## exercise1 vector.R

## billyxiao

Wed Jan 24 15:00:34 2018

```
"name: Han Xiao
assignment1, MA415"
## [1] "name: Han Xiao\nassignment1, MA415"
#3 try R by itself
b <- scan()
length(b)
## [1] 0
sum(b)
## [1] 0
mean(b)
## [1] NaN
c <- scan("read this 1.txt")</pre>
write.table(c, file = "read_this_1.csv",row.names=FALSE,col.names = FALSE)
d <- scan("read_this_1.csv")</pre>
#basic R exercise1
#1
a <- 1:20
y <- 20:1
z \leftarrow append(a, 19:1)
tmp < c(4,6,3)
tmp1 <- rep(tmp, 10)</pre>
tmp2 \leftarrow rep(tmp, times = 10, len = 31)
tmp3 \leftarrow rep(tmp, c(10,20,30))
#2
x \leftarrow seq(3,6,by=.1)
vectorcos \leftarrow \exp(x) * \cos(x)
(.1^seq(3,36,by=3))*(0.2^seq(1,34,by=3))
## [1] 2.000000e-04 1.600000e-09 1.280000e-14 1.024000e-19 8.192000e-25
## [6] 6.553600e-30 5.242880e-35 4.194304e-40 3.355443e-45 2.684355e-50
## [11] 2.147484e-55 1.717987e-60
(2^seq(1,25))/(1:25)
## [1] 2.000000e+00 2.000000e+00 2.666667e+00 4.000000e+00 6.400000e+00
## [6] 1.066667e+01 1.828571e+01 3.200000e+01 5.688889e+01 1.024000e+02
## [11] 1.861818e+02 3.413333e+02 6.301538e+02 1.170286e+03 2.184533e+03
## [16] 4.096000e+03 7.710118e+03 1.456356e+04 2.759411e+04 5.242880e+04
## [21] 9.986438e+04 1.906502e+05 3.647221e+05 6.990507e+05 1.342177e+06
```

```
#4
e <- seq(10,100)
sum(e^3+(4*(e^2)))
## [1] 26852735
f < - seq(1,25)
sum(((2^f)/f)+((3^f)/(f^2)))
## [1] 2129170437
#5
labs <- paste(c("label "), 1:30, sep="")
labs2 <- paste(c("fn"), 1:30, sep="")
#6
set.seed(50)
xVec <- sample(0:999, 250, replace=T)
yVec <- sample(0:999, 250, replace=T)</pre>
\#(a)
yVec[2:250]/xVec[1:249]
##
     [1] 1.230226e+00 7.208238e-01 2.585000e+00 8.096480e-01 1.812865e+00
##
     [6] 9.931818e+00 1.356223e+00 2.430341e-01 1.864286e+01 8.205607e+00
##
    [11] 1.207692e+00 2.494424e+00 1.421875e-01 5.389610e+00 3.104693e+00
##
    [16] 4.038462e-01 9.197605e-01 1.596154e+00 5.148649e+00 2.797619e-01
##
   [21] 5.633117e-01 1.186528e+00 5.633803e-03 3.313539e-01 1.330097e+00
    [26] 1.073846e+00 1.688042e+00 2.155642e+00 8.611111e-01 5.869565e-01
##
    [31] 2.388268e+00 1.992647e+00 1.775744e+00 3.527508e-01 3.247748e+00
##
   [36] 8.580542e-01 2.743802e+00 4.422254e-02 1.233244e+00 1.161572e+00
   [41] 2.526171e+00 1.178230e+00 3.417266e-01 7.580645e+00 4.509091e+00
##
   [46] 3.528571e-01 9.266247e-01 6.921397e-01 1.178121e+00 1.170610e-01
   [51] 2.891566e-01 5.620915e-02 8.998435e-01 2.297659e+00 4.860335e-01
##
   [56] 5.011765e-01 1.338462e+00 1.819048e+00 1.538160e+00 3.526316e+00
    [61] 7.404844e-01 1.419847e+00 5.126904e-01 5.641026e-01 4.968992e+00
##
    [66] 1.618421e+01 1.364641e+00 8.196721e+00 2.095588e+00 2.966102e-02
##
   [71] 1.737673e+00 1.065327e-01 4.977307e-01 5.378378e+00 4.281282e-01
   [76] 3.662162e+00 8.675799e-01 9.215481e-01 1.529141e+00 2.311715e-01
##
   [81] 8.987109e-01 6.882353e+00 8.820059e-01 1.031983e+00 1.512868e+00
   [86] 2.252632e+01 7.910000e+02 1.955882e-01 9.310987e-02 3.813953e-01
##
   [91] 1.041968e-01 7.558140e-01 7.765700e-01 1.025000e+00 1.443750e+01
  [96] 2.874150e+00 4.289855e+00 5.464684e-01 1.778135e+00 1.220060e+00
## [101] 1.489109e+00 4.823651e-01 2.848101e-02 9.575000e+01 3.625000e+00
## [106] 7.366589e-01 2.570000e+01 1.617264e+00 4.380952e-01 2.603399e+00
## [111] 1.321185e-01 3.111111e+00 3.554404e+00 4.185841e+00 1.841463e+00
## [116] 1.590062e+00 6.978022e+00 7.769328e-01 1.486486e+00 3.144016e-01
## [121] 6.714744e-01 4.444444e+01 7.970205e-01 1.341155e+00 5.475728e-01
## [126] 2.097826e+00 1.673004e-01 7.857143e+00 2.500000e-01 2.902344e+00
## [131] 1.713092e+00 2.587302e+00 7.620818e-01 4.245077e-01 8.111111e+00
## [136] 3.459854e+00 1.399632e+00 1.864198e+00 1.096591e+00 8.574423e-01
## [141] 1.478743e+00 4.825000e+00 5.115385e-01 1.005747e+00 1.235417e+01
## [146] 4.433735e-01 7.298444e-01 4.592000e-01 1.628302e+00 2.216216e+00
## [151] 9.027778e-01 9.821429e-01 1.744304e+00 3.162743e-01 1.690821e-02
```

```
## [156] 1.911063e+00 6.358108e+00 3.153584e+00 8.984848e-01 1.823684e+01
   [161] 2.043796e+00 3.727679e+00 7.417840e-01 3.028264e-01 5.827233e-01
