



Five Millennium Catalog of Solar Eclipses

2001 to 2100 (2001 CE to 2100 CE)

Introduction

<u>Eclipses of the Sun</u> can only occur when the Moon is near one of its two orbital nodes [1] during the New Moon phase. It is then possible for the Moon's penumbral, umbral or antumbral shadows to sweep across Earth's surface thereby producing an eclipse. There are four types of solar eclipses:

- 1. **Partial** Moon's penumbral shadow traverses Earth (umbral and antumbral shadows completely miss Earth)
- 2. **Annular** Moon's antumbral shadow traverses Earth (Moon is too far from Earth to completely cover the Sun)
- 3. **Total** Moon's umbral shadow traverses Earth (Moon is close enough to Earth to completely cover the Sun)
- 4. **Hybrid** Moon's umbral and antumbral shadows traverse Earth (eclipse appears annular and total along different sections of its path). Hybrid eclipses are also known as annulartotal eclipses. [2]

Total eclipses are visible from within the Moon's umbral shadow while annular eclipses are seen within the antumbral shadow. These eclipses can be classified as central [3] or non-central as:

- 1. **Central (two limits)** The central axis of the Moon's shadow cone traverses Earth thereby producing a central line in the eclipse track. The umbra or antumbra falls entirely upon Earth so the ground track has both a northern and southern limit.
- 2. **Central (one limit)** The central axis of the Moon's shadow cone traverses Earth. However, a portion of the umbra or antumbra misses Earth throughout the eclipse and the resulting ground track has just one limit.
- 3. **Non-Central (one limit)** The central axis of the Moon's shadow cone misses Earth. However, one edge of the umbra or antumbra grazes Earth thereby producing a ground track with one limit and no central line.

The recurrence of solar eclipses is governed by the <u>Saros</u> cycle. For more information, see <u>Periodicity of Solar Eclipses</u>.

Statistics for Solar Eclipses: 2001 to 2100

During the 21st century CE[4], Earth will experience 224 solar eclipses. The following table shows the number of eclipses of each type over this period.

Solar Eclipses: 2001 - 2100								
Eclipse Type Symbol Number Perce								
All Eclipses	_	224	100.0%					
Partial	Р	77	34.4%					
Annular	Α	72	32.1%					
Total	Т	68	30.4%					
Hybrid	Н	7	3.1%					

Annular and total eclipses can be classified as either central or non-central as follows: 1) Central (two limits), 2) Central (one limit) or 3) Non-Central (one limit). The statistical distribution of these classes during the 21st century CE appears in the following three tables (no Hybrids are included since all are central with two limits).

Annular and Total Eclipses								
Classification	Number	Percent						
All	140	100.0%						
Central (two limits)	135	96.4%						
Central (one limit)	2	1.4%						
Non-Central (one limit)	3	2.1%						
Annular Eclip	oses							
Classification	Number	Percent						
All Annular Eclipses	72	100.0%						
Central (two limits)	68	94.4%						
Central (one limit)	2	2.8%						
Non-Central (one limit)	2	2.8%						
Total Eclips	es							
Classification	Number	Percent						
All Total Eclipses	68	100.0%						
Central (two limits)	67	98.5%						
Central (one limit)	0	0.0%						
Non-Central (one limit)	1	1.5%						

There are a minimum of two and a maximum of five solar eclipses in every calendar year. Statistics for the number of eclipses each year during the century are listed below.

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Number of Years with 2 Eclipses: 82
Number of Years with 3 Eclipses: 12
Number of Years with 4 Eclipses: 6
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The longest and shortest central eclipses of the century as well as largest and smallest partial eclipses are listed in the below.

Extreme Durations and Magnitudes of Solar Eclipses: 2001 to 2100									
Extrema Type	Date	Duration	Magnitude						
Longest Annular Solar Eclipse	2010 Jan 15	11m08s	-						
Shortest Annular Solar Eclipse	2085 Dec 16	00m19s	-						
Longest Total Solar Eclipse	2009 Jul 22	06m39s	-						
Shortest Total Solar Eclipse	2068 May 31	01m06s	-						
Longest Hybrid Solar Eclipse	2013 Nov 03	01m40s	-						
Shortest Hybrid Solar Eclipse	2067 Dec 06	00m08s	-						
Largest Partial Solar Eclipse	<u>2051 Apr 11</u>	-	0.98490						
Smallest Partial Solar Eclipse	2098 Oct 24	-	0.00562						

During the century, 4 Saros series begin and 2 Saros Series end. The list below gives the year and Saros number of each of these events.

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4 Saros Series begin [Year/Saros]: 2011/156 2058/157 2069/158 2098/164 2 Saros Series end [Year/Saros]: 2054/117 2083/118
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Catalog of Solar Eclipses

The catalog below lists concise details and local circumstances at greatest eclipse[5] for every solar eclipse during the century. A description or explanation of each parameter listed in the catalog can be found in **Key to Catalog of Solar Eclipses**.

