A Monero data model and API specification

*with implementations in Java, JavaScript, and C++
using monero v0.18.3.1 'Flourine Fermi'*

Last updated October 11, 2023

Java implementation: https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-java

JavaScript implementation: https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-javascript

C++ implementation: https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-cpp

Document source: https://github.com/monero-ecosystem/monero-java/blob/master/docs/monero-spec.drawio

Document created and revisable using: https://www.draw.io/

Monero Daemon Interface 1/2

setProxyUri(string proxyUri): void

isConnected(): bool

getVersion(): MoneroVersion

isTrusted(): bool

getHeight(): ulong

getBlockHash(ulong height): string

getBlockTemplate(string walletAddress, uint reserveSize=null): MoneroBlockTemplate

getLastBlockHeader(): MoneroBlockHeader

getBlockHeaderByHash(string blockHash): MoneroBlockHeader

getBlockHeaderByHeight(ulong height): MoneroBlockHeader

getBlockHeadersByRange(ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight): MoneroBlockHeader[]

getBlockByHash(string blockHash): MoneroBlock

getBlocksByHash(string[] blockHashes, ulong startHeight, bool prune=false): MoneroBlock[]

getBlockByHeight(ulong height): MoneroBlock

getBlocksByHeight(ulong[] heights): MoneroBlock[]

getBlocksByRange(ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight): MoneroBlock[]

getBlocksByRangeChunked(ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight, ulong maxChunkSize=3000000): MoneroBlock[]

getBlockHashes(string[] blockHashes, ulong startHeight): string[]

getTx(string txHash, bool prune=false): MoneroTx

getTxs(string[] txHashes, bool prune=false): MoneroTx[]

getTxHex(string txHash, bool prune=false): string

getTxHexes(string[] txHashes, bool prune=false): string[]

getMinerTxSum(ulong height, ulong numBlocks=chainHeight): MoneroMinerTxSum

getFeeEstimate(ulong graceBlocks=?): MoneroFeeEstimate

submitTxHex(string txHex, bool doNotRelay=false): MoneroSubmitTxResult

relayTxByHash(string txHash): void

relayTxsByHash(string[] txHashes): void

getTxPool(): MoneroTx[]

getTxPoolHashes(): string[]

getTxPoolBacklog(): MoneroTxBacklogEntry[]

getTxPoolStats(): MoneroTxPoolStats

flushTxPool(string[] txHashes=null): void

getKeyImageSpentStatus(string keyImage): MoneroKeyImageSpentStatus

getKeyImageSpentStatuses(string[] keyImages): MoneroKeyImageSpentStatus[]

getOutputs(MoneroOutput[] outputs): MoneroOutput[]

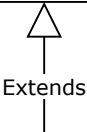getInfo(): MoneroDaemonInfo

getSyncInfo(): MoneroDaemonSyncInfo

getHardForkInfo(): MoneroHardForkInfo

getAltChains(): MoneroAltChain[]

getAltBlockHashes(): string[]

getDownloadLimit(): uint

setDowloadLimit(uint limit): uint

resetDownloadLimit(): uint

getUploadLimit(): uint

setUploadLimit(uint): uint

resetUploadLimit(): uint

getPeers(): MoneroPeer[]

getKnownPeers(): MoneroPeer[]

setOutgoingPeerLimit(uint limit): void

setIncomingPeerLimit(uint limit): void

getPeerBans(): MoneroBan[]

setPeerBan(MoneroBan ban): void

setPeerBans(MoneroBan[] bans): void

getOutputDistribution(ulong[] amounts, bool isCumulative, ulong startHeight=0, ulong endHeight=chainHeight):
        MoneroOutputDistributionEntry[]

getOutputHistogram(ulong[] amounts, ulong minCount, ulong maxCount, bool isUnlocked, ulong recentCutoff):
        MoneroOutputHistogramEntry[]

startMining(string address, ulong numThreads=null, bool isBackground=false, bool ignoreBattery=false): void

