

A. Coding

Plastic Identification Coding:

i) Libraries downloading commands:

```
pip install numpy
pip install opencv-python
pip install tensorflow
pip install keras
```

ii) For Training:

```
import tensorflow as tf
import os, shutil
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras import models
from tensorflow.keras import optimizers
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
train_dir = 'D:/FYP THINGS/Images_FYP/training'
validation_dir = 'D:/FYP THINGS/Images_FYP/validation'

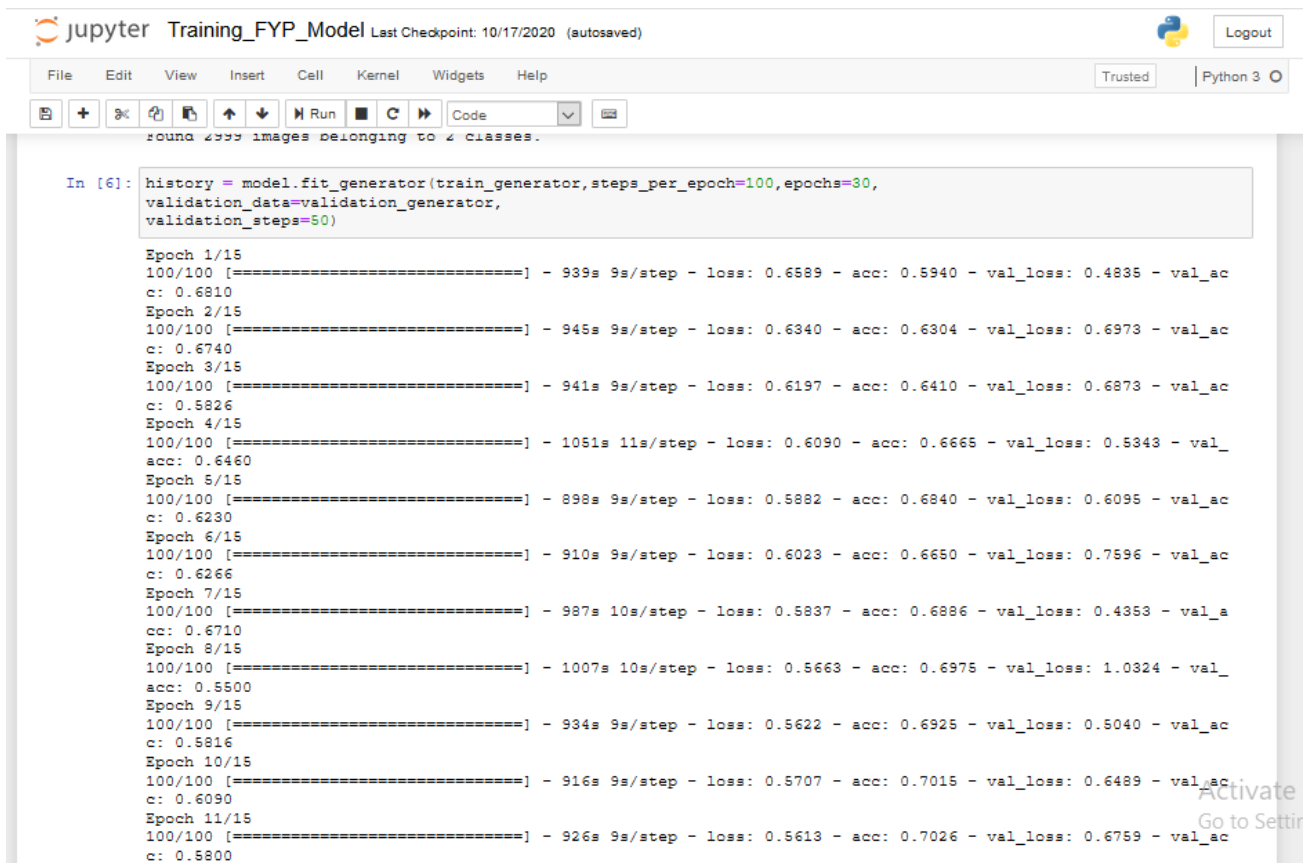
size=150
model = models.Sequential()
model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(size,size,3)))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2))
model.add(layers.Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2))
model.add(layers.Flatten())
model.add(layers.Dropout(0.5))
model.add(layers.Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer=optimizers.RMSprop(lr=1e-4),metrics=['acc'])
# All images will be rescaled by 1./255
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
# This is the target directory
train_dir,
```

```
# All images will be resized to 150x150
target_size=(150, 150),
batch_size=20,
# Since we use binary_crossentropy loss, we need binary labels
class_mode='binary')
```

```
validation_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
validation_dir,
target_size=(150, 150),
batch_size=20,
class_mode='binary')
```

```
history = model.fit_generator(train_generator,steps_per_epoch=int(1249/100),epochs=15,
                             validation_data=validation_generator,
                             validation_steps=int(451/50))
```



