

OPEN DATA SCIENCE CONFERENCE



@ODSC

Boston | May 1 - 4 2018

Experimental Reproducibility in Data Science with Sacred

Us

Jason: Recommender systems / Personalization @ HBC ; Washed up Kagglers

Karthik: Demand Prediction & CLTV @ HBC

HBC: we sell clothes and stuff

( 348 years)

Materials

github.com/gilt/odsc-2018

Outline

1. **Experimental Reproducibility**
 - a. **What is it?**
 - b. **Current Trends**
2. Sacred - A framework for reproducibility
3. Basic Machine Learning with Sacred
4. Advanced use cases
5. Final Thoughts

Nov 4

Experimental reproducibility can be messy


0.51 lazy Move
0.51 Hard op
0.51 Adm None Vanilla
2.27 lazy star
2.8 Adm op
Adm None

	bpr 7	change	res
unit	.812	.849	n/a
"verified"	.824	.854	n/a
* adaptive verified inexp	.862	.863	.863

r/MachineLearning

Discussion [D] What are you using these days for hyperparameter optimization?

(self.MachineLearning)

submitted 4 days ago by [ballsandbutts](#) 

[–] [Gusfoo](#)  **107 points** 4 days ago

Angrily editing the file and forgetting why I did it immediately.

FB Lerner

Launch New Run

Compare

Search by workflow, tag, owner, name, or ID

Advanced search

My Runs	My Test Runs	My Recurring Runs	All Runs	Custom +				
ID	Owner	Workflow	Name	Progress	Start	Tags	Log Loss	AUC
1047165	Mahaveer Jain	Parameter Sweep Example			9/9, 9:06pm	london-demo	-	-
1047298	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree Training	Learning Rate: 0.35		9/9, 9:19pm	-	0.00105	0.95524
1047297	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree Training	Learning Rate: 0.25		9/9, 9:19pm	-	0.00107	0.95776
1047296	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree Training	Learning Rate: 0.3		9/9, 9:19pm	-	0.00104	0.95719
1047295	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree Training	Learning Rate: 0.1		9/9, 9:19pm	-	0.00122	0.95871
1047294	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree Training	Learning Rate: 0.2		9/9, 9:19pm	-	0.00109	0.95796
1047293	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree Training	Learning Rate: 0.15		9/9, 9:19pm	-	0.00116	0.95887
1047292	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree						
1047291	Mahaveer Jain	Gradient Boosted Decision Tree						
1037778	Jason Briceño	Parameter Sweep Example						
950428	Li Zhang	Parameter Sweep Example						
900673	Jiawei Chen	Parameter Sweep Example						
832281	Giri Rajaram	Parameter Sweep Example						
832027	Giri Rajaram	Parameter Sweep Example						

2017-06-02-12:35:47-065-UTC

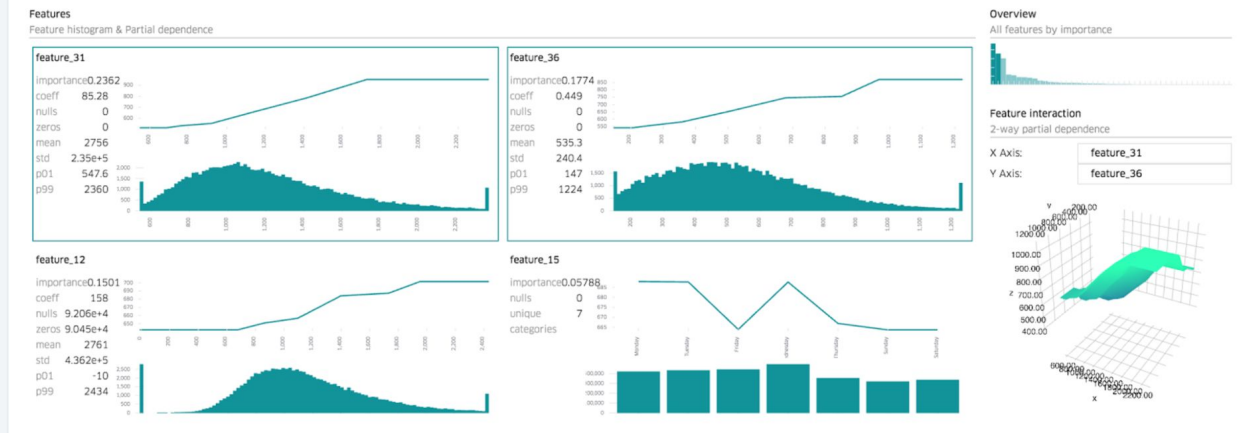
DEPLOY

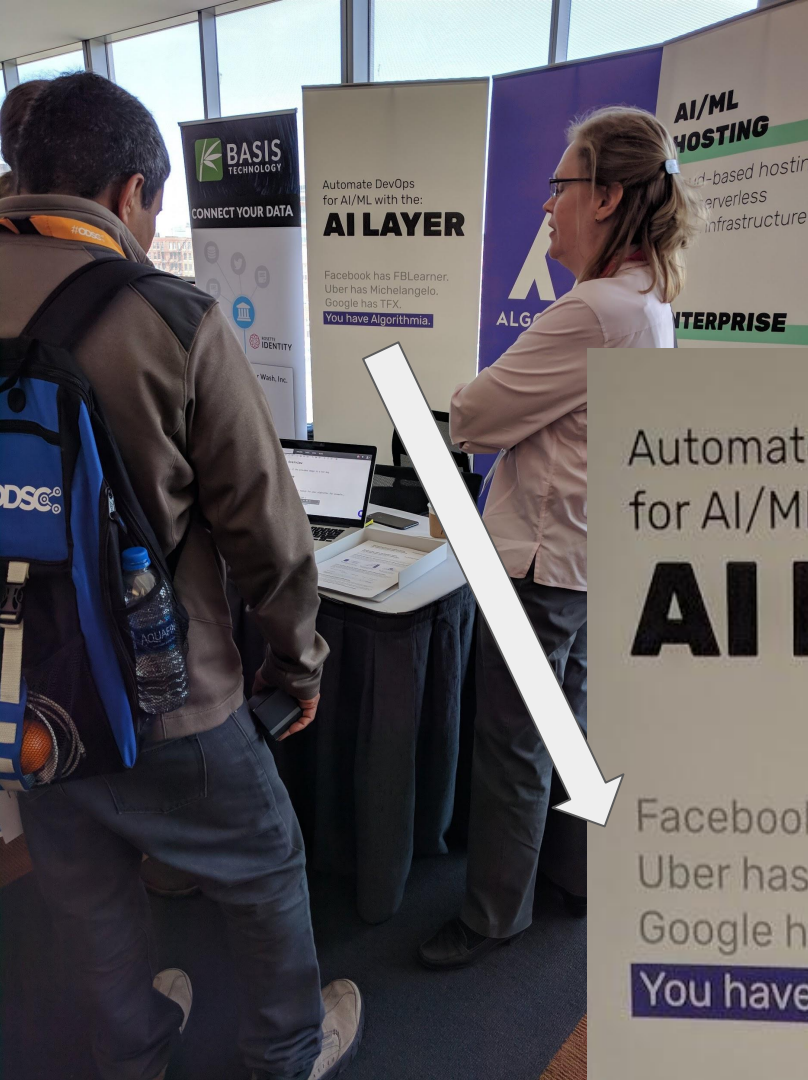
RETRAIN

Facebook FB Lerner Flow [1]

Uber Michelangelo [2]

