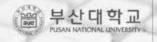
# 목차



- 조건문 if
- 조건문 if/else
- 조건문 else if
- 조건문 switch



# 제어문



특정 문장을 수행하거나 수행하지 않도록 선택하거나, 특정 문장을 여러 번 반복 수행하게 만드는 것

▮ 제어문의 종류

● 조건문 : if, switch

● 반복문: for, while, do while

● 분기문: break, continue, goto, return

## 조건문 if



I if는 조건을 만족할 때만 코드를 실행시킨다

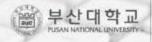
```
if (조건)
```

{

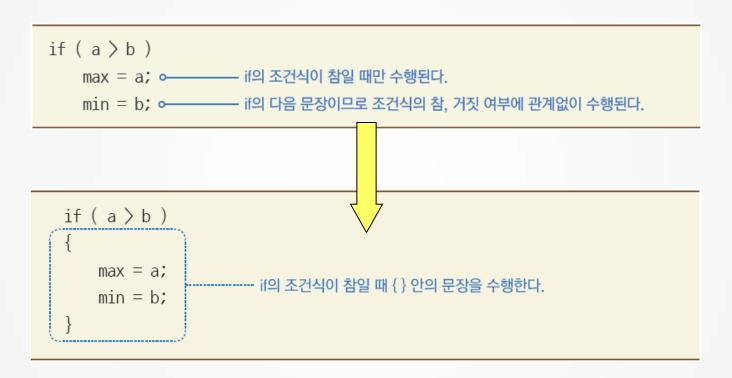
조건이 참일 경우 실행될 내용

}

## 조건문 if - 복합문



■ if의 조건식이 참일 때 수행할 문장이 여러 개면, 수행할 문장들을 { }로 묶어 주어야 함



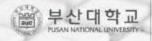
## 조건문 else



■ Else는 만족하는 경우가 하나도 없을 때 실행된다



## 조건문 else if



▮ else if로 여러가지 경우를 표현할 수 있다

```
if (조건식1)
        문장1;
     else if (조건식2)
        문장2;
형식
     else if (조건식3)
         문장3;
     else
         문장n;
      if ( age < 19 ) ←
                               age(19가 참인 경우
         printf("청소년 요금입니다.\n");
      else if ( age >= 65 ) age(19는 거짓이고, age)=65는 참인 경우
예제
         printf("경로 우대 요금입니다.\n");
                        age(19도 거짓이고, age)=65도 거짓인 경우
      else <
         printf("성인 요금입니다.\n");
```

# 다중 if - 사용 예



- ▋중첩
  - if 안에 다른 if문을 사용하면 이를 '중첩'이라고 한다
  - 중첩은 한 번 이상 하지 않는 게 좋다.
- 다중 if
  - else if 등으로 여러 조건을 검사하도록 한 경우

# ### Standard Standa

#### 다중 if

```
if (age < 19)
{
    printf("청소년 요금입니다.\n");
}
else if (age >= 65)
{
    printf("경로 우대 요금입니다.\n"); ○ age < 19가 거짓이고, age >= 65는 참인 경우에만 수행된다.

else
{
    printf("성인 요금입니다.\n"); ○ age < 19도 거짓이고, age >= 65도 거짓인 경우에만 수행된다.
```

# 중첩된 if와 다중 if



#### 중첩된 if

```
if (score >= 60)
{
    printf("합격\n");
    if (score == 100)
        printf("1등입니다\n");
}
else
{
    printf("불합격\n");
}
```

#### 중첩된 if

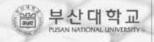
```
if (score < 60)
{
    printf("불합격\n");
}
else
{
    printf("합격\n");
    if (score == 100)
        printf("1등입니다\n");
}
```

#### 다중 if

```
if (score == 100)
{
    printf("합격\n");
    printf("1등입니다\n");
}
else if (score >= 60)
{
    printf("합격\n");
}
else
{
    printf("불합격\n");
}
```

바깥쪽 if가 참일 때 중첩된 if를 수행한다. 바깥쪽 if가 거짓일 때 중첩된 if를 수행한다. 첫 번째 if가 거짓일 때만 두 번째 if를 검사한다.

