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Course: - Java programming
Course code: - CSA0754

Class Test-2

- ① Write a program to the right triangle
Store pattern sample input n=5.

Program:-

```
Public class RightTrianglePattern
{
    Public static void main(String args[])
    {
        int i, j, row=5;
        for(i=0; i<row; i++)
        {
            for(j=0; j<=i; j++)
            {
                System.out.print("* ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```

Input:-

n=5

Output:-

```
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *
```

- ② Write a program for Matrix multiplication.

Program:-

import java.util.Scanner;

class MulMatrix

```
{
    Public static void main(String args[])
    {
```

int n1, n2, c1, c2, i, j, k, sum;

Scanner in = new

Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter the number of rows of matrix 1");

n1 = in.nextInt();

System.out.println("Enter the number of columns of matrix 1");

c1 = in.nextInt();

System.out.println("Enter the number of rows of matrix 2");

n2 = in.nextInt();

System.out.println("Enter the number of columns of matrix 2");

c2 = in.nextInt();

if(c1 == n2)

```
{
```

int mat1[][] = new int[n1][c1];

int mat2[][] = new int[n2][c2];

int res[][] = new int[n1][c2];

System.out.println("Enter the elements of matrix 1");

for(i=0; i<n1; i++)

```

{
for(j=0; j<c1; j++)
mat1[i][j]=in.nextInt();
}
System.out.println("Enter the elements of matrix 2");
for(i=0; i<n2; i++)
{
for(j=0; j<c2; j++)
mat2[i][j]=in.nextInt();
}
System.out.println("\n\n output matrix:-");
for(i=0; i<n1; i++)
{
for(j=0; j<c2; j++)
{
sum=0;
for(k=0; k<n2; k++)
{
sum+=mat1[i][k]*mat2[k][j];
}
res[i][j]=sum;
}
}
for(i=0; i<n1; i++)
{
for(j=0; j<c2; j++)
{
System.out.print(res[i][j]+" ");
}
System.out.println();
}
}
}

```

```

}
}
else
System.out.print("multiplication does not exist");
}
}

```

Output:-

```

Enter the number of rows of matrix 1
2
Enter the number of columns of matrix 1
2
Enter the number of rows of matrix 2
2
Enter the number of columns of matrix 2
2
Enter the elements of matrix 1
1 2
5 3
Enter the elements of matrix 2
1 3
4 1
Output matrix:-
10 5
22 13

```

(3) Java program for the Sum of n digit number sum should be single digit.

Program:-

```

import java.util.Scanner;
public class Sum of Digits
{
public static void main(String args[])
{
int number, digit, sum=0;
Scanner sc=new
Scanner(System.in);
System.out.print("Enter the number:");
number=sc.nextInt();
while(number>0)
{
digit=number%10;
sum=sum+digit;
number=number/10;
}
System.out.println("Sum of Digits:");
}
}

```

Output:-

```

Enter the number: 143
Sum of Digits: 8

```



Main.java		Run	Output
<pre>46 System.out.println("\n\noutput matrix:-"); 47 for (i= 0 ; i < r1 ; i++) 48 49 for (j= 0 ; j < c2;j++) 50 { 51 sum=0; 52 for (k= 0 ; k < r2;k++) 53 { 54 sum +=mat1[i][k]*mat2[k][j] ; 55 56 } 57 res[i][j]=sum; 58 } 59 for (i= 0 ; i < r1; i++) 60 { 61 for (j=0 ; j < c2;j++) 62 System.out.print(res[i][j]+" "); 63 64 System.out.println(); 65 } 66 } 67 else 68 System.out.print("multipiration does not exist "); 69 } 70 71 }</pre>			<pre>java -cp /tmp/U8/KwBYfEx MUlMatrix Enter the number of rows of matrix1 2 Enter the number columns of matrix 1 2 Enter the number of rows of matrix2 2 Enter the number of columns of matrix 2 2 Enter the elements of matrix1 1 2 5 3 Enter the elements of matrix2 2 3 4 1 output matrix:- 10 5 22 18</pre>

The screenshot shows a Java IDE with a file named `Main.java`. The code is as follows:

```
1- import java.util.Scanner;
2- public class SumOfDigits
3- {
4-     public static void main(String args[])
5-     {
6-         int number, digit, sum = 0;
7-         Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
8-         System.out.print("Enter the number: ");
9-         number = sc.nextInt();
10        while(number > 0)
11        {
12            digit = number % 10;
13            sum = sum + digit;
14            number = number / 10;
15        }
16        System.out.println("Sum of Digits: "+sum);
17    }
18 }
```

The output window on the right shows the following text:

```
java -cp /tmp/U8/KwBYtex SumOfDigits
Enter the number: 143
Sum of Digits: 8
```