9주차(1/3)

역전파 2

파이썬으로배우는기계학습

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역전파 2

- 학습 목표
 - 역전파 과정에서 오차함수의 미분을 학습한다.
 - 오차 역전파로 각 층의 가중치를 조정한다.
- 학습 내용
 - 은닉층과 출력층 사이 △W^[2] 계산
 - W^[2]의 오차함수 미분
 - W^[1]의 오차함수 미분
 - 역전파의 가중치 조정

1. 지난 시간 복습

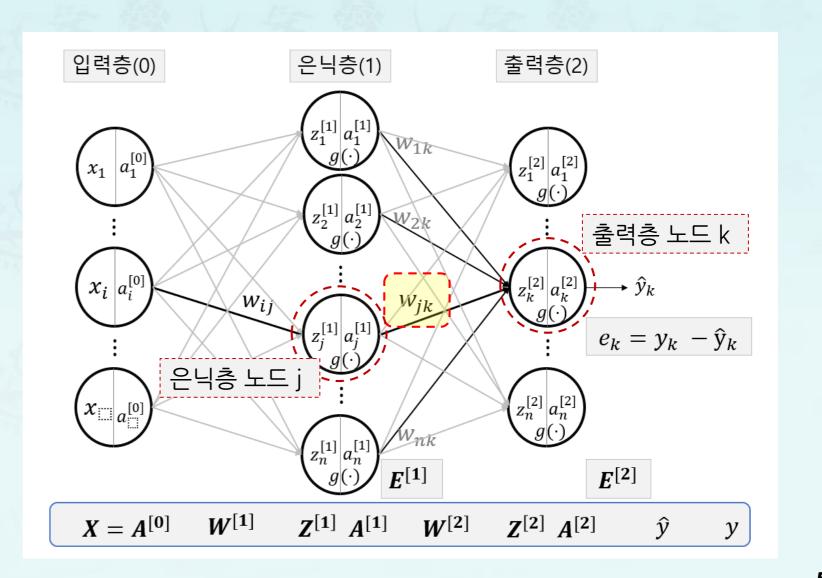
- 출력층의 오차 *E*^[2]
 - 레이블과 예측 값의 차이
 - 은닉층의 오차 $E^{[1]}$ 계산
- 가중치 조정 가능
 - 아달라인 이용
 - W^[1], W^[2] 조정

- 경사하강법 오차함수와 같은 형식
 - 가중치 W 조정 → 오차 E 최소화
 - 오차함수를 **J**가 아닌 **E**로 표기
 - 오차함수 E 역시 가중치 W에 관한 함수
- 문제는?
 - 행렬 미분의 어려움
 - 해결책: $w_{jk}^{[2]}$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

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w_{jk} :
 은닉층 노드 j 와
 출력층 노드 k 사이 가중치
 (층번호 생략하기도 함)

