7주차(1/3)

순방향 신경망

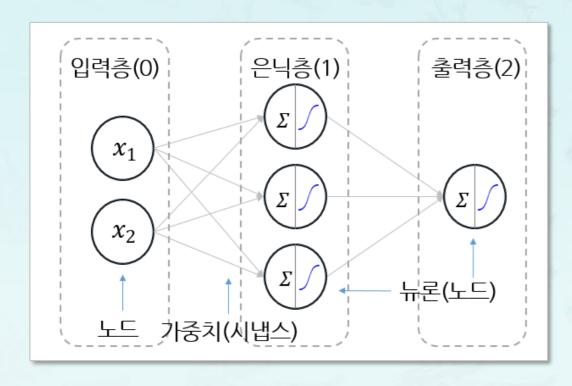
파이썬으로배우는기계학습

한동대학교 김영섭교수

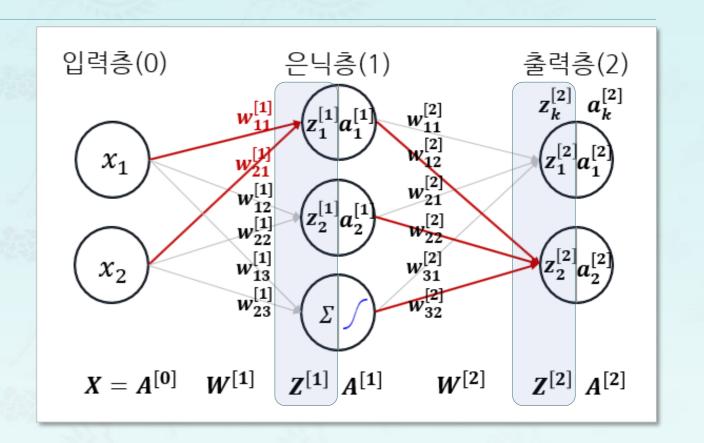
순방향 신경망

- 학습 목표
 - 순방향 신경망의 신호를 처리한다.
- 학습 내용
 - 순방향 신경망 신호표기
 - 순방향 신경망 신호처리
 - 가중치 표기법
 - 순방향 신경망 예제

■ 다층 신경망



- **Z**: 뉴론의 입력
- A: 뉴론의 출력
- L: 전체 층의 수
- I: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)

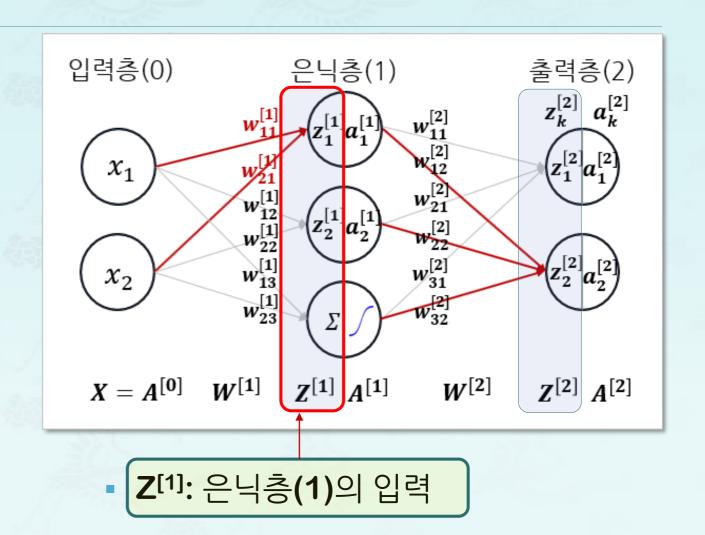


Z: 뉴론의 입력

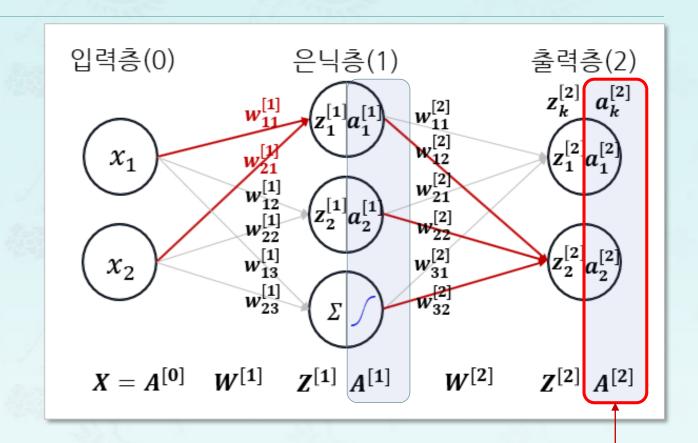
■ A: 뉴론의 출력

■ L: 전체 층의 수

■ I: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)