stopMining(): void

getMiningStatus(): MoneroMiningStatus

submitBlock(string blockBlob): void

submitBlocks(string[] blockBlobs): void

checkForUpdate(): MoneroDaemonUpdateCheckResult

downloadUpdate(string path): MoneroDaemonUpdateDownloadResult

addListener(MoneroDaemonListener listener): void

removeListener(MoneroDaemonListener listener): void

waitForNextBlockHeader(): MoneroBlockHeader

stop(): void

pruneBlockchain(bool check): MoneroPruneResult

MoneroBlockHeader

hash: string

height: ulong

timestamp: ulong

size: ulong

weight: ulong

long_term_weight: ulong

depth: ulong

difficulty: ulong

cumulative_difficulty: ulong

major_version: uint

minor_version: uint

nonce: ulong

miner_tx_hash: string

num_txs: uint

orphan_status: bool

prev_hash: string

reward: ulong

pow_hash: string

Extends

MoneroBlock

hex: string

miner_tx: MoneroTx

txs: MoneroTx[]

tx_hashes: string[]

MoneroOutput

tx: MoneroTx

key_image: MoneroKeyImage

amount: ulong

index: ulong

ring_output_indices: ulong[]

stealth_public_key: string

MoneroDaemonInfo

version: string

num_alt_blocks: ulong

block_size_limit: ulong

block_size_median: ulong

block_weight_limit: ulong

block_weight_median: ulong

bootstrap_daemon_address: string

difficulty: ulong

cumulative_difficulty: ulong

free_space: ulong

num_offline_peers: uint

num_online_peers: uint

height: ulong

height_without_bootstrap: ulong

network_type: MoneroNetworkType

is_offline: bool

num_incoming_connections: uint

num_outgoing_connections: uint

num_rpc_connections: uint

start_timestamp: ulong

adjusted_timestamp: ulong

target: ulong

target_height: ulong

top_block_hash: string

num_txs: uint

num_txs_pool: uint

was_bootstrap_ever_used: bool

database_size: uint

update_available: bool

credits: ulong

is_busy_syncing: bool

is_synchronized: bool

is_restricted: bool

MoneroTx

block: MoneroBlock

height: ulong

hash: string

version: uint

is_coinbase: bool

payment_id: string

fee: ulong

ring_size: uint

do_not_relay: bool

is_relayed: bool

is_confirmed: bool

in_tx_pool: bool

num_confirmations: ulong

unlock_time: ulong

last_relayed_timestamp: ulong

received_timestamp: ulong

is_double_spend: bool

key: string

full_hex: string

pruned_hex: string

prunable_hex: string

prunable_hash: string

size: ulong

weight: ulong

inputs: MoneroOutput[]

outputs: MoneroOutput[]

output_indices: ulong[]

metadata: string

extra: byte[]

rct_signatures: string[]

rct_sig_prunable: ?

is_kept_by_block: bool

is_failed: bool

last_failed_height: ulong

last_failed_hash: string

max_used_block_height: ulong

max_used_block_hash: string

signatures: string[]

Monero Daemon Types 2/3

MoneroDaemonSyncInfo

height: ulong

connections: MoneroDaemonConnection[]

spans: MoneroDaemonConnectionSpan[]

target_height: ulong

next_needed_pruning_seed: uint

overview: ?