   [166] 1.600000e+00 2.481586e+00 9.649596e-01 2.159353e-01 4.668142e-01
  [171] 1.048089e+00 1.251302e+00 2.008850e+00 3.896552e+00 1.981172e+00
  [176] 2.387755e+00 4.575000e+01 2.522727e-01 1.483333e+00 6.676707e-01
  [181] 1.030201e+00 2.235294e+00 1.855556e-01 6.981758e-01 4.017991e-01
  [186] 1.100381e+00 5.174897e-01 1.811816e+00 2.017131e+00 1.817901e+00
## [191] 5.614224e-01 2.935780e+00 1.161644e+00 1.317123e-02 8.426573e-01
   [196] 1.778571e+00 4.504425e+00 3.076923e-01 0.000000e+00 1.925926e-01
   [201] 7.746032e+00 1.354267e+00 1.247582e+00 1.526906e+00 1.551595e+00
  [206] 4.368421e-01 4.278997e-01 1.530909e+00 3.202312e-01 2.032184e+00
  [211] 1.337325e-01 1.330344e+00 7.822581e+00 2.857143e+01 1.086957e-02
## [216] 1.522727e+00 3.452381e+00 1.208413e+00 1.434000e+02 6.129780e-01
## [221] 4.953488e-01 1.058333e+00 4.106796e+00 1.228070e-01 3.282759e+01
## [226] 2.378906e+00 1.460177e-01 4.813559e+00 1.657948e+00 3.180851e+00
## [231] 5.472441e+00 2.441860e-01 7.792553e-01 1.900585e+00 3.777209e-01
  [236] 7.758621e-01 7.063636e+00 8.495298e-01 1.954386e+00 2.073298e+00
   [241] 1.705882e+01 1.942928e+00 1.141046e-01 3.101523e+00 4.765363e+00
## [246] 1.354128e+00 2.804878e+00 8.789474e-01 3.323529e+00
#(b)
\sin(yVec[1:249])/\cos(xVec[2:250])
##
     [1]
           0.88603405
                       -1.44184825
                                      0.82807258
                                                   -1.61591717
                                                                -0.86017343
##
     [6]
          20.26356465
                       -0.79930406
                                      1.72414444
                                                   -0.08094240
                                                                -0.74895634
##
    [11]
          -2.59866958
                        -0.37361045
                                     31.11471579
                                                    0.12355916
                                                                 -0.35925226
##
    [16]
          -0.90743608
                         0.34374436
                                      5.78205917
                                                   -2.57418558
                                                                -0.78661325
##
    [21]
          -0.59855406
                         0.98936263
                                      0.33042931
                                                   -1.75124647
                                                                 -0.59435547
##
    [26]
           1.05374692
                         0.65497397
                                     -0.11596582
                                                   -0.97176537
                                                                  0.57180267
##
    [31]
           0.75799030
                        -0.49259143
                                     -0.99433357
                                                    0.05377148
                                                                 -3.77616264
##
    [36]
          20.54902944
                         0.77784817
                                      1.28146891
                                                   -0.51650728
                                                                  6.66902699
    [41]
          -0.92970072
                      -10.93066299
                                     -3.13102962
                                                   30.87943423
##
                                                                -1.14281543
##
    [46]
           0.36757630
                         1.18479716
                                      0.94594159
                                                    0.93339520
                                                                 0.93632658
                                      0.97488334
                                                   -0.08932225
