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Project Report: Database management system.

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Online auction System

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Introduction:

An online auction system is a web platform designed to facilitate the buying and selling of items through the auction process. It provides a virtual marketplace where users can bid on various items listed by sellers. The system manages the entire auction process, from item categorization to bid closing, and allows users to engage in competitive bidding.

Working:

Categories: The system includes a category entity that organizes items into different categories, making it easier for users to browse and search for specific items of interest.

Itemsofcategories: This entity creates a relationship between categories and items, allowing multiple items to be associated with a category. Each item is associated with a specific category, allowing users to browse items within their preferred category.

Users: The system manages user accounts, registration and authentication. Users can create profiles, browse items, place bids and track auction progress.

Items: Sellers can list their items for auction and provide relevant details such as item description, images, starting bid price and auction duration. Interested buyers can view these items, place bids, and track their bidding activity.

Bid Closure: The system includes a bid closure feature that automatically closes the bidding process after the auction duration has expired. This ensures fairness and prevents bids from being submitted after the specified time.

Bid: Users can bid on items they are interested in. The system tracks bid amounts, time stamps and bidder information. It also manages the bidding process and ensures that the highest bid is displayed and updated in real time.

Limitations:

The system relies on the Internet for user access and may be affected by connectivity issues. It does not guarantee the authenticity or quality of the listed items as it is the users responsibility

to provide accurate information. The system may face security risks such as fraudulent activities or unauthorized access, which must be addressed with appropriate security measures.

Objectives:

Provide a convenient platform for users to buy and sell items through auctions. Facilitate fair and competitive bidding between users. Create a user-friendly interface for browsing items and entering bids. Simplify the auction process and ensure efficient management of categories, items and bids.

Reducing complexity:

The online auction system aims to simplify the process of conducting auctions by automating various tasks and providing a centralized platform for all users. It eliminates the need for a physical presence at auction sites and allows users to participate from anywhere with an internet connection.

Scope:

The scope of the Online Auction System includes. User registration and verification. Item categorization and listing. Menu feature with real-time updates. Automatic closing of the offer. Management of user profiles. Search and filter options. Notification system for bid updates and auction status.

Functional requirements:

User registration: Users should be able to create accounts and provide the necessary information for verification. Item Listing: Sellers should be able to create item listings with details such as description, images, starting bid and auction duration.

Bidding: Users should be able to bid on listed items and the system should handle bid management, tracking and updating the highest bid.

Category Management: Administrators or authorized users should be able to manage categories, add new categories, and assign items to appropriate categories.

Bidding Close: The system should automatically close the bidding process for each item after the specified auction duration.

User Profiles: Users should be able to view and update their profiles, including contact information and bid history.

Search and Filter: Users should be able to search for items by category, keywords or specific criteria. The system should provide filtering options to refine the search results.

Normalization:

Normalization is the process of reducing redundancy and wastage of data from the relational database. We are using this technique to avoid duplication of data from the database and to make sure that data is valid. Normalization reduces data storage, which can lead to less data storage being used and it reduces the need of data structuring in the database. It also normalizes the database for the data inconsistencies to occur.

There are several types of anomalies that normalization can aim to avoid in a database.

Insertion anomalies:

These occur when it is difficult to insert new data into the database because of the way the data is structured. For example, if a database contains a table for storing information about students and a separate table for storing information about their enrolment in courses, it may be difficult to add a new student if that student has not yet enrolled in any courses.

Deletion anomalies:

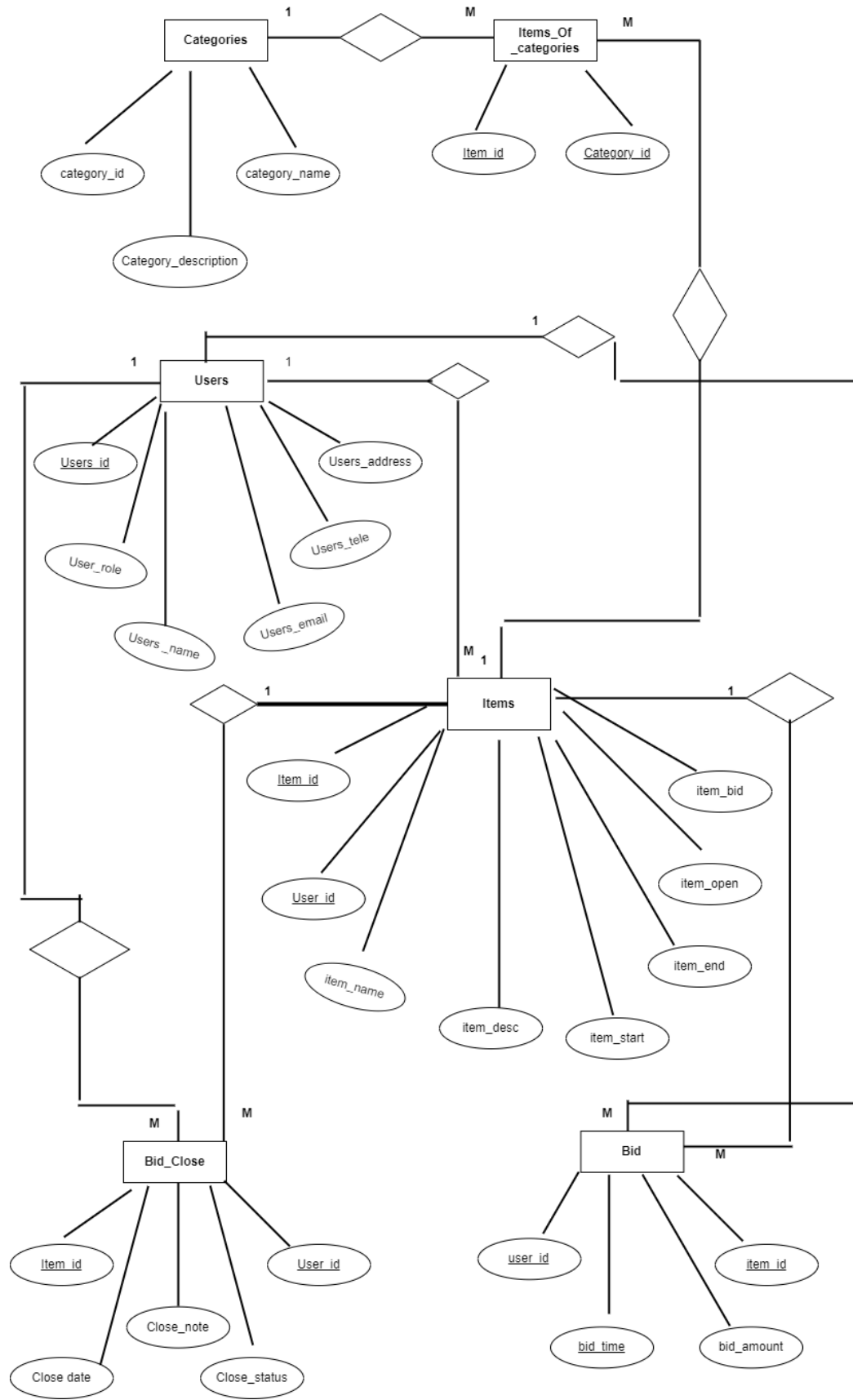
These occur when deleting data from the database can result in the loss of important related data. For example, if a database contains a table for storing information about students and a separate table for storing information about their enrolment in courses, deleting a student from the students table would also delete all of the information about their course enrolments.

Update anomalies:

These occur when updating data in the database can result in data inconsistencies. For example, if a database contains a table for storing information about students and a separate table for storing information about their enrolment in courses, and the same course information is duplicated in both tables, then updating the course information in one table may not necessarily update it in the other table, resulting in inconsistencies.

- Each attribute/column consists of atomic (single) value.
- there was no functional dependency every column is dependent on primary key.
- no transitive dependency exists.

