

You may find some of the following relationships and definitions useful:

$$g_m = \frac{eI_C}{kT} \quad r_{be} = \frac{\beta}{g_m} \quad h_{FE} = \frac{I_C}{I_B} \quad \beta = \frac{\Delta I_C}{\Delta I_B} = \frac{i_c}{i_b} \quad \tau = RC$$

$$I = C \frac{dV}{dt} \quad \omega = 2\pi f \quad V(t) = (V_{START} - V_{FINISH}) \exp\left(\frac{-t}{\tau}\right) + V_{FINISH}$$

$$V_{AVE} = \frac{V_P}{\pi} \text{ for a half wave rectified sinusoid} \quad V_{rms} = \frac{V_P}{\sqrt{2}} \text{ for a sinusoid}$$

$$v_o = A_v (v^+ - v^-) \quad \frac{kT}{e} = 0.026V$$

unit multipliers: p = $\times 10^{-12}$, n = $\times 10^{-9}$, μ = $\times 10^{-6}$, m = $\times 10^{-3}$, k = $\times 10^3$, M = $\times 10^6$ G = $\times 10^9$

All the symbols have their usual meanings