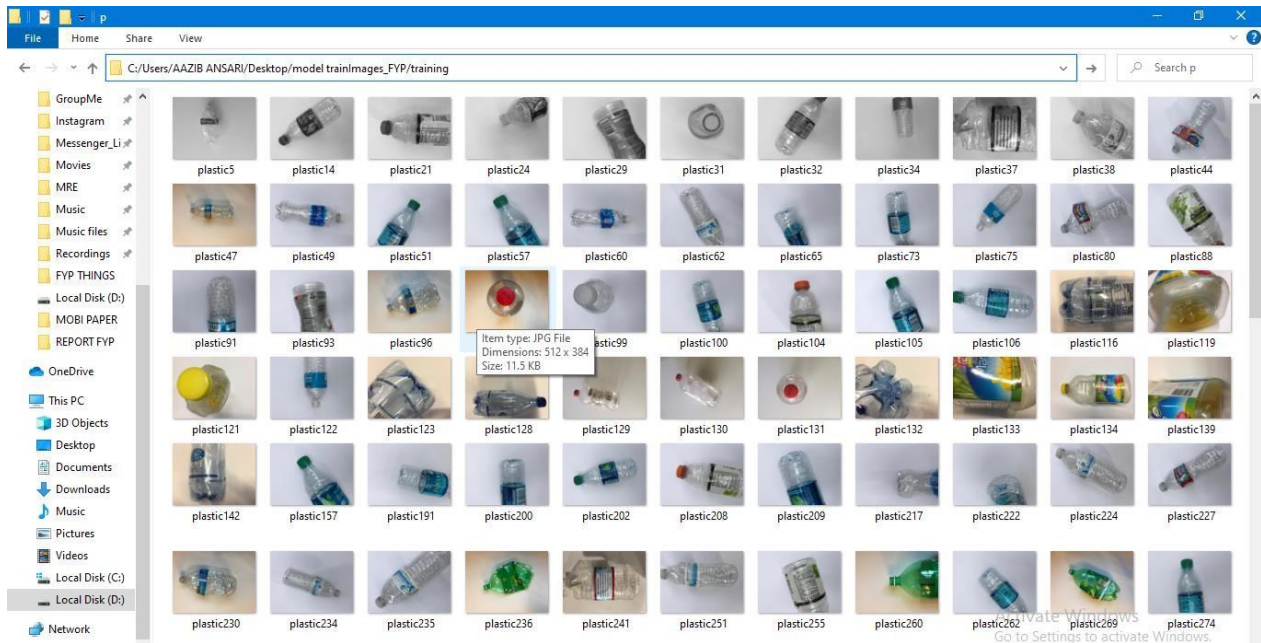
```
round 2000 images belonging to 2 classes.

In [6]: history = model.fit_generator(train_generator,steps_per_epoch=100,epochs=30,
                                     validation_data=validation_generator,
                                     validation_steps=50)

Epoch 1/15
100/100 [=====] - 939s 9s/step - loss: 0.6589 - acc: 0.5940 - val_loss: 0.4835 - val_ac
c: 0.6810
Epoch 2/15
100/100 [=====] - 945s 9s/step - loss: 0.6340 - acc: 0.6304 - val_loss: 0.6973 - val_ac
c: 0.6740
Epoch 3/15
100/100 [=====] - 941s 9s/step - loss: 0.6197 - acc: 0.6410 - val_loss: 0.6873 - val_ac
c: 0.5826
Epoch 4/15
100/100 [=====] - 1051s 11s/step - loss: 0.6090 - acc: 0.6665 - val_loss: 0.5343 - val_
acc: 0.6460
Epoch 5/15
100/100 [=====] - 898s 9s/step - loss: 0.5882 - acc: 0.6840 - val_loss: 0.6095 - val_ac
c: 0.6230
Epoch 6/15
100/100 [=====] - 910s 9s/step - loss: 0.6023 - acc: 0.6650 - val_loss: 0.7596 - val_ac
c: 0.6266
Epoch 7/15
100/100 [=====] - 987s 10s/step - loss: 0.5837 - acc: 0.6886 - val_loss: 0.4353 - val_a
cc: 0.6710
Epoch 8/15
100/100 [=====] - 1007s 10s/step - loss: 0.5663 - acc: 0.6975 - val_loss: 1.0324 - val_
acc: 0.5500
Epoch 9/15
100/100 [=====] - 934s 9s/step - loss: 0.5622 - acc: 0.6925 - val_loss: 0.5040 - val_ac
c: 0.5816
Epoch 10/15
100/100 [=====] - 916s 9s/step - loss: 0.5707 - acc: 0.7015 - val_loss: 0.6489 - val_ac
c: 0.6090
Epoch 11/15
100/100 [=====] - 926s 9s/step - loss: 0.5613 - acc: 0.7026 - val_loss: 0.6759 - val_ac
c: 0.5800
```