MoneroDaemonListener

onBlockHeader(MoneroBlockHeader header): void

MoneroBan

host: string

ip: string

is_banned: bool

seconds: ulong

<enumeration> MoneroNetworkType

mainnet: 0

testnet: 1

stagenet: 2

MoneroKeyImage

hex: string

signature: string

MoneroBlockTemplate

block_template_blob: string

block_hashing_blob: string

difficulty: ulong

expected_reward: ulong

height: ulong

prev_hash: string

reserved_offset: ulong

seed_height: ulong

seed_hash: string

next_seed_hash: string

<enumeration> MoneroKeyImageSpentStatus

not_spent: 0

confirmed: 1

tx_pool: 2

MoneroPeer

id: string

address: string

host: string

port: uint

is_online: boolean

last_seen_timestamp: ulong

pruning_seed: uint

rpc_port: uint

rpc_credits_per_hash: ulong

type: ConnectionType

num_support_flags: uint

state: string

send_idle_time: ulong

receive_idle_time: ulong

num_sends: uint

num_receives: uint

is_local_host: bool

is_local_ip: bool

live_time: ulong

is_incoming: bool

height: ulong

current_upload: ulong

current_download: ulong

avg_upload: ulong

avg_download: ulong

MoneroSubmitTxResult

is_good: bool

is_relayed: bool

is_double_spend_seen: bool

is_fee_too_low: bool

is_mixin_too_low: bool

has_invalid_input: bool

has_invalid_output: bool

has_too_few_outputs: bool

is_rct: bool

is_overspend: bool

is_too_big: bool

sanity_check_failed: bool

reason: string

credits: ulong

top_block_hash: string

is_tx_result_too_big: bool

MoneroDaemonConnectionSpan

connection_id: string

num_blocks: ulong

remote_address: string

rate: ulong

speed: ulong

size: ulong

start_block_height: ulong

Monero Daemon Types 3/3

MoneroHardForkInfo

earliest_height: ulong

is_enabled: bool

state: uint

threshold: uint

version: string

num_votes: uint

window: uint

voting: uint

credits: ulong

top_block_hash: string

MoneroDaemonUpdateCheckResult

is_update_available: bool

version: string

hash: string

auto_uri: string

user_uri: string

Extends

MoneroDaemonUpdateDownloadResult

download_path: string

MoneroOutputHistogramEntry

amount: ulong

num_instances: ulong

num_unlocked_instances: ulong

num_recent_instances: ulong
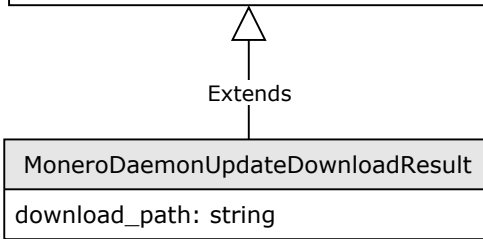
MoneroTxPoolStats

num_txs: uint

num_not_relayed: uint

num_failing: uint

num_double_spends: uint

num_10m: uint

fee_total: ulong

bytes_max: ulong

bytes_med: ulong

bytes_min: ulong

bytes_total: ulong

histo: ?

histo_98pc: unlong

oldest_timestamp: ulong

MoneroVersion

number: uint

is_release: bool

MoneroMinerTxSum

emission_sum: ulong

fee_sum: ulong

\<enumeration\> ConnectionType

invalid: 0

ipv4: 1

ipv6: 2

tor: 3

i2p: 4

MoneroMiningStatus

is_active: bool

is_background: bool

address: string

speed: ulong

num_threads: uint

MoneroPruneResult

is_pruned: bool

pruning_seed: uint

MoneroFeeEstimate

fee: ulong

fees: ulong[]

quantizationMask: ulong

MoneroAltChain

block_hashes: string[]

difficulty: ulong

height: ulong

length: ulong

main_chain_parent_block_hash: string

Monero Wallet Interface 1/3

addListener(MoneroWalletListener listener): void

removeListener(MoneroWalletListener): void

getListeners(): MoneroWalletListener[]

isViewOnly(): bool

setDaemonConnection(MoneroDaemonConnection connection): void

getDaemonConnection(): MoneroDaemonConnection

setProxyUri(string proxyUri): void

isConnectedToDaemon(): bool

getVersion(): MoneroVersion

getNetworkType(): MoneroNetworkType

getPath(): string

getSeed(): string

getSeedLanguage(): string

getSeedLanguages(): string[]