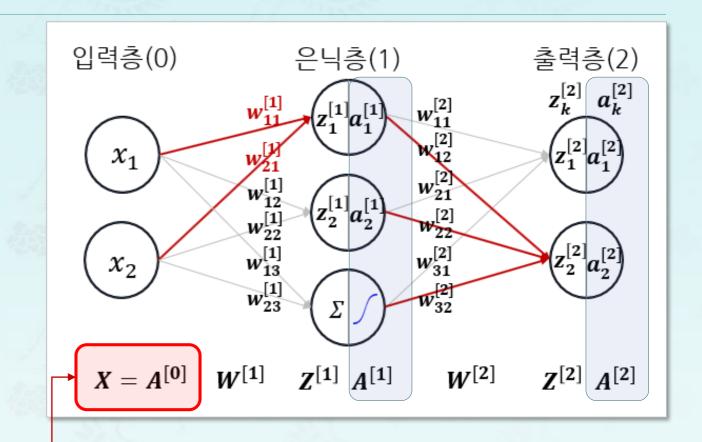


- **Z**: 뉴론의 입력
- A: 뉴론의 출력
- L: 전체 층의 수
- I: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)



- **Z**^[1]: 은닉층(1)의 입력
- A^[2]: 출력층(2)의 출력

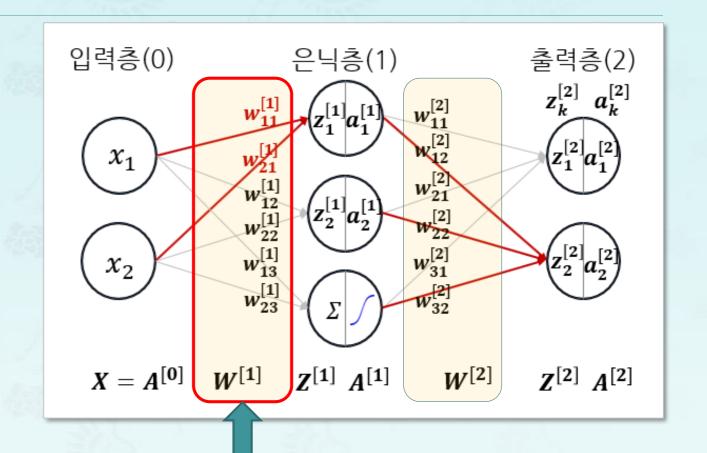
- Z: 뉴론의 입력
- A: 뉴론의 출력
- L: 전체 층의 수
- I: 각 층 번호(소문자 엘)



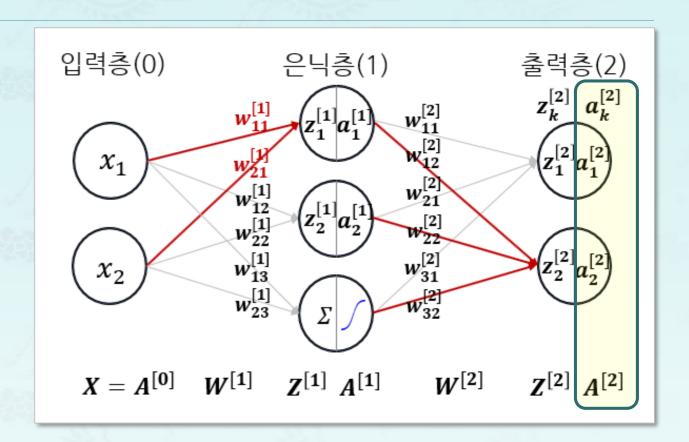
- **Z**^[1]: 은닉층(1)의 입력
- A^[2]: 출력층(2)의 출력

