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**Question 1:**

The attenuation of a signal is -10 dB. What is the final signal power if it was originally 5 W?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{dB} &= 10\log_{10}(P_2/P_1) \\ -10 &= 10 \log_{10} (P_2 / 5) \\ \log_{10} (P_2 / 5) &= -1 \\ (P_2 / 5) &= 10^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$P_2 = 0.5 \text{ W}$$

**Question 2:**

A line has a signal-to-noise ratio of 1000 and a bandwidth of 4000 KHz. What is the maximum data rate supported by this line?

$$\begin{aligned} C &= B \times \log_2(1+\text{SNR}) \\ &= 4,000 \times 10^3 \log_2 (1 + 1,000) \approx \boxed{40 \text{ Mbps}} \end{aligned}$$

**Question 3:**

We have a channel with 4 KHz bandwidth. If we want to send data at 100 Kbps, what is the minimum  $\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}}$ ? What is SNR?

$$\begin{aligned} C &= B \times \log_2(1+\text{SNR}) \\ 100 \times 10^3 &= 4 \times 10^3 \log_2(1+\text{SNR}) \\ \log_2(1+\text{SNR}) &= 25 \\ 1+\text{SNR} &= 2^{25} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{SNR} = 2^{25} - 1 = 33,554,431$$

$$\text{SNR}_{\text{dB}} = 10 \log_{10}(33,554,431) \approx 75\text{dB}$$