

### ***Tutorial questions***

1. Describe an equivalent circuit of the MOS cascode circuit in Figure 1 and find the transconductance, i.e. the ratio between the output current and input voltage.

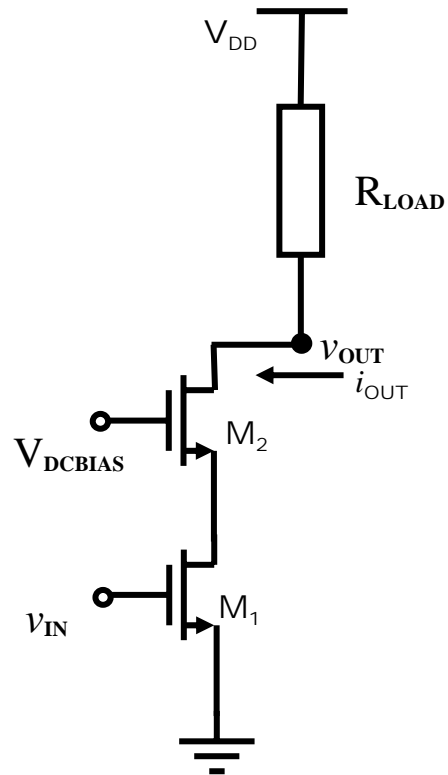


Figure 1.

2. State a voltage gain of common source amplifier with an active load as in Figure 2, with a representation of a small signal equivalent circuit.

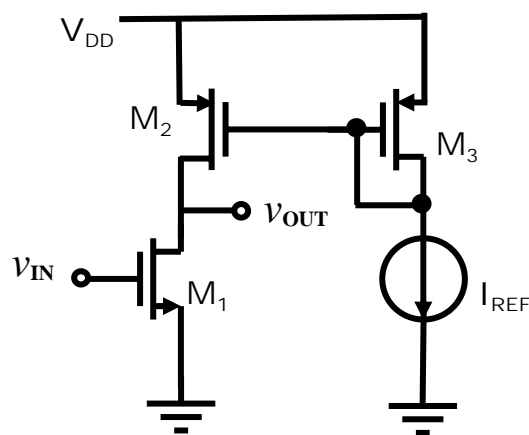


Figure 2

3. A CMOS differential pair with the current mirror load is shown in Figure 3.

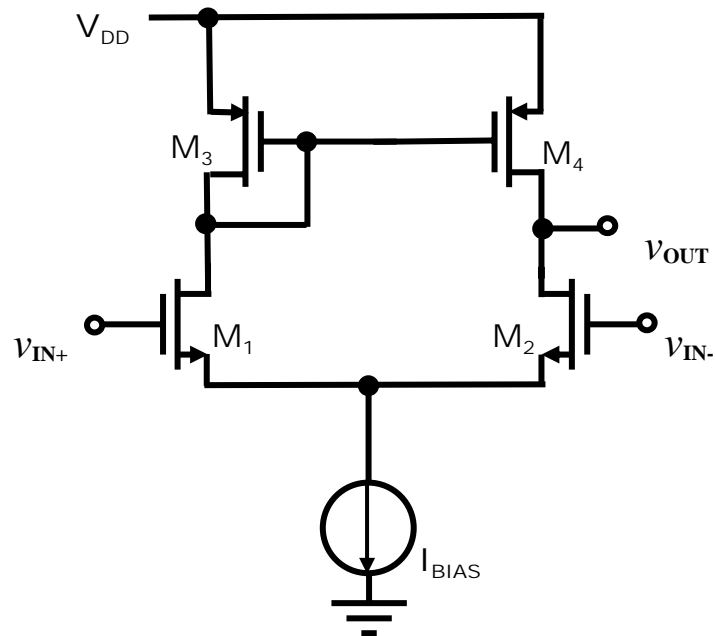


Figure 3.

3-1. Describe the circuit operation as a differential amplifier by representing an equivalent circuit.

3-2. State the output resistance.

4. Find the output resistance of a MOSFET. Assume the transistor operates in the active region with  $I_D = 5\mu\text{A}$  and  $V_A = 50\text{V}$ . Neglect the body effect.