Several fields in the catalog link to web pages or files containing additional information for each eclipse. The following gives a brief explanation of each link.

- Catalog Number link to a small global map showing geographic visibility of the eclipse
- Calendar Date link to the path of central eclipse plotted on Google maps
- **TD of Greatest Eclipse** link to a large **global map** showing geographic visibility of the eclipse
- Saros Num link to a catalog of all eclipses in the <u>Saros</u> cycle
- Gamma link to a table of <u>Besselian elements</u> for the eclipse
- Central Dur. link to a table of coordinates of the central eclipse path

Index for Five Millennium Catalog of Solar Eclipses

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Catalog	Calendar (Greatest	Lu	na Saros	Ec1.		Ec.	1.	,	Sun Pa	ath	Centr	ra1
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09524 09525 09526 09527 09528 09529 09530	2007 Sep 11 2008 Feb 07 2008 Aug 01 2009 Jan 26 2009 Jul 22 2010 Jan 15 2010 Jul 11	10:22:12 07:59:45 02:36:25 07:07:39	66 66 66 66 67 67	106 <u>1</u> 112 <u>1</u> 118 <u>1</u> 124 <u>1</u>	$\begin{array}{ccccc} \underline{4} & & P & \\ \underline{21} & & A & \\ \underline{26} & & T & \\ \underline{31} & & A & \\ \underline{36} & & T & \\ \underline{41} & & A & \\ \underline{46} & & T & \\ \end{array}$	t- -t -p -n nn p- p-	0.0698	0. 9650 1. 0394 0. 9282 1. 0799 0. 9190	68S 66N 34S 24N 2N	70W 72E 70E 144E 69E 122W	0 16 34 73 86 66 47	444 237 280 258 333 259	$\begin{array}{c} 02\text{m}12\text{s} \\ 02\text{m}27\text{s} \\ 07\text{m}54\text{s} \\ 06\text{m}39\text{s} \\ 11\text{m}08\text{s} \\ 05\text{m}20\text{s} \end{array}$
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09541 09542 09543 09544 09545 09546 09547 09548 09549 09550	2015 Mar 20 2015 Sep 13 2016 Mar 09 2016 Sep 01 2017 Feb 26 2017 Aug 21 2018 Feb 15 2018 Jul 13 2018 Aug 11 2019 Jan 06	06:55:19 01:58:19 09:08:02 14:54:33	69 70 70 70 70 70 71 71 71 71	194 <u>12</u> 200 <u>1</u> 206 <u>1</u> 212 <u>1</u>	30 T 35 A 40 A 45 T 0 P 7 P 5 P	-n -n n- p-	0.2609	0. 7875 1. 0450 0. 9736 0. 9922 1. 0306 0. 5991 0. 3365 0. 7368	72S 10N 11S 35S	74E	18 0 75 70 63 64 0 0 0	463 155 100 31 115	$\begin{array}{c} \underline{02\text{m}47\text{s}} \\ \underline{04\text{m}09\text{s}} \\ \underline{03\text{m}06\text{s}} \\ \underline{00\text{m}44\text{s}} \\ \underline{02\text{m}40\text{s}} \end{array}$

09551	2019 Jul 02	<u> 19:24:07</u>	71	241	127	T	-p	-0.6466	1.0459	17S	109W	50	201	04m33s
09552	2019 Dec 26	05:18:53	72	247	132	A	-n	0.4135	0.9701	1N	102E	66	118	03m40s
<u>09553</u>	2020 Jun 21	06:41:15	72	253	137	Am	nn	0.1209	0.9940	31N	80E	83	21	00m38s
<u>09554</u>	2020 Dec 14	16:14:39	72	259	142	T	n-	-0.2939	1.0254	40S	68W	73	90	02m10s
09555	2021 Jun 10	10:43:07	72	265	147	A	t-	0.9152	0.9435	81N	67W	23	527	03m51s
09556	2021 Dec 04	07:34:38	73	271	152	T	p-	-0.9526	1.0367	77S	46W	17	419	01m54s
09557	2022 Apr 30 <u>2</u>	0:42:36	73	276 <u>1</u>	19	Р -	-t <u>-</u>	1.1901 (0. 6396	62S 7	1W	0		
09558	2022 Oct 25 <u>1</u>	1:01:20	73	282 <u>1</u>	24	Р -	-t _	1.0701	0.8619	62N 7	7E	0		
09559	2023 Apr 20	04:17:56	73	288	129	Н	-n	-0.3952	1.0132	10S	126E	67	49	<u>01m16s</u>
09560	2023 Oct 14	18:00:41	74	294	134	A	-p	0.3753	0.9520	11N	83W	68	187	05m17s

