8주차(2/3)

# 역전파 2

파이썬으로배우는기계학습

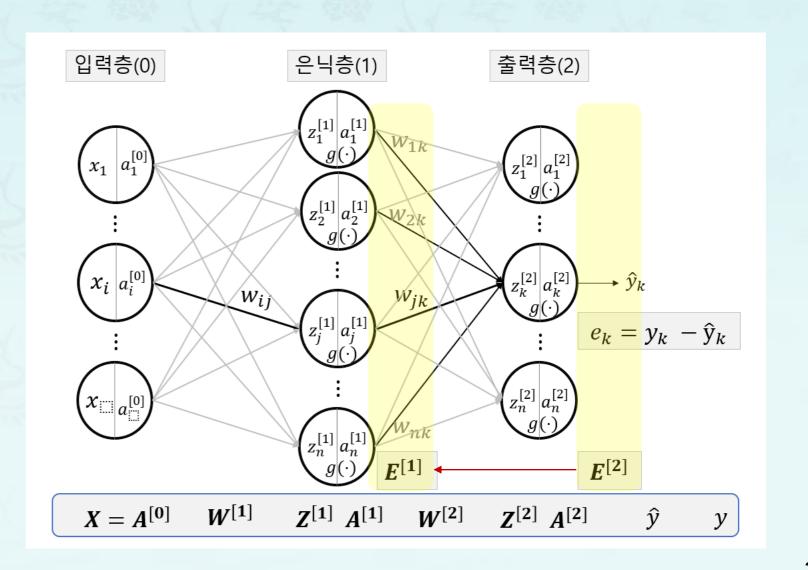
한동대학교 김영섭교수

### 역전파 2

- 학습 목표
  - 역전파 과정에서 오차함수의 미분을 학습한다.
  - 오차 역전파로 각 층의 가중치를 조정한다.
- 학습 내용
  - 은닉층과 출력층 사이 △W<sup>[2]</sup> 계산
  - W<sup>[2]</sup>의 오차함수 미분
  - W<sup>[1]</sup>의 오차함수 미분
  - 역전파의 가중치 조정

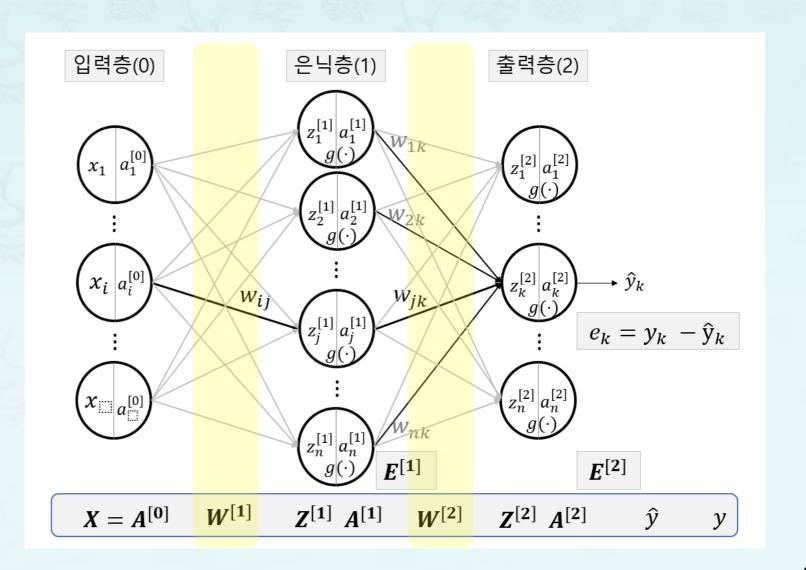
# 역전파 2: $W^{[2]}$ 의 오차함수 미분

- 출력층의 오차 *E*<sup>[2]</sup>
  - 레이블과 예측값의 차이
  - 은닉층의 오차 E<sup>[1]</sup> 계산
- 가중치 조정 가능



