

# Scmp Task 7

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x	1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8
y	0.8415	1.1184	1.3796	1.5993	1.7529

a). First Central Difference

$$f'(x) = \frac{-1 \cdot f(x-h) + 1 \cdot f(x+h)}{2h}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(1.4-0.2) + 1 \cdot f(1.4+0.2)}{2(0.2)}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(1.2) + 1 \cdot f(1.6)}{0.4}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot (1.1184) + 1 \cdot (1.5993)}{0.4}$$

$$= 1.2023$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{1 \cdot f(x-h) - 2 \cdot f(x) + 1 \cdot f(x+h)}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{1 \cdot f(1.4-0.2) - 2 \cdot f(1.4) + 1 \cdot f(1.4+0.2)}{(0.2)^2}$$

$$= \frac{f(1.2) - 2f(1.4) + f(1.6)}{0.04}$$

$$= \frac{1.1184 - 2(1.3796) + 1.5993}{0.04}$$

$$= -1.0375$$

b). First Forward Difference

$$f'(x) = \frac{-1 \cdot f(x) + 1 \cdot f(x+h)}{h}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(1.4) + 1 \cdot f(1.4+0.2)}{0.2}$$

$$= \frac{-f(1.4) + f(1.6)}{0.2}$$

$$= \frac{-1.3796 + 1.5993}{0.2}$$

$$= 1.0985$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{1 \cdot f(x) - 2 \cdot f(x+h) + 1 \cdot f(x+2h)}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{1 \cdot f(1.4) - 2 \cdot f(1.4+0.2) + 1 \cdot f(1.4+2(0.2))}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{f(1.4) - 2 \cdot f(1.6) + f(1.8)}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{f(1.4) - 2 \cdot f(1.6) + f(1.8)}{0.4}$$

$$= \frac{1.3796 - 2(1.5993) + 1.7529}{0.4}$$

$$= -1.6525$$

$$c). f'(x) = \frac{-1 \cdot f(x-h) + 1 \cdot f(x)}{h}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(1.4-0.2) + 1 \cdot f(1.4)}{0.2}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(1.2) + 1 \cdot f(1.4)}{0.2}$$

$$= \frac{-1.1184 + 1.3796}{0.2}$$

$$= 1.3060$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{1 \cdot f(x-2h) - 2 \cdot f(x-h) + 1 \cdot f(x)}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{1 \cdot f(1.4-2(0.2)) - 2 \cdot f(1.4-0.2) + 1 \cdot f(1.4)}{0.2^2}$$

$$= \frac{f(1.0) - 2f(1.2) + f(1.4)}{0.04}$$

$$= \frac{0.8415 - 2 \cdot (1.1184) + 1.3796}{0.04}$$

$$= -0.3925$$

d). Second Backward Difference!

$$f'(x) = \frac{-3 \cdot f(x) + 4 \cdot f(x+h) - 1 \cdot f(x+2h)}{2h}$$

$$= \frac{-3 \cdot f(1.4) + 4 \cdot f(1.4+0.2) - 1 \cdot f(1.4+2(0.2))}{2(0.2)}$$

$$= \frac{-3 \cdot f(1.4) + 4 \cdot f(1.6) - f(1.8)}{0.4}$$

$$= \frac{-3 \cdot (1.3796) + 4 \cdot (1.7993) - 1.7529}{0.4}$$

$$= 1.2638$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{-1 \cdot f(x-3h) + 4 \cdot f(x-2h) - 5 \cdot f(x-h)}{h^2}$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{2 \cdot f(x) - 5 \cdot f(x+h) + 4 \cdot f(x+2h) - 1 \cdot f(x+3h)}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot f(1.4) - 5 \cdot f(1.4+0.2) + 4 \cdot f(1.4+2(0.2)) - f(1.4+3(0.2))}{0.2^2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot f(1.4) - 5 \cdot f(1.6) + 4 \cdot f(1.8) - f(2)}{0.04}$$

∴ unable to solve since  $f(2)$  is not declared.

e). Second Backward Difference

$$f'(x) = \frac{1 \cdot f(x-2h) - 4 \cdot f(x-h) + 3 \cdot f(x)}{2h}$$

$$= \frac{1 \cdot f(1.4-2(0.2)) - 4 \cdot f(1.4-0.2) + 3 \cdot f(1.4)}{2h}$$

$$= \frac{f(1) - 4 \cdot f(1.2) + 3 \cdot f(1.4)}{2(0.2)}$$

$$= \frac{0.8415 - 4(1.1184) + 3(1.3796)}{0.4}$$

$$= 1.2668$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{-1 \cdot f(x-3h) + 4 \cdot f(x-2h) - 5 \cdot f(x-h) + 2 \cdot f(x)}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(1.4-0.6) + 4 \cdot f(1.4-0.4) - 5 \cdot f(1.4-0.2) + 2 \cdot f(1.4)}{0.2^2}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(0.8) + 4 \cdot f(1) - 5 \cdot f(1.2) + 2 \cdot f(1.4)}{0.04}$$

∴ unable to solve since  $f(0.8)$  is not declared

$$f). \quad x: 1,4$$

$$h: 0,4$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{-1 \cdot f(x-h) + 1 \cdot f(x+h)}{2h}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \cdot f(1,4-0,4) + 1 \cdot f(1,4+0,4)}{2(0,4)}$$

$$= \frac{-f(1) + f(1,8)}{0,8}$$

$$= \frac{-0,8415 + \frac{1,7529}{1,7429}}{0,8}$$

$$= 1,1393$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{1 \cdot f(x-h) - 2 \cdot f(x) + 1 \cdot f(x+h)}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{1 \cdot f(1,4-0,4) - 2 \cdot f(1,4) + 1 \cdot f(1,4+0,4)}{(0,4)^2}$$

$$= \frac{f(1) - 2 \cdot f(1,4) + f(1,8)}{0,16}$$

$$= \frac{0,8415 - 2 \cdot (1,3796) + 1,7529}{0,16}$$

$$= -1,0300$$

$$g). \quad h = 0,2$$

$$h_2 = 0,4$$

$$f'(x):$$

$$6 = \frac{(0,2 \div 0,4)^2 \cdot g(0,4) - g(0,2)}{(0,2 \div 0,4)^2 - 1}$$

$$= \frac{(0,5)^2 \cdot g(0,4) - g(0,2)}{(0,5)^2 - 1}$$

$$= \frac{0,25 \cdot (1,1393) - 1,2023}{0,25 - 1}$$

$$= 1,2233$$

$$f''(x):$$

$$6 = \frac{(0,2 \div 0,4)^2 \cdot g(0,4) - g(0,2)}{(0,2 \div 0,4)^2 - 1}$$

$$= \frac{(0,5)^2 \cdot g(0,4) - g(0,2)}{(0,5)^2 - 1}$$

$$= \frac{0,25 \cdot (-1,0300) - (-1,0375)}{0,25 - 1}$$

$$= -1,0400$$