##
    [51]
         -11.05384468
                         2.76893270
                                                                -1.33616578
##
    [56]
          -3.30065552
                         0.62663162
                                     -1.96486337
                                                    0.08653876
                                                                  0.56695489
##
    [61]
          44.07630714
                        -1.11764853
                                      0.11230330
                                                   -0.46073106
                                                                 -0.13860882
    [66]
                                                   -9.63022830
##
           0.84026052
                         2.64708780
                                     -1.63174570
                                                                -2.15553419
##
    [71]
          -0.42770826
                         3.24955062
                                     -4.23453154
                                                    0.93067452
                                                                -0.88388390
##
    [76]
           0.69339350
                         1.72841015
                                     -8.22082884
                                                    1.69276461
                                                                  1.02074555
##
    [81]
          -3.21968328
                        -0.90739226
                                      1.11331935
                                                    0.59579467
                                                                  0.19571363
##
    [86]
          -0.17975474
                         4.38929818
                                      0.64431266
                                                   -1.54509170
                                                                -0.26536991
##
    [91]
          -0.81679156
                         1.34164181
                                     -1.03400420
                                                   -1.33639979
                                                                -0.4444499
##
    [96]
           0.96777754
                        -0.09545121
                                     -0.63686070
                                                   -2.30844090
                                                                -0.11384497
## [101]
           1.08800453
                         1.06851885
                                     -0.30428029
                                                   -1.77044888
                                                                -1.45269351
## [106]
           0.97943716
                        -2.15021752
                                      1.56128032
                                                    0.61018741
                                                                  5.59692239
## [111]
          -1.03020002
                        -1.14632240
                                     -0.81548097
                                                    0.95359082
                                                                74.12815803
## [116]
          -0.20329495
                        -0.08875385
                                     -0.76023984
                                                   -0.42372635
                                                                 -0.68385723
## [121]
           1.28860542
                         0.94117702
                                      1.89561343
                                                    0.69369539
                                                                  4.15021756
## [126]
          -1.08026240
                         1.26615554
                                      0.02147428
                                                    3.32694398
                                                                  0.22930300
```