getPrivateSpendKey(): string

getPrivateViewKey(): string

getPublicSpendKey(): string

getPublicViewKey(): string

getPrimaryAddress(): string

getAddress(uint accountIdx, uint subaddressIdx): string

getAddressIndex(string address): MoneroSubaddress

getDaemonConnection(): MoneroRpcConnection

getDaemonHeight(): ulong

getDaemonMaxPeerHeight(): ulong

getApproximateChainHeight(): ulong

getHeight(): ulong

getHeightByDate(uint year, uint month, uint day): ulong

sync(ulong startHeight=null, MoneroSyncListener listener=null): MoneroSyncResult

startSyncing(): void

stopSyncing(): void

scanTxs(string[] txHashes): void

rescanSpent(): void

rescanBlockchain(): void

getBalance(uint accountIdx=null, uint subaddressIdx=null): ulong

getUnlockedBalance(uint accountIdx=null, uint subaddressIdx=null): ulong

getAccounts(bool includeSubaddresses=false, string tag=null): MoneroAccount[]

getAccount(uint accountIdx, bool includeSubaddresses=false): MoneroAccount

createAccount(string label=null): void

getSubaddresses(uint accountIdx, uint[] subaddressIndices): void

getSubaddress(uint accountIdx, uint subaddressIdx): MoneroSubaddress

createSubaddress(uint accountIdx, string label=null): MoneroSubaddress

setAccountLabel(uint accountIdx, string label): void

setSubaddressLabel(uint accountIdx, string subaddressIdx, string label): void

getTx(string txId): MoneroTxWallet

getTxs(MoneroTxQuery query=null): MoneroTxWallet[]

getTransfers(uint accountIdx=null, uint subaddressIdx=null): MoneroTransfer[]

getOutputs(MoneroOutputQuery query=null): MoneroOutputWallet[]

getOutgoingTransfers(MoneroTransferQuery query=null): MoneroOutgoingTransfer[]

getIncomingTransfers(MoneroTransferQuery query=null): MoneroIncomingTransfer[]

getTransfers(MoneroTransferQuery query=null): void

exportOutputs(bool all=false): string

importOutputs(string outputsHex): uint

exportKeyImages(bool all=false): MoneroKeyImage[]

importKeyImages(MoneroKeyImage[] keyImages): MoneroKeyImageImportResult

freezeOutput(String keyImage): void

thawOutput(String keyImage): void

isOutputFrozen(String keyImage): bool

getNewKeyImagesFromLastImport(): MoneroKeyImage[]

createTx(MoneroTxConfig config): MoneroTxWallet

createTxs(MoneroTxConfig config): MoneroTxWallet[]

sweepOutput(MoneroTxConfig config): MoneroTxWallet

sweepUnlocked(MoneroTxConfig config): MoneroTxWallet[]

sweepDust(bool relay=false): MoneroTxWallet[]

relayTx(string txMetadata): string

relayTx(MoneroTxWallet tx): string

relayTxs(string[] txMetadatas): string[]

relayTxs(MoneroTxWallet[] txs): string[]

describeTxSet(MoneroTxSet txSet): MoneroTxSet

signTxs(string unsignedTxHex): string

submitTxs(string signedTxHex): string[]

signMessage(string message, MoneroMessageSignatureType type, int accountIdx, int subaddressIdx): string

verifyMessage(string message, string address, string signature): MoneroMessageSignatureResult

getTxKey(string txId): string

checkTxKey(string txId, string txKey, string address): MoneroCheckTx

getTxProof(String txId, string address, string message=null): string

checkTxProof(string txId, string address, string message, string signature): MoneroCheckTx

getSpendProof(string txId, string message=null): string

checkSpendProof(string txId, string message, string signature): bool

getReserveProofWallet(string message): string

getReserveProofAccount(uint accountIdx, ulong amount, string message): string

checkReserveProof(string address, string message, string signature): MoneroCheckReserve

setTxNotes(string[] txHashes, string[] notes): void

setTxNote(string txHash, string note): void

getTxNotes(string[] txHashes): string[]

getTxNote(string txHash): string

getAddressBookEntries(uint[] entryIndices=null): MoneroAddressBookEntry[]

addAddressBookEntry(string address, string description): uint

editAddressBookEntry(uint entryIdx, bool setAddress, string address, bool setDescription, string description): void