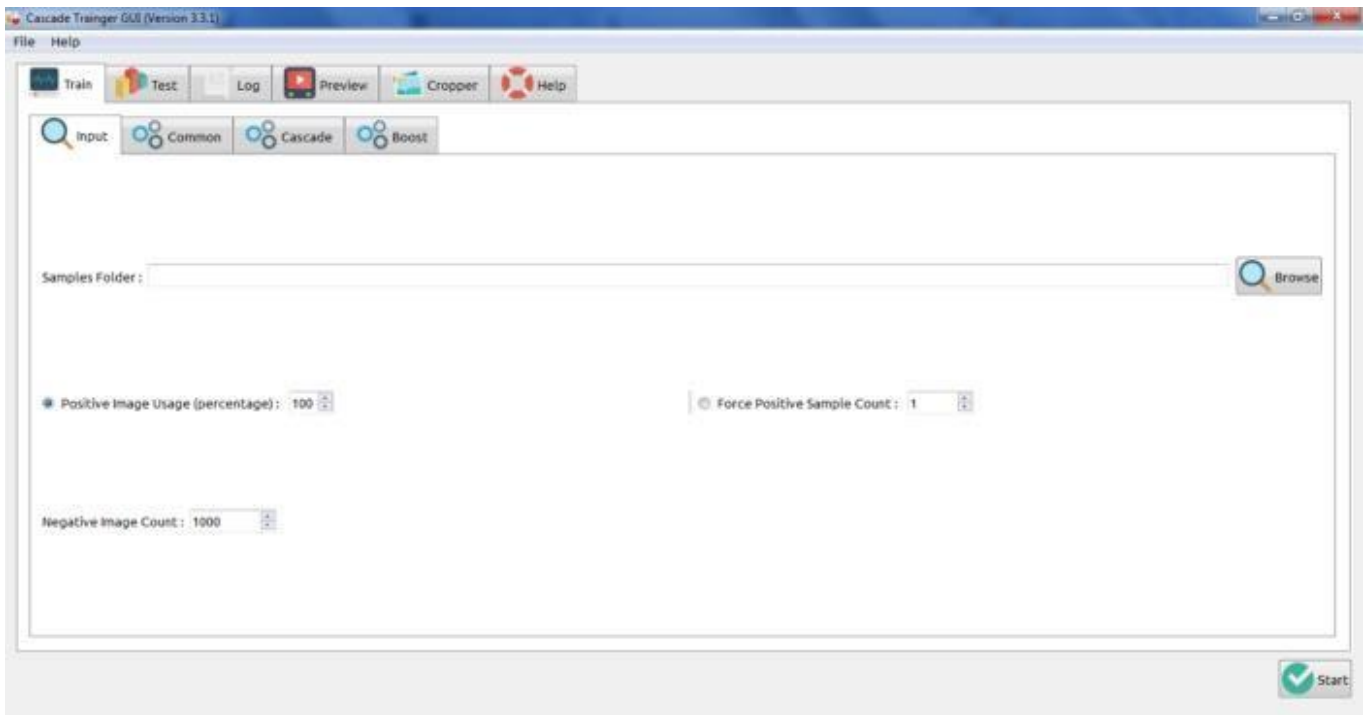
```
#Almost 90% Accuracy
# Model file save
model.save('FYP_Model1.h5')
```