Erd:



Rdm:

Categories:

categoriesid	categoriesname	<u>Categorydescription</u>
--------------	----------------	----------------------------

Itemsofcategories:

<u>Itemid(pk)</u>	<u>Categoryid(fk)</u>
-------------------	-----------------------

Users:

<u>Userid(pk)</u>	<u>userrole</u>	<u>username</u>	<u>useremail</u>	<u>usertelephone</u>	<u>useraddress</u>
-------------------	-----------------	-----------------	------------------	----------------------	--------------------

Items:

Itemid(fk)	Userid(pk)	itemname	itemdescrip	itemstart	itemend	itemopen
------------	------------	----------	-------------	-----------	---------	----------

,itembid

Bid close:

Itemid(pk)	Userid(fk)	closedate	closestatus	Closenotes
------------	------------	-----------	-------------	------------


Bids:

Userid(fk)	Itemid(fk)	Bidtime(pk)	Bid amount
------------	------------	-------------	------------

Online auction System

Table Creation

Categories Table:

 Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> create table categories2(  
2 categoriesid int primary key,  
3 categoriesname varchar(255),  
4 categoriesdescription varchar(255)  
5 );
```

Table created.

Items of categories:

```
SQL> Run SQL Command Line

SQL> create table itemsofcategories2(
  2  itemid int primary key,
  3  categoriesid int
  4  );

Table created.
```

Users:

```
SQL> Run SQL Command Line

SQL> create table users2(
  2  userid int primary key,
  3  userrole varchar(255),
  4  username varchar(255),
  5  useremail varchar(255),
  6  usertelephone int
  7  );

Table created.
```

Items:

```
SQL> Run SQL Command Line

SQL> create table items2(
  2  itemid int,
  3  userid int primary key,
  4  itemname varchar(255),
  5  itemdescription varchar(255),
  6  itemstart varchar(255),
  7  itemend varchar(255),
  8  itemopen varchar(255),
  9  itembid int
 10  );

Table created.
```


Bid close:

```
SQL> Run SQL Command Line

SQL> create table bidclose3(
  2  itemid int primary key,
  3  userid int,
  4  closedate date,
  5  closestatus varchar(255),
  6  closenotes varchar(255)
  7  );

Table created.
```

Bids:

```
SQL> Run SQL Command Line

SQL> create table bids2(
  2  userid int,
  3  itemid int,
  4  bidamount int
  5  );

Table created.
```

Alteration of tables & Adding foreign keys

Items of categories:

```
SQL> Run SQL Command Line

SQL> alter table itemsofcategories2
  2  add constraint itemsofcategories2_fk foreign key(categoriesid) references categories2(categoriesid);

Table altered.

SQL> alter table items2
```

Items2:

```
SQL> Run SQL Command Line

SQL> alter table items2
  2  add constraint items_fk foreign key(itemid) references itemsofcategories2(itemid);

Table altered.
```

Users2:

```
Run SQL Command Line

SQL> alter table users2
  2  add useraddress varchar(255);

Table altered.
```

Bids2:

```
Run SQL Command Line

SQL> alter table bids2
  2  add constraint bids2_fk foreign key(userid) references users2(userid);

Table altered.
```

Bid close3:

```
Run SQL Command Line

SQL> alter table bidclose3
  2  add constraint bidclose3_fk foreign key(userid) references users2(userid);

Table altered.
```

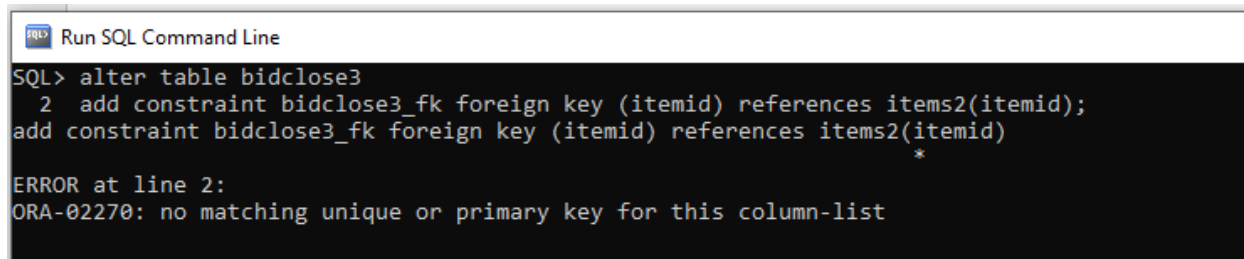
Bid close3:

```
Run SQL Command Line

SQL> alter table bidclose3
  2  add constraint bidclose3_fk foreign key (itemid) references items2(itemid);
add constraint bidclose3_fk foreign key (itemid) references items2(itemid)
*
ERROR at line 2:
ORA-02270: no matching unique or primary key for this column-list
```

It shows us error because we cant perform multiple operations on a query. I have done it manually.

Bids2:

A screenshot of a SQL Command Line window. The title bar reads "Run SQL Command Line". The command prompt shows the following SQL commands:

```
SQL> alter table bidclose3
      2  add constraint bidclose3_fk foreign key (itemid) references items2(itemid);
add constraint bidclose3_fk foreign key (itemid) references items2(itemid)
                                                                    *
```


The output shows an error:

```
ERROR at line 2:
ORA-02270: no matching unique or primary key for this column-list
```

It shows us error because we cant perform multiple operations on a query. I have done it manually.


Insertion into the tables:

Categories:

 Select Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> insert into categories2
  2 values(1,'vehicle','good');

1 row created.
```

 Select Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> insert into categories2
  2 values(2,'&enterthename','xyz');
Enter value for enterthename: land
old  2: values(2,'&enterthename','xyz')
new  2: values(2,'land','xyz')

1 row created.

SQL> insert into categories2
  2 values(3,'electronics','xyz');

1 row created.

SQL> insert into categories2
  2 values(4,'house','xyz');

1 row created.

SQL> insert into categories2
  2 values(5,'household','xyz');

1 row created.
```

```
SQL> select * from categories2;
```

CATEGORIESDESCRIPTION	

1	vehicle
2	land
3	electronics
4	house
5	household
	xyz
	xyz
	xyz

Items of categories:

```
SQL> insert into itemsofcategories2
2 values(101,1);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into itemsofcategories2
```

Select Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> insert into itemsofcategories2  
2 values(102,2);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into itemsofcategories2  
2 values(103,3);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into itemsofcategories2  
2 values(104,4);
```

1 row created.

```
SQL> insert into itemsofcategories2  
2 values(105,5);
```

1 row created.

Select Run SQL Command Line

1 row created.

```
SQL> select *from itemsofcategories2;
```

ITEMID	CATEGORIESID
101	1
102	2
103	3
104	4
105	5

Users2:

Select Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> insert into users2
  2 values(1,'buyer','hammad','xyz',03005566778,'fazaltown');

1 row created.

SQL> insert into users2
  2 values(2,'buyer','zaryab','xyz',03015566778,'sixthroad');

1 row created.

SQL> insert into users2
  2 values(3,'buyer','rafay','xyz',0315566778,'g9');

1 row created.

SQL> insert into users2
  2 values(4,'seller','hamza','xyz',03205566778,'e11');

1 row created.

SQL> insert into users2
  2 values(5,'seller','umar','xyz',0325566778,'e8');

1 row created.
```

Select Run SQL Command Line

```
1 row created.

SQL> select * from users2;
```

Select Run SQL Command Line

1	buyer	hammad	xyz	3005566778	fazaltown
2	buyer	zaryab	xyz	3015566778	sixthroad
3	buyer	rafay	xyz	315566778	g9

Items2:



Select Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> insert into items2
  2  values(101,1001,'house','xyz','xyz','xyz','xyz',10);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into items2
  2  values(102,1002,'house','xyz','xyz','xyz','xyz',11);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into items2
  2  values(103,1003,'plot','xyz','xyz','xyz','xyz',12);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into items2
  2  values(104,1004,'vehicle','xyz','xyz','xyz','xyz',13);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into items2
  2  values(105,1005,'electronics','xyz','xyz','xyz','xyz',14);

1 row created.
```

```
SQL> insert into bids2
  2  values(1,101,1000000);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into bids2
  2  values(2,102,10000000);

1 row created.


SQL> insert into bids2
  2  values(3,103,1000000);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into bids2
  2  values(4,104,1000000);

1 row created.

SQL> insert into bids2
  2  values(5,105,10000);
```