deleteAddressBookEntry(uint entryIdx): void

tagAccounts(string tag, uint[] accountIndices): void

untagAccounts(uint[] accountIndices): void

getAccountTags(): MoneroAccountTag[]

setAccountTagLabel(string tag, string label): void

getPaymentUri(MoneroTxConfig request): string

parsePaymentUri(string uri): MoneroSendRequest

getAttribute(string key): string

setAttribute(string key, string val): void

startMining(uint numThreads=null, bool backgroundMining=false, bool ignoreBattery=true): void

stopMining(): void

isMultisigImportNeeded(): bool

isMultisig(): bool

getMultisigInfo(): MoneroMultisigInfo

prepareMultisig(): string

makeMultisig(string[] multisigHexes, uint threshold, string password): string

exchangeMultisigKeys(string[] multisigHexes, string password): MoneroMultisigInitResult

exportMultisigHex(): string

importMultisigHex(string[] multisigHexes): uint

signMultisigTxHex(string multsiigTxHex): MoneroMultisigSignResult

submitMultisig(string signedMultisigHex): string[]

moveTo(string path): void

changePassword(string oldPassword, string newPassword): void

save(): void

close(bool save=false): void

isClosed(): bool

getIntegratedAddress(string standardAddress=null, string paymentId=null): MoneroIntegratedAddress (deprecated)

decodeIntegratedAddress(string integratedAddress): MoneroIntegratedAddress (deprecated)

Monero Wallet Types 1/4 - Transactions, Transfers, and Outputs

```
┌─────────────────────┐
│        Block        │
└──────────┬──────────┘
           │  MoneroBlock
   <has>   │
           ↓
     ┌─────────────────────┐
     │    Transactions     │
     └──────────┬──────────┘
                │  MoneroTxWallet
                │
                ├──→ ┌─────────────────────┐
                │    │ Incoming Transfers  │
                │    └─────────────────────┘
                │       MoneroIncomingTransfer
                │
     <has>      ├──→ ┌─────────────────────┐  <has>  ┌─────────────────────┐
                │    │  Outgoing Transfer  │ ──────→ │    Destinations     │
                │    └─────────────────────┘         └─────────────────────┘
                │       MoneroOutgoingTransfer          MoneroDestination
                │
                └──→ ┌─────────────────────┐
                     │       Outputs       │
                     └─────────────────────┘
                        MoneroOutputWallet
```
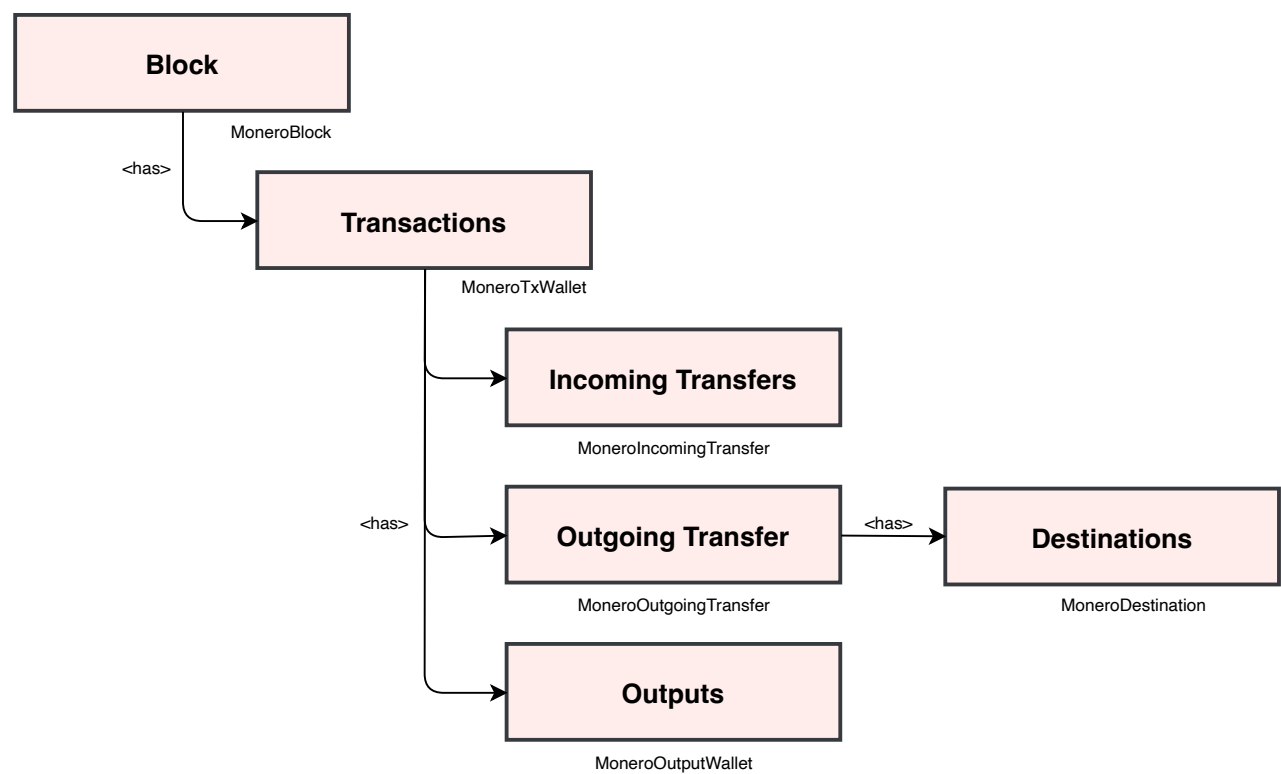
Transactions are part of a block and have incoming transfers and/or an outgoing transfer.

