

# 实验-3-树-参考程序

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计算机科学与技术系

**//实验题第1题第（1）小题**

**//BinaryTree.h**

**template <class DataType>**

**void BinaryTree<DataType>::CreateBinaryTree(BTNode<DataType> \* & r) {**

**DataType ch;**

**cin >> ch;**

**if (ch == '#') r = NULL;**

**else {**

**r = new BTNode<DataType>(ch);**

**CreateBinaryTree(r->lChild);**

**CreateBinaryTree(r->rChild);**

**}**

**}**

**template <class DataType>**

**void BinaryTree<DataType>::CreateBinaryTree() {**

**CreateBinaryTree(root);**

**}**

**//实验题第1题第（2）小题**

**//BinaryTree.h**

**template <class DataType>**

**int BinaryTree<DataType>::Width() {**

**if (!root) return 0;**

**int treeheight = Height();**

**int levelwidth, maxwidth = Width(1);**

**for (int i = 2; i <= treeheight; i++)**

**{**

**levelwidth = Width(i);**

**if (levelwidth > maxwidth) maxwidth = levelwidth;**

**}**

**return maxwidth;**

**}**

```
template <class DataType>
int BinaryTree<DataType>::Width(int level) {
    LinkQueue<BTNode<DataType> *> nodequeue;
    BTNode<DataType> *p;
    int curlevel, count;
    if (!root) return 0;
    nodequeue.Enqueue(root);
    curlevel = 0;
    while (curlevel < level) {
        curlevel++;
        count = nodequeue.GetLength();
        for (int i = count; i; i--) {
            nodequeue.DelQueue(p);
            if (p->lChild != NULL) nodequeue.Enqueue(p->lChild);
            if (p->rChild != NULL) nodequeue.Enqueue(p->rChild);
        }
    }
    return count;
}
```

**//实验题第1题第（3）小题**

**//BinaryTree.h**

**template <class DataType>**

**int BinaryTree<DataType>::NodeCount(const BTNode<DataType> \*r) {**

**if(!r) return 0;**

**else**

**return NodeCount(r->lChild) + NodeCount(r->rChild) + 1;**

**}**

**template <class DataType>**

**int BinaryTree<DataType>::NodeCount() {**

**return NodeCount(root);**

**}**

**//实验题第2题第（1）小题**

**//Tree.h**

**template <class DataType>**

**int Tree<DataType>::Height(const TreeNode<DataType> \*r) const {**

**if(r == NULL)    return 0;**

**else {**

**int lHeight, rHeight;**

**lHeight = Height(r->firstChild);**

**rHeight = Height(r->nextSibling);**

**return lHeight+1 > rHeight ? lHeight+1 : rHeight;**

**}**

**}**

**template <class DataType>**

**int Tree<DataType>::Height() const {**

**return Height(root);**

**}**

**//实验题第2题第（2）小题**

**//Tree.h**

**template <class DataType>**

**int Tree<DataType>::Degree() const {**

**return Degree(root);**

**}**

**template <class DataType>**

**int Tree<DataType>::Degree(TreeNode<DataType> \*r) const {**

**LinkQueue<TreeNode<DataType> \*> queue;**

**TreeNode<DataType> \*t;**

**int nChild, degree;**

**if(!r) return 0;**

**queue.Enqueue(r);**

**degree = 0;**

**while(!queue.IsEmpty()) {**

**queue.DelQueue(t);**

**nChild = 0;**

```
if(t->firstChild) {  
    queue.Enqueue(t->firstChild);  
    nChild++;  
    t = t->firstChild;  
    while(t->nextSibling) {  
        queue.Enqueue(t->nextSibling);  
        nChild++;  
        t = t->nextSibling;  
    }  
}  
if(nChild > degree)    degree = nChild;  
}  
return degree;  
}
```