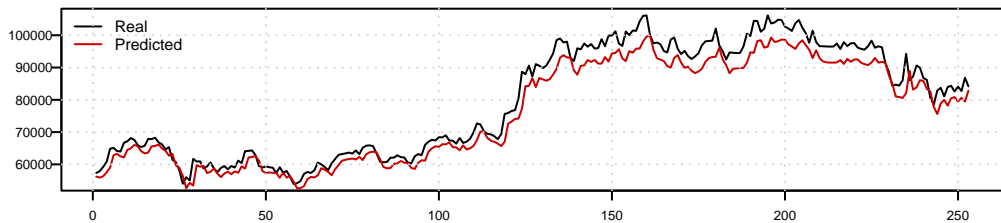
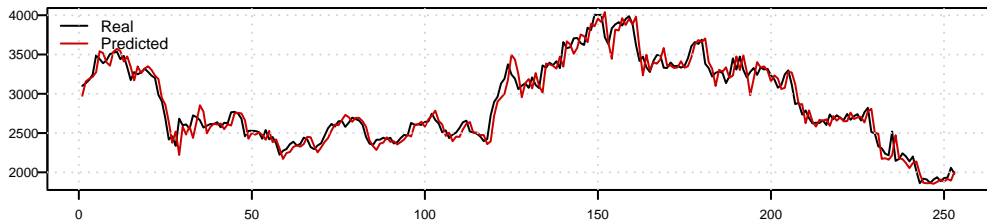


BTC



ETH



LTC