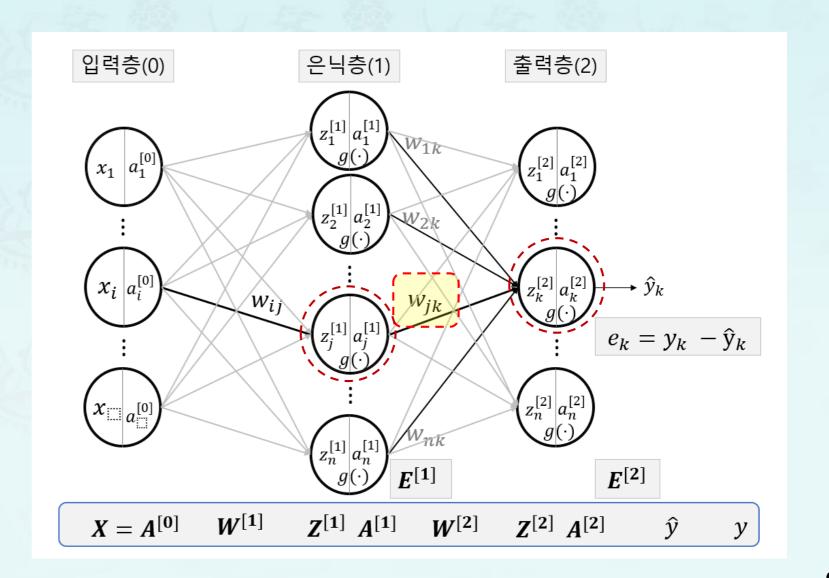


$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

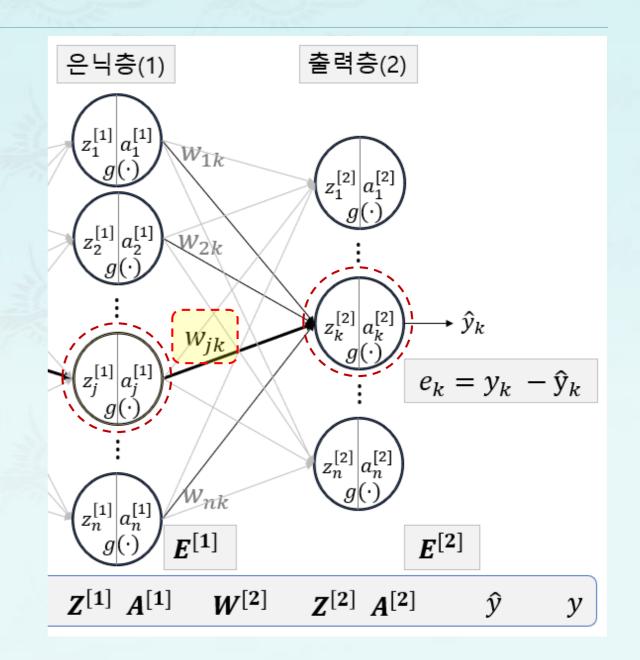
$$w_{jk}^{[2]} \coloneqq w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta w_{jk}^{[2]}$$

$$= w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}}$$

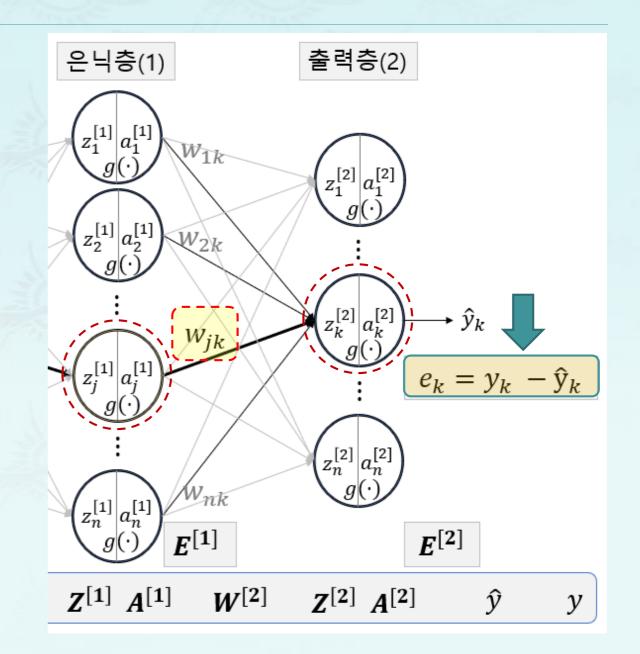
$$\frac{\partial W_{jk}^{[2]}}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2\right)$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$
$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)\right)$$

합성함수 미분법
$$f(g(x))' = f'(g(x))g'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2(y_k - \hat{y}_k)} \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

합성함수 미분법
$$f(g(x))' = f'(g(x))g'(x)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{ik}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{ik}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$
$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{ik}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