Performance ModelVis Features



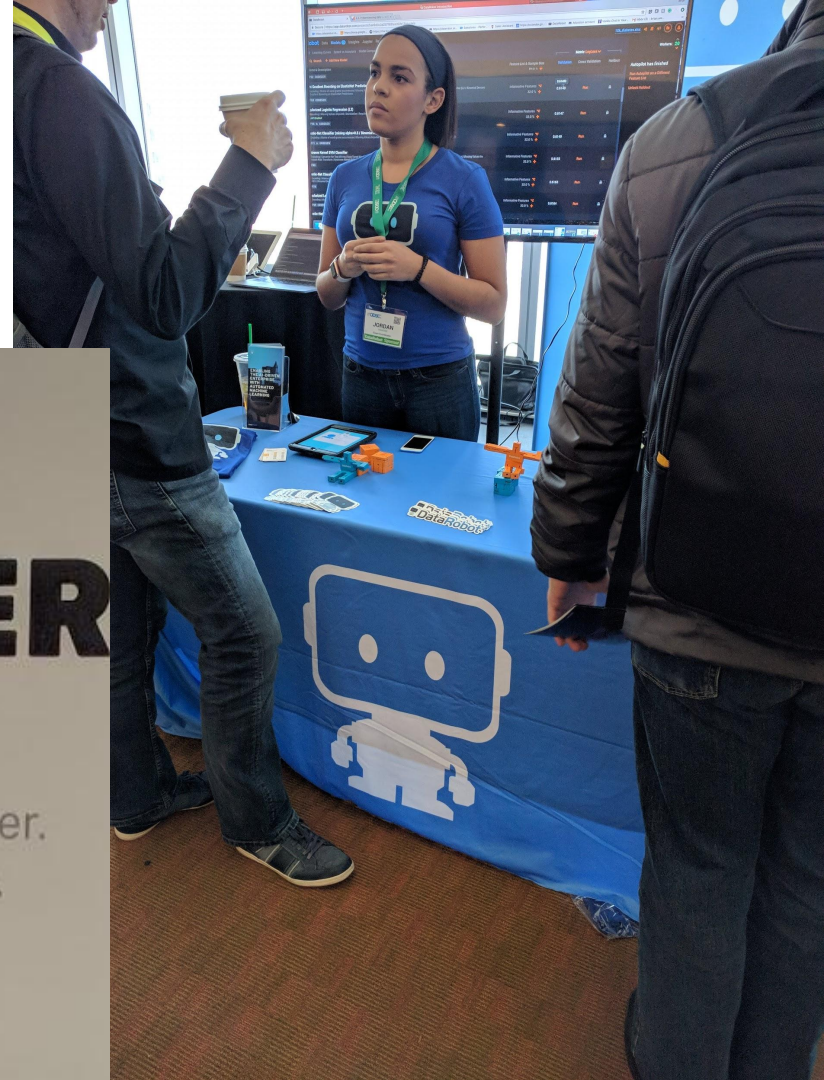


Automate DevOps
for AI/ML with the:

AI LAYER

Facebook has FBLearn.
Uber has Michelangelo.
Google has TFX.

You have Algorithmia.



Our final product today

[Sacredboard 0.4.0](#)

Filter runs:

config.? seed or .host.hostname == "string" or 123.4 [Add filter](#)

Show 10 entries

Experiments Run Overview

Legend: Running, Completed, Failed, Interrupted, Timeout, Probably dead, Queued [Refresh](#)

	Id	Experiment name	Command	Start time	Last activity	Hostname	Result
+	283	Running titanic	run	19:33:26 04/20/18	19:46:16 04/20/18	ML9301.local	
+	282	Completed titanic	run	19:33:26 04/20/18	19:33:26 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.6681614349775785
+	281	Probably dead ? titanic	run	19:32:56 04/20/18	19:33:06 04/20/18	ML9301.local	
+	280	Completed titanic	run	19:32:56 04/20/18	19:32:56 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.7085201793721974
+	279	Completed titanic	run	19:32:55 04/20/18	19:32:56 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.7130044843049327
+	278	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174
+	277	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.4484304932735426
+	276	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.4484304932735426
+	275	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174
+	274	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174

Showing 1 to 10 of 283 entries

Previous [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) ... [29](#) Next

Outline

1. Experimental Reproducibility
2. **Sacred - A framework for reproducibility**
 - a. **Overview**
 - b. **Decorators**
3. Basic Machine Learning with Sacred
4. Advanced use cases
5. Final Thoughts

Sacred [3]

Experiments

Ingredients

Observers

Sacred [3]

Ingredients

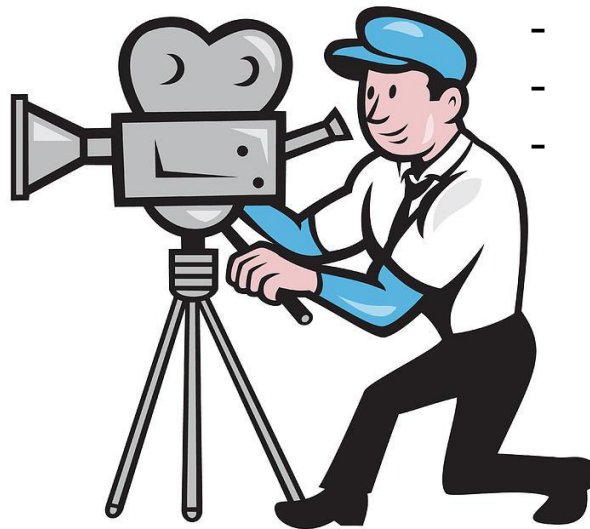
- any configurable duplicated code
- Datasets
- Other experiments

Experiment

- your main configurable task
- train/validating a model

Observer

- Files
- Mongo
- TinyDB
- SQL DB
- custom



Refresher on Decorators

```
def my_decorator(some_function):  
    def wrapper():  
        print("About to run our function...")  
        some_function()  
        print("Done!")  
    return wrapper
```



```
def run_something():  
    print("ran something")
```

```
decorated_function = my_decorator(run_something)  
decorated_function()
```

↳ About to run our function...
ran something
Done!

With syntactic sugar:



```
@my_decorator  
def sweet_decorated_function():  
    print("ran something else")  
  
sweet_decorated_function()
```

↳ About to run our function...
ran something else
Done!

Outline

1. Experimental Reproducibility
2. Sacred - A framework for reproducibility
3. Basic Machine Learning with Sacred
 - a. **Predicting Titanic Survivorship with Sacred**
 - b. **What gets saved in Mongo?**
 - c. **Sacredboard - a front-end for Sacred**
 - d. **More examples**
4. Advanced use cases
5. Final Thoughts

kaggle



<https://www.kaggle.com/c/titanic>

Case: Kaggle Titanic

- starting a project from scratch with sacred in mind

Titanic Overview:

- 1311 data points
 - Train: 891
 - Test: 419
- 11 features
- Target = **Survived** = Binary Classification

Case: Kaggle Titanic

Data Dictionary

Variable	Definition	Key
survival	Survival	0 = No, 1 = Yes
pclass	Ticket class	1 = 1st, 2 = 2nd, 3 = 3rd
sex	Sex	
Age	Age in years	
sibsp	# of siblings / spouses aboard the Titanic	
parch	# of parents / children aboard the Titanic	
ticket	Ticket number	
fare	Passenger fare	
cabin	Cabin number	
embarked	Port of Embarkation	C = Cherbourg, Q = Queenstown, S = Southampton

Barebones Example: Load Data

```
1  import pandas as pd
2  from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
3  from sacred import Ingredient
4
5
6  train_data_ingredient = Ingredient('train_dataset')
7
8
9  @train_data_ingredient.config
10 def cfg():
11     filename = 'data/train.csv'
12     target = 'Survived'
13     split_size = .75
14
15
16 @train_data_ingredient.capture
17 def load_data(filename, target, split_size):
18     data = pd.read_csv(filename)
19     features = [i for i in data.columns if i != target]
20     return train_test_split(data[features], data[target],
21                             train_size=split_size)
```

Import

Create an
Ingredient

Config: Define and annotate.
There can be multiple configs
for an ingredient.