A^[0]: 입력층(0)의 출력

- **Z**: 뉴론의 입력
- A: 뉴론의 출력
- L: 전체 층의 수
- **l**: 각 층 번호
- W: 가중치

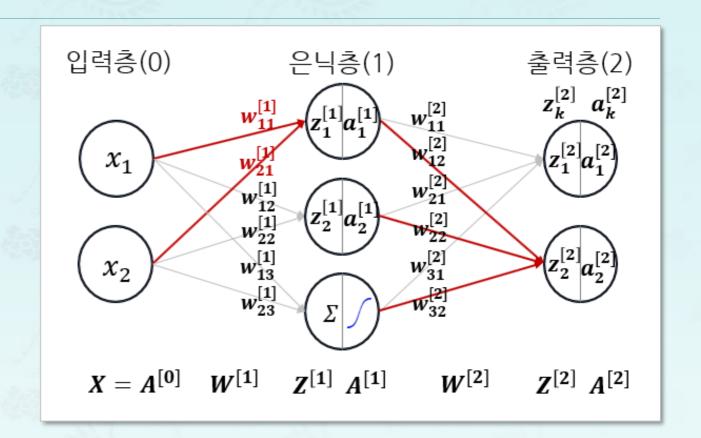


- Z: 뉴론의 입력
- A: 뉴론의 출력
- L: 전체 층의 수
- **l**: 각 층 번호
- W: 가중치
- \hat{y} : 최종 출력

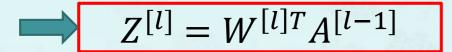


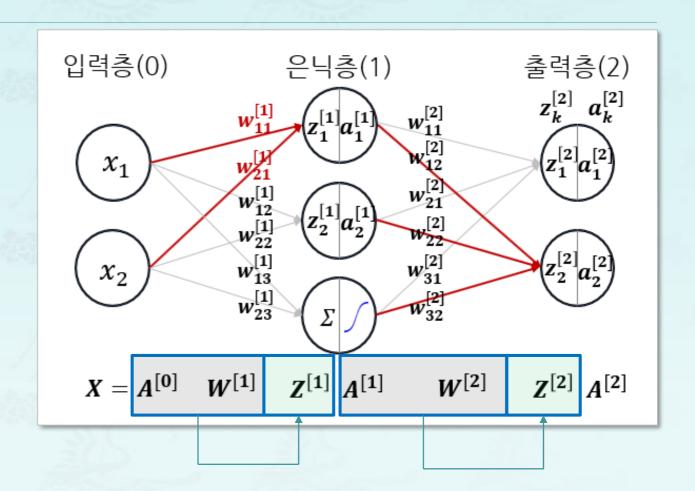
$$\widehat{y} = A^{[2]}$$

- Z: ∑(가중치 * 입력)
 - 순입력
 - net input 혹은 weighted sum



- Z: ∑(가중치 * 입력)
 - 순입력
 - net input 혹은 weighted sum

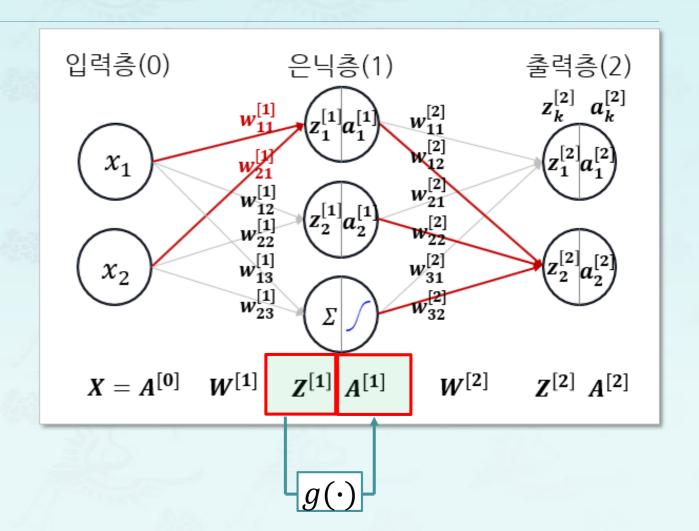




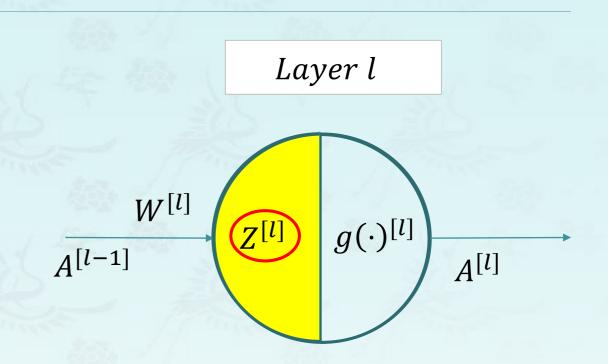
- Z: ∑(가중치 * 입력)
 - 순입력
 - net input 혹은 weighted sum

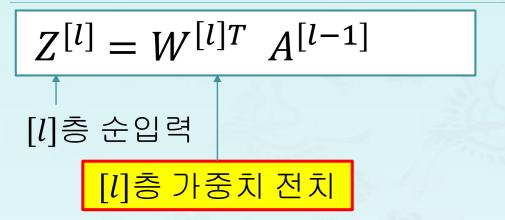
$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]T}A^{[l-1]}$$