8.72339712

-0.26297571

2.10719833

-1.17363312

-0.08845387

-1.03184453

-17.15727240

0.83894657

-1.35745285

-5.50814669

-4.42251048

0.38034305

0.90435970

-1.22542984 -0.84117115

-1.12309426

-1.31360561

2.06381128

## [131]

## [136]

## [141]

## [146]

## [156]

[151]

##

1.14217476

1.07791792

-0.57277292

-0.69663176

0.60767585

-1.05268827

0.73847767

0.75391899

-1.22429033

-0.99207337

-1.45007537

0.32903697

```
## [161] -1.64568068
                       0.47938401 46.18666528
                                                 1.75988821 14.03349520
## [166]
          1.99884446 -1.02170635
                                   1.02445028 -0.15250370 -1.11793279
         -4.12228606
                      1.02355677
                                                 0.74732250 -2.09533197
## [171]
                                   0.89546497
## [176]
         -2.40630344 -0.73530615 0.90759126
                                               -0.87474163 -4.22536917
## [181]
         -2.04450866
                     -7.41320483
                                    0.03607946
                                               -0.85674969
                                                            -0.85648584
## [186]
                       8.68248704 -0.74202802
                                                1.07347586
         2.58973778
                                                             1.37638585
## [191]
                                   -0.49915725
          1.73104746 -0.57596355
                                                0.11786229 -0.45584137
## [196]
         -0.97726281 -6.86428063
                                   -0.60929448 \quad -0.72132361
                                                              0.00000000
## [201]
          1.00734878
                       4.20789995
                                   -0.81616263 -1.72455176 10.00784534
## [206]
          0.71310632
                       8.77005056 -0.64297796
                                                 0.24086573 -6.12424634
## [211]
          0.94848253
                       9.22132979 -5.85933168 -0.77292827 -0.85749485
## [216]
          0.80000340 -10.45187777
                                    2.91489552
                                                0.86914823
                                                             0.93956496
                                                1.05669698 23.96919924
## [221]
          1.15020196 -4.25009579 -0.97278301
## [226]
                                   -1.23512544
         -0.11659711
                       0.58615433
                                                1.08111948
                                                            3.37846777
## [231]
          0.96204558 -1.18727215
                                    0.77801767
                                                 2.39161655
                                                              1.01270315
## [236]
          0.30508064 -1.13987140
                                    1.35085069
                                                 2.13213714
                                                              0.95034702
## [241]
          0.48941676 -1.03804260
                                    1.11768517
                                                -0.25446052 -15.07630921
## [246]
          1.12429826
                       0.28067653
                                   -0.75125301
                                                -1.91160477
#(c)
xVec[1:248]+(2*xVec[2:249])-xVec[3:250]
    [1] 1382
               70 1221 1749 -98 796 1949
                                            623 -134
                                                      618
                                                           288 1472
                                                                     517
                                                                          -45
    [15]
##
        794 1982 1489
                        344 -206 1207 292
                                            771 2085
                                                      810 1032 1547
                                                                     767
                                                                          537
##
   [29]
         702 676 737
                        664 1451 435 1355
                                            168 1150
                                                      989
                                                           926
                                                                348 1757 1299
   [43] 409 -497
                   501 2150 1157 1081 1323 2030 1887 1744
                                                           879
                                                                590
                                                                     493 1330
##
   [57] 1254 1281
                   465 767 1691 464 1238
                                           805 -519 1425
                                                           710 -611 1517
   [71] 1836 2243 -158 1860
                            606 506 1917 1304 2021 2025
                                                           238
                                                                226
                                                                     733 1538
##
   [85] 581 -659
                  824 1109 1136 1339 1239 1584 2300
                                                     562
                                                           567 -375 1372
##
  [99] 1142