Capture: Has access
to params defined in
config to load data

Barebones Example: Preprocess

```
1  from sacred import Ingredient
2
3
4  preprocess_ingredient = Ingredient('preprocess')
5
6
7  @preprocess_ingredient.config
8  def cfg():
9      features = ['Fare', 'SibSp', 'Parch']
10
11
12  @preprocess_ingredient.named_config
13  def variant_simple():
14      features = ['Fare', 'SibSp']
15
16
17  @preprocess_ingredient.capture
18  def preprocess_data(df, features):
19      return df[features]
```

Config: An example of multiple configs.

Capture: This takes a parameter, *df*, that is not defined in the config.

Barebones Example: Experiment

```
1 from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
2 from sacred import Experiment
3 from ingredients.data import train_data_ingredient, load_data
4 from ingredients.preproc import preprocess_ingredient, preprocess_data
5
6
7 ex = Experiment('titanic',
8                 ingredients=[train_data_ingredient, preprocess_ingredient])
9
10
11 @ex.config
12 def cfg():
13     penalty = 'l2'
14     fit_intercept = False
15
16
17
18 @ex.automain
19 def run(penalty, fit_intercept):
20     X_train, X_val, Y_train, Y_val = load_data()
21
22     clf_lg = LogisticRegression(penalty=penalty, fit_intercept=fit_intercept)
23     clf_lg.fit(preprocess_data(X_train), Y_train)
24
25     return clf_lg.score(preprocess_data(X_val), Y_val)
```

Import: Data/Preprocessing
Ingredients

Define Experiment: Specify
name, and ingredients

Config: Experiment is a kind
of Ingredient. It also has a
config.

[Auto]main: Does capturing
AND indicates this function
is the main method of
experiment.

Barebones Example: Print Config

```
python experiments/model_accuracy.py print_config
```

```
INFO - titanic - Running command 'print_config'
```

```
INFO - titanic - Started
```

```
Configuration (modified, added, typechanged, doc):
```

```
    fit_intercept = False
```

```
    penalty = 'l2'
```

```
    seed = 460479209
```

```
    # the random seed for this experiment
```

```
    preprocess:
```

```
        features = ['Fare', 'SibSp', 'Parch']
```

```
    train_dataset:
```

```
        filename = 'data/train.csv'
```

```
        split_size = 0.75
```

```
        target = 'Survived'
```

```
INFO - titanic - Completed after 0:00:00
```

Barebones Example: Modify Config

```
python experiments/model_accuracy.py print_config with  
fit_intercept=True preprocess.features=["Fare", 'Parch']"
```

```
INFO - titanic - Running command 'print_config'
```

```
INFO - titanic - Started
```

```
Configuration (modified, added, typechanged, doc):
```

```
    fit_intercept = True
```

```
    penalty = 'l2'
```

```
    seed = 592460980
```

```
                                # the random seed for this experiment
```

```
    preprocess:
```

```
        features = ['Fare', 'Parch']
```

```
    train_dataset:
```

```
        filename = 'data/train.csv'
```

```
        split_size = 0.75
```

```
        target = 'Survived'
```

```
INFO - titanic - Completed after 0:00:00
```

Start your [Mongo] Engines!

```
$ mongod
```

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy.py -m sacred
```

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy.py -m sacred with  
seed=10
```

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy.py -m sacred with  
preprocessing.variant_simple seed=10
```


What's been saved? - how to view runs on mongo

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy.py -m sacred
```

```
$ mongo
```

```
mongo> use sacred
```

```
mongo> db.runs.find().pretty()
```

What's been saved? - view runs on Sacredboard

```
$ sacredboard -m sacred
```

(Note: port 5000 by default)

Front End: Sacredboard

← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:5000/runs ☆ 🔍 🌟 ⋮

Sacredboard 0.4.0

Filter runs:

config.? seed or .host.hostname == "string" or 123.4 Add filter

Show 10 entries

Experiments Run Overview

Legend: Running, Completed, Failed, Interrupted, Timeout, Probably dead, Queued Refresh

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+	280	Completed titanic	run	19:32:56 04/20/18	19:32:56 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.7085201793721974
+	279	Completed titanic	run	19:32:55 04/20/18	19:32:56 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.7130044843049327
+	278	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174
+	277	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.4484304932735426
+	276	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.4484304932735426
+	275	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174
+	274	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174

Showing 1 to 10 of 283 entries

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 ... 29 Next

What's been saved? - identification

```
{  
  "_id" : 1,  
  "experiment" : {  
    "name" : "titanic",  
    "base_dir" : "/home/jason/Documents/gilt/odsc-2018/experiments",  
    ...  
  },  
  "command" : "run",  
  ...  
  "mainfile" : "model_accuracy.py"  
  ...  
}
```

...

What's been saved? - version control

```
"sources" : [  
  [  
    "model_accuracy.py",  
    ObjectId("5ada1ee4ae1a130f14e5d45a")  
  ], ...  
],
```

```
"dependencies" : [  
  "ingredients==<unknown>",  
  "numpy==1.14.1",  
  "pandas==0.22.0",  
  "sacred==0.7.1",  
  "sklearn==0.19.0"  
],
```

```
"repositories" : [  
  {  
    "url" : "git@github.com:gilt/odsc-2018.git",  
    "commit" : "c5174987bb0fbde842e2838284dee8935841ff9c",  
    "dirty" : true  
  }, ...  
]
```

...

Experiment

- 293  titanic run 19:48:20 04/20/18 19:48:20 04/20/18 ML9301.local 0.43946188340807174

Details for: titanic (id: 293)

[Config](#)

[Run info](#)

[Captured output](#)

Experiment

[Meta Info](#)

[Tensorflow logs](#)

[Metrics plots](#)

DELETE

Experiment

base_dir	/web/odsc-2018/experiments
dependencies	[numpy==1.14.2, pandas==0.22.0, sacred==0.7.2, scikit-learn==0.19.1]
mainfile	model_accuracy.py
name	titanic
repositories	[{...}, {...}, {...}]
sources	[[model_accuracy.py, {...}], [../ingredients/data.py, {...}], [../ingredients/preproc.py, {...}]]

...

What's been saved? - host info

```
"host" : {  
  "hostname" : "box",  
  "os" : [  
    "Linux",  
    "Linux-4.13.0-38-generic-x86_64-with-debian-stretch-sid"  
  ],  
  "python_version" : "3.6.2",  
  ...  
},  
"ENV" : {  
  ...  
}  
},
```

...

...

What's been saved? - host hardware info

```
"cpu" : "Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-6800K CPU @ 3.40GHz",
  "gpus" : {
    "gpus" : [
      {
        "model" : "GeForce GTX 1080 Ti",
        "total_memory" : 11171,
        "persistence_mode" : false
      },
      {
        "model" : "GeForce GTX 1080 Ti",
        "total_memory" : 11172,
        "persistence_mode" : false
      }
    ],
    "driver_version" : "384.130"
```

...

...