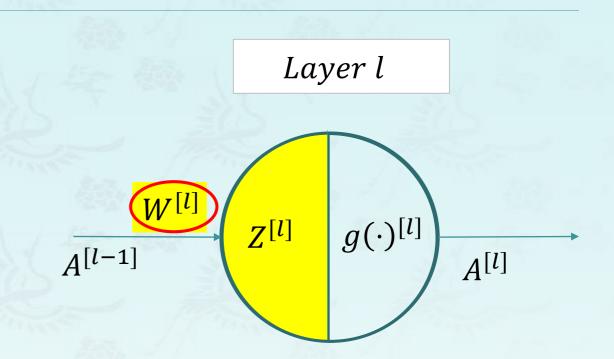
$$A^{[l]} = g(Z^{[l]})$$
활성화 함수

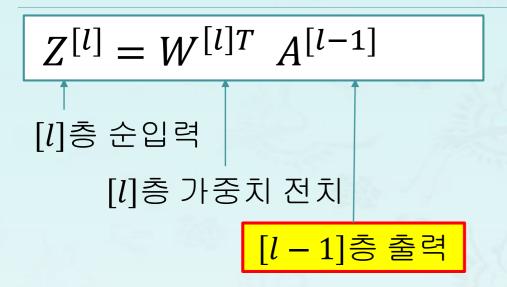


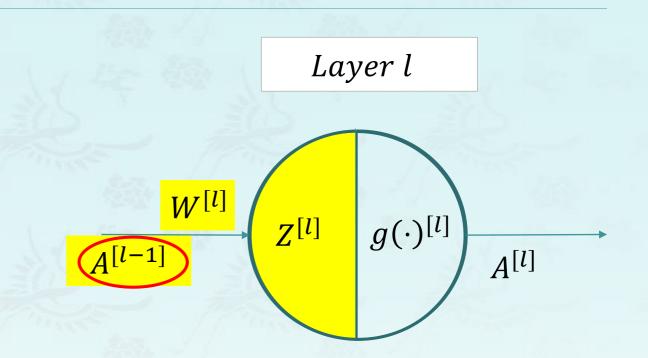
$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]T} A^{[l-1]}$$
[l]층 순입력











$$Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]T} A^{[l-1]}$$

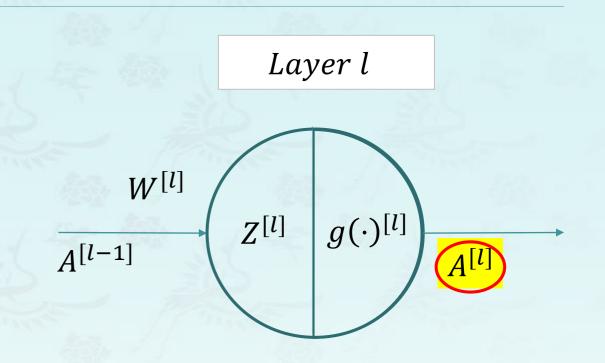
$$[l] \stackrel{\uparrow}{\circ} \div \text{입력}$$

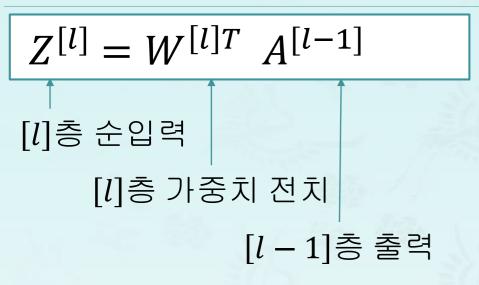
$$[l] \stackrel{\downarrow}{\circ} \to \text{지전치}$$

$$[l-1] \stackrel{\downarrow}{\circ} \stackrel{}{\circ} \stackrel{}{\circ} \stackrel{}{\circ} \stackrel{}{\circ} \stackrel{}{\circ}$$

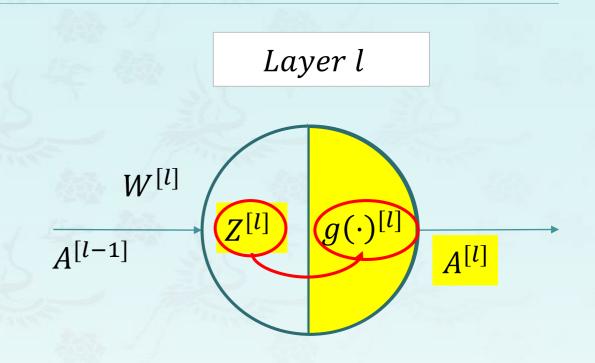
$$A^{[l]} = g(Z^{[l]})$$

[l]층 출력



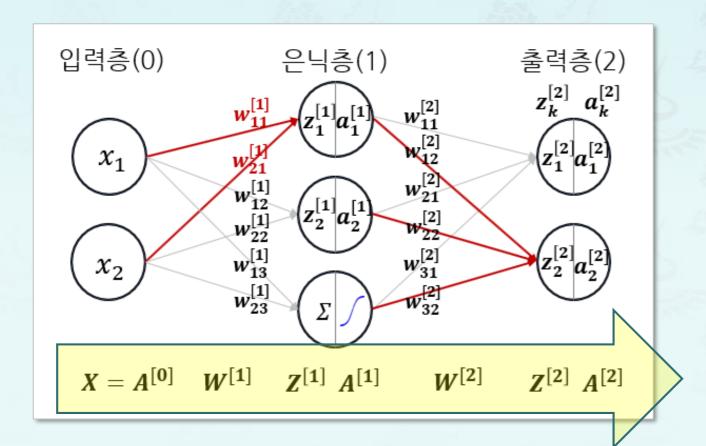


$$A^{[l]} = g(Z^{[l]})$$
[l]층 출력
활성화 함수
[l]층 순입력



1. 순방향 신경망: 정의

 입력층에서 출발하여 은닉층들을 거쳐서 출력층에서 결과를 얻는 신경망



2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ij} 방식

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = W^{[l]T}A^{[l-1]}$$

$$\mathbf{W}^{(l)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(l)} & w_{12}^{(l)} & w_{13}^{(l)} \\ w_{21}^{(l)} & w_{22}^{(l)} & w_{23}^{(l)} \end{pmatrix}$$
엘총가중치
$$\begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$
은닉총가중치