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                                                        Т
                                                                           1.0364
                                                                                    64N 120W
                                                                                              15
                                                                                                  453
09607
        2045 Feb 16
                                                  131
                                                                 -0.3125
                                                                           0.9285
                                                                                    28S 166W
                                                                                                  281
                       23:56:07
                                            558
                                                        A
                                                            -n
                                                                                                        07 \text{m} 47 \text{s}
                                            564
                                                  136
                                                        T
                                                                  0.2116
                                                                                    26N
                                                                                         79W
                                                                                              78
                                                                                                  256
09608
        2045 Aug 12
                       <u>17:42:39</u>
                                      89
                                                                           1.0774
                                                                                                       06m06s
                                                            -n
                  05
                                                  141
09609
        2046 Feb
                       23:06
                                      90
                                            570
                                                                    3765
                                                                           0.9232
                                                                                     5N 171W
                                                                                              68
                                                                                                  310
                                                                                                        09m42s
                                                        Α
                                                            p-
        2046 Aug 02
                                      90
                                            576
                                                  146
                                                        Τ
                                                                           1.0531
                                                                                   13S
                                                                                         15E
                                                                                              58
                                                                                                  206
                                                                                                       04m51s
```

Catalog of Solar Eclipses: 2001 to 2100

Catalog Number	Calendar Date	TD of Greatest Eclipse		una Saros Ecl. Ecl. Sun Path Central Num Num Type QLE Gamma Mag. Lat Long Alt Width Dur. °°° km	
09611 09612 09613 09614 09615 09616 09617 09618 09619 09620	2047 Jan 26 2047 Jun 23 2047 Jul 22 2047 Dec 16 2048 Jun 1 2048 Dec 0 2049 May 3 2049 Nov 2 2050 May 2	5 15:35:27 1 13:59:59 5 05:33:48	90 91 91 91 92 92 92 93 94	605 133 T -n -0.3973 1.0440 46S 56W 66 160 0 611 138 A nn -0.1187 0.9631 15N 30W 83 134 0 617 143 H n- 0.2943 1.0057 4S 95E 73 21 0	4m58s 13m28s 14m45s 10m38s 10m21s
09621 09622 09623 09624 09625 09626 09627 09628 09629 09630	2051 Apr 11 2051 Oct 04 2052 Mar 3 2052 Sep 2 2053 Mar 2 2053 Sep 1 2054 Mar 09 2054 Aug 03 2054 Sep 02 2055 Jan 27	2 23:39:10 0 07:08:19	95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 102	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4m08s 12m51s 10m50s 13m04s
09631 09632 09633 09634 09635 09636 09637 09638 09639	2055 Jul 2 2056 Jan 1 2056 Jul 1 2057 Jan 0 2057 Jul 0 2057 Dec 2 2058 May 22 2058 Jun 21 2058 Nov 16 2059 May 1	$\begin{array}{c c} \underline{6} & \underline{22:16:45} \\ \underline{2} & \underline{20:21:59} \\ \underline{5} & \underline{09:47:52} \\ \underline{1} & \underline{23:40:15} \\ \underline{6} & \underline{01:14:35} \\ \underline{10:39:25} \\ \underline{00:19:35} \\ \underline{03:23:07} \\ \end{array}$	104 105 106 107 108 109 110 110 111	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3m17s 2m52s 1m26s 12m29s 4m22s 1m50s
$\begin{array}{c} 09641 \\ 09642 \\ 09643 \\ 09644 \\ 09645 \\ 09646 \\ 09647 \\ 09648 \\ 09649 \\ 09650 \\ \end{array}$	2059 Nov 0 2060 Apr 3 2060 Oct 2 2061 Apr 2 2061 Oct 1 2062 Mar 11 2062 Sep 03 2063 Feb 2 2063 Aug 2 2064 Feb 1	$\begin{array}{c} \underline{0} \\ \underline{0} \\ \underline{0} \\ \underline{0} \\ \underline{0} \\ 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ 2.56:49 \\ \underline{3} \\ \underline{10:32:10} \\ \underline{04:26:16} \\ \underline{08:54:27} \\ \underline{8} \\ \underline{07:43:30} \\ \underline{4} \\ \underline{01:22:11} \\ \end{array}$	113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	7m00s 5m15s 8m06s 2m37s 3m41s 7m41s 5m49s 8m56s
09651 09652 09653 09654 09655 09656 09657 09658 09659 09660	2064 Aug 1 2065 Feb 05 2065 Jul 03 2065 Aug 02 2065 Dec 27 2066 Jun 2 2066 Dec 1 2067 Jun 1 2067 Dec 0 2068 May 3	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 7 & 00:23:40 \\ \underline{1} & 20:42:26 \\ \underline{6} & 14:03:43 \end{array} $	123 124 125 125 126 127 128 129 130 131	805 151 P t - 1.0336 0.9123 62N 22W 0 810 118 P -t 1.4619 0.1638 65N 72E 0 811 156 P t - -1.2759 0.4903 63S 47E 0 816 123 P -t -1.0688 0.8769 65S 149W 0 822 128 A -p 0.7330 0.9435 70N 96W 43 309 0 828 133 T -n -0.4043 1.0416 47S 176E 66 152 0 834 138 A nn -0.0387 0.9670 21N 130W 88 119 0 840 143 H n- 0.2845 1.0011 6S 32W 74 4 0	4m40s 3m14s 4m05s 0m08s 1m06s