The outgoing transfer may have destination amounts and addresses which are saved locally with the wallet and are not recoverable from the blockchain.

Transactions may also have outputs received by the wallet when requested.

Monero Wallet Types 2/4 - Send Request and Queries for Transactions, Transfers, and Outputs

MoneroTxConfig

address: string

amount: ulong

destinations: MoneroDestination[]

subtract_fee_from: int[]

payment_id: string

priority: MoneroTxPriority

fee: ulong

account_index: uint

subaddress_index: uint

subaddress_indices: uint[]

unlock_time: ulong

can_split: bool

relay: bool

note: string

recipient_name: string

below_amount: ulong

sweep_each_subaddress: bool

key_image: string

Configures creating transactions to send funds.

MoneroTxQuery extends MoneroTxWallet

is_outgoing: bool

is_incoming: bool

hashes: string[]

has_payment_id: bool

payment_ids: string[]

height: ulong

min_height: ulong

max_height: ulong

include_outputs: bool

transfer_request: MoneroTransferQuery

output_request: MoneroOutputQuery

Configures a query to get wallet transactions.

MoneroTransferQuery extends MoneroTransfer

is_incoming: bool

address: string

addresses: string[]

subaddress_index: uint

subaddress_indices: uint[]

destinations: MoneroDestination[]

has_destinations: bool

tx_query: MoneroTxQuery

Configures a query to get wallet transfers.

MoneroOutputQuery extends MoneroOutputWallet

subaddress_indices: uint[]