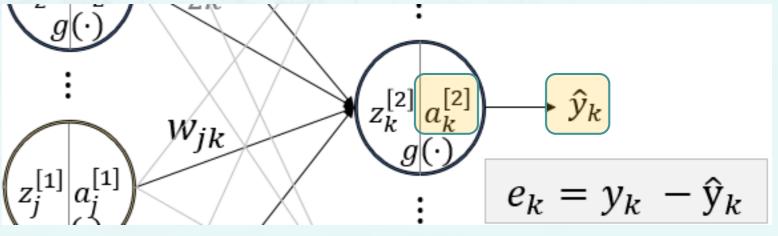
$$ullet$$
 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 출력 \hat{y}_k 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{ik}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$
$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{ik}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

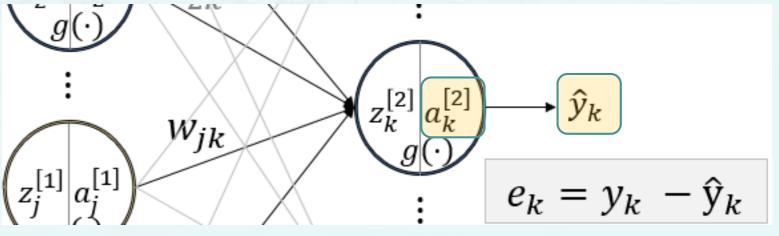
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(z_j^{[1]} a_j^{[1]})$$

ullet 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 출력 \hat{y}_k 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} a_k^{[2]}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

ullet 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 출력 \hat{y}_k 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} a_k^{[2]}$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k^{[2]})$$

$$\vdots$$

$$z_k^{[1]} a_i^{[1]}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$e_k = y_k - \hat{y}_k$$

3단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

• **1**단계

$$w_{jk}^{[2]} \coloneqq w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta w_{jk}^{[2]}$$
$$= w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}}$$

2단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

합성함수 미분법 u(v(x))' = u'(v(x))v'(x)

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \left(\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j \right)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \sigma(z_k) \left(1 - \sigma(z_k) \right) \cdot a_j \quad \text{if } g(x) = \sigma(x)$$

2. W [2]의 오차함수 미분: 3 단계 각 항 설명

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

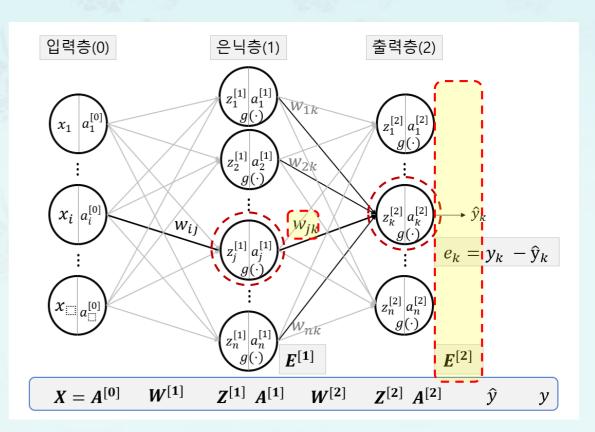
- 오차: 출력층 k 노드에서 레이블과 예측값의 차이
- 활성화 함수 미분에 z_k 를 적용한 값
 - ullet Z_k : 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 순입력
- a_j : 은닉층 노드 j의 출력

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

• 어떻게 W2로 확장할 것인가?

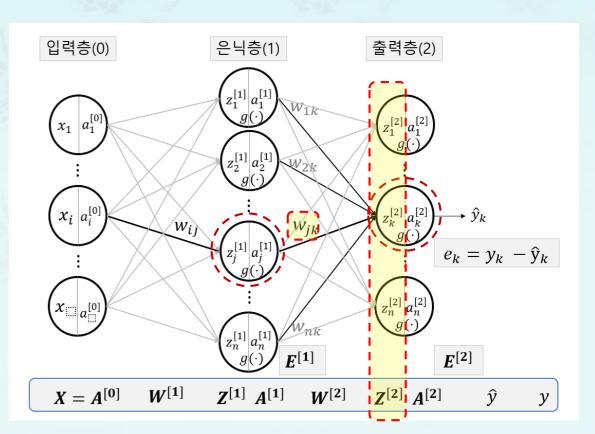
$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = \left[-(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j \right]$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