What's been saved? - experiment config

```
"config" : {  
  "fit_intercept" : false,  
  "penalty" : "l2",  
  "preprocess" : {  
    "features" : [  
      "Fare",  
      "SibSp",  
      "Parch"  
    ]  
  },  
  "seed" : 509315819,  
  "train_dataset" : {  
    "filename" : "data/train.csv",  
    "split_size" : 0.75,  
    "target" : "Survived"  
  }  
},
```

...

Config

	Id	Experiment name	Command	Start time	Last activity	Hostname	Result
-	293	 titanic	run	19:48:20 04/20/18	19:48:20 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174

Details for: titanic (id: 293)

Config

[Run info](#)[Captured output](#)[Experiment](#)[Meta Info](#)[Tensorflow logs](#)[Metrics plots](#)[DELETE](#)

Run configuration

fit_intercept	false
penalty	l2
preprocess	{...}
features	[Fare, SibSp, Parch]
seed	0
titanic	{...}
C	null
fit_intercept	false
penalty	l1
train_dataset	{...}
filename	data/train.csv

...

What's been saved? - meta

```
"meta" : {  
  "command" : "run",  
  "options" : {  
    "--enforce_clean" : false,  
    "--force" : false,  
    "--unobserved" : false,  
    "--name" : null,  
    "--debug" : false,  
    "--priority" : null,  
    "--tiny_db" : null,  
    "--capture" : null,  
    "--loglevel" : null,  
    "--queue" : false,  
    "--beat_interval" : null,  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

```
...  
"--print_config" : false,  
"--sql" : null,  
"--pdb" : false,  
"--mongo_db" : "sacred",  
"--comment" : null,  
"--file_storage" : null,  
"--help" : false,  
"with" : false,  
"UPDATE" : [ ],  
"help" : false,  
"COMMAND" : null
```

...

...

What's been saved? - files

```
"sources" : [  
  [  
    "model_accuracy.py",  
    ObjectId("5ada1ee4ae1a130f14e5d45a")  
  ], ...  
],
```

```
"resources" : [ ],
```

```
"artifacts" : [ ],
```

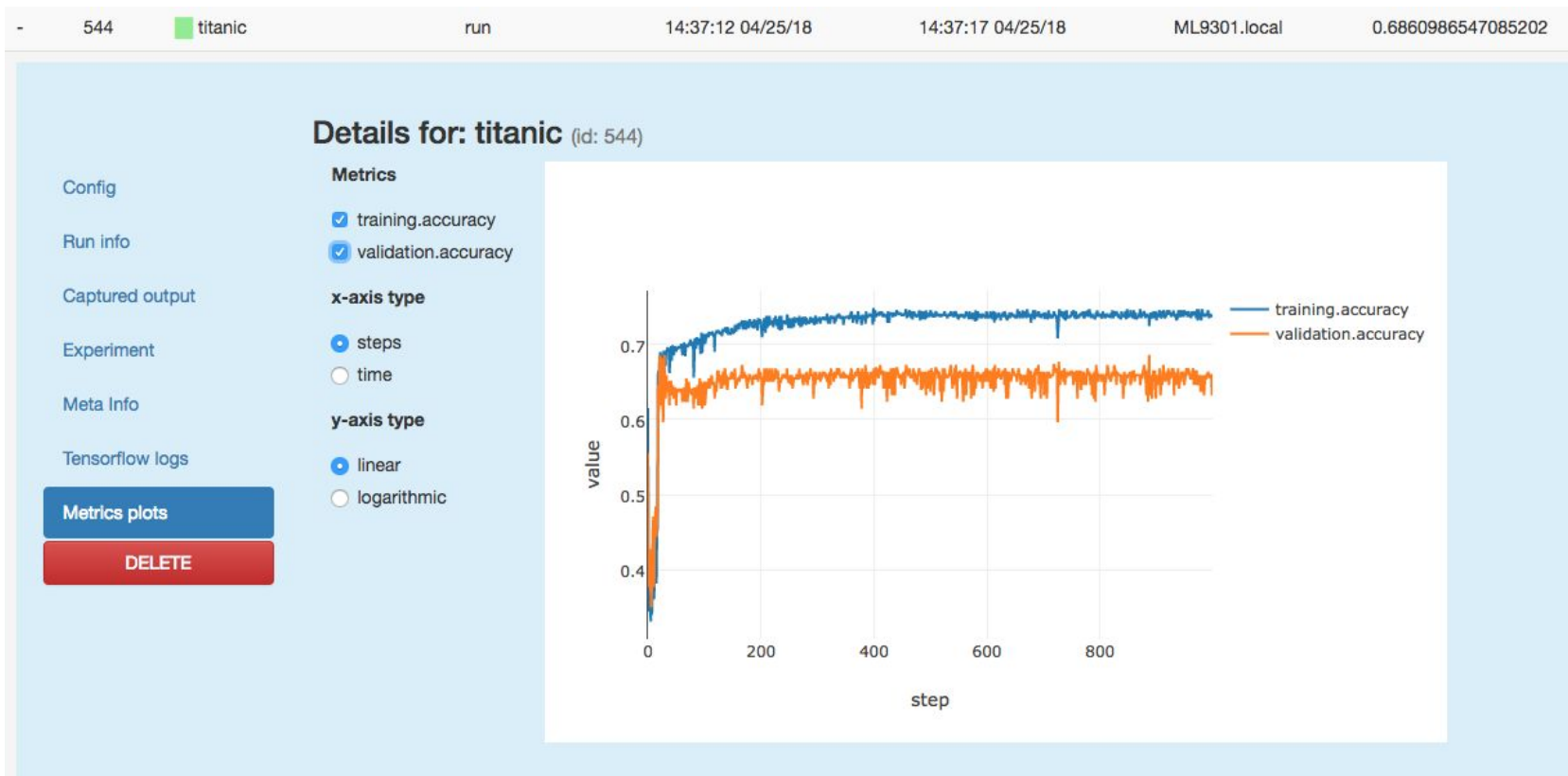
...

...

What's been saved? - status

```
"status" : "COMPLETED",  
  
"start_time" : ISODate("2018-04-20T17:09:56.329Z"),  
"heartbeat" : ISODate("2018-04-20T17:09:56.380Z"),  
"stop_time" : ISODate("2018-04-20T17:09:56.380Z")  
  
"result" : 0.47533632286995514,
```

Metrics Plots



Captured Output

	 Id	 Experiment name	 Command	 Start time	 Last activity	 Hostname	 Result
-	293	 titanic	run	19:48:20 04/20/18	19:48:20 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174

Details for: titanic (id: 293)

Config

Run info

Captured output

Experiment

Meta Info

Tensorflow logs

Metrics plots

DELETE

Captured output from the experiment

```
INFO - titanic - Running command 'run'
INFO - titanic - Started run with ID "293"
/web/odsc-2018/sacred-demo/lib/python3.6/site-packages/sklearn/model_selection/_split.py:2026: FutureWarning: From version 0.21, test_size will always compl
FutureWarning)
INFO - titanic - Result: 0.43946188340807174
INFO - titanic - Completed after 0:00:00
```

Try it out: Track Metrics

```
$ python experiments/track_metrics.py -m sacred with seed=0
```

```
$ python experiments/track_metrics.py -m sacred with n_epochs=10 seed=0
```


File Observer

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy.py -F folder_for_stuff
```

```
$ tree folder_for_stuff/
```

```
folder_for_stuff/
```

```
|— 1
   |— config.json
   |— cout.txt
   |— run.json
   |— _sources
      |— data_8b1f7f9747e9f49a016f621b4dd38787.py
      |— model_accuracy_464cab39647d446c580787735a5ac433.py
      |— preproc_7bfe4e06f5f9beafd9be50791aca9ccf.py
```