Data:

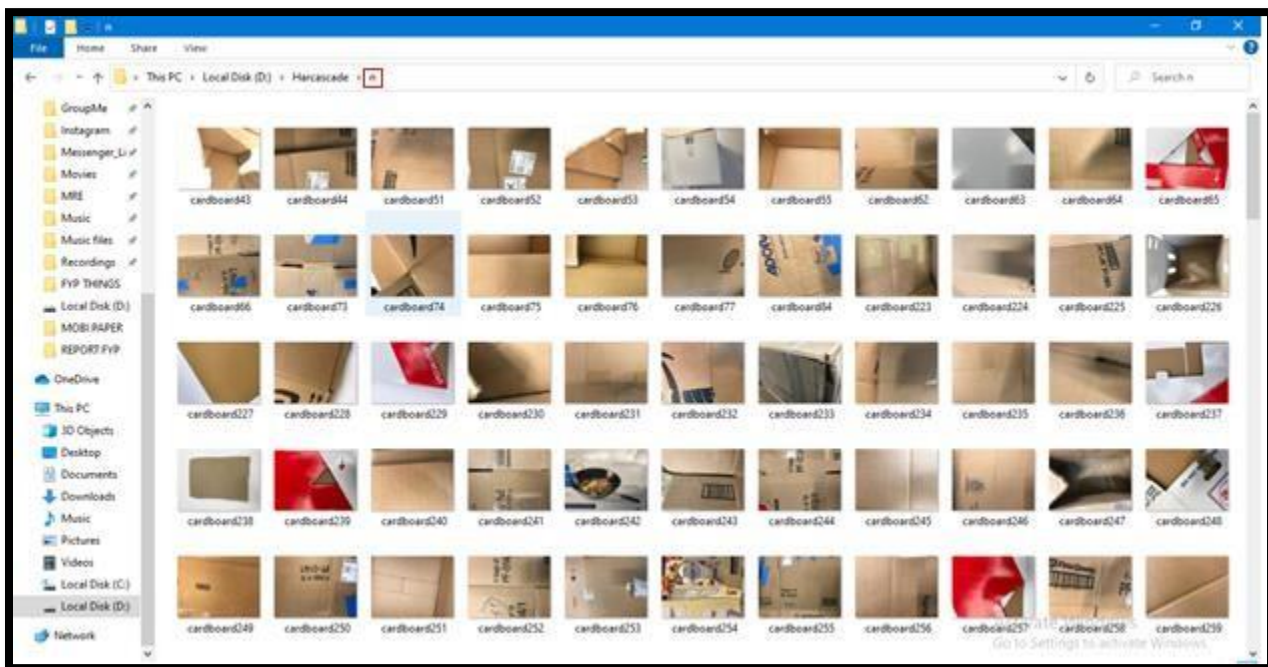
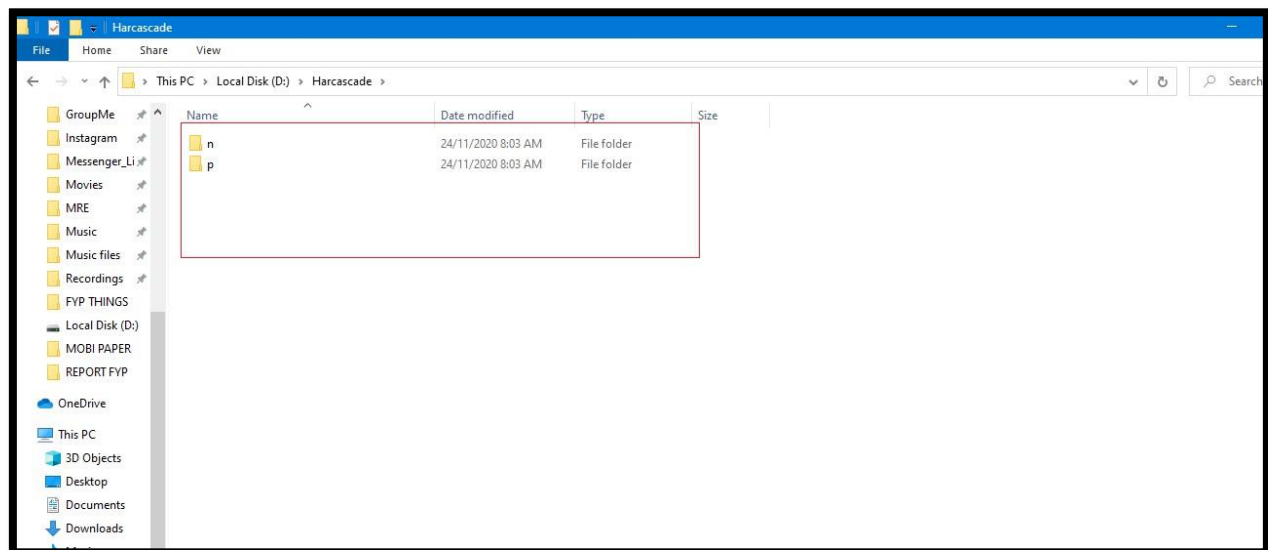