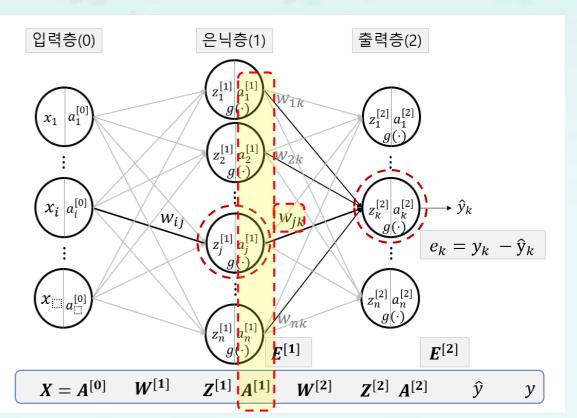
$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

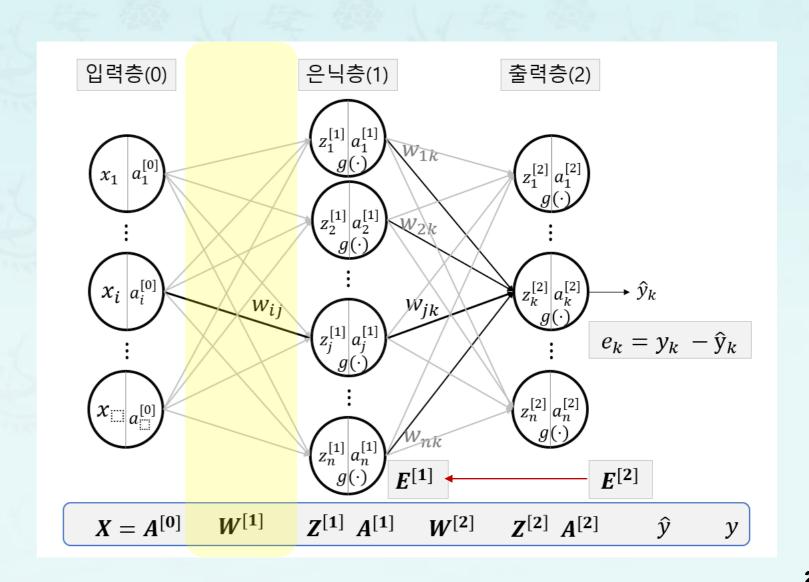


$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



3. $W^{[1]}$ 의 오차함수 미분



3. W^[1]의 오차함수 미분

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



$$\Delta W^{[1]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}} = -E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$

4. 역전파의 가중치 조정: 공식의 완성

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

4. 역전파의 가중치 조정: 공식의 완성

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

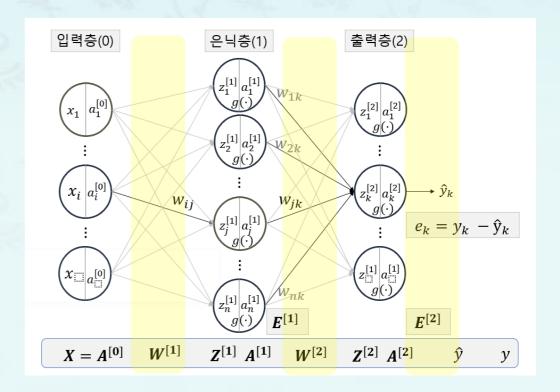
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$W^{[1]} := W^{[1]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[1]}$$

$$= W^{[1]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}}$$

$$= W^{[1]} + E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$



역전파 2

- 학습 정리
 - 역전파 과정에서 오차함수의 미분
 - 미분한 오차함수를 기반으로 한 신경망의 가중치 조정