tx_query: MoneroTxQuery

min_amount: ulong

max_amount: ulong

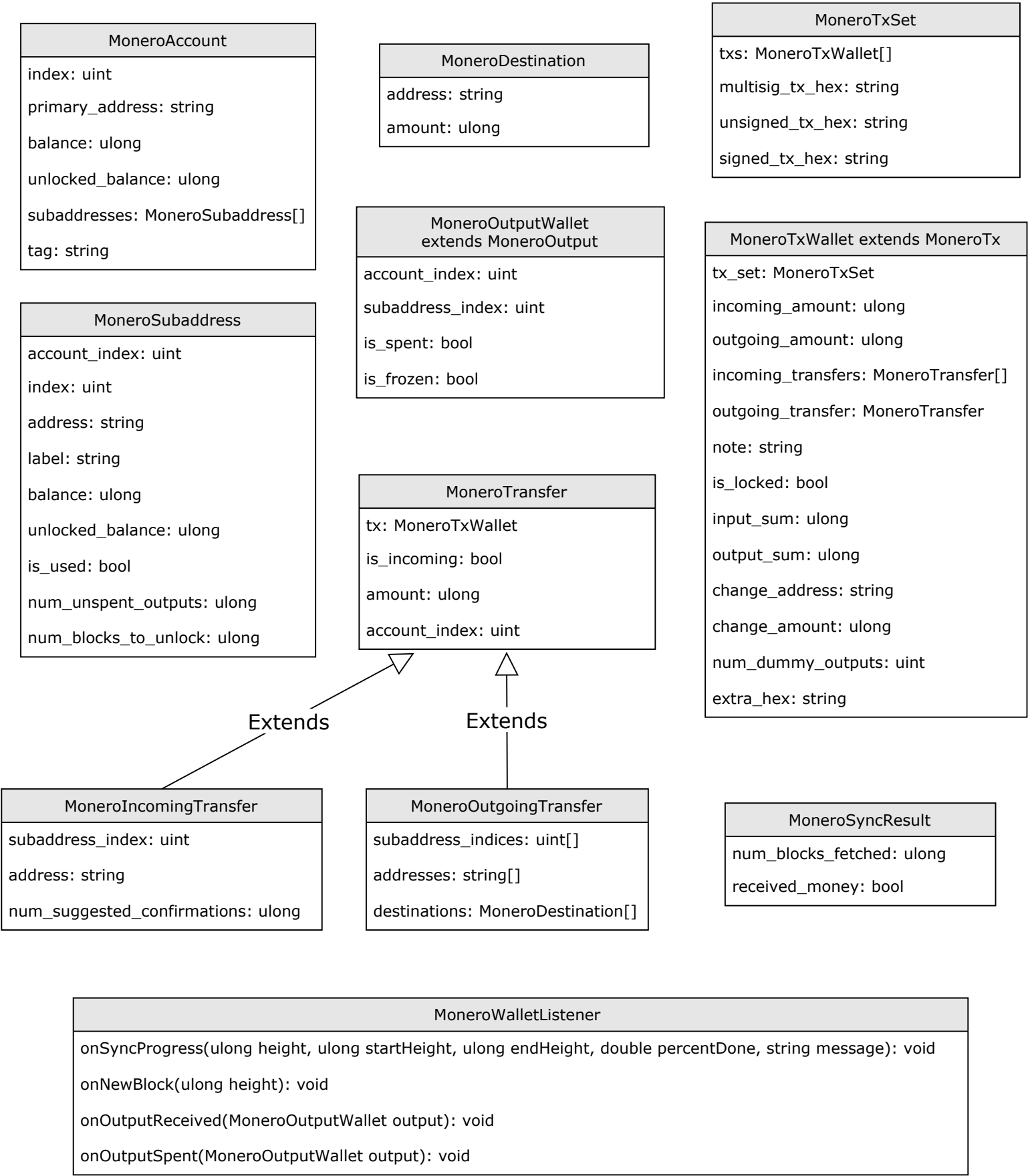Configures a query to get wallet outputs.

MoneroAccount

index: uint

primary_address: string

balance: ulong

unlocked_balance: ulong

subaddresses: MoneroSubaddress[]

tag: string

MoneroDestination

address: string

amount: ulong

MoneroTxSet

txs: MoneroTxWallet[]

multisig_tx_hex: string

unsigned_tx_hex: string

signed_tx_hex: string

MoneroSubaddress

account_index: uint

index: uint

address: string

label: string

balance: ulong

unlocked_balance: ulong

is_used: bool

num_unspent_outputs: ulong

num_blocks_to_unlock: ulong

MoneroOutputWallet extends MoneroOutput

account_index: uint

subaddress_index: uint

is_spent: bool

is_frozen: bool

MoneroTxWallet extends MoneroTx

tx_set: MoneroTxSet

incoming_amount: ulong

outgoing_amount: ulong

incoming_transfers: MoneroTransfer[]