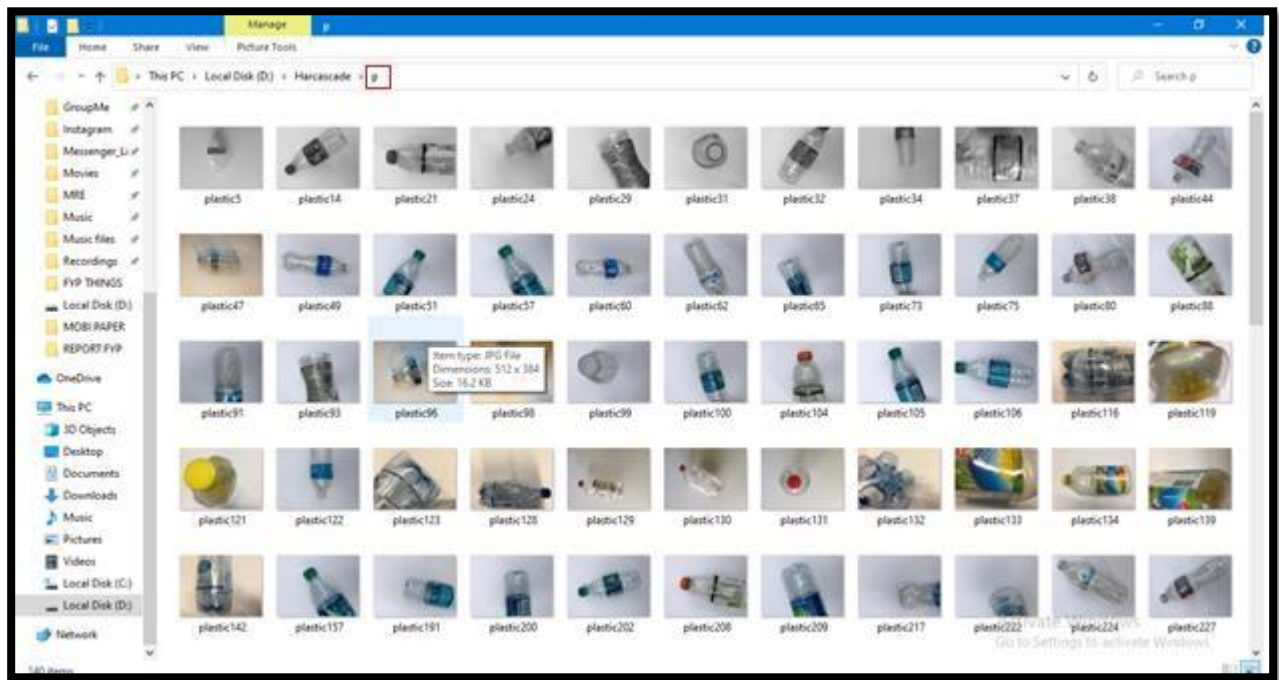
iii) To Train Haar Classifier from own dataset:

a) First download Cascade Trainer GUI



b) Create folder where create sub-folder names “n” for negative pictures and “p” for positive images.