# 실습과제 1



사용자로부터 정수를 입력받아 짝수인지 홀수인지 판단하는 프로그램을 작성하시오. 참고로 0은 짝수도 홀수도 아니다

▮ 파일명: 학번\_이름\_6주차/oddeven.c

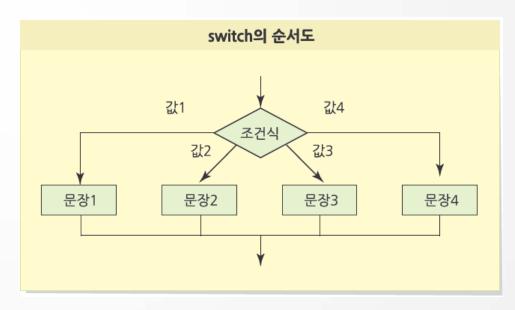
## 조건문 switch



### ▮ 기본적인 구조

- 먼저 정수식의 값을 평가함
- 값이 같은 case문을 찾아서 해당 case문 다음에 나열된 문장들을 수행함
- Break를 만날 때까지 문장들을 수행하고, break를 만나면 switch문을 빠져나감

```
switch (정수식)
{
    case 정수값1:
        문장1;
        break;
    case 정수값2:
        문장2;
        break;
...
    default:
        문장n;
        break;
}
```



# 조건문 switch - 사용 예



#### ▮ Switch를 이용한 사칙연산 계산기

# 조건문 switch – 사용 예



#### ▮ Switch를 이용한 사칙연산 계산기

```
12:
                                    switch (op)
13:
14:
                                    case '+':
15:
                                              16:
                                              break;
17:
                                    case '-':
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          switch의 사용
18:
                                              printf("%d - %d = %d\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\ti}}}}}}} \end{ensighter}}}}}}}}}}}}}}} \endremnomenomial}}}
19:
                                              break;
20:
                                    case '*':
21:
                                              printf("%d * %d = %d\(\forall n\)", a, b, a * b);
22:
                                              break;
23:
                                    case '/':
24:
                                              25:
                                              break;
                                    default:
26:
27:
                                                                                                                                                                        실 행 결 과
                                              printf("계산할 수 없습니다.\n");
28:
                                              break;
29:
                                                                                                                                                                        수식을 입력하세요 : 10 * 20
30:
                                                                                                                                                                        10 \times 20 = 200
31:
                                    return 0;
32: }
```

# 조건문 switch - 사용 예



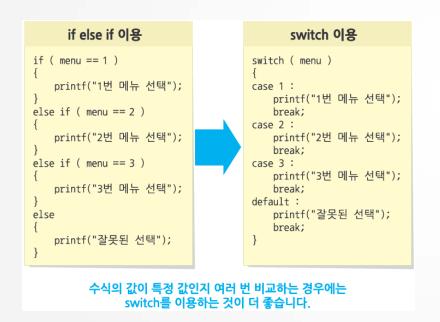
▮ Switch를 이용한 사칙연산 계산기 – else if를 사용하는 경우