2 directories, 6 files

More Experiments! Config

experiments/model_accuracy.py	experiments/model_accuracy2.py	experiments/model_accuracy3.py
<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): penalty = 'l2' fit_intercept = False # folds = 10</pre>	<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): ... penalty = 'l2' fit_intercept = False C = 1.0 save_probs = True save_submission = False</pre> <div>1 model + save flags</div>	<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): model_type = "lr" # LogisticRegression # LR Params lr_penalty = 'l2' lr_fit_intercept = False lr_c = 1.0 # RF Params rf_n_estimators = 10 rf_max_depth = None rf_min_samples_split = 2 save_probs = True save_submission = False</pre> <div>2 models</div>

More Experiments! Variants

experiments/model_accuracy.py	experiments/model_accuracy2.py	experiments/model_accuracy3.py
<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): ... #</pre>	<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): ... @ex.named_config def variant_rand_params(): penalty = np.random.choice(['l1', 'l2']) fit_intercept = np.random.randint(2, dtype=bool) C = np.exp(np.random.randn() * 5)</pre>	<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): ... @ex.named_config def variant_rand_params(): model_type = np.random.choice(['lr', 'rf']) lr_penalty = np.random.choice(['l1', 'l2']) lr_fit_intercept = np.random.randint(2, dtype=bool) lr_c = np.exp(np.random.randn() * 5) rf_n_estimators = np.random.choice([10, ...]) rf_max_depth = np.random.choice([None, 5, 10]) rf_min_samples_split = np.random.choice([2, ...])</pre>

No variant

Rand Variant
For 1 model

Rand Variant
For 2 models

More Experiments! Run

experiments/model_accuracy.py	experiments/model_accuracy2.py	experiments/model_accuracy3.py
<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): ... @ex.automain def run(penalty, fit_intercept): ...</pre>	<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): ... @ex.named_config def variant_rand_params(): ... @ex.automain def run(penalty, fit_intercept, C, save_probs, save_submission): ...</pre>	<pre>ex = Experiment('titanic', ingredients=...) @ex.config def cfg(): ... @ex.named_config def variant_rand_params(): ... @ex.automain def run(lr_penalty, lr_fit_intercept, lr_c, rf_n_estimators, rf_max_depth, rf_min_samples_split, model_type, ...): ...</pre>

The more we track, the longer the list of parameters for the *run* function


Try it out!

```
$ mongod
```

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy.py -m sacred
```

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy2.py -m sacred with  
dataset.variant_presplit seed=10
```

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy3.py -m sacred with  
dataset.variant_presplit seed=10 model_type='rf'
```



Dataset ingredient from ingredients/data2.py

Outline

1. Experimental Reproducibility
2. Sacred - A framework for reproducibility
3. Basic Machine Learning with Sacred
4. Advanced use cases
 - a. **Hyperparameter Optimization**
 - b. **Blending**
 - c. **Recommender Systems**
5. Final Thoughts

Hyper Parameter Optimization - What is it?

Model	Model Parameters	Hyperparameters
<i>Logistic Regression</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Coefficients of features/intercept	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- L1 or L2 regularization- fit_intercept- C
<i>Random Forest</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Variables and values to split on	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- # of Trees- Depth- Split Criterion- ...
<i>Neural Network</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- weights/biases	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Activation function- Learning Rate- # Hidden Layers- ...

How to track every HPO run?

1. Define Hyperparameter Search Space
 - a. Hyperopt will use this to generate configs
2. Attach an [Mongo] Observer
 - a. To store results
3. Run experiment with configs generated via hyperopt
 - a. Running in python (as opposed to running from the command line)

Hyperopt + Sacred: Define Search Space

```
# from hpo/hyperopt_configs.py
from hyperopt import hp
# HPO params for experiments/model_accuracy.py
vanilla_exp_space = {
    ...
    # Preprocess Ingredient: preprocess
    "preprocess": {
        "features": hp.choice("features", [['Fare', 'SibSp'],
                                           ['Fare', 'SibSp', 'Parch']]),
    },
    # Experiment: titanic
    "fit_intercept": hp.choice('fit_intercept', [True, False]),
    "penalty": hp.choice('penalty', ["l1", "l2"]),
    "C": hp.loguniform('C', -5, 5)
}
```

from ingredients/data2.py
data_ingredient = Ingredient("dataset")
....

from ingredients/preproc.py
preprocess_ingredient = Ingredient("preprocess")
...

from experiments/model_accuracy.py
ex = Experiment("titanic",
 ingredients=[data_ingredient, preprocess_ingredient])
...

Hyperopt + Sacred: Attach Mongo Observer

```
...  
from hyperopt import fmin, tpe, hp, Trials  
class HyperoptHPO(object):  
    ...  
    def __init__(self, base_experiment, command_line_args, param_space):  
  
        self.base_experiment = base_experiment  
        self.mongo_url = command_line_args.mongo_db_address  
        self.mongo_db = command_line_args.mongo_db_name  
        ...  
        self.base_experiment.observers.append(  
            MongoObserver.create(url=self.mongo_url, db_name=self.mongo_db))
```

Titanic Experiment




Initialize Sacred
Observer



Hyperopt + Sacred: Update Configs

```
class HyperoptHPO(object):  
    ...  
    def __init__(self, base_experiment, ...):  
        # initialize experiment, mongo observer, runs, search space  
        ...  
  
    def objective(self, experiment_args):  
        self.experiment_config = experiment_args  
        run_obj = self.base_experiment.run(config_updates=self.experiment_config)  
  
        return - run_obj.result
```



Runs sacred titanic experiment with given config. This will send the value of that run to Sacred

Hyperopt + Sacred: Put it all together in fmin

```
class HyperoptHPO(object):  
    ...  
    def __init__(self, base_experiment, ...):  
        ...  
    def objective(self, experiment_args):  
        ...  
    def run_hyperopt(self):  
        ...  
        trials = Trials()  
        # main hyperopt fmin function  
        optimal_run = fmin(  
            self.objective,  
            self.param_space,  
            algo=tpe.suggest,  
            max_evals=self.num_runs,  
            trials=trials)  
        return trials, optimal_run
```



Sending result to Sacred in here

Hyperopt + Sacred: Run

```
python hpo/hyperopt_hpo.py --num-runs 3 --experiment-file-name model_accuracy3
```