- c) Open the cascade trainer GUI paste the previously copied path into **sample folder** location also count the no of negative images you have and put it in negative image count.
- d) After training we have .xml file which we will use in over last code where we detect Plastic.

iv) Deploy Training Dataset(Code):

```
import sys
import PyQt5
from PyQt5.QtWidgets import *
from PyQt5.QtCore import *
from PyQt5.QtGui import *
import pymysql
from PyQt5 import QtGui, QtWidgets, QtCore
import numpy as np
import cv2
from gpiozero import Servo
from time import sleep
m=180
mr=m*(8.9/100)
f=m*(0.078/100)
wax=m*(0.12/100)
con=((m-mr)/(m))*100
amount=m/18
class Window(QDialog):
```

```

def __init__(self):
    super().__init__()

    self.title = "Plastic Detector"
    self.top = 600
    self.left = 600
    self.width = 800
    self.height = 600

    self.InitWindow()

def InitWindow(self):

    self.setWindowTitle(self.title)
    self.setGeometry(self.top, self.left, self.width, self.height)

    oImage = QImage("plastic2.jpg")
    sImage = oImage.scaled(QSize(780,430))          # resize Image to widgets size
    palette = QPalette()
    palette.setBrush(QPalette.Window, QBrush(sImage))
    self.setPalette(palette)
    vbox = QVBoxLayout()

    self.button1 = QPushButton("Start Detection", self)
    self.button1.setStyleSheet('background:blue')
    self.button1.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
    vbox.addWidget(self.button1)
    self.button1.clicked.connect(self.Detection)
    self.setLayout(vbox)
    self.show()

def Detection(self):

    self.Plastic_cascade=cv2.CascadeClassifier('Plastic_cascaded.xml')
    self.cap = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
    self.cap.set(3,640) #width=640
    self.cap.set(4,480) #height=480

    if self.cap.isOpened():
        __,self.frame = self.cap.read()
        self.cap.release() #releasing camera immediately after capturing picture
        if __ and self.frame is not None:
            cv2.imwrite('img1.jpg', self.frame)
        self.img=cv2.imread('img1.jpg')

```

```

self.gray = cv2.cvtColor(self.img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
self.plastic=self.Plastic_cascade.detectMultiScale(self.gray,1.1,3)
for (x, y, w, h) in self.plastic:
    cv2.rectangle(self.img, (x, y), (x+w, y+h), (255, 0, 0), 2)
    font=cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX
    cv2.putText(self.img,'Plastic Bottle',(x,y),font,1,(255,0,0), 1, cv2.LINE_AA)

if self.Plastic_cascade:
    cv2.imshow('(1) img', self.img)
    self.cams = Window1()
    self.cams.show()
    self.close()

else:
    cv2.imshow('(0) img', self.img)
    self.cams = Window2()
    self.cams.show()
    self.close()

class Window1(QDialog):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

        self.title = "Plastic Identification"
        self.top = 500
        self.left = 500
        self.width = 800
        self.height = 400

        self.InitUi()

    def InitUi(self):

        self.setWindowTitle(self.title)
        self.setGeometry(self.top, self.left, self.width, self.height)

        oImage = QImage("plastic2.jpg")
        sImage = oImage.scaled(QSize(780,430))          # resize Image to widgets size
        palette = QPalette()
        palette.setBrush(QPalette.Window, QBrush(sImage))
        self.setPalette(palette)
        vbox = QVBoxLayout()
        self.Detect = QLabel("Following Element Was:")
        vbox.addWidget(self.Detect)

```

```

    #if cnn = 1:
    self.DetectBox = QLabel("This is Plastic Bottle(PET)")
    self.DetectBox.setAlignment(Qt.AlignCenter)
    self.DetectBox.setStyleSheet("background:green")
    self.DetectBox.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 20))
    #upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
    vbox.addWidget(self.DetectBox)
    self.button1 = QPushButton("Calculate Weight", self)
    self.button1.setStyleSheet("background:blue")
    self.button1.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
    vbox.addWidget(self.button1)
    self.button1.clicked.connect(self.Weight)
    self.setLayout(vbox)
    self.show()
def Weight(self):
    self.cams = Window3()
    self.cams.show()
    self.close()
class Window2(QDialog):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

        self.title = "Plastic Identification"
        self.top = 600
        self.left = 600
        self.width = 800
        self.height = 600

        self.InitUi()

def InitUi(self):

    self.setWindowTitle(self.title)
    self.setGeometry(self.top, self.left, self.width, self.height)

    oImage = QImage("plastic2.jpg")
    sImage = oImage.scaled(QSize(780,430))          # resize Image to widgets size
    palette = QPalette()
    palette.setBrush(QPalette.Window, QBrush(sImage))
    self.setPalette(palette)
    vbox = QVBoxLayout()
    self.Detect = QLabel("Following Element Was:")
    vbox.addWidget(self.Detect)
    #if cnn = 1:
    self.DetectBox = QLabel("This is not Plastic Bottle(PET)")
    self.DetectBox.setAlignment(Qt.AlignCenter)