 Select Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> select * from bids2;
```

USERID	ITEMID	BIDAMOUNT
1	101	1000000
2	102	10000000
3	103	1000000
4	104	1000000
5	105	10000

Bidclose3:

```
SQL> Select Run SQL Command Line
SQL> insert into bidclose3
  2  values(101,1,to_date('01-01-2021','dd-mm-yyyy'),'xyx','xyz');
1 row created.

SQL> insert into bidclose3
  2  values(102,2,to_date('02-01-2023','dd-mm-yyyy'),'xyx','xyz');
1 row created.

SQL> insert into bidclose3
  2  values(103,3,to_date('03-01-2021','dd-mm-yyyy'),'xyx','xyz');
1 row created.

SQL> insert into bidclose3
  2  values(104,4,to_date('04-01-2023','dd-mm-yyyy'),'xyx','xyz');
1 row created.

SQL> insert into bidclose3
  2  values(105,5,to_date('04-01-2021','dd-mm-yyyy'),'xyx','xyz');
1 row created.
```



Select Run SQL Command Line

xyz	101	1 01-JAN-21	xyx
xyz	102	2 02-JAN-23	xyx
xyz	103	3 03-JAN-21	xyx

	ITEMID	USERID	CLOSEDATE CLOSESTATUS

CLOSENOTES			

xyz	104	4 04-JAN-23	xyx
xyz	105	5 04-JAN-21	xyx

Views & joins:

Select Run SQL Command Line

	CATEGORIES	DESCRIPTION
1	vehicle	
2	land	good
3	electronics	xyz
4	house	xyz
5	household	xyz

Select Run SQL Command Line

1 row created.

SQL> select *from itemsofcategories2;

ITEMID	CATEGORIESID
101	1
102	2
103	3
104	4
105	5

```
Select Run SQL Command Line
ITEMID  USERID  ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
ITEMBID
-----
101      1001  house
xyz
xyz
ITEMID  USERID  ITEMNAME
-----
```

```
Select Run SQL Command Line
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
ITEMBID
-----
xyz
xyz
10
ITEMID  USERID  ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
```

```
Select Run SQL Command Line

10

ITEMID  USERID ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
-----
ITEMBID
-----
102      1002 house
xyz
xyz
```

```
Select Run SQL Command Line

xyz

ITEMID  USERID ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
-----
ITEMBID
-----
xyz
xyz


11
```

```
SQL> Select Run SQL Command Line
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
ITEMBID
-----
xyz
xyz
12
ITEMID  USERID  ITEMNAME
-----
```




```
Select Run SQL Command Line
xyz
ITEMID  USERID  ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
ITEMBID
-----
xyz
xyz
11
```

```
Select Run SQL Command Line
-----
ITEMOPEN
ITEMBID
-----
104      1004 vehicle
xyz
xyz
ITEMID  USERID  ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
```

 Select Run SQL Command Line

```
-----
      105      1005 electronics
xyz
xyz

      ITEMID      USERID ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMSTART
-----
ITEMEND
-----
ITEMOPEN
-----
ITEMBID
-----
xyz
xyz
```

 Select Run SQL Command Line

```
xyz
xyz

14
```

4 seller				
	hamza	xyz		
e11				3205566778
5 seller				
	umar	xyz		
e8				325566778

SQL> select * from bids2;			
USERID	ITEMID	BIDAMOUNT	

1	101	1000000	
2	102	10000000	
3	103	1000000	
4	104	1000000	
5	105	10000	

Joins:

On categories2 & itemsofcategories2:

```
Run SQL Command Line
SQL> select c.categoriesid,c.categoriesdescription,c.categoriesname,i.itemid,i.categoriesid from categories2 c inner join itemsofcategories2 i on c.categoriesid=i.categoriesid;