```
def gather_experiments_and_configs(experiment_file_name):  
    from experiments.model_accuracy import ex as vanilla  
    from experiments.model_accuracy2 import ex as model_params  
    from experiments.model_accuracy3 import ex as multiple_models  
  
    from hpo.hyperopt_hpo_configs import vanilla_exp_space, stage0_space,  
    stage0_space_multiple_models  
  
    exp_and_configs = {  
        'model_accuracy': [vanilla, vanilla_exp_space],  
        'model_accuracy2': [model_params, stage0_space],  
        'model_accuracy3': [multiple_models, stage0_space_multiple_models],  
    }  
    return exp_and_configs[experiment_file_name][0], exp_and_configs[experiment_file_name][1]
```

Import Experiments

Import search spaces

Define dict to get experiment,
search space based on
command line arg

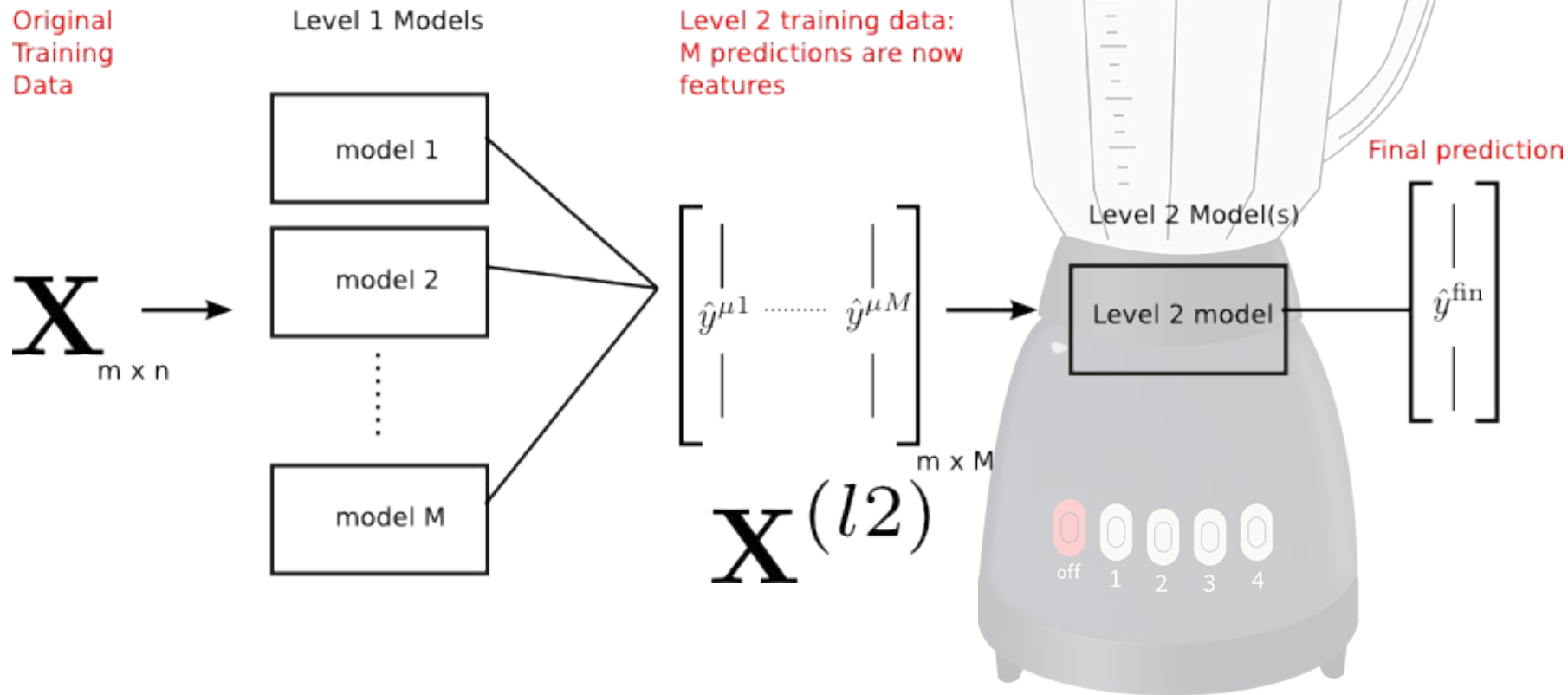
Try it out

```
$ python hpo/hyperopt_hpo.py --num-runs 10 --experiment-file-name model_accuracy
```

```
$ python hpo/hyperopt_hpo.py --num-runs 10 --experiment-file-name model_accuracy2
```

```
$ python hpo/hyperopt_hpo.py --num-runs 10 --experiment-file-name model_accuracy3
```

Blending



Blending - saving holdout predictions as artifacts

```
@ex.automain
def run(...,
        save_probs, save_submission):
    ...
    # Export prob predictions
    if save_probs:
        # Val
        val_prob_df = pd.DataFrame(
            pred_prob_val[:, 1],
            index=pd.Index(x_val.index, name='PassengerId'),
            columns=['pred_proba'])
        prob_df['Survived'] = y_val
        df_artifact(ex, val_prob_df, 'holdout_predictions')
    ...
    test_prob_df = ...
    df_artifact(ex, test_prob_df, 'test_predictions')
```


Blending - saving holdout predictions as artifacts

```
def df_artifact(ex, df, name=None):  
    """Writes a DataFrame as an artifact (csv format)"""  
    f_tmp = tempfile.NamedTemporaryFile(mode='w', delete=False)  
    df.to_csv(f_tmp, header=True, index=True)  
    f_tmp.close()  
    ex.add_artifact(f_tmp.name, name=name) ←  
    os.remove(f_tmp.name).  
    return f_tmp.name
```

a little strange

oh?

Blending

```
@data_ingredient.named_config
def blend():
    """Blend of predictions from our top 3 models
    Example:
        ...

        python experiments/model_accuracy2.py -m sacred with \
        variant_rand_params dataset.blend preprocess.variant_all \
        save_submission=True
        ...

    """
    path_train = None
    path_val = None
    path_test = None
    blended = True ←—————
```

Blending

```
@data_ingredient.capture
def load_data(path_train, path_val, path_test,
              index_col, target_col,
              split_size=None,
              blended=False, ):

    if blended: ←—————
        return gather_stage1_features(target_col)
```

Blending - pymongo, artifacts

```
import pandas as pd
import pymongo
from pymongo import MongoClient
import gridfs

def gather_stage1_features(target_col):
    """Blend of predictions from our top 3 models"""

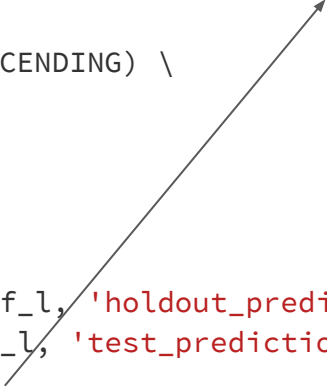
    client = MongoClient('localhost', 27017)
    db = client['sacredblender']
    fs = gridfs.GridFS(db)
    collection = db.runs
```

Blending - pymongo, artifacts

```
...
query = collection.find() \
    .sort('result', pymongo.DESENDING) \
    .limit(3)

train_df_l = []
test_df_l = []
for doc in query:
    for df_l, name in [(train_df_l, 'holdout_predictions'),
                       (test_df_l, 'test_predictions')]:

        preds_obj_id = artifact_by_name(doc, name)
        df = pd.read_csv(fs.get(preds_obj_id)) \
            .set_index('PassengerId') \
            .rename({'pred_proba': f"pred_proba-{doc['_id']}"}, axis=1)
        df_l.append(df)
...
```



