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I use google test framework for unit testing.

Google Test is a unit testing library for the C++ programming language, based on the xUnit architecture. The library is released under the BSD 3-clause license. It can be compiled for a variety of POSIX and Windows platforms, allowing unit-testing of C sources as well as C++ with minimal source.

Installation:

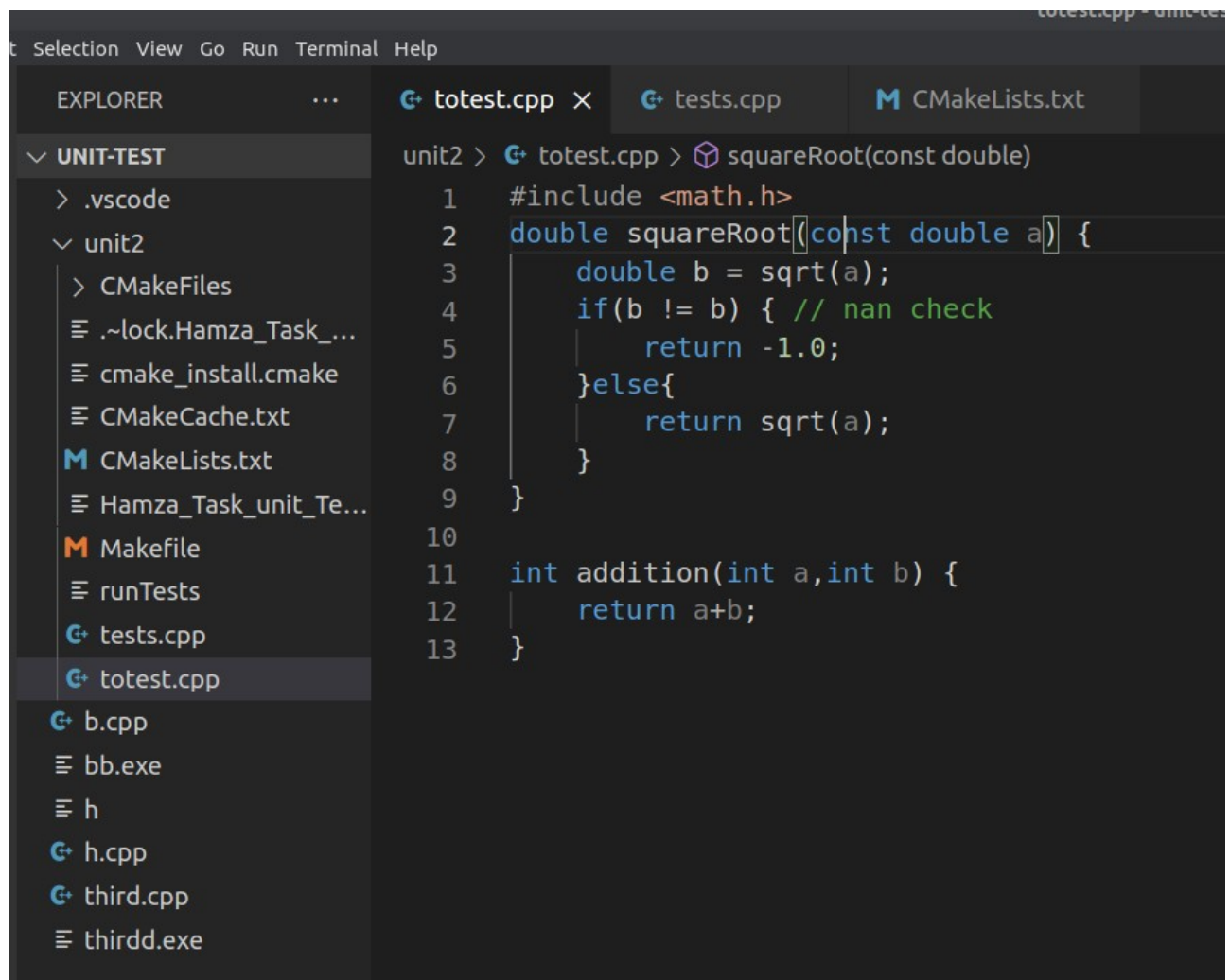
sudo apt-get install libgtest-dev

compile the library source file and copy it to the usr/lib/

```
sudo apt-get install cmake # install cmake
cd /usr/src/gtest
sudo cmake CMakeLists.txt
sudo make

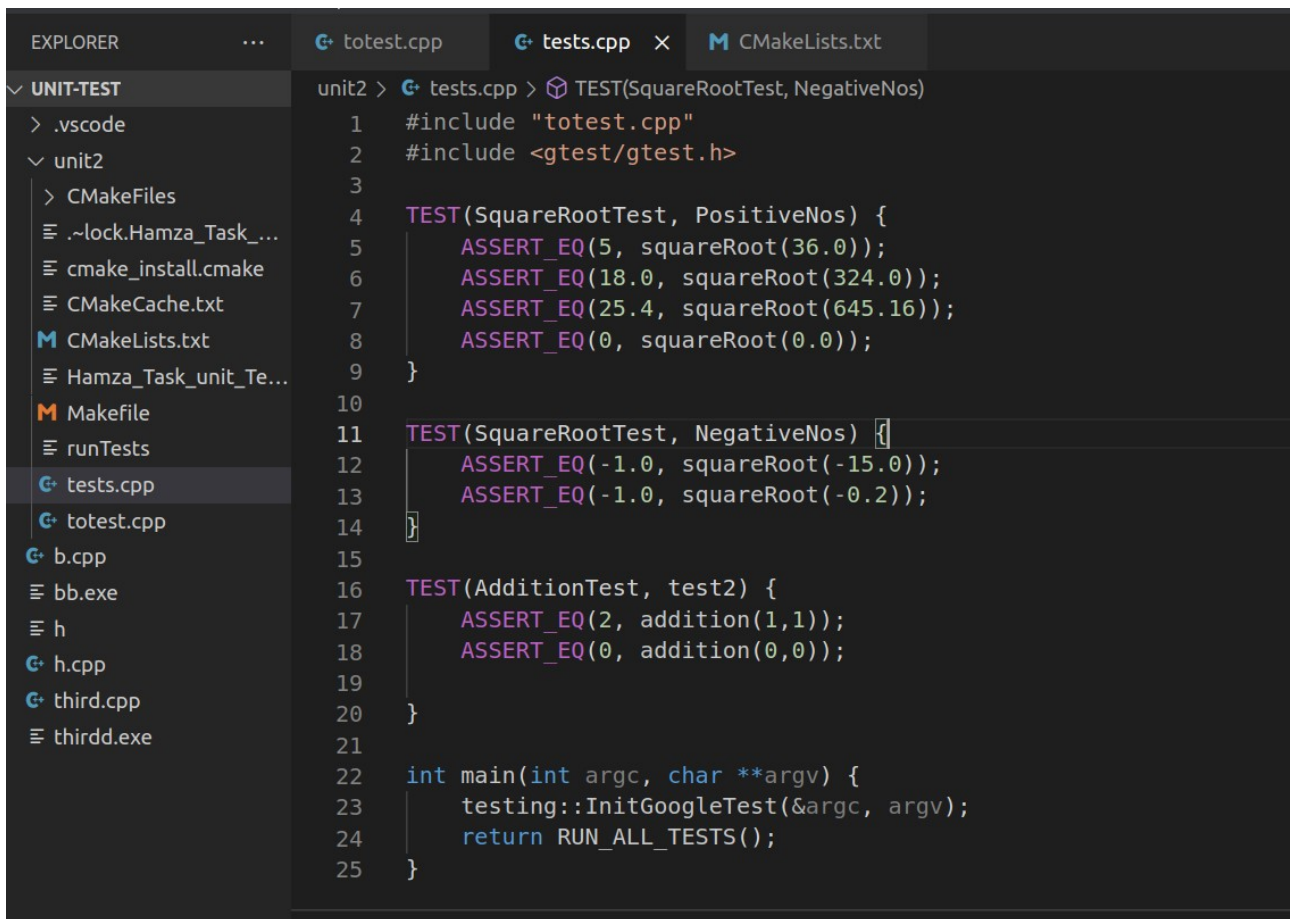
# copy or symlink libgtest.a and libgtest_main.a to your /usr/lib folder
sudo cp *.a /usr/lib
```

main code file which contains functions as a units:



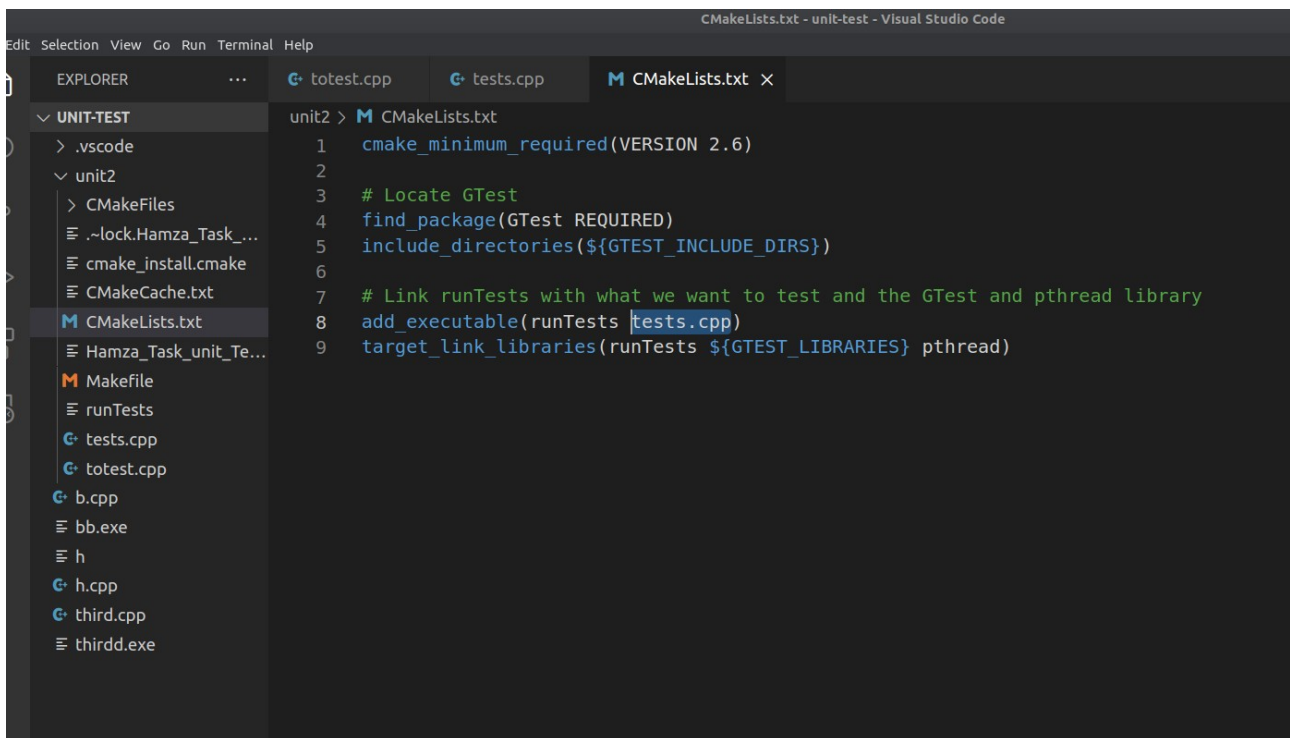
```
unit2 > totest.cpp > squareRoot(const double)
1  #include <math.h>
2  double squareRoot(const double a) {
3      double b = sqrt(a);
4      if(b != b) { // nan check
5          return -1.0;
6      }else{
7          return sqrt(a);
8      }
9  }
10
11 int addition(int a,int b) {
12     return a+b;
13 }
```

writing test as an assertions:



```
1  #include "totest.cpp"
2  #include <gtest/gtest.h>
3
4  TEST(SquareRootTest, PositiveNos) {
5      ASSERT_EQ(5, squareRoot(36.0));
6      ASSERT_EQ(18.0, squareRoot(324.0));
7      ASSERT_EQ(25.4, squareRoot(645.16));
8      ASSERT_EQ(0, squareRoot(0.0));
9  }
10
11 TEST(SquareRootTest, NegativeNos) {
12     ASSERT_EQ(-1.0, squareRoot(-15.0));
13     ASSERT_EQ(-1.0, squareRoot(-0.2));
14 }
15
16 TEST(AdditionTest, test2) {
17     ASSERT_EQ(2, addition(1,1));
18     ASSERT_EQ(0, addition(0,0));
19 }
20
21
22 int main(int argc, char **argv) {
23     testing::InitGoogleTest(&argc, argv);
24     return RUN_ALL_TESTS();
25 }
```

the making cmake file to add the directives and instructions to add google test source files :



```
1  cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.6)
2
3  # Locate GTest
4  find_package(GTest REQUIRED)
5  include_directories(${GTEST_INCLUDE_DIRS})
6
7  # Link runTests with what we want to test and the GTest and pthread library
8  add_executable(runTests tests.cpp)
9  target_link_libraries(runTests ${GTEST_LIBRARIES} pthread)
```

make our project:

```
TEST(SquareRootTest, PositiveNos) {
    ASSERT_EQ(5, squareRoot(36.0));
    ASSERT_EQ(18.0, squareRoot(324.0));
    ASSERT_EQ(25.4, squareRoot(645.16));
    ASSERT_EQ(0, squareRoot(0.0));
}
```

```
[ PASSED ] 3 tests.
hamzabc@hamzabc-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401IV-GA401IV:~/Downloads/unit-test/unit2$ make
Scanning dependencies of target runTests
[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/runTests.dir/tests.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable runTests
[100%] Built target runTests
hamzabc@hamzabc-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401IV-GA401IV:~/Downloads/unit-test/unit2$ ./runTests
[=====] Running 3 tests from 2 test suites.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 2 tests from SquareRootTest
[ RUN ] SquareRootTest.PositiveNos
/home/hamzabc/Downloads/unit-test/unit2/tests.cpp:5: Failure
Expected equality of these values:
  5
  squareRoot(36.0)
    Which is: 6
[ FAILED ] SquareRootTest.PositiveNos (0 ms)
[ RUN ] SquareRootTest.NegativeNos
[ OK ] SquareRootTest.NegativeNos (0 ms)
[-----] 2 tests from SquareRootTest (0 ms total)

[-----] 1 test from AdditionTest
[ RUN ] AdditionTest.test2
[ OK ] AdditionTest.test2 (0 ms)
[-----] 1 test from AdditionTest (0 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 3 tests from 2 test suites ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 2 tests.
[ FAILED ] 1 test, listed below:
[ FAILED ] SquareRootTest.PositiveNos

1 FAILED TEST
hamzabc@hamzabc-ROG-Zephyrus-G14-GA401IV-GA401IV:~/Downloads/unit-test/unit2$
```

and execute the runtest executables file to run all the tests:
as 1 test failed cause the square root of 36 is 6 we assume it to be 5.