# 역전파 2: W<sup>[2]</sup>의 오차함수 미분

- 출력층의 오차 *E*<sup>[2]</sup>
  - 레이블과 예측값의 차이
  - 은닉층의 오차 E<sup>[1]</sup> 계산
- 가중치 조정 가능
  - 아달라인
  - W<sup>[1]</sup>,W<sup>[2]</sup> 조정



$$W^{[2]} \coloneqq W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} \qquad \longleftarrow 1$$
단계

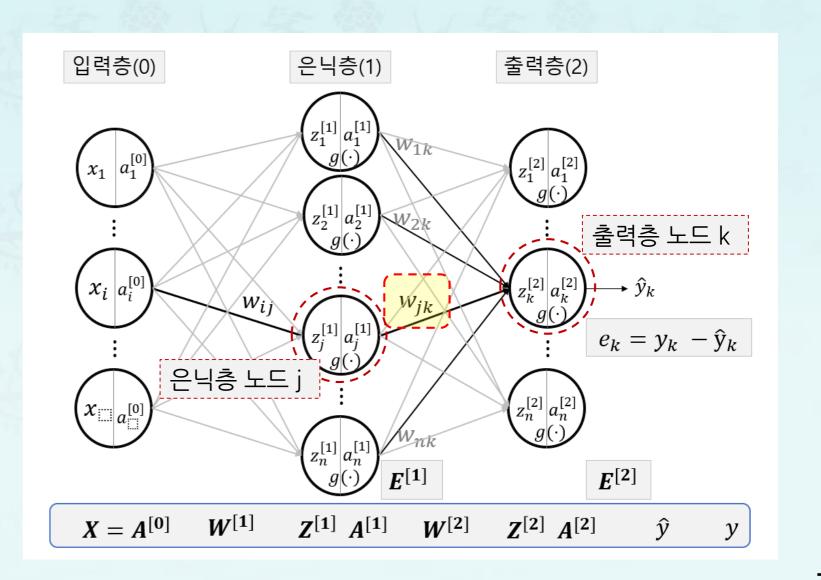
- 경사하강법 오차함수와 같은 형식
  - 가중치 W 조정 → 오차 E 최소화

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

- 경사하강법 오차함수와 같은 형식
  - 가중치 W 조정 → 오차 E 최소화
- 문제는?
  - 행렬 미분의 어려움
  - 해결책:  $w_{jk}^{[2]}$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

w<sub>jk</sub>:
 은닉층 노드 j 와
 출력층 노드 k 사이 가중치
 (층번호 생략하기도 함)

