

HAMZA EJAZ

S # B19102041

BSCS-II (Morning)

Section-A

***Digital Computers Design
Fundamentals***

Lab File

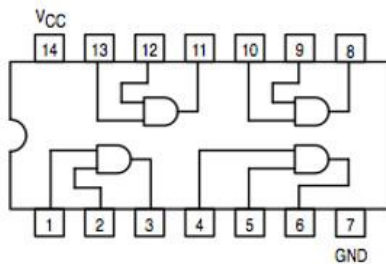
Object:-

To study operations of Basic Gates; i.e AND, OR, NOT.

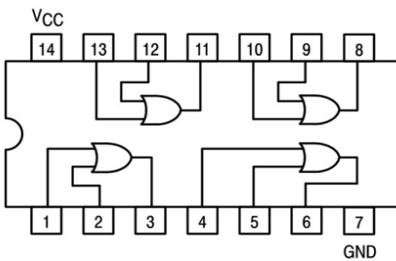
Apparatus:-

ICs (74LS08, 74LS32, 74LS04), copper wires, breadboard, DC power supply, ground and LED bulb.

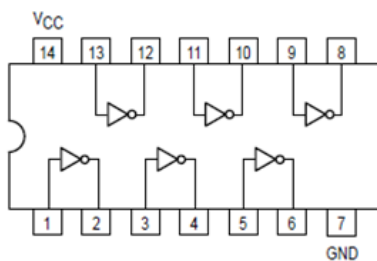
Pin Diagram:-



74LS08

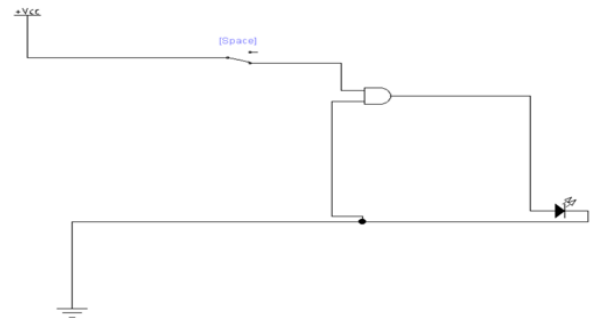
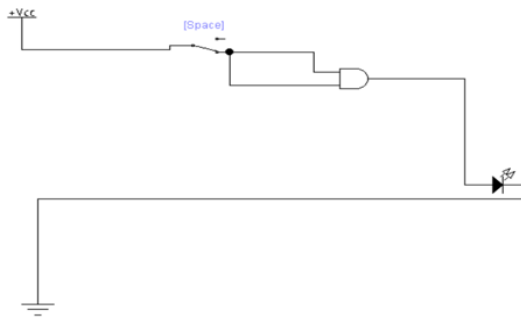


74LS32

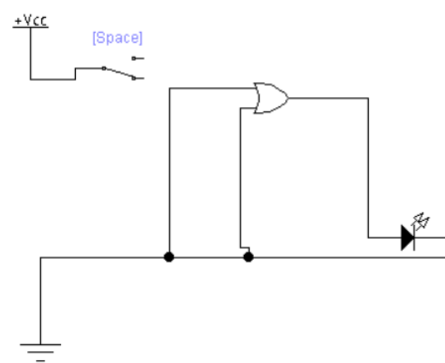
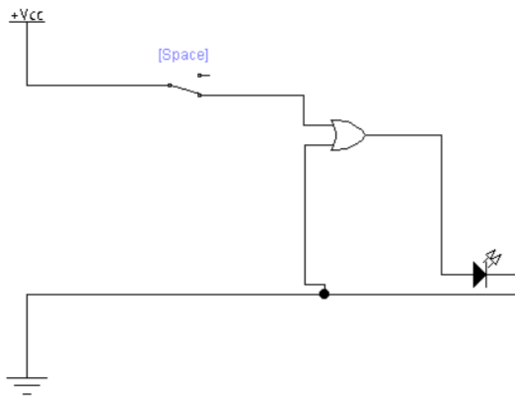


74LS04

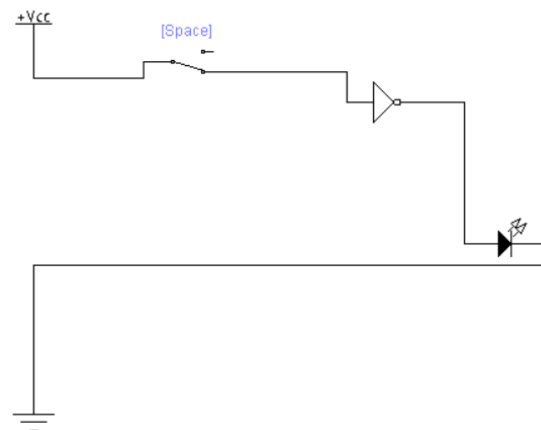
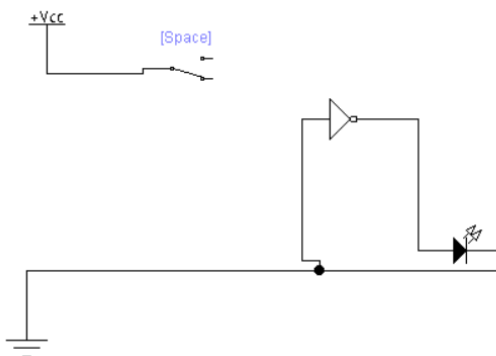
Circuit Diagrams:-



AND Gate



OR Gate



NOT Gate

Truth Table:-

NOT		AND			OR		
x	x'	x	y	xy	x	y	x+y
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
		1	0	0	1	0	1
		1	1	1	1	1	1

Conclusion:-

- When both inputs are 1/+ Vcc then **AND gate** is producing +ve to the LED bulb and LED is on.
- When at least one input of OR gate is 1/+ Vcc then **OR gate** is producing +ve to the LED bulb and LED is on.
- When the only input of NOT gate is 0/ connected to earth then **NOT gate** is producing +ve to the LED bulb and LED is on.