```



```

self.DetectBox.setStyleSheet("background:red")
self.DetectBox.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 20))
#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.DetectBox)
self.button1 = QPushButton("Go To Main Menu", self)
self.button1.setStyleSheet("background:green")
self.button1.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
vbox.addWidget(self.button1)
self.button1.clicked.connect(self.Withdraw1)
self.setLayout(vbox)
self.show()
def Withdraw1(self):
    self.cams = Window()
    self.cams.show()
    self.close()
class Window3(QDialog):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

        self.title = "Weight of Bottles"
        self.top = 500
        self.left = 500
        self.width = 800
        self.height = 400

        self.InitUi1()

def InitUi1(self):
    self.setWindowTitle(self.title)
    self.setGeometry(self.top, self.left, self.width, self.height)

    oImage = QImage("plastic2.jpg")
    sImage = oImage.scaled(QSize(780,430))          # resize Image to widgets size
    palette = QPalette()
    palette.setBrush(QPalette.Window, QBrush(sImage))
    self.setPalette(palette)
    vbox = QVBoxLayout()

    self.Weight = QLabel("Mass of Plastic is:")
    vbox.addWidget(self.Weight)

    #pi coding to obtain reading from weight sensor:
    self.WeightBox = QLineEdit(str(m)+ "gram")
    self.WeightBox.setStyleSheet("background:white")
    self.WeightBox.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 16))

```

```

#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.WeightBox)

self.button2 = QPushButton("Withdraw", self)
self.button2.setStyleSheet('background:blue')
self.button2.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
vbox.addWidget(self.button2)
self.button2.clicked.connect(self.Withdraw)

self.setLayout(vbox)

self.show()

def Withdraw(self):
    servo = 17
    myCorecction=0.45
    maxPW=(2.0+myCorecction)/1000
    minPW=(1.0-myCorecction)/1000
    myservo=Servo(servo,min_pulse_width=minPW,max_pulse_width=maxPW)

    myservo.mid()
    sleep(2)
    myservo.max()
    sleep(3)
    myservo.mid()
    sleep(3)

    self.cams = Window4()
    self.cams.show()
    self.close()
class Window4(QDialog):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

        self.title = "Withdraw Details"
        self.top = 400
        self.left = 400
        self.width = 800
        self.height = 400

        self.InitUi2()

    def InitUi2(self):
        self.setWindowTitle(self.title)
        self.setGeometry(self.top, self.left, self.width, self.height)

```

```

oImage = QImage("plastic2.jpg")
sImage = oImage.scaled(QSize(780,430))          # resize Image to widgets size
palette = QPalette()
palette.setBrush(QPalette.Window, QBrush(sImage))
self.setPalette(palette)
vbox = QVBoxLayout()
self.Weight = QLabel("Mass of Plastic is:")
vbox.addWidget(self.Weight)

#pi coding to obtain reading from weight sensor:
self.WeightBox = QLineEdit(str(m)+ "gram")
self.WeightBox.setStyleSheet('background:white')
self.WeightBox.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 16))
#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.WeightBox)
self.Money = QLabel("Amount from Mass:")
vbox.addWidget(self.Money)
#formula to calculate money:
self.MoneyBox = QLineEdit("Rs."+str(amount))
self.MoneyBox.setStyleSheet('background:white')
self.MoneyBox.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.MoneyBox)
self.Keyboard = QLabel("Please Open virtual Keyboard from Top Right side of Taskbar")
self.Keyboard.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 16))
vbox.addWidget(self.Keyboard)

self.Withdraw = QLabel("To Withdraw, Please Fill the Following:")
vbox.addWidget(self.Withdraw)

self.Name = QLineEdit(self)
self.Name.setPlaceholderText('Please Enter Your Name')
self.Name.setStyleSheet('background:white')
self.Name.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))

vbox.addWidget(self.Name)

self.Email = QLineEdit(self)
self.Email.setPlaceholderText('Please Enter Your Email')
self.Email.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
self.Email.setStyleSheet('background:white')

vbox.addWidget(self.Email)

self.Phone = QLineEdit(self)
self.Phone.setPlaceholderText('Please Enter Your Easypaisa Number')
self.Phone.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))