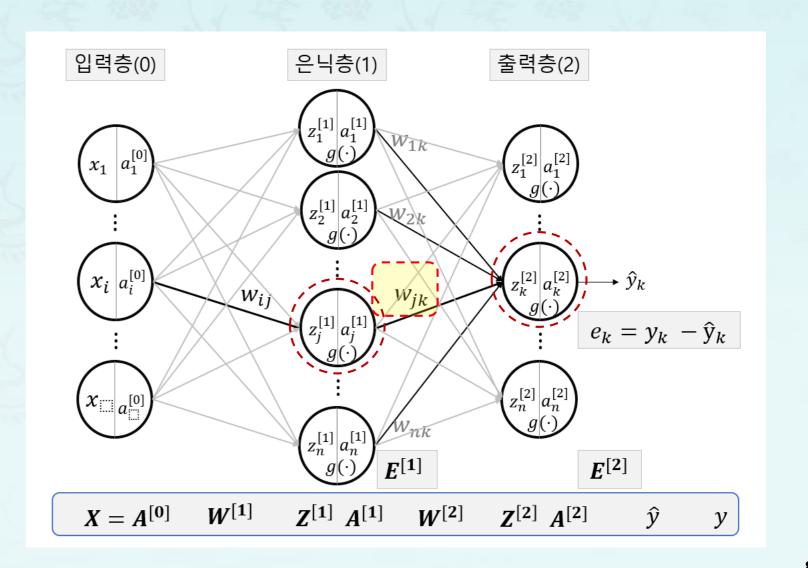


## 역전파 2: W<sup>[2]</sup>의 오차함수 미분 – 2단계

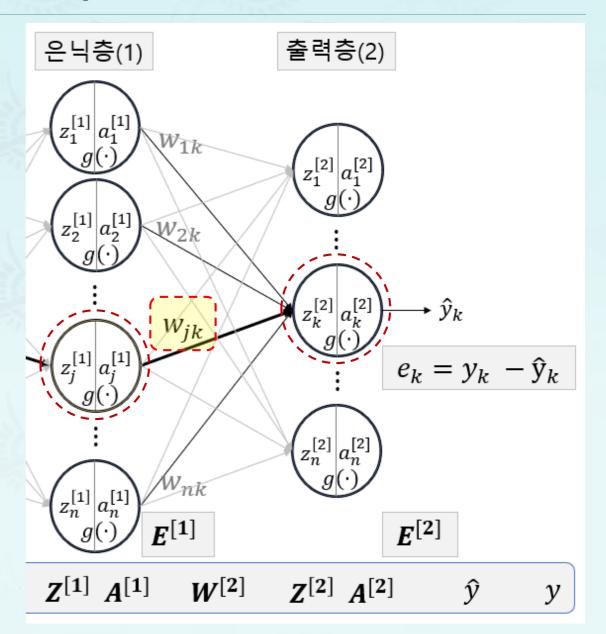
$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$w_{jk}^{[2]} \coloneqq w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta w_{jk}^{[2]}$$

