# **OBJECT DETECTION**

S#	Name	Roll #/Section	SUBJECT
1.	HAMZA	FA/2020/BSCS/488 – (2)	COMPUTER VISION

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#### 1. Introduction

- Definition: YOLO is an acronym for "You Only Look Once," a real-time object detection algorithm.
- Purpose: Efficiently detect and locate objects in images or video frames.

#### 2. YOLO v8 Overview

- YOLO v8: The eighth version of the YOLO series, known for improved accuracy and speed.
- Architecture: Brief explanation of the neural network architecture used in YOLO v8.

#### 3. Key Features

- One-Stage Detection: YOLO operates in a single pass through the neural network, making it faster than two-stage detectors.
- -Anchor Boxes: YOLO uses anchor boxes to predict bounding boxes for different object sizes.

# 4. Object Detection Process

- 1. Input Image: Show an example input image.
- 2. Grid Division: Explain how the image is divided into a grid.
- 3. Bounding Box Prediction: YOLO predicts bounding boxes and confidence scores for each grid cell.
- 4. Non-Maximum Suppression: Describe the process of removing redundant bounding boxes.

#### 5. YOLO v8 Advantages

- Real-time Performance: YOLO v8 is designed for fast and efficient object detection.
- High Accuracy: Discuss improvements in accuracy compared to previous YOLO versions.

#### 6. Use Cases

- Autonomous Vehicles: YOLO v8 can be applied for real-time object detection in the context of self-driving cars.
- Surveillance Systems: Discuss how YOLO v8 is useful for monitoring and security applications.

### 7. Challenges and Limitations

- Small Object Detection: Address challenges related to detecting small objects.
- Complex Scenes: Discuss difficulties in crowded or complex scenes.

#### 8. Future Developments

- Ongoing Research: Mention any ongoing research or future developments related to YOLO and object detection.

# 9. Conclusion

- Summarize the key points discussed in the presentation.
- Highlight YOLO v8's significance in the field of computer vision.

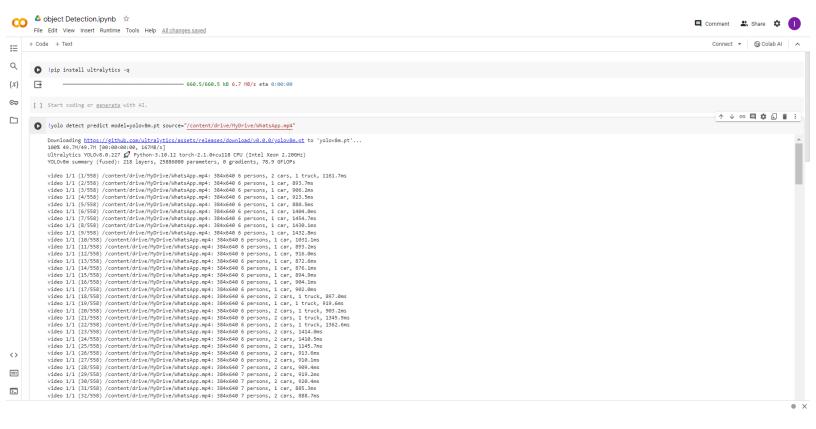
## **BFORE DETECTION**

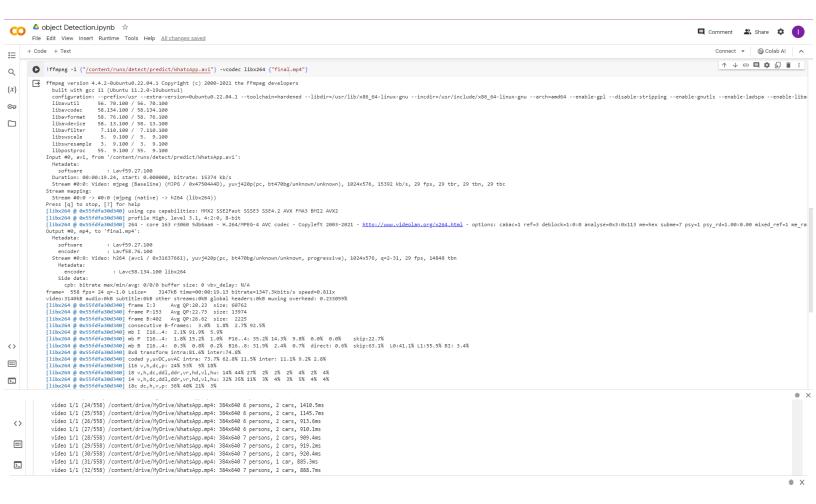


# **AFTER DETECTION**



#### 10. Screenshots of Google Colab





#### 11. Explain the lines of codes

This line of code appears to be an FFmpeg command used for video processing. Let's break it down:

- !ffmpeg: This is the command to execute FFmpeg, a powerful multimedia processing tool.
- -i {"/content/runs/detect/predict/WhatsApp.avi"}: This specifies the input file. In this case, it's a video file located at the specified path ("/content/runs/detect/predict/WhatsApp.avi").
- -vcodec libx264: This sets the video codec to libx264, which is a popular and efficient video compression codec.
- {"final.mp4"}: This part specifies the output file. In this case, the processed video will be saved as "final.mp4" in the current working directory.

So, the entire command is instructing FFmpeg to take the input video file ("WhatsApp.avi"), encode it using the libx264 codec, and save the result as an output video file named "final.mp4."

Note that the use of curly braces ({}) around the input file path may be specific to certain programming environments or scripts.

hese lines of code seem to be related to installing the Ultralytics library and then using YOLO (You Only Look Once) for object detection on a video. Let's break it down:

- 1. !pip install ultralytics -q: This line installs the Ultralytics library using the Python package manager, pip. The -q flag makes the installation process quiet, suppressing unnecessary output.
- 2. !yolo detect predict model=yolov8m.pt source="/content/drive/MyDrive/WhatsApp.mp4": This line uses the YOLO command-line interface (CLI) to perform object detection on a video. Breaking it down:
- !yolo: Invokes the YOLO command-line tool.
- detect predict: Specifies the YOLO command to detect and predict objects in the given input.
- model=yolov8m.pt: Specifies the YOLO model to be used for detection. In this case, it's yolov8m.pt.

- source="/content/drive/MyDrive/WhatsApp.mp4": Specifies the source of the input, which is a video file located at "/content/drive/MyDrive/WhatsApp.mp4".

This code is likely used in a Python environment, and the exclamation mark (!) before the commands indicates that these are shell commands executed in a Jupyter Notebook or a similar interactive environment. The Ultralytics library is used to interact with and deploy YOLO models conveniently.