```
def artifact_by_name(doc, name):
    """Convenience fn to grab ObjectId
    by artifact name"""
    obj_id = [d for d in doc['artifacts']
              if d['name'] == name][0]['file_id']
    return obj_id
```

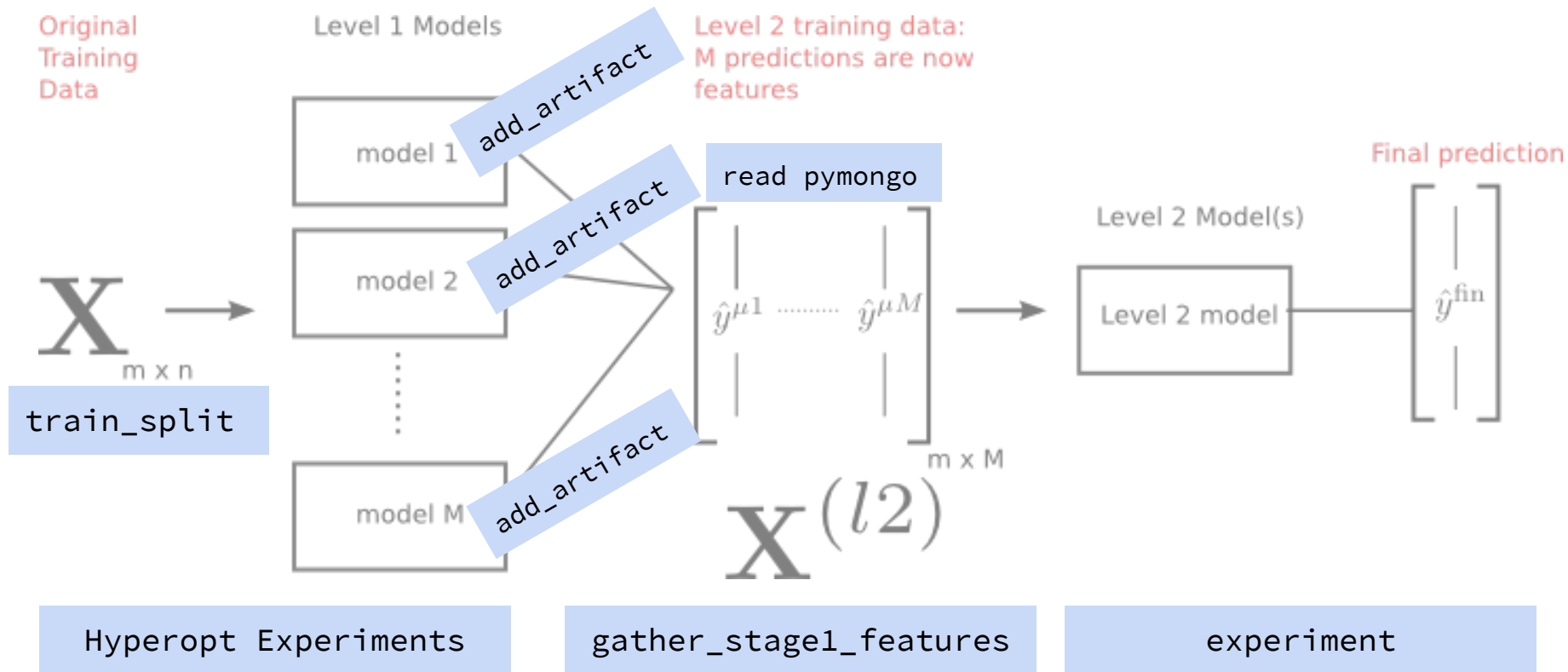
Blending - pymongo, artifacts

```
...
train_df = pd.concat(train_df_l, axis=1)
# De-dupe redundant target columns in training
train_df = train_df.loc[:, ~train_df.columns.duplicated()]
test_df = pd.concat(test_df_l, axis=1)

ret_d = {
    'train': (train_df.drop(target_col, axis=1), train_df[target_col]),
    'test': (test_df.drop(target_col, axis=1), None),
}

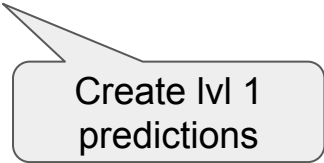
return ret_d
```

Blending - overview w.r.t. Sacred



Blending -- running the blender

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy2.py -m sacredblender \  
  with variant_rand_params dataset.variant_presplit
```



Create lvl 1
predictions

```
$ python experiments/model_accuracy2.py -m sacred \  
  with dataset.blend preprocess.variant_all
```

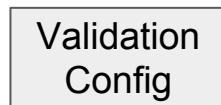
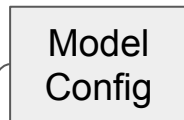
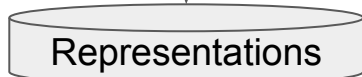
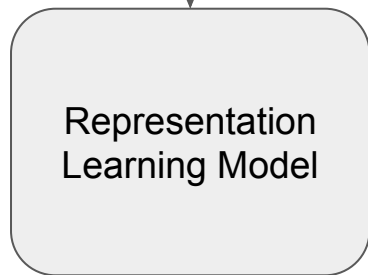


blend

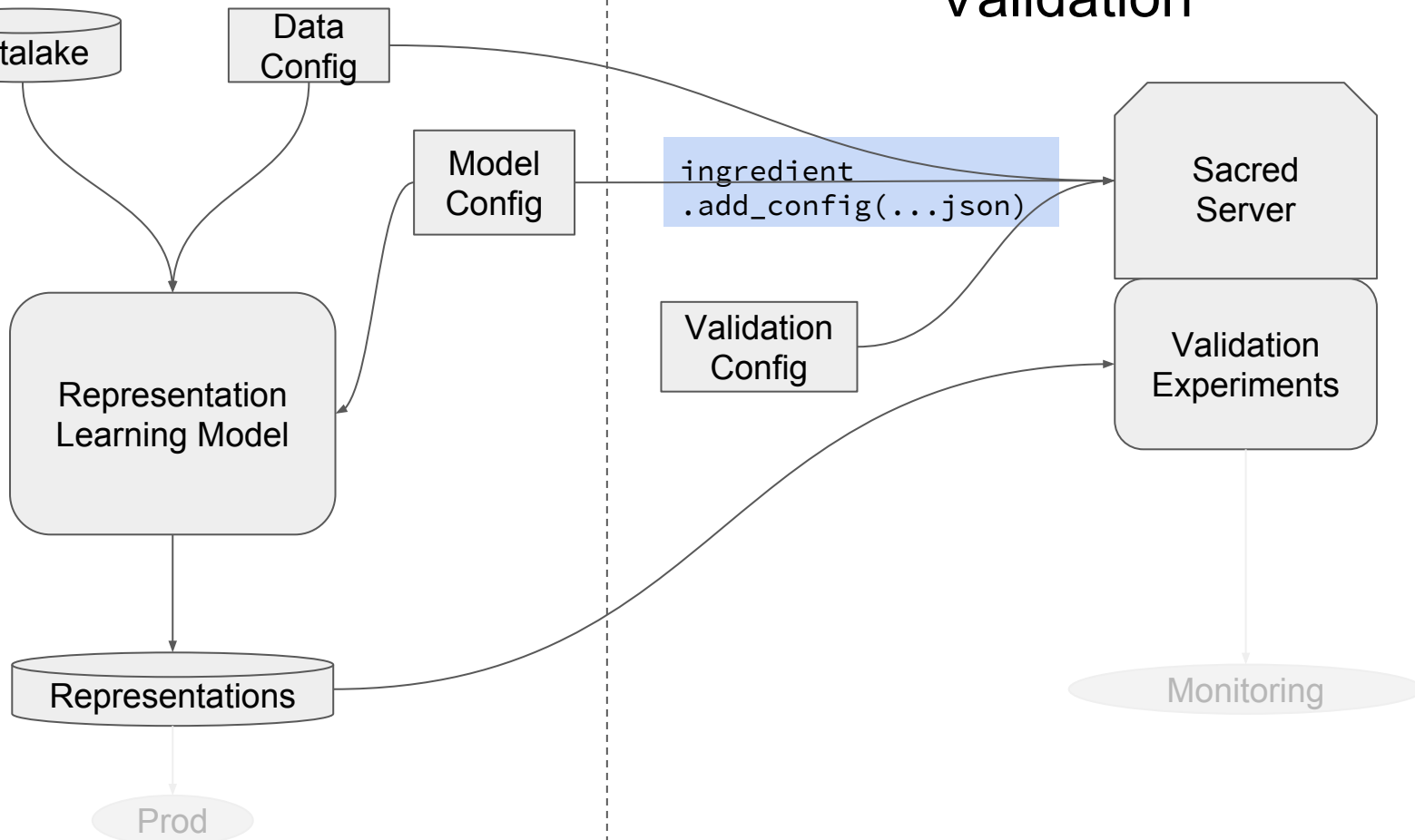
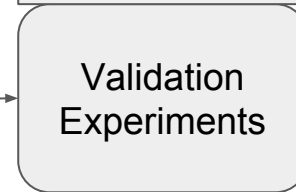
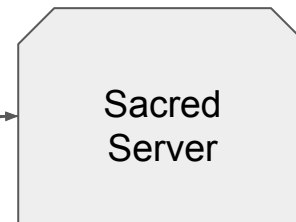
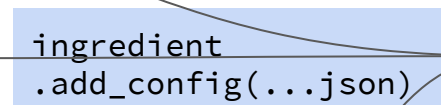
Case: Recsys Validation / Monitoring