$$= w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}}$$
2 단계

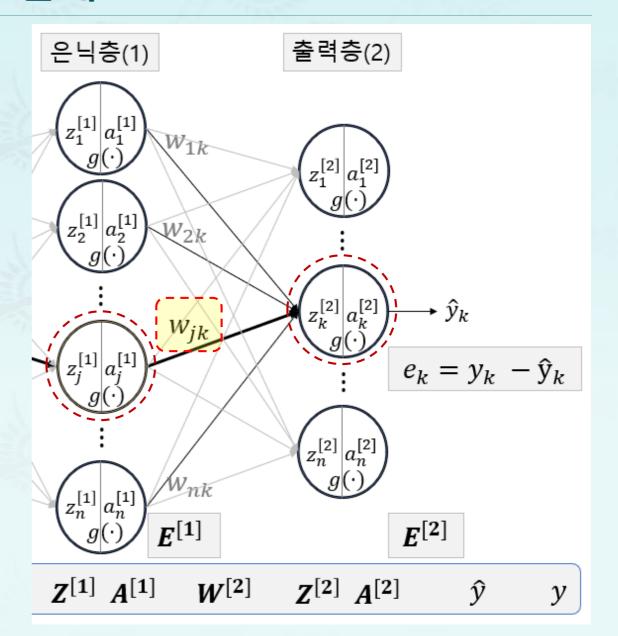


$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} =$$

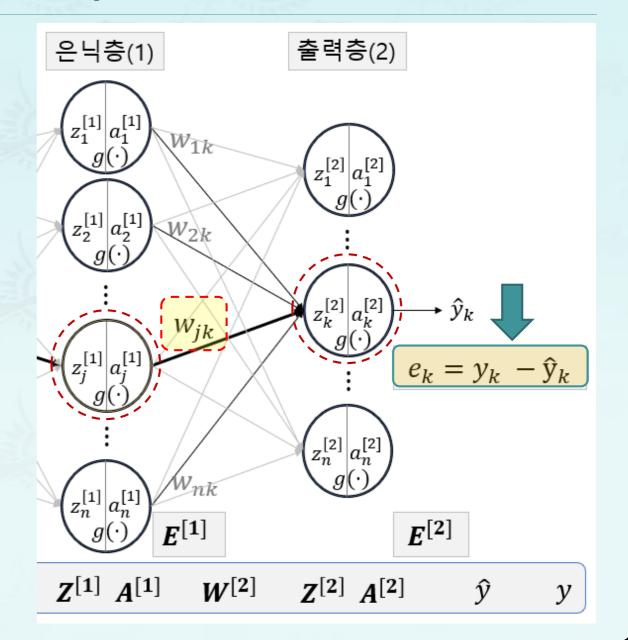


# 역전파 2: W<sup>[2]</sup>의 오차함수 미분 – 2단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2\right)$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$
$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

합성함수 미분법 
$$f(g(x))' = f'(g(x))g'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

합성함수 미분법 
$$f(g(x))' = f'(g(x))g'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{ik}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

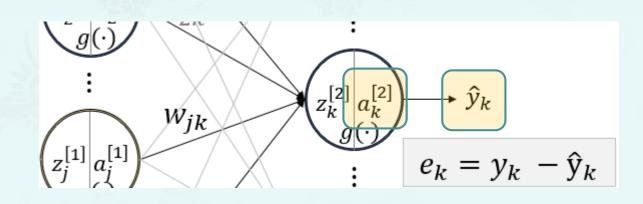
$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

 $= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{ik}}$ 

• 출력층 노드  $\mathbf{k}$ 의 출력  $\hat{y}_k$ 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \boxed{}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

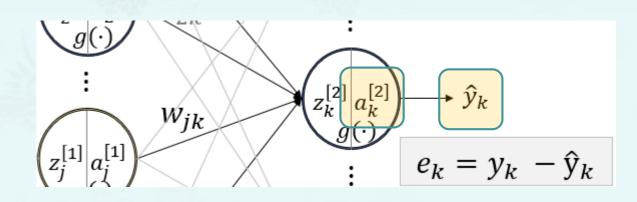
$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

• 출력층 노드  $\mathbf{k}$ 의 출력  $\hat{y}_k$ 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} a_k^{[2]}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

• 출력층 노드  $\mathbf{k}$ 의 출력  $\hat{y}_k$ 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} a_k^{[2]}$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k^{[2]})$$

$$\vdots$$

$$z_k^{[1]} a_i^{[1]}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$e_k = y_k - \hat{y}_k$$

3단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

• **1**단계

$$w_{jk}^{[2]} \coloneqq w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta w_{jk}^{[2]}$$
$$= w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

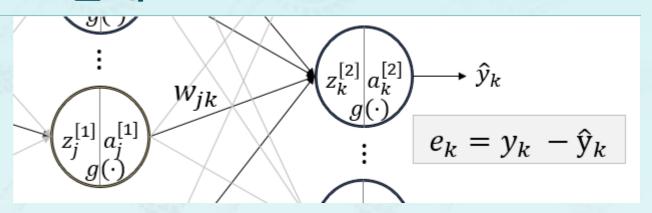
합성함수 미분법 
$$u(v(x))' = u'(v(x))v'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

합성함수 미분법 
$$u(v(x))' = u'(v(x))v'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$



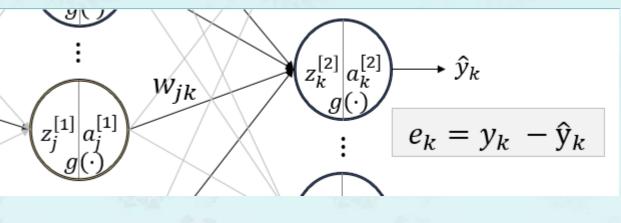
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \left( \sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j \right) \qquad \because z_k = \sum_j w_{jk}^{[2]} a_j^{[1]}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$



■ 3단계 – 편미분 보충 설명

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

편미분 결과로, 어떻게  $a_i$ 가 나올 수 있죠?

편미분을 해야 하는 항을 풀어서 표기하면 다음과 같습니다.

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \sum_{j=1}^{n} w_{jk} \cdot a_{j} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (w_{1k} a_{1} + w_{2k} a_{2} + \dots + w_{jk} a_{j} + \dots + w_{nk} a_{n})$$

예를 들어, 특정한 j=2가 정해졌다고 가정하고,  $w_{2k}$  에 대해 편미분을 해봅시다. 그러면,  $w_{2k}a_2$  을 제외한 모든 항들은 상수이므로  $\mathbf{0}$ 가 되고,  $w_{2k}a_2$  항은  $a_2$ 가 됩니다. 그러므로, 이것을 일반화 하여,  $w_{jk}$ 에 대해 편미분하면, 결국 j 번째 항  $a_j$  만 남습니다. 신기하고 재미있죠?

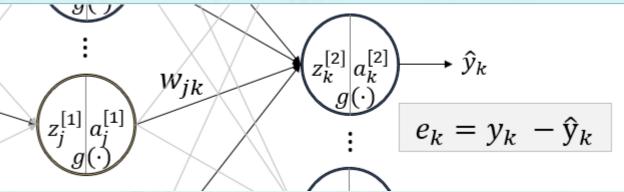
### 역전파 2: W<sup>[2]</sup>의 오차함수 미분

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j \qquad if g(x) = \sigma(x)$$

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

■ 오차: 출력층 k 노드에서 레이블과 예측값의 차이

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

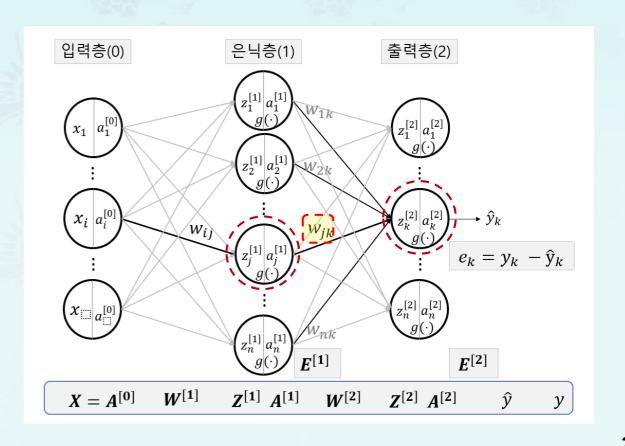
- 오차: 출력층 k 노드에서 레이블과 예측값의 차이
- 활성화 함수 미분에  $z_k$ 를 적용한 값
  - $\mathbf{Z}_k$ : 출력층 노드  $\mathbf{k}$ 의 순입력

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

- 오차: 출력층 k 노드에서 레이블과 예측값의 차이
- 활성화 함수 미분에  $Z_k$ 를 적용한 값
  - ullet  $Z_k$ : 출력층 노드  $\mathbf{k}$ 의 순입력
- $a_j$  : 은닉층 노드 j의 출력

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

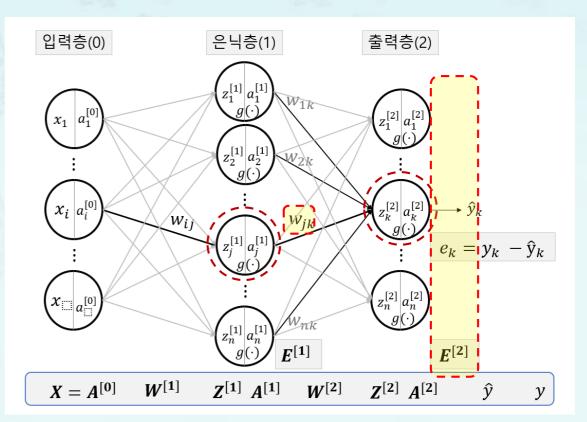
$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$