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = W^{[1]T} A^{[0]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}^{T} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} x_1 + w_{21}^{(1)} x_2 \\ w_{12}^{(1)} x_1 + w_{22}^{(1)} x_2 \\ w_{13}^{(1)} x_1 + w_{23}^{(1)} x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1^{(1)} \\ z_2^{(1)} \\ z_3^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ii} 방식

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = W^{[l]T} A^{[l-1]}$$

$$\mathbf{W}^{(l)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(l)} & w_{12}^{(l)} & w_{13}^{(l)} \\ w_{21}^{(l)} & w_{22}^{(l)} & w_{23}^{(l)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{W}^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

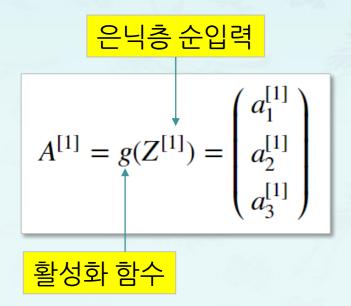
은닉층 순입력
$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = W^{[1]T}A^{[0]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}^T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{21}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{12}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{22}^{(1)}x_2 \\ w_{13}^{(1)}x_1 + w_{23}^{(1)}x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1^{(1)} \\ z_2^{(1)} \\ z_3^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$
은닉층 순입력

2. 가중치 표기법: W_{ii} 방식

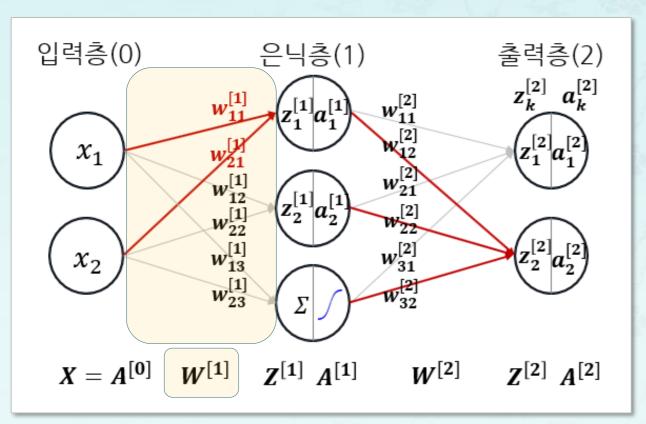


$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = W^{[1]T} A^{[0]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{13}^{(1)} \\ w_{21}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}^{T} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

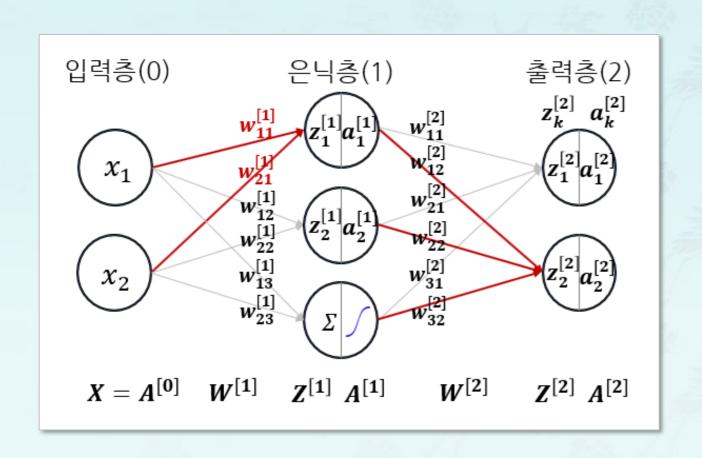
$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} x_1 + w_{21}^{(1)} x_2 \\ w_{12}^{(1)} x_1 + w_{21}^{(1)} x_2 \\ w_{13}^{(1)} x_1 + w_{23}^{(1)} x_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_{1}^{(1)} \\ z_{2}^{(1)} \\ z_{3}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$