```
TD of
Catalog Calendar Greatest
                                     Luna Saros Ecl.
                                                                   Ecl.
                                                                                   Sun Path Central
Number
          Date
                                \Delta T
                                     Num Num Type QLE Gamma
                                                                   Mag.
                                                                           Lat Long Alt Width Dur.
                    Eclipse
                                 132
                                                    P t- 1.0299 0.9109 69N 131W 0
<u>09661</u> 2068 Nov 24 <u>21:32:30</u>
                                        852 <u>153</u>
```

```
09<u>662</u>
       2069 Apr 21 <u>10:11:09</u>
                                   133
                                          857
                                               120
                                                               1.0624
                                                                        0.8992 71N 101W
                                                          -t
09663
        2069 May 20
                     17:53:18
                                   133
                                          858
                                               158
                                                      Pb
                                                              -1.4852
                                                                        0.0879
                                                                                69S
                                                                                     70W
                                                                                            ()
                     04:19:56
                                               125
                                                     Р
                                                             -1.2524
       2069 Oct 15
                                   134
                                          863
                                                                        0.5298 72S
                                                                                      5W
                                                          -t
                                                                                           0
        2070 Apr 11
                                                                 0.3652 1.0472 29N 135E
09665
                       02:36:09
                                    135
                                               130
                                                       Т
                                                           -n
                                                                                           68
                                                                                                     04m04s
        2070 Oct 04
                                               135
                                                               -0.4950
09666
                       07:08:57
                                     136
                                            875
                                                       A
                                                                         0.9731
                                                                                  33S
                                                                                      60E
                                                                                            60
                                                                                                110
                                                                                                      02m44s
                                                           -p
                                    138
                                            881
                                                               <u>-0.</u>
                                                                          0.9919
                                                                                       37W
                                                                                            68
09667
        2071 Mar 31
                       <u>15:01:06</u>
                                                 140
                                                       Α
                                                                   3739
                                                                                 17S
                                                                                                 31
                                                                                                      00m52s
                                                           n-
                                                 145
        <u>2071 Sep 23</u>
                                     139
                                            887
                                                       Τ
                                                                0.2620 1.0333
                                                                                            75
09668
                       17:20:28
                                                           n-
                                                                                 14N
                                                                                       77W
                                                                                                116
                                                                                                     03m11s
       2072 Mar 19 <u>20:10:31</u>
                                                       t- <u>-1.1405</u> 0.7199 72S 30W 0
09669
                                          893 <u>150</u>
                                   140
09670
       2072 Sep 12 08:59:20
                                    141
                                            899
                                                155
                                                       T
                                                           t-
                                                                <u>0.9655</u> 1.0558 70N 102E 14 732
                                                                                                     03m13s
       2073 Feb 07 <u>01:55:59</u>
                                   142
                                          904 122
                                                     Р
09671
                                                             <u>1.1651</u> 0.6768 70N 115E
                                                                                           0
                                                         -t
09672
        2073 Aug 03
                       17:15:23
                                    143
                                            910
                                                 127
                                                       T
                                                           -t
                                                                -0.8763 1.0294 43S
                                                                                       89W
                                                                                            28
                                                                                                206
                                                                                                     02m29s
09673
        2074 Jan 27
                       06:44:15
                                     144
                                            916
                                                 132
                                                       A
                                                           -n
                                                                0.4251
                                                                          0.9798
                                                                                   7N
                                                                                       79E
                                                                                            65
                                                                                                 79
                                                                                                      02m21s
        2074 Jul 24
                       03:10:32
                                                                -0.1242
09674
                                            922
                                                 137
                                     145
                                                       A
                                                           nn
                                                                          0.9838
                                                                                  13N 134E
                                                                                            83
                                                                                                 58
                                                                                                      01m57s
        2075 Jan 16
09675
                       18:36:04
                                     146
                                            928
                                                 142
                                                       Τ
                                                                -0.2799
                                                                          1.0311
                                                                                  37S
                                                                                            74
                                                                                                110
                                                                                                      02m42s
                                                           n-
                                            934
                                                147
                                                               0.6583
09676
        2075 Jul 13
                       06:05:44
                                     147
                                                                          0.9467
                                                                                  63N
                                                                                      95E
                                                                                            49
                                                                                                262
                                                                                                      04m45s
                                                           р-
                                                                <u>-0.9373</u>
09677
                                                                          1.0342
                                            940
                                                 152
