

# LAB # 05

**Task# 01:** Implement Search Algo(Uninformed).

## BFS

```
In [4]: Graph = {

    '0' : ['1', '6'],
    '1' : ['0', '2', '6', '7'],
    '2' : ['1', '3', '4'],
    '3' : ['5', '2', '4'],
    '4' : ['8', '7', '5', '3', '2'],
    '5' : ['8', '3', '4'],
    '6' : ['0', '1', '7'],
    '7' : ['8', '6', '1', '4'],
    '8' : ['4', '7', '5']

}

def BFS(Graph, node):
    queue = []
    visited = []
    visited.append(node)
    queue.append(node)

    while queue:
        x = queue.pop(0)
        print (x, end = " ")

        for adjacents in Graph[x]:
            if adjacents not in visited:
                visited.append(adjacents)
                queue.append(adjacents)

n = input("Enter value: ")
print("Breadth-First Search follows following: ")
BFS(Graph, n)
```

```
Enter value: 6
Breadth-First Search follows following:
6 0 1 7 2 8 4 3 5
```

# DFS

In [5]:

```
Graph = {  
    '0' : ['1', '6'],  
    '1' : ['0', '2', '6', '7'],  
    '2' : ['1', '3', '4'],  
    '3' : ['5', '2', '4'],  
    '4' : ['8', '7', '5', '3', '2'],  
    '5' : ['8', '3', '4'],  
    '6' : ['0', '1', '7'],  
    '7' : ['8', '6', '1', '4'],  
    '8' : ['4', '7', '5']  
}  
  
def DFS(visited, graph, node):  
    if node not in visited:  
        print (node , end = " ")  
        visited.append(node)  
        for adjacents in graph[node]:  
            DFS(visited, graph, adjacents)  
  
n = input("Enter value: ")  
print("Depth-First Search follows following: ")  
visited=[]  
DFS(visited, Graph, n)
```

Enter value: 6

Depth-First Search follows following:

6 0 1 2 3 5 8 4 7

## Closed List

In [7]:

```
Graph = {
    '0' : ['1', '6'],
    '1' : ['0', '2', '6', '7'],
    '2' : ['1', '3', '4'],
    '3' : ['5', '2', '4'],
    '4' : ['8', '7', '5', '3', '2'],
    '5' : ['8', '3', '4'],
    '6' : ['0', '1', '7'],
    '7' : ['8', '6', '1', '4'],
    '8' : ['4', '7', '5']
}

def closedlist_search(Graph, search_value):
    x='0'
    closed_list =[]
    while True:
        if(search_value == x):
            print("Found: ", search_value)
            break
        else:
            G = Graph[x]
            if(len(G)==0):
                print("Not found")
                break
            else:
                closed_list.append(x)
                for temp in G:
                    if temp not in closed_list:
                        x = temp
                    else:
                        pass
            print("After Traversing following: ",closed_list)

n = input("Enter search value: ")
closedlist_search(Graph,n)
```

Enter search value: 5

Found: 5

After Traversing following: ['0', '6', '7', '4', '2', '3']

## RANDOM SEARCH

```
In [3]: Graph = {  
    '0' : ['1', '6'],  
    '1' : ['0', '2', '6', '7'],  
    '2' : ['1', '3', '4'],  
    '3' : ['5', '2', '4'],  
    '4' : ['8', '7', '5', '3', '2'],  
    '5' : ['8', '3', '4'],  
    '6' : ['0', '1', '7'],  
    '7' : ['8', '6', '1', '4'],  
    '8' : ['4', '7', '5']  
}  
  
import random  
def random_search(Graph, search_value):  
    x='0'  
    c=[]  
    while True:  
        c.append(x)  
        if(search_value == x):  
            print("Found: ", search_value)  
            break  
        else:  
            G = Graph[x]  
            temp = random.choice(G)  
            x = temp  
    print("After Traversing following: ",c)  
  
n = input("Enter search value in character: ")  
random_search(Graph,n)
```

Enter search value in character: 3

Found: 3

After Traversing following: ['0', '6', '0', '6', '7', '4', '3']