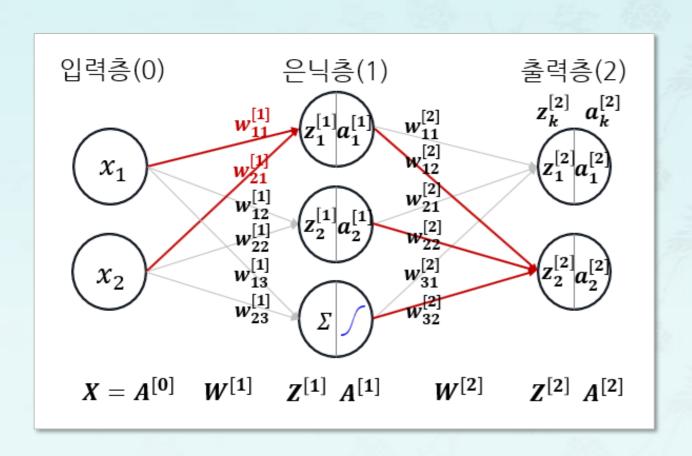
- W_{ij}^T 형상
 - l 층의 노드 수 x (l 1)층의 노드 수
- W^1 .shape = (3,2)

$$W^{[1]} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{[1]} & w_{21}^{[1]} \\ w_{12}^{[1]} & w_{22}^{[1]} \\ w_{13}^{[1]} & w_{23}^{[1]} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W^{[2]} = \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{[2]} & w_{21}^{[2]} & w_{31}^{[2]} \\ w_{12}^{[2]} & w_{22}^{[2]} & w_{32}^{[2]} \end{pmatrix}$$



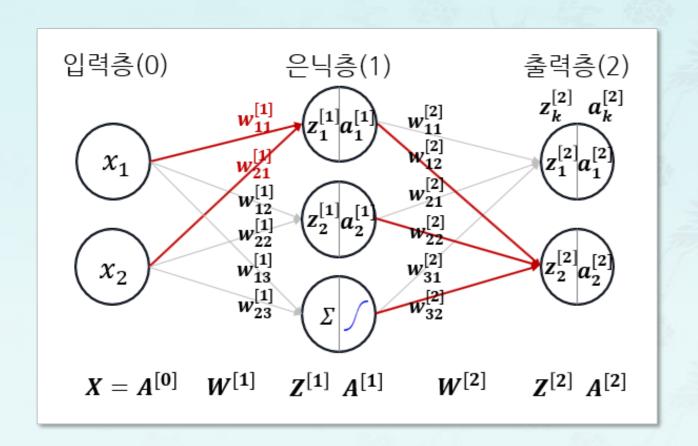
$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = W^{[l]} A^{[l-1]}$$



$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = W^{[l]} A^{[l-1]}$$

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = W^{[l]}A^{[l-1]}$$

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = W^{[1]}A^{[0]}$$



$$\mathbf{Z}^{[l]} = W^{[l]} A^{[l-1]}$$

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = W^{[1]} A^{[0]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

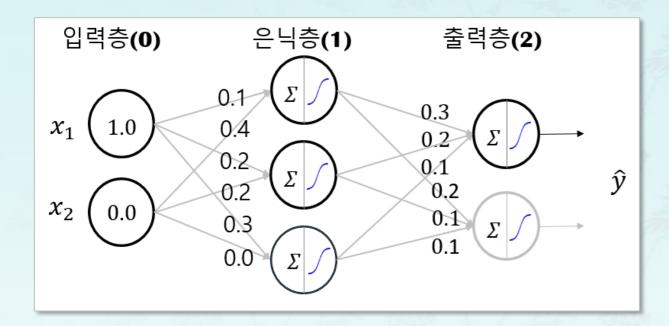
$$= \begin{pmatrix} z_{11}^{(1)} \\ z_{21}^{(1)} \\ z_{31}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

2. 가중치 표기법 : 두 가지 표기법

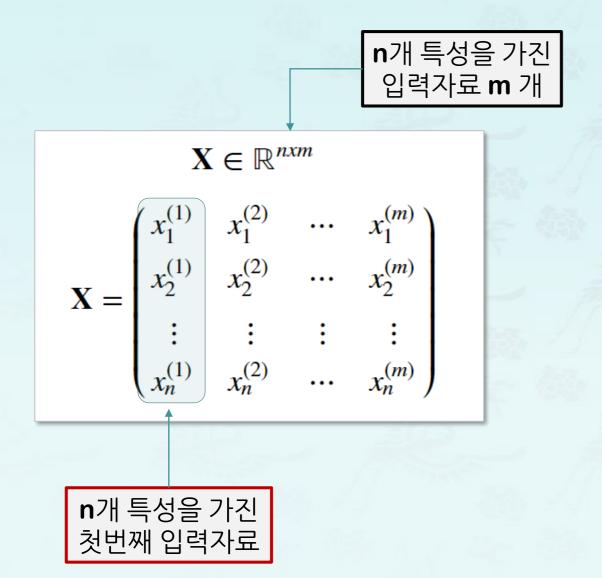
- W_{ij} 표기법
- W_{ij}^T 표기법

3. 순방향 신경망 예제:

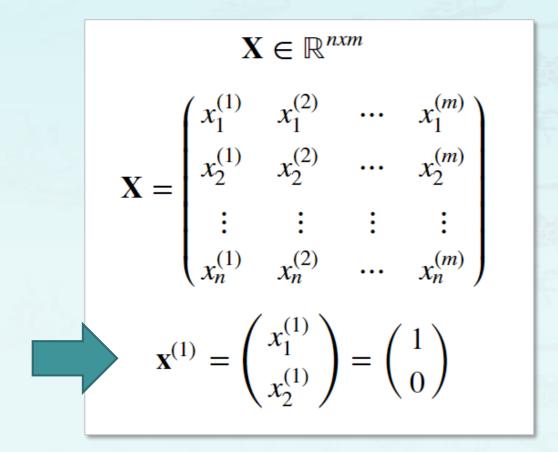
• 예제에서 살펴볼 신경망

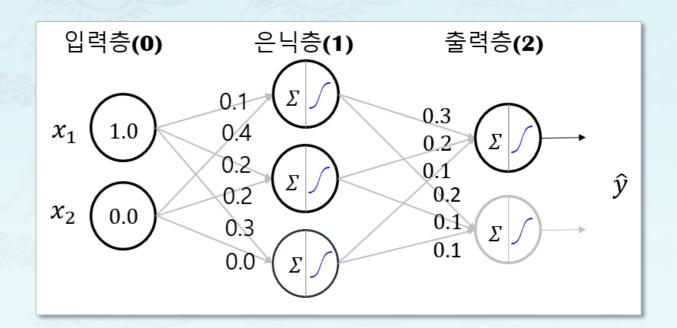


- 예제에서 활용할 표기법
 - W_{ij}^T 표기법

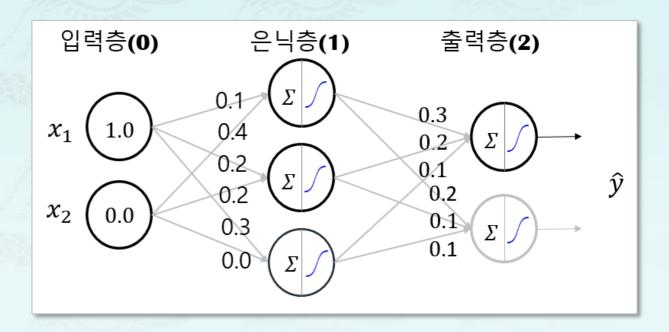


■ 입력 X: m = 1, n = 2

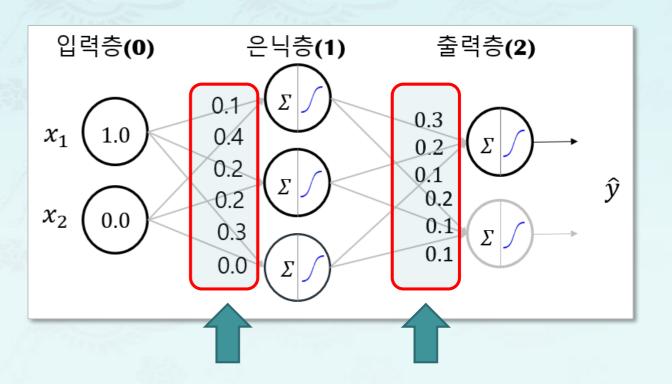




■ 가중치 초기화

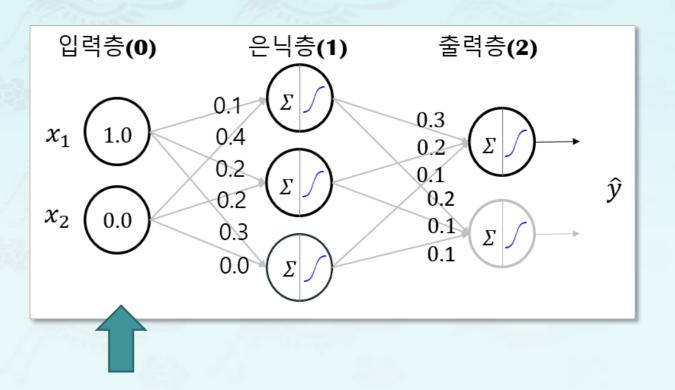


■ 가중치 초기화

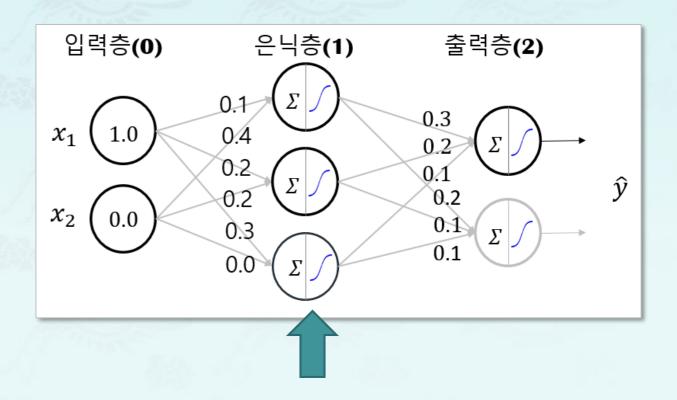


4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 입력층

• $A^{[0]} = X$



• $Z^{[l]} = W^{[l]}A^{[l-1]}$



- $Z^{[i]} = W^{[i]}A^{[i-1]}$
- $A^{[i]} = g(Z^{[i]})$

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[1]} = W^{[1]}A^{[0]} = W^{[1]}X$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(1)} & w_{21}^{(1)} \\ w_{12}^{(1)} & w_{22}^{(1)} \\ w_{13}^{(1)} & w_{23}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

