

## Chap4: 4.4-4.5 The Mixed Autoregressive Moving Average Model and Invertibility

**4.10** Sketch the autocorrelation functions for each of the following ARMA models:

(a) ARMA(1,1) with  $\phi = 0.7$  and  $\theta = 0.4$ .

(b) ARMA(1,1) with  $\phi = 0.7$  and  $\theta = -0.4$ .

**4.11** For the ARMA(1,2) model  $Y_t = 0.8Y_{t-1} + e_t + 0.7e_{t-1} + 0.6e_{t-2}$ , show that

(a)  $\rho_k = 0.8\rho_{k-1}$  for  $k > 2$ .

(b)  $\rho_2 = 0.8\rho_1 + 0.6\sigma_e^2/\gamma_0$ .

**4.22** Show that the statement “The roots of  $1 - \phi_1x - \phi_2x^2 - \dots - \phi_px^p = 0$  are greater than 1 in absolute value” is equivalent to the statement “The roots of  $x^p - \phi_1x^{p-1} - \phi_2x^{p-2} - \dots - \phi_p = 0$  are less than 1 in absolute value.” (Hint: If  $G$  is a root of one equation, is  $1/G$  a root of the other?)

4. Consider the following time series:  $Y_t = 0.2 Y_{t-1} + 0.63 Y_{t-2} + w_t + 1.2w_{t-1} + 0.35w_{t-2}$ ,

$w_t$  is a white noise process with variance  $\sigma_w^2$ .

- 1) Write down the reduced form of this model if it can be simplified.
- 2) Is this model invertible and stationary?
- 3) If invertible, transform this model into MA( $\infty$ ) with the representation

$$Y_t = w_t + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \psi_j w_{t-j}.$$

Please write the first four terms of  $\psi_j$  and the general term of  $\psi_j$

Pls submit your assignments before class on (Tuesday) 12 OCT