- Adapting an existing project to sacred (at least in validation)
- Many recsys model variants
- Export json configs to s3
- Read remote configs as part of ingredient

Existing System



Sacred for Validation



Outline

1. Experimental Reproducibility
2. Sacred - A framework for reproducibility
3. Basic Machine Learning with Sacred
4. Advanced use cases
5. **Final Thoughts**

Nov
4

0.51 Lazy Move

sent 322 A

0.57 Adm op

0.51 Adm None

Vanilla MC

	bpr	change	res
unit	.812	.849	n/a
" verified	.824	.854	n/a
* adaptive verified incorp	.862	.863	.863

2.27 Lazy Move

2.8 Adm op

~~Adm None~~

Sacredboard 0.4.0

Filter runs:

config.? seed or .host.hostname == "string" or 123.4 Add filter

Show 10 entries

Experiments Run Overview

Legend: Running, Completed, Failed, Interrupted, Timeout, Probably dead, Queued Refresh

	Id	Experiment name	Command	Start time	Last activity	Hostname	Result
+	283	Running titanic	run	19:33:26 04/20/18	19:46:16 04/20/18	ML9301.local	
+	282	Completed titanic	run	19:33:26 04/20/18	19:33:26 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.6681614349775785
+	281	Probably dead ? titanic	run	19:32:56 04/20/18	19:33:06 04/20/18	ML9301.local	
+	280	Completed titanic	run	19:32:56 04/20/18	19:32:56 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.7085201793721974
+	279	Completed titanic	run	19:32:55 04/20/18	19:32:56 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.7130044843049327
+	278	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174
+	277	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.4484304932735426
+	276	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.4484304932735426
+	275	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174
+	274	Completed titanic	run	19:09:25 04/20/18	19:09:25 04/20/18	ML9301.local	0.43946188340807174

Showing 1 to 10 of 283 entries

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 ... 29 Next

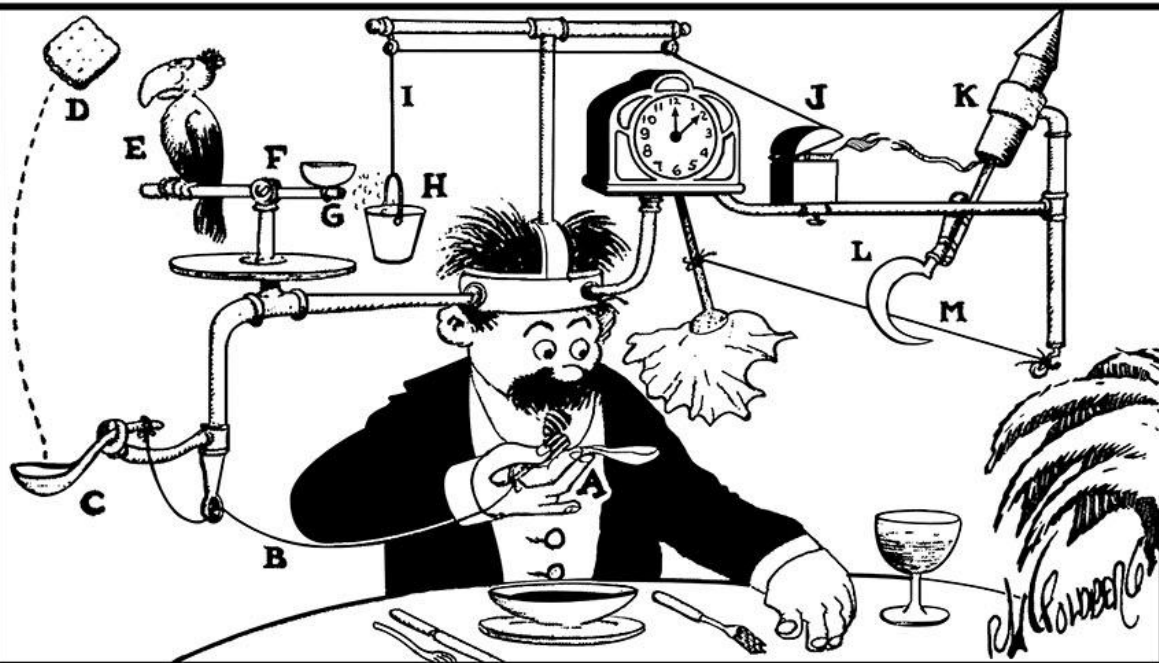
Over / Under - Engineered? ... maybe

Self-Operating Napkin by Rube Goldberg

PROFESSOR BUTTS WALKS IN HIS SLEEP, STROLLS THROUGH A CACTUS FIELD IN HIS BARE FEET, AND SCREAMS OUT AN IDEA FOR A SELF-OPERATING NAPKIN.

AS YOU RAISE SPOON OF SOUP (A) TO YOUR MOUTH IT PULLS STRING (B), THEREBY JERKING LADLE (C) WHICH THROWS CRACKER (D) PAST PARROT (E). PARROT JUMPS AFTER CRACKER AND PERCH (F) TILTS, UPSETTING SEEDS (G) INTO PAIL (H). EXTRA WEIGHT IN PAIL PULLS CORD (I) WHICH OPENS AND LIGHTS AUTOMATIC CIGAR LIGHTER (J), SETTING OFF SKY-ROCKET (K) WHICH CAUSES SICKLE (L) TO CUT STRING (M) AND ALLOW PENDULUM WITH ATTACHED NAPKIN TO SWING BACK AND FORTH THEREBY WIPING OFF YOUR CHIN.

AFTER THE MEAL, SUBSTITUTE A HARMONICA FOR THE NAPKIN AND YOU'LL BE ABLE TO ENTERTAIN THE GUESTS WITH A LITTLE MUSIC.



If anything...

- Version Control
- Config
- Seed
- Persist

Please please please check out...

<https://github.com/IDSIA/sacred>

(^ also contains list of related projects)

<https://github.com/chovanecm/sacredboard>

Thank You!

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krajasethupathy@gilt.com

<http://tech.hbc.com/>

References

1. <https://code.facebook.com/posts/1072626246134461/introducing-fblearner-flow-facebook-s-ai-backbone/>
2. <https://eng.uber.com/michelangelo/>
3. <https://github.com/IDSIA/sacred>
4. <https://github.com/chovanecm/sacredboard>
5. <https://github.com/hyperopt/hyperopt>
6. <https://www.kaggle.com/c/titanic/data>