                                                       Τ
                                                                                  87S 174W
                                                                                            20
                                                                                                340
        2076 Jan 06
                       10:07:27
                                    148
                                                                                                      01m49s
                                                           p-
       2076 Jun 01 <u>17:31:22</u>
                                   149
                                                          -t \quad \underline{-1.3897}
                                          945 119
09678
                                                                        0.2897
                                                                                64S
                                                                                     51W
                     06:50:43
                                               157
                                                      Р
                                                               1.4005
09679
        2076 Jul 01
                                   149
                                          946
                                                          t-
                                                                        0.2746
                                                                                67N
                                                                                     98W
                                                                                            0
                                               124
09680
       2076 Nov 26
                    11:43:01
                                   150
                                          951
                                                      Р
                                                          -t
                                                               1.1401
                                                                        0.7315
                                                                               64N
                                                                                     40E
09681
                       02:46:05
                                                               <u>-0.5725</u> 1.0290 13S 148E
        2077 May 22
                                            957
                                                 129
                                                       Τ
                                                                                                     02m54s
                                     151
                                                           -р
                                                                                            55
                                                                                                119
09682
        2077 Nov 15
                       17:07:56
                                     152
                                            963
                                                 134
                                                           -р
                                                                0.4705
                                                                          0.9371
                                                                                   8N
                                                                                       71W
                                                                                            62
                                                                                                262
                                                                                                      07m54s
                                                       Α
        2078 May 11
09683
                       17:56:55
                                     153
                                            969
                                                 139
                                                       T
                                                           n-
                                                                 0.1838
                                                                          1.0701
                                                                                  28N
                                                                                       94W
                                                                                            79
                                                                                                232
                                                                                                      05m40s
09684
        2078 Nov 04
                                                                -0.2285
                       16:55:44
                                                 144
                                                                          0.9255
                                                                                  28S
                                                                                       83W
                                                                                                      08<u>m29s</u>
                                     154
                                            975
                                                                                            77
                                                                                                287
                                                       A
                                                           nn
                                                                0.9081
09685
        2079 May 01
                       10:50:13
                                     155
                                            981
                                                149
                                                                          1.0512
                                                                                  66N
                                                                                       46W
                                                                                                      02m55s
                                                           p-
09686
        <u>2079 Oct 24</u>
                       18:11:21
                                     156
                                            987
                                               154
                                                                -0.9243
                                                                          0.9484
                                                                                  63S 161W
                                                                                            22
                                                                                                495
                                                           t-
                                                                                                      03m39s
        2080 Mar 21
                                          992 <u>121</u>
                                                          -t \quad \underline{-1.0578}
09687
                     12:20:15
                                   157
                                                                        0.8734 61S
                                                                                     86E
                                                                                           0
                     16:38:09
                                          998
                                               126
                                                      Р
                                                               1.0723
09688
        2080 Sep 13
                                   158
                                                                        0.8743
                                                                               61N
                                                                                     26E
                      <u>15:23:31</u>
                                                               <u>-0.3653</u> 0.9304
09689
        2081 Mar 10
                                                131
                                                                                  22S
                                                                                                277
                                    159
                                          1004
                                                       A
                                                                                       37W
                                                                                            68
                                                                                                      <u>07m36s</u>
                                                           -р
                                                                0.3378
09690
        2081 Sep 03
                       09:07:31
                                    160
                                          1010
                                                 136
                                                       Τ
                                                           -n
                                                                         1.0720 25N
                                                                                       54E
                                                                                            70
                                                                                                247
                                                                                                      05m33s
                                                               <u>0.3361</u> 0.9298
09691
        2082 Feb 27
                                    162
                                          1016 <u>141</u>
                                                                                  9N 47W
                                                                                            70
                                                                                                      08m12s
                      <u>14:47:00</u>
                                                       Α
                                                           p^{-}
                                                                                                277
09692
        2082 Aug 24
                       01:16:21
                                    163
                                          1022
                                                 146
                                                       Τ
                                                                <u>-0.4004</u> 1.0452 10S 152E
                                                                                            66
                                                                                                163
