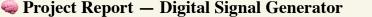
Digital_Signal_Generator Project_Report



The objective of this project is to design and implement a Digital Signal Generator that performs both Line Coding and Digital Modulation techniques.

Course: ITT036 - Programming Assignment 1

Submitted To: Department of Information Technology, NIT Srinagar

Submitted By:

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Language Used: Python 3.13

Objective

The system allows the user to input either digital or analog data and generates corresponding digital signals using selected encoding or modulation schemes. The project also implements:

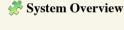
Scrambling (B8ZS / HDB3) for AMI signals.

PCM (Pulse Code Modulation) and Delta Modulation for analog-to-digital conversion.

Longest Palindrome Detection in data stream. Graphical Signal Representation using matplotlib.

Interactive Web Interface built with Streamlit.

Decoding (Bonus Feature) — extra credit implementation.



Main Functional Blocks:

User Input:

The user can choose between analog or digital input.

Line Coding (Digital Input):

NRZ-L

NRZ-I

Manchester

Differential Manchester

Scrambling: B8ZS / HDB3

Modulation (Analog Input):

Pulse Code Modulation (PCM)

Delta Modulation (DM)

Decoding (Extra Credit):

NRZ-L Decode

NRZ-I Decode

Manchester Decode

Differential Manchester Decode

AMI Decode

Graphical Output:

Digital signals are plotted using matplotlib.

Web Interface (via Streamlit):

- Allows users to select schemes interactively.
- Provides a "Decode Signal" checkbox to recover data.
- Supports both digital and analog paths.

Folder Structure



Libraries & Tools Used

Library	Purpose
numpy	Numeric computation and signal representation
matplotlib	Plotting digital signals
streamlit	Building an interactive web interface
os, sys	File and system handling
venv	Virtual environment setup

Wey Functional Components

1. Digital Input Workflow

- User provides a binary string (e.g., 1011001).
- System computes the longest palindrome.
- User chooses a line coding scheme.
- · System generates and plots the encoded waveform.
- Optional scrambling (B8ZS / HDB3) for AMI signals.
- Optional decoding to retrieve original bits.

2. Analog Input Workflow

- User enters analog values (e.g., 0.1 0.5 0.8 0.7).
- •. User chooses PCM or Delta Modulation.
- Signal is converted to a digital bitstream.
- . NRZ-L line encoding applied for visualization.
- •. User can decode the modulated signal (NRZ-L decode).

3. Longest Palindrome Finder

•. Efficient algorithm implemented in utils/palindrome.py to identify the longest palindromic substring in the input bitstream.

4. Signal Plotting

. All signals are visualized using matplotlib, ensuring proper labeling, amplitude levels, and bit alignment.

5. Decoding Module

•. Implemented separately in decoding/line decoding.py to reverse encoded signals, demonstrating full communication cycle.

✓ How to Run the Project

Step 1 — Unzip the project

. Extract the ZIP file

Step 2 — Create and activate virtual environment (recommended)

macOS/Linux:

python3 -m venv venv source venv/bin/activate

Windows:

python -m venv venv

.\venv\Scripts\Activate.ps1

Step 3 — Install dependencies

pip install -r requirements.txt

Step 4 — Run Streamlit Web App

streamlit run app.py

Then open the displayed URL (e.g. http://localhost:8501) in your browser.

If Streamlit asks for an email, simply press Enter to skip.

To disable the welcome message permanently:

streamlit config set global.showWelcomeMessage false

Step 5 — (Optional) Run in Terminal

. For CLI-based operation:

python main.py
Follow the prompts directly in the terminal.

Step 6 - Exit

. Press Ctrl + C to stop the app and

deactivate

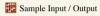
to exit the virtual environment.



Below is the content for your requirements.txt file:

streamlit==1.39.0 matplotlib==3.9.2 numpy==2.1.2

(These versions are stable as of October 2025.)



Example 1 (Digital Input)

Input: 1011001 Scheme: Manchester

Output: Encoded waveform (plotted)

Longest Palindrome: 101 Decoded Output: 1011001 Example 2 (Analog Input)

Input: 0.1 0.4 0.9 0.7 Modulation: PCM Output: Digital stream + NRZ-L encoded waveform Decoded: Reconstructed bitstream

Streamlit Features

- •. Dropdown and radio button selection for easy scheme switching.
- . Real-time plotting inside browser.
- . Checkbox for decoding last encoded signal.
- . Works offline once dependencies are installed.

Conclusion

This project successfully simulates and visualizes various line coding and digital modulation techniques, demonstrating the transformation of analog and digital signals into digital form.

It fulfills all requirements of the ITT036 Programming Assignment and implements the extra credit decoding feature.

The project is modular, extendable, and compatible with both CLI and GUI environments.



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