              714 1801 2220 624 -806 1738 268
                                                 398 1941
                                                           668 2037
                                                                     829
## [113] 337
              -45
                   635 -285 1225
                                  691 1792 2216
                                                 123 538 1130 1124 1172
                                                                          944
                   229
                        785
## [127] 271
              -62
                             -70 1346 1622 381
                                                 104 1036 1015
                                                                199
                                                                    589 1399
## [141] 601
              506
                   560 -145
                             171 1204 1427 1278 1128
                                                     615
                                                           269
                                                                 37 1521 2172
## [155] 1602
              464
                    74 1575
                             599
                                   88 -267 1185 1655 1564 1420
                                                                880
                                                                     229 1651
## [169] 959 1306 2008 1243
                             267 1110
                                       556 -791 1300 844 1578 2427
                                                                     708 1554
## [183] 1439 1150 1269 2274 1419 1067
                                       187 2071
                                                781 -148 1767 1851 1019 -196
## [197] 554 2223 1710 -90 788 1209
                                       876 1322
                                                 275 1191
                                                           323 1570 1234
## [211] 1715 903 -768 1546 1452
                                  -47 1125 -330
                                                 871 2463
                                                           894
                                                                133
                                                                    975
                                                                          201
## [225] -137 1553
                   299
                        865
                             746
                                  184
                                       267
                                            839
                                                 -63 863 2411
                                                                133 1739 1145
## [239] 1015
               47
                   209 1468
                             846
                                   10 1146
                                             31 1405 1058
\#(d)
sum(exp(-xVec[2:250])/(xVec[1:249]+10))
## [1] 0.01269872
#7
#(a)
vec1 <- yVec[yVec>600]
#(b)
yindex <- match(vec1,yVec)</pre>
#(c)
xvalue <- xVec[yindex]</pre>
\#(d)
xMean = mean(xVec)
xVec2 = abs(xVec-xMean)^.5
```

```
#(e)
sortedY <- sort(yVec,decreasing = TRUE)</pre>
maxY <- sortedY[1]</pre>
lowerVal <- maxY-200</pre>
length(xVec[maxY>xVec & xVec>lowerVal])
## [1] 38
#(f)
length(xVec[xVec\%2 == 0])
## [1] 124
#(g)
sortedYincrease <- sort(yVec,decreasing = FALSE)</pre>
vindex2 <- match(sortedYincrease, yVec)</pre>
sort(xVec)[yindex2]
     [1] 710 63 811 700 544 359 458 224 113 171 457 55 862 308 900 789 311
    [18] 311 713 765 364 38 160 124 866 197 256 382 277 277 852 299 299 403
  [35] 20 661 178 515 523 625 501 469 537 627 179 82 82 99 541 274 650
## [52] 390 614 61 309 136 129 368 668
                                         44
                                             44 781
                                                      69 69 578 446 870 224
   [69] 530 168 828 920 944 339 278 543 425
                                               8 148 691 928 256 200 200 110
## [86] 995 59 624 373 49 257 257 807 505
                                             72 258
                                                     42 435 667 667 699 842
## [103] 193 193 193 18 353 113 358 828 34 399 701 280 275 275 461 702 222
## [120] 676 707 405 525   10 322 688 840 120 109 260 353   76 957 263 174 964
## [137] 48 683 517 517 880 497 865 977 408 206 206 206 14 603 603 365 365
## [154] 203 324 743 415 655 996 38 954 638 638 395 176 543 324 324 894
              1 652 836 107 987 444 444 358 480 363
## [171] 127
                                                     48 511 93 956 324
## [188] 24 190 294 294 294 963 660 437 437 477 91
                                                      91 357 285 878 760 678
## [205] 585 148 724 339 860 631 986 84 42 533 669
                                                      5 618 621 29 238 238
## [222] 238 137 137 803 537 646 121 376 657 554 17 17 193 545 680 640
## [239] 19 863 189 188 632 452 807 74 123 216 371 269
indexPos \leftarrow seq(1,250,by=3)
yVec[indexPos]
## [1] 709 517 437 783 671 860 581 347 279 974 216 776 538 460 985 248 317
## [18] 288 687 957 938 101 615 285 106 414 881 488 484 791 246 643 845 553
## [35] 465 87 993 116 473 635 310 428 965 19 489 803 604 800 175 516 902
## [52] 689 881 593 835 398 358 850 791 915 665 167 866 942 320 482 216 488
## [69] 681 273 884 970 469 717 127 952 284 695 325 777 792 72 738 791
#8
sum(cumprod(seq(2,38,by=2)/seq(3,39,by=2)))+1
```

## [1] 6.976346