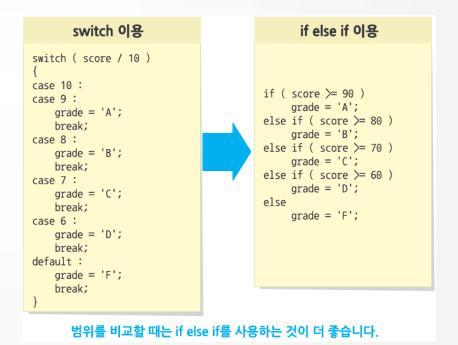
```
12:
                                                                                                                                     if ( op == '+' )
  13:
  14:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("%d + %d = %d\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\ti}}}}}}} \ext{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tinit}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texicr{\text{\texi}\text{\texic}\text{\texit{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\texid}\tint{\tii}\tinttet{\texititt{\text{\texi{\texit{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\tex
 15:
 16:
                                                                                                                                       else if ( op == '-' )
 17:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   if else if의 사용
 18:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("%d - %d = %d\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\ti}}}}}}} \end{ensightineset}}}}}}}}}}}}} } } \end{ensighting}}} \end{ensighting}}}}} \end{ensighting} \tag{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi{\texi{\exi}\exi{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex
 19:
 20:
                                                                                                                                       else if ( op == '*')
21:
 22:
                                                                                                                                                                         23:
 24:
                                                                                                                                       else if ( op == '/' )
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            실 행 결 과
 25:
 26:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("%d / %d = %d\foralln", a, b, a / l
 27:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            수식을 입력하세요 : 10 * 20
 28:
                                                                                                                                       else
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            10 * 20 = 200
 29:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("계산할 수 없습니다.\n");
 30:
 31:
```

# 조건문 switch와 else if의 선택



- 값을 비교하는 조건식을 사용하고, 비교할 값이 둘 이상이면 switch를 사용하는 것이 더 좋음
- 값의 범위를 비교하는 경우에는 if else if를 사용하는 것이 더 좋음





# Switch 사용 시 주의사항



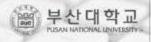
**▮** switch문에서 break를 생략하면, break를 만날 때까지 모든 문장들을 수행함

```
11:
                                                                                                                                      switch (op)
12:
13:
                                                                                                                                      case '+':
14:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("%d + %d = %d\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\ti}}}}}}} \ext{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tinit}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texicr{\text{\texi}\text{\texic}\text{\texitilex{\text{\texict{\texi{\texid}\tint{\tii}\tint{\tiint{\text{\texi{\texi{\texit{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\texi{\ter
15:
                                                                                                                                      case '-':
16:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("%d - %d = %d\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\ti}}}}}}} \end{ensightineset}}}}}}}}}}}}} } } \end{ensighting}}} \end{ensighting}}}} \end{ensighting} \tag{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tinite\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}}}}}}}}}}}}} \encomegne{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texiclex{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tex
17:
                                                                                                                                    case '*':
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Break를 생략한 경우
18:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("%d * %d = %d\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{W}}}}\n", a, b, a * b);
19:
                                                                                                                                      case '/':
20:
                                                                                                                                                                         21:
                                                                                                                                      default:
22:
                                                                                                                                                                         printf("계산할 수 없습니다.\n");
23:
24:
25:
                                                                                                                                      return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  실 행 결 과
26: }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  수식을 입력하세요: 10 + 20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 10 + 20 = 30
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 10 - 20 = -10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 10 * 20 = 200
```

10 / 20 = 0

계산할 수 없습니다.

# Switch 사용 시 주의사항



l switch의 () 안에는 정수식만 사용할 수 있으며, 실수나 문자열은 사용할 수 없음

```
float value;
scanf("%f", &value);
switch ( value )  value는 실수이므로 switch에서 사용할 수 없다.

{
case 0.5: case 다음에 실수 값을 지정할 수 없다
value *= 0.01;
break;
case 1.5:
value *= 0.02;
break;
}
```

## 실습과제 2



■ 간단한 텍스트 기반의 메뉴를 출력하고, 정수를 입력받은 번호에 해당하는 메뉴를 수행하는 프로그램을 작성하시오. 1~3번 메뉴를 선택하면 별 다른 기능 없이 각각 1번 메뉴, 2번 메뉴, 3번 메뉴가 선택되었다는 메시지를 출력한다. 입력받은 값이 1~3 사이의 값이 아니면 에러메시지를 출력한다.

■ 파일: 학번\_이름\_6주차/menu.c