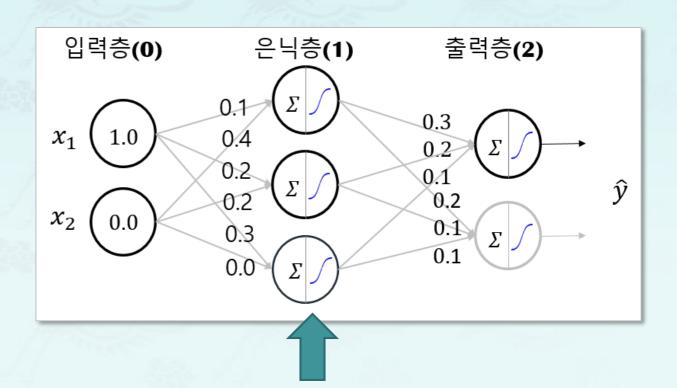
$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 & 0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 \\ 0.3 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1.0 \\ 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A}^{[1]} = g(\mathbf{Z}^{[1]})$$

$$= sigmoid\begin{pmatrix} 0.1\\ 0.2\\ 0.3 \end{pmatrix}) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.1}}\\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.2}}\\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.3}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.525\\ 0.500\\ 0.574 \end{pmatrix}$$



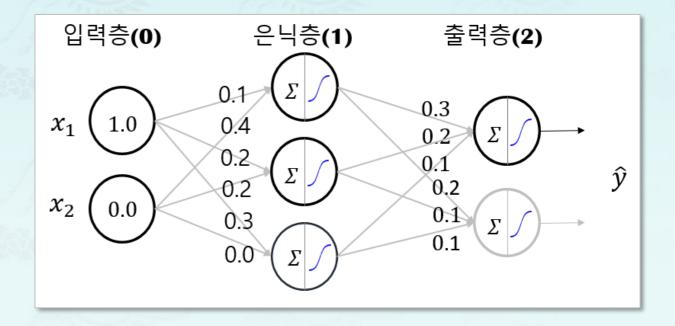
4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 출력층

$$\mathbf{Z}^{[2]} = W^{[2]} A^{[1]}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(2)} & w_{21}^{(2)} & w_{31}^{(2)} \\ w_{12}^{(2)} & w_{22}^{(2)} & w_{32}^{(2)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_{1}^{(1)} \\ a_{2}^{(1)} \\ a_{3}^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\ 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0.525 \\ 0.500 \\ 0.574 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.325 \\ 0.217 \end{pmatrix}$$

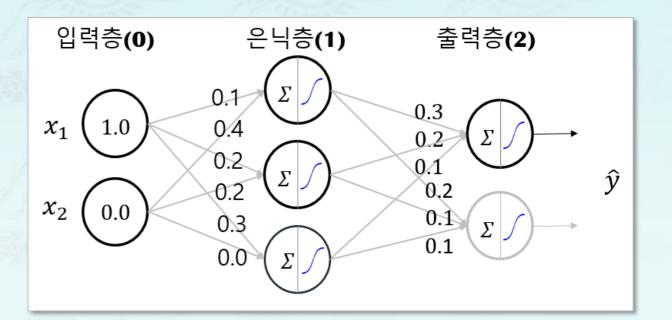


4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 출력층

$$\mathbf{A}^{[2]} = g(\mathbf{Z}^{[2]})$$

$$= sigmoid(\begin{pmatrix} 0.325 \\ 0.217 \end{pmatrix}) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.325}} \\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.217}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.581 \\ 0.554 \end{pmatrix}$$



4. 순방향 신경망 계산: 출력층

$$\mathbf{A}^{[2]} = g(\mathbf{Z}^{[2]})$$

$$= sigmoid(\begin{pmatrix} 0.325 \\ 0.217 \end{pmatrix}) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.325}} \\ \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.217}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.581 \\ 0.554 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{y} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{y_1} \\ \hat{y_2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.581 \\ 0.554 \end{pmatrix}$$

순방향 신경망

- 학습 정리
 - 순방향 신경망 신호 표기
 - 순방향 신경망 신호 처리
 - 가중치 W_{iJ} 과 W_{ij}^T 방식
 - 순방향 신경망 예제와 계산