                                                                                                      04m01s
                                                           n-
                                                     Р
09693
        2083 Feb 16 18:06:36
                                   164
                                         1028
                                              151
                                                          t-
                                                                .0170 0.9433 62N 154W
09<u>694</u>
                                                               1.5465
        2083 Jul 15
                     00:14:23
                                         1033
                                   165
                                               118
                                                     Рe
                                                                        0.0168
                                                                                64N
                                                                                            0
                                                          -t
                                                      Р
09695
        2083 Aug 13
                     12:34:41
                                   165
                                         1034
                                               156
                                                              -1.2064
                                                                        0.6146
                                                                                62S
                                                          t-
                                                     Р
09696
       2084 Jan 07 17:30:24
                                   166
                                         1039
                                              123
                                                         -t
                                                             -1.0715
                                                                        0.8723
                                                                                64S
                                                                                     69E
                                                                                            0
                                                               <u>0.8208</u> 0.9421 75N 169W
                                          1045
                                                128
                                                           -р
                                                                                            35
09697
        2084 Jul 03
                       01:50:26
                                    167
                                                                                                377
                                                                                                      04m25s
                                                       A
                                                 133
                                                       T
                                                                -0.4094
09698
        2084 Dec 27
                       09:13:48
                                     168
                                           1051
                                                           -n
                                                                          1.0396
                                                                                  47S
                                                                                       48E
                                                                                            66
                                                                                                146
                                                                                                      03m04s
        2085 Jun 22
                       03:21:16
                                                                0.0452
09699
                                     169
                                          1057
                                                 138
                                                       A
                                                           nn
                                                                          0.9704
                                                                                  26N 131E
                                                                                            87
                                                                                                106
                                                                                                      03m29s
09700
        2085 Dec 16
                       22:37:48
                                    170
                                          1063
                                                143
                                                                0.2786
                                                                          0.9971
                                                                                   7S 161W
                                                       Α
                                                           n-
                                                                                            74
                                                                                                 10
                                                                                                      00m19s
                                                       T
                                                           p- <u>-0.7215</u> 1.0174 23S 12E 44
09701
        2086 Jun 11 11:07:14
                                          1069 <u>148</u>
                                    171
                                                                                                 86
                                                                                                     01m48s
09702
        2086 Dec 06
                     05:38:55
                                   172
                                         1075 \quad 153
                                                     Р
                                                         p- _
                                                               1.0194
                                                                        0.9271 67N 96E
                                                                                           0
                                                     Р
09703
        2087 May 02
                     18:04:42
                                   173
                                         1080
                                               120
                                                          -t
                                                              1.1139
                                                                        0.8011
                                                                                70N 128E
09<u>704</u>
                     01:27:14
                                                     Р
                                                              -1.4186
        2087 Jun 01
                                   173
                                         1081
                                               158
                                                                        0.2146 68S 165E
                                                                                            0
                                                          t-
       2087 Oct 26
                                                     Р
                                                             -1.2882
09705
                     11:46:57
                                   174
                                         1086
                                               125
                                                                        0.4696 71S 131W
                                                               <u>0.4135</u> 1.0474 36N 15E
09706
        2088 Apr 21
                       10:31:49
                                    175
                                          1092 <u>130</u>
                                                       Τ
                                                                                            65
                                                                                                173
                                                                                                      03 \text{m} 58 \text{s}
                                                           -p
                                                               -0.5\overline{349}
                                          1098
                                                           -р
                                                                          0.9727
        2088 Oct 14
                                    177
                                                135
                                                                                  40S
                                                                                      56W
                                                                                            57
                                                                                                115
09707
                       14:48:05
                                                       Α
                       22:44:42
                                          1104
                                                                -0.3319
09708
        2089
             Apr
                  10
                                     178
                                                 140
                                                       Α
                                                           n-
                                                                          0.9919 10S 155W
                                                                                            71
                                                                                                 30
                                                                                                      00m53s
                                                                0.2167 1.0333
        2089 Oct 04
                       01:15:23
                                                145
                                                       T
                                    179
                                          1110
                                                           n-
                                                                                  7N 163E
                                                                                            77
                                                                                                115
                                                                                                     03m14s
       2090 Mar 31 03:38:08
                                                     Р
                                                          t- -1.1028 0.7843 72S 156W
09710
                                   180
                                        1116 150
```

```
TD of
Catalog Calendar
                    Greatest
                                      Luna Saros Ecl.
                                                                     Ec1.
                                                                                     Sun Path Central
                                 \Delta T
                                        Num Num Type QLE Gamma
Number
          Date
                     Eclipse
                                                                     Mag.
                                                                             Lat Long Alt Width
                                                       T
                                                           t- <u>0.9157</u> 1.0562 61N 40W 23
09711
        2090 Sep 23 16:56:36
                                    181
                                          1122 <u>155</u>
                                                                                               463
                                                                                                     <u>03m36s</u>
09712
       2091 Feb 18 09:54:40
                                  182
                                        1127
                                              122
                                                     Р
                                                         -t
                                                              1.1779
                                                                       0.6558 71N
                                                                                    18W
                                                       Τ
09713
       2091 Aug 15 00:34:43
                                    183
                                          1133 \quad 127
                                                               -0.9490
                                                                         1.0216
                                                                                 56S 150E
                                                                                           18
                                                                                                236
                                                                                                     01m38s
                                                                                                     01\underline{\text{m48s}}
        2092
             Feb 07
                                          1139
                                                               0.4322
                                                                                                 62
09714
                      15:10:20
                                    184
                                                132
                                                           -n
                                                                         0.9840
                                                                                 10N
                                                                                      49W
                                                                                           64
                                                       Α
09715
       2092
             <u>Aug 03</u>
                      09:59:33
                                    185
                                          1145
                                                137
                                                       Α
                                                           nn
                                                               -0.2044
                                                                         0.9794
                                                                                  6N
                                                                                      30E
                                                                                           78
                                                                                                 75
                                                                                                     02m31s
                                                               -0.2737
             Jan 27
                      03:22:16
                                                142
                                                       T
09716
        2093
                                    186
                                          1151
                                                           n-
                                                                         1.0340
                                                                                 34S 136E
                                                                                           74
                                                                                                119
                                                                                                     02m58s
             Ju1 23
                      12:32:04
                                                147
                                                                0.5717
                                                                                                     05m11s
09717
        2093
                                    187
                                          1157
                                                       Α
                                                                         0.9463
                                                                                 55N
                                                                                       1E
                                                                                           55
                                                                                                241
                                                           р-
                      18:59:03
                                                               -0.9333
       2094 Jan 16
                                    189
                                          1163
                                                152
                                                                         1.0342
                                                                                 85S
                                                                                           21
09718
                                                           р-
                                                                                      11W
                                                                                                     01m51s
                                                     Р
       2094 Jun 13 00:22:11
                                              119
                                                                       0.1618 65S 164W
09719
                                  190
                                        1168
                                                         -t <u>-1.4613</u>
                                                                                           0
                                              157
09720
       2094 Jul 12
                    13:24:35
                                  190
                                        1169
                                                     Р
                                                             1.3150
                                                                       0.4224
                                                                               68N 153E
                                                                                           0
                                                         t.-
09721 2094 Dec 07 20:05:56
                                  191
                                              124
                                                     Р
                                                        -t 1.1547 0.7046 65N
                                                                                           0
                                        1174
                                                                                    95W
```

World Atlas of Solar Eclipse Paths

Detailed maps of all annular, total and hybrid eclipses during the 21st century CE can be found at the **World Atlas of Solar Eclipse Paths**. The maps are broken down into 20 year intervals and may be accessed through the links below. Each map is stored in GIF format with a typical file size of 130 kilobytes.

World Atlas of Solar Eclipse Paths										
21st century CE	2001-2020	2021-2040	2041-2060	2061-2080	2081-2100					

Index to Five Millennium Catolog of Solar Eclipses

Each link below displays a web page containing 100 years of solar eclipses. Every eclipse has links of global maps, central paths plotted on Google Maps, <u>Saros</u> series tables, and <u>Besselian elements</u>.

	Five Millennium Catalog of Solar Eclipses											
	<u>-1999 -</u> <u>-1900</u>	<u>-1899 -</u> <u>-1800</u>	<u>-1799 -</u> <u>-1700</u>	<u>-1699 -</u> <u>-1600</u>	<u>-1599 -</u> <u>-1500</u>							
	<u>-1499 -</u> <u>-1400</u>	<u>-1399 -</u> <u>-1300</u>	<u>-1299 -</u> <u>-1200</u>	<u>-1199 -</u> <u>-1100</u>	<u>-1099 -</u> <u>-1000</u>							
	<u>-0999 -</u> <u>-0900</u>	<u>-0899 -</u> <u>-0800</u>	<u>-0799 -</u> <u>-0700</u>	<u>-0699 -</u> <u>-0600</u>	<u>-0599 -</u> <u>-0500</u>							
Centuries	<u>-0499 -</u> <u>-0400</u>	<u>-0399 -</u> <u>-0300</u>	<u>-0299 -</u> <u>-0200</u>	<u>-0199 -</u> <u>-0100</u>	<u>-0099 -</u> <u>-0000</u>							
	<u>0001 - 0100</u>	<u>0101 - 0200</u>	<u>0201 - 0300</u>	<u>0301 - 0400</u>	<u>0401 - 0500</u>							
	<u>0501 - 0600</u>	<u>0601 - 0700</u>	<u>0701 - 0800</u>	<u>0801 - 0900</u>	<u>0901 - 1000</u>							
	<u>1001-1100</u>	<u>1101-1200</u>	<u>1201-1300</u>	1301-1400	<u>1401-1500</u>							
	<u>1501-1600</u>	<u>1601-1700</u>	<u>1701-1800</u>	<u>1801-1900</u>	<u>1901-2000</u>							
	2001-2100	2101-2200	2201-2300	2301-2400	2401-2500							
	<u>2501-2600</u>	<u>2601-2700</u>	<u>2701-2800</u>	<u>2801-2900</u>	<u>2901-3000</u>							

These web pages are part of the Five Millennium Catalog of Solar Eclipses: -1999 to +3000

Calendar

The Gregorian calendar is used for all dates from 1582 Oct 15 onwards. Before that date, the Julian calendar is used. For more information on this topic, see <u>Calendar Dates</u>. The Julian calendar does not include the year 0. Thus the year 1 BCE is followed by the year 1 CE (See: <u>BCE/CE Dating Conventions</u>). This is awkward for arithmetic calculations. Years in this catalog are numbered astronomically and include the year 0. Historians should note there is a difference of one year between astronomical dates and BCE dates. Thus, the astronomical year 0 corresponds to 1 BCE, and astronomical year -1 corresponds to 2 BCE, etc..

The coordinates of the Sun used in these predictions are based on the VSOP87 theory [Bretagnon and Francou, 1988]. The Moon's coordinates are based on the ELP-2000/82 theory [Chapront-Touze and Chapront, 1983]. For more information, see: **Solar and Lunar Ephemerides**. The revised value used for the Moon's **secular acceleration** is n-dot = -25.858 arc-sec/cy*cy, as deduced from the Apollo lunar laser ranging experiment (Chapront, Chapront-Touze, and Francou, 2002).

The largest uncertainty in the eclipse predictions is caused by fluctuations in <u>Earth's rotation</u> due primarily to tidal friction of the Moon. The resultant drift in apparent clock time is expressed as ΔT and is determined as follows:

- 1. pre-1950's: ΔT calculated from empirical fits to historical records derived by Morrison and Stephenson (2004)
- 2. 1955-present: ΔT obtained from published observations
- 3. future: ΔT is extrapolated from current values weighted by the long term trend from tidal effects

 \triangle series of <u>polynomial expressions</u> have been derived to simplify the evaluation of ΔT for any time from -1999 to +3000. The <u>uncertainty in ΔT </u> over this period can be estimated from scatter in the measurements.

Footnotes

- [1] The Moon's orbit is inclined about 5.1° to Earth's orbit around the Sun. The points where the lunar orbit intersects the plane of Earth's orbit are known as the nodes. The Moon moves from south to north of Earth's orbit at the ascending node, and from north to south at the descending node.
- [2] Hybrid eclipses are also known as annular/total eclipses. Such an eclipse is both total and annular along different sections of its umbral path. (See: Five Millennium Catalog of Hybrid Solar Eclipses)
- [3] Central solar eclipses are eclipses in which the central axis of the Moon's shadow strikes the Earth's surface. All partial (penumbral) eclipses are non-central eclipses since the shadow axis misses Earth. However, umbral eclipses (total, annular and hybrid) may be either central (usually) or non-central (rarely).
- [4] The terms BCE and CE are abbreviations for "Before Common Era" and "Common Era," respectively. They are the secular equivalents to the BC and AD dating conventions. (See: **Year Dating Conventions**)
- [5] Greatest eclipse is defined as the instant when the axis of the Moon's shadow passes closest to the Earth's center. For total eclipses, the instant of greatest eclipse is virtually identical to the instants of greatest magnitude and greatest duration. However, for annular eclipses, the instant of greatest duration may occur at either the time of greatest eclipse or near the sunrise and sunset points of the eclipse path.

Acknowledgments

The information presented on this web page is based on data published in <u>Five Millennium Canon of Solar Eclipses: -1999</u> to +3000 and <u>Five Millennium Catalog of Solar Eclipses: -1999 to +3000</u>. The individual global maps appearing in links were extracted from full page plates appearing in <u>Five Millennium Canon</u> by <u>Dan McGlaun</u>. The Besselian elements were provided by <u>Jean Meeus</u>. <u>Fred Espenak</u> assumes full responsibility for the accuracy of all eclipse calculations.

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Eclipse Links

Five Millennium Catalog of Solar Eclipses

Ten Millennium Catalog of Long Solar Eclipses

Saros Series Catalog of Solar Eclipses

World Atlas of Solar Eclipse Paths

- Home
- Solar Eclipses
- Lunar Eclipses

- Transits
- Resources

Website Manager: Robert M. Candey (Robert.M.Candey@nasa.gov) Responsible NASA Official: Alex Young (c.a.young@nasa.gov) Heliophysics Science Division, Code 670 NASA Goddard Space Flight Center Greenbelt, MD 20771, USA