CATEGORIESID CATEGORIESDESCRIPTION
-----
CATEGORIESNAME
-----
ITEMID CATEGORIESID
-----
1 good
vehicle
101 1
land
2 xyz
102 2
electronics
3 xyz
103 3

CATEGORIESID CATEGORIESDESCRIPTION
-----
CATEGORIESNAME
-----
ITEMID CATEGORIESID
-----
4 xyz
house
104 4
household
5 xyz
105 5
```

Itemsofcategories2 & items2:

```
Run SQL Command Line
SQL> select i.itemid,i.categoriesid, t.itemid,t.userid,t.itemname,t.itemdescription,t.itembid from itemsofcategories2 i inner join items2 t on i.itemid=t.itemid;

ITEMID CATEGORIESID ITEMID USERID ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMBID
-----
101 1 101 1001 house
xyz 10
102 2 102 1002 house
xyz 11
103 3 103 1003 plot
xyz 12

ITEMID CATEGORIESID ITEMID USERID ITEMNAME
-----
ITEMDESCRIPTION
-----
ITEMBID
-----
104 4 104 1004 vehicle
xyz 13
105 5 105 1005 electronics
xyz
```

ITEMID	CATEGORIESID	ITEMID	USERID	ITEMNAME
ITEMDESCRIPTION				
ITEMBID				
xyz	104	4	104	1004 vehicle
				13
xyz	105	5	105	1005 electronics
				14

Full OUTER JOIN:

Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> select i.itemid,i.categoriesid, t.itemid,t.userid,t.itemname,t.itemdescription,t.itembid from itemsofcategories2 i full outer join items2 t on i.itemid=t.itemid;
```

ITEMID	CATEGORIESID	ITEMID	USERID	ITEMNAME
ITEMDESCRIPTION				
ITEMBID				
xyz	101	1	101	1001 house
				10
xyz	102	2	102	1002 house
				11
xyz	103	3	103	1003 plot
				12
ITEMDESCRIPTION				
ITEMBID				
xyz	104	4	104	1004 vehicle
				13
xyz	105	5	105	1005 electronics
				14

USERS2 & BIDS2:

Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> select u.userid,u.userrole,u.username,b.userid,b.itemid,b.bidamount from users2 u left join bids2 b on u.userid=b.userid;
```

USERID USERROLE				

USERNAME		USERID	ITEMID	BIDAMOUNT

hammad	1 buyer			
		1	101	1000000
zaryab	2 buyer			
		2	102	10000000
rafay	3 buyer			
		3	103	1000000
USERID USERROLE				

USERNAME		USERID	ITEMID	BIDAMOUNT

hammad	4 seller			
		4	104	1000000
umar	5 seller			
		5	105	10000

Users2 & bidclose3:

Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> select u.userid,u.userrole,u.username,b1.userid,b1.itemid from users2 u right join bidclose3 b1 on u.userid=b1.userid;
```

USERID USERROLE			

USERNAME		USERID	ITEMID


hammad	1 buyer		
		1	101
zaryab	2 buyer		
		2	102
rafay	3 buyer		
		3	103
USERID USERROLE			

USERNAME		USERID	ITEMID

hammad	4 seller		
		4	104
umar	5 seller		
		5	105


SQL>

Roles Creation:

 Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> connect sys/password as sysdba
Connected.
SQL> create role buyer identified by 1000;

Role created.
```

 Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> create role seller identified by 1001;


Role created.

SQL> create role admin identified by 1001;

Role created.

SQL>
```

Assigning Roles:

 Run SQL Command Line

```
SQL> create user hamza identified by admin;

User created.
```



```
SQL> create user hammad1 identified by buyer;
User created.

SQL> create user zaryab identified by seller;
User created.

SQL>
```

Granting Permission:

```
SQL> grant create session to hamza;
Grant succeeded.

SQL> grant create session to hammad1;
Grant succeeded.

SQL> grant create session to zaryab;
Grant succeeded.

SQL>
```

```
SQL> grant unlimited tablespace to hamza;
Grant succeeded.

SQL> grant unlimited tablespace to hammad1;
Grant succeeded.

SQL> grant unlimited tablespace to zaryab;
Grant succeeded.

SQL>
```