outgoing_transfer: MoneroTransfer

note: string

is_locked: bool

input_sum: ulong

output_sum: ulong

change_address: string

change_amount: ulong

num_dummy_outputs: uint

extra_hex: string

MoneroTransfer

tx: MoneroTxWallet

is_incoming: bool

amount: ulong

account_index: uint

Extends

Extends

MoneroIncomingTransfer

subaddress_index: uint

address: string

num_suggested_confirmations: ulong

MoneroOutgoingTransfer

subaddress_indices: uint[]

addresses: string[]

destinations: MoneroDestination[]

MoneroSyncResult

num_blocks_fetched: ulong

received_money: bool

MoneroWalletListener

onSyncProgress(ulong height, ulong startHeight, ulong endHeight, double percentDone, string message): void

onNewBlock(ulong height): void

onOutputReceived(MoneroOutputWallet output): void

onOutputSpent(MoneroOutputWallet output): void

MoneroAccountTag

tag: string

label: string

account_indices: uint[]

MoneroMultisigInfo

is_multisig: bool

is_ready: bool

threshold: uint

num_participants: uint

MoneroKeyImageImportResult

height: ulong

spent_amount: ulong

unspent_amount: ulong

MoneroAddressBookEntry

index: uint

address: string

description: string

payment_id: string

MoneroMultisigInitResult

address: string

multisig_hex: string

MoneroIntegratedAddress (deprecated)

standard_address: string

payment_id: string

integrated_address: string

MoneroMultisigSignResult

signed_multisig_tx_hex: string

tx_hashes: string[]

<<enumeration>> MoneroSendPriority

default: 0

unimportant: 1

normal: 2

elevated: 3

<<enumeration>> MoneroMessageSignatureType

spend_key: 0

view_key: 1
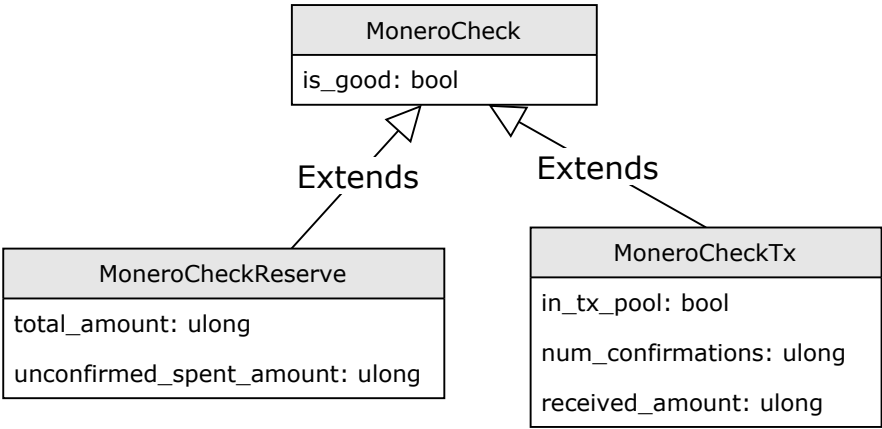
MoneroMessageSignatureResult

is_good: bool

is_old: bool

signature_type: MoneroMessageSignatureType

version: int

MoneroCheck

is_good: bool

Extends

Extends

MoneroCheckReserve

total_amount: ulong

unconfirmed_spent_amount: ulong

MoneroCheckTx

in_tx_pool: bool

num_confirmations: ulong

received_amount: ulong

46FR1GKVqFNQnDiFkH7AuzbUBrGQwz2VdaXTDD4jcjRE8YkkoTYTmZ2Vohsz9gLSqkj5EM6ai9Q7sBoX4FPPYJdGKQQXPVz

woodser
donation_address: const string
irc: "woodser"
reddit: "XmrApiDev"
time_committed_to_xmr: ulong
competing_interests: list<?>

Motivation tends to increase with support to donation address.