```

```

self.Phone.setStyleSheet('background:white')

vbox.addWidget(self.Phone)

self.button = QPushButton("Insert Data", self)
self.button.setStyleSheet('background:blue')

self.button.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
vbox.addWidget(self.button)
self.button.clicked.connect(self.InsertData)

self.setLayout(vbox)

self.show()

def InsertData(self):
    con =
pymysql.connect(host="localhost",user="HHUA",password="1234",database="exampledb")

    with con.cursor() as cursor:
        cursor.execute("INSERT INTO WithdrawDetailofPlasticFYP(WEIGHT, AMOUNT, NAME,
EMAIL, EASYPAISANUMBER)" "VALUES('%s','%s','%s','%s','%s')"
%(".join(self.WeightBox.text()),".join(self.MoneyBox.text()),".join(self.Name.text()),".join(self.Email
.text()),".join(self.Phone.text()))))
        con.commit()
        con.close()
        QMessageBox.about(self,'Connection', 'Data Inserted Successfully')
        self.close()
    self.cams = Window5()
    self.cams.show()
    self.close()

class Window5(QDialog):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()

        self.title = "Pyrolysis to Plastic Details"
        self.top = 400
        self.left = 400
        self.width = 800
        self.height = 400

        self.InitUi3()

    def InitUi3(self):
        self.setWindowTitle(self.title)

```

```

self.setGeometry(self.top, self.left, self.width, self.height)

oImage = QImage("plastic2.jpg")
sImage = oImage.scaled(QSize(780,430))          # resize Image to widgets size
palette = QPalette()
palette.setBrush(QPalette.Window, QBrush(sImage))
self.setPalette(palette)
vbox = QVBoxLayout()
self.Weight = QLabel("Conversion of Plastic:")
vbox.addWidget(self.Weight)

#pi coding to obtain reading from weight sensor:
self.WeightBox = QLineEdit(str(con)+"%")
self.WeightBox.setStyleSheet('background:white')
self.WeightBox.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 16))
#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.WeightBox)
self.Money = QLabel("Mass of fuel:")
vbox.addWidget(self.Money)
#formula to calculate money:
self.MoneyBox = QLineEdit(str(f)+ "gram")
self.MoneyBox.setStyleSheet('background:white')
self.MoneyBox.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.MoneyBox)
self.Money1 = QLabel("Mass of Wax:")
vbox.addWidget(self.Money1)
#formula to calculate money:
self.Money1Box = QLineEdit(str(wax)+ "gram")
self.Money1Box.setStyleSheet('background:white')
self.Money1Box.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.Money1Box)
self.Money2 = QLabel("Mass of Residue and other condensable gases")
vbox.addWidget(self.Money2)
#formula to calculate money:
self.Money2Box = QLineEdit(str(mr)+ "gram")
self.Money2Box.setStyleSheet('background:white')
self.Money2Box.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
#upon hardware coding, it will be change to read only
vbox.addWidget(self.Money2Box)
self.button2 = QPushButton("Goto Main Menu", self)
self.button2.setStyleSheet('background:blue')
self.button2.setFont(QtGui.QFont("Sanserif", 15))
vbox.addWidget(self.button2)
self.button2.clicked.connect(self.gotoMainMenu)

```

```
self.setLayout(vbox)
```

```
self.show()
```

```
def gotoMainMenu(self):
```

```
    self.cams = Window()
```

```
    self.cams.show()
```

```
    self.close()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    app=QApplication(sys.argv)
```

```
    ex=Window()
```

```
    sys.exit(app.exec_())
```

```
cv2.waitKey(0)&0xFF
```

PLC Ladder Diagram:

