

$$1. \quad X + 1 = 1 \quad X + X = X \quad X.0 = 0 \quad X.1 = X \quad X + 0 = X \quad X + \overline{X} = 1$$

2.

X Y Z	X'	X.Y	X'.Z	Y.Z	X.Y + X'.Z + Y.Z	X.Y + X'.Z
0 0 0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0 0 1	1	0	1	0	1	1
0 1 0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0 1 1	1	0	1	1	1	1
1 0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1 0 1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1 1 0	0	1	0	0	1	1
1 1 1	0	1	0	1	1	1

Columns 6 and 7 are the same, proving the consensus theorem.

$$3. \quad (X + Y)(X + Z) = XX + XZ + XY + YZ = X + XZ + XY + YZ = X(1 + Z + Y) + YZ = X + YZ$$

4.

X Y Z	X.Y	Y'	X.Y'	Z'	Y.Z'	X.Y + X.Y' + Y.Z'
0 0 0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0 0 1	0	1	0	0	0	0
0 1 0	0	0	0	1	1	1
0 1 1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1 0 0	0	1	1	1	0	1
1 0 1	0	1	1	0	0	1
1 1 0	1	0	0	1	1	1
1 1 1	1	0	0	0	0	1

$$F = X'.Y.Z' + X.Y'.Z' + X.Y'.Z + X.Y.Z' + X.Y.Z$$

$$F = (X + Y + Z).(X + Y + Z').(X + Y' + Z')$$

$$5. \quad F(A,B,C) = \Pi(0,1,2,3,4,5) \quad \text{Hint: Find an expression for F, then draw a truth table.}$$

$$6. \quad F = \overline{A.B} + \overline{(C + D)} = \overline{A} + B + \overline{C}.D$$

$$7. \quad F = X.Y.\overline{Z} + \overline{X.Y.Z + X.Y} = X.Y.\overline{Z} + \overline{(X.Y.Z)}.X.Y = X.Y.\overline{Z} + (X + \overline{Y} + \overline{Z}).X.Y \\ = X.Y.\overline{Z} + X.X.Y + X.Y.\overline{Y} + X.Y.\overline{Z} = X.Y.\overline{Z} + X.Y = X.Y.(1 + \overline{Z}) = X.Y$$

8.

X Y Z	W
0 0 0	0
0 0 1	1
0 1 0	1
0 1 1	0
1 0 0	0
1 0 1	1
1 1 0	1
1 1 1	0

$$F = (X + Y + Z)(X + \overline{Y} + \overline{Z})(\overline{X} + Y + Z)(\overline{X} + \overline{Y} + \overline{Z})$$

$$9. \quad F = \overline{A}.B + A.\overline{B}$$

$$10. \quad F = (A + \overline{B})(\overline{A} + B)$$