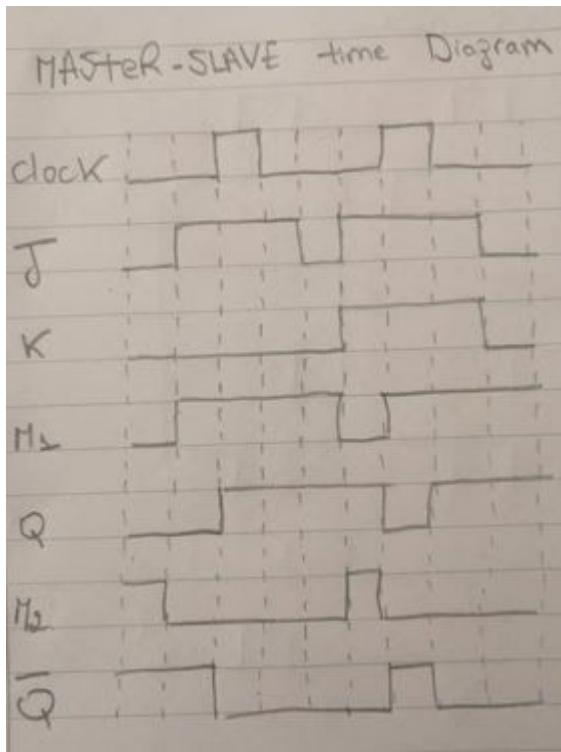


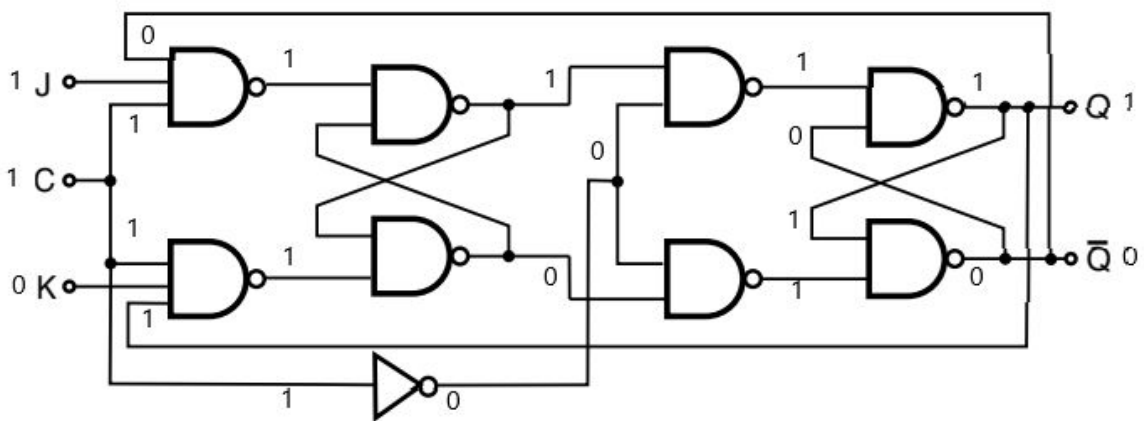
ICS 2020 Problem Sheet #9

Problem 9.1:

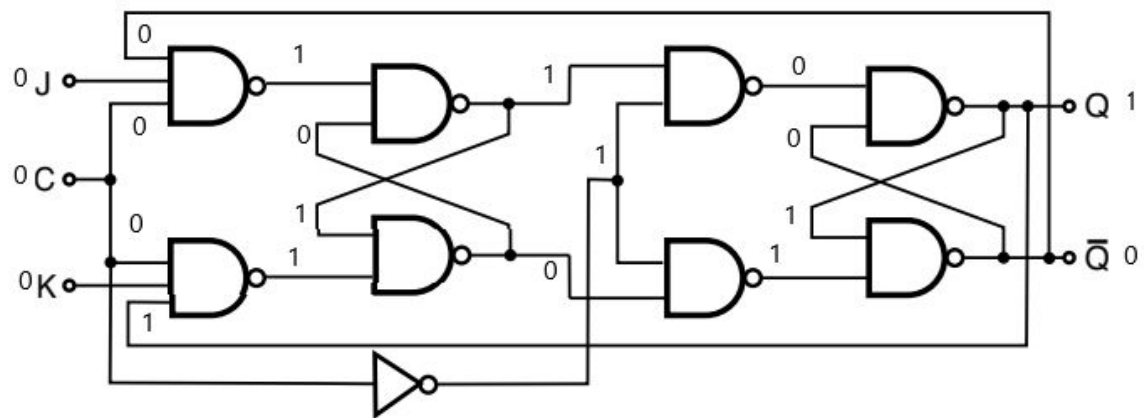
Time diagram:



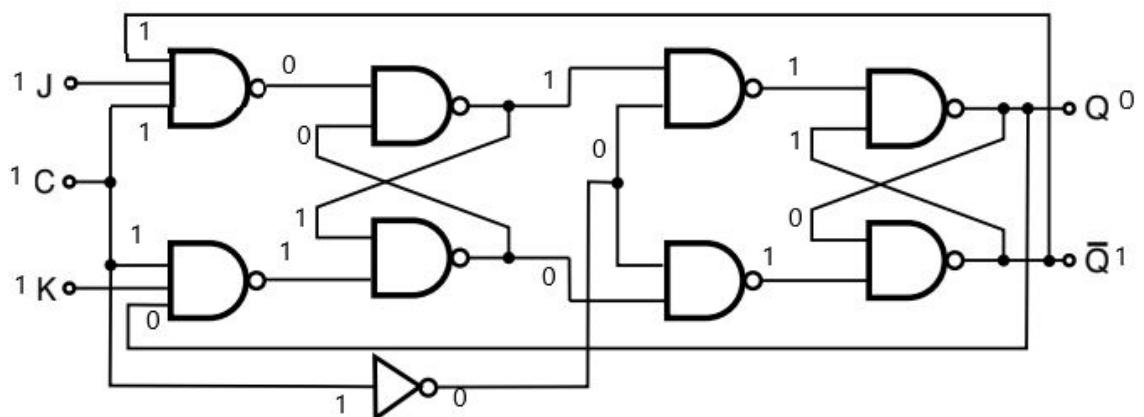
a) J transitions to 1 and C transitions to 1 soon after:



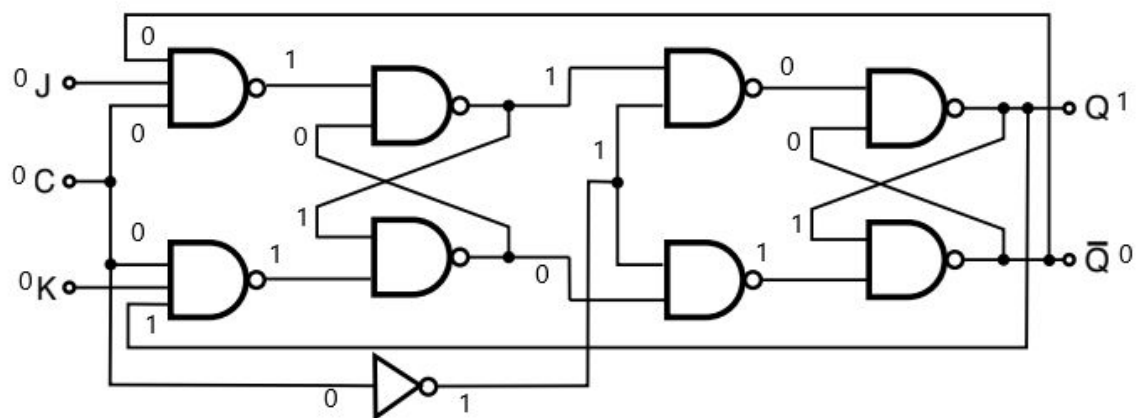
b) C transitions back to 0 and soon after J transitions to 0 as well:



c) J and K both transition to 1 and C transitions to 1 soon after:

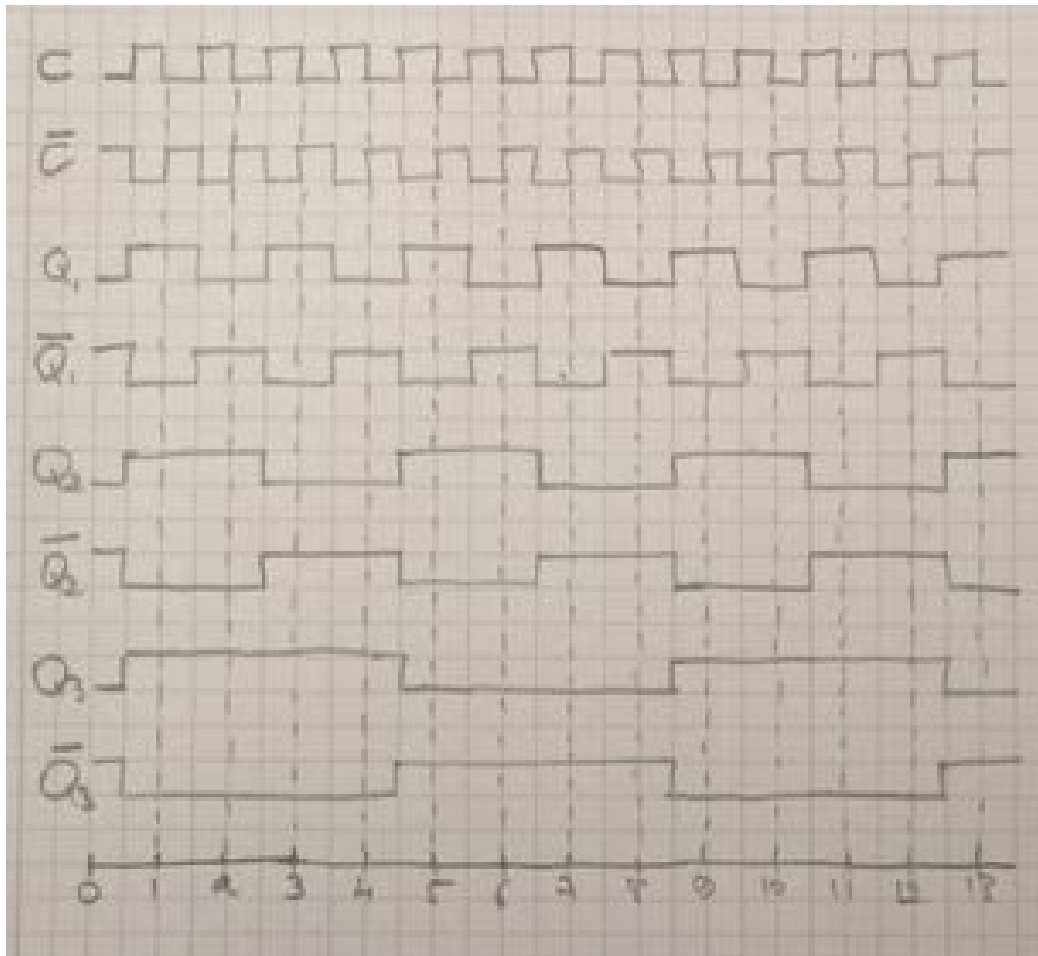


d) C transitions back to 0 and soon after J and K both transition to 0 as well:



Problem 9.2:

a)



b) you can make ripple counters arbitrary long since for:

Q_1 's changing frequency is $2 \times$ the clock input's frequency,

Q_2 's changing frequency is $2^2 \times$ the clock input's changing frequency,

Q_n 's changing frequency is $2^n \times$ the clock input's changing frequency, with n the number of positive edge triggered D flip-flops.