow a \\ V_5 \rightarrow b \\ V_6 \rightarrow V_3 \ V_4 \\ V_7 \rightarrow V_2 \ V_5 \\ \hline \textbf{V_1, V_2, V_3, V_4, V_5} \\ \ddot{\textbf{o}} \text{ in erme 2 için uygundur.} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} V_6 \to V_3 \; V_4 \\ \\ V_6 \to V_5 \; V_7 \; V_4 \; \; b \; V_4 \\ \\ Devam \; etmeliyiz \\ \\ V_6 \to b \; V_7 \; V_4 \; \; b \; V_4 \\ \\ tamam \\ \\ V_7 \to V_2 \; V_5 \\ \\ \\ V_7 \to V_4 \; V_6 \; V_5 \; \; a \; V_5 \\ \\ Devam \; etmeliyiz \\ \\ V_7 \to a \; V_6 \; V_5 \; \; a \; V_5 \\ \\ b \; v_7 \to v_4 \; v_6 \; v_5 \; \; a \; v_5 \\ \\ Devam \; etmeliyiz \\ \\ V_7 \to a \; V_6 \; V_5 \; \; a \; v_5 \\ \\ a \; mam \\ \end{array}$
$V_{1} \rightarrow V_{4} V_{6} \mid a$ $V_{2} \rightarrow V_{4} V_{6} \mid a$ $V_{3} \rightarrow V_{5} V_{7} \mid b$ $V_{4} \rightarrow a$ $V_{5} \rightarrow b$ $V_{6} \rightarrow b V_{7} V_{4} \mid b V_{4}$ $V_{7} \rightarrow a V_{6} V_{5} \mid a V$	$V_{1} \rightarrow a V_{6} \mid a$ $V_{2} \rightarrow a V_{6} \mid a$ $V_{3} \rightarrow b V_{7} \mid b$ $V_{4} \rightarrow a$ $V_{5} \rightarrow b$ $V_{6} \rightarrow b V_{7} V_{4} \mid b V_{4}$ $V_{7} \rightarrow a V_{6} V_{5} \mid a V$	