$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

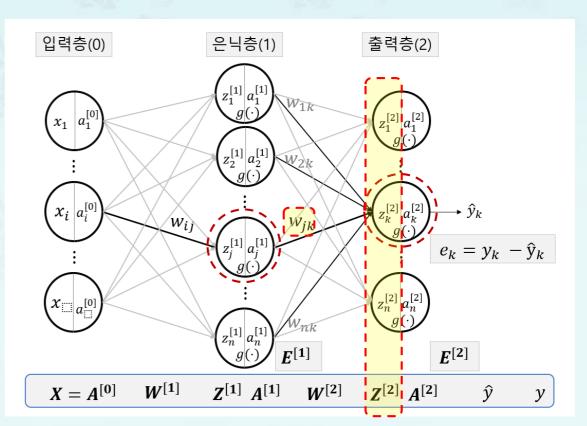
$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



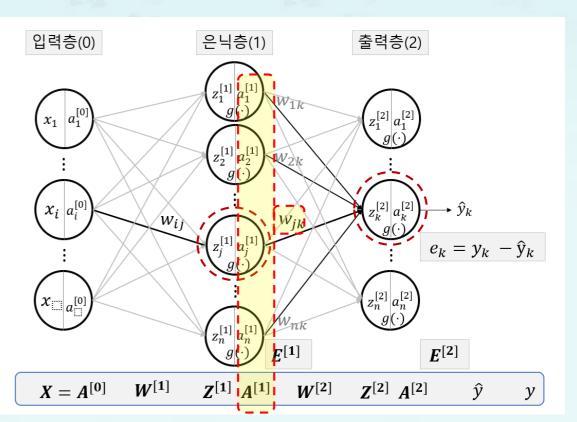
$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

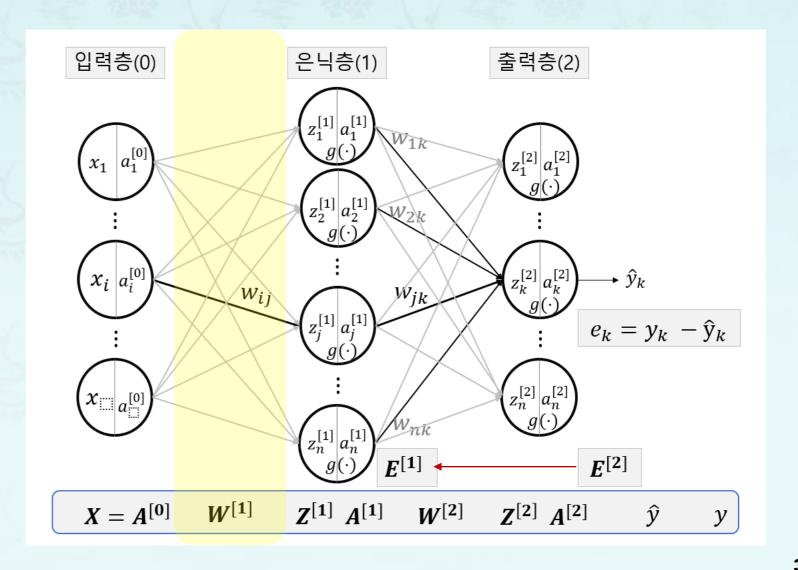
$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

# 역전파 2: $W^{[1]}$ 의 오차함수 미분



# 역전파 2: $W^{[1]}$ 의 오차함수 미분

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



$$\Delta W^{[1]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}} = -E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + \alpha E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$
학습률( $\alpha$ )을 추가함(수정)
$$W^{[1]} := W^{[1]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[1]}$$

$$= W^{[1]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}}$$

$$= W^{[1]} + \alpha E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$
하습률( $\alpha$ )을 추가하(스전)

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + \alpha E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$W^{[1]} := W^{[1]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[1]}$$

$$= W^{[1]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}}$$

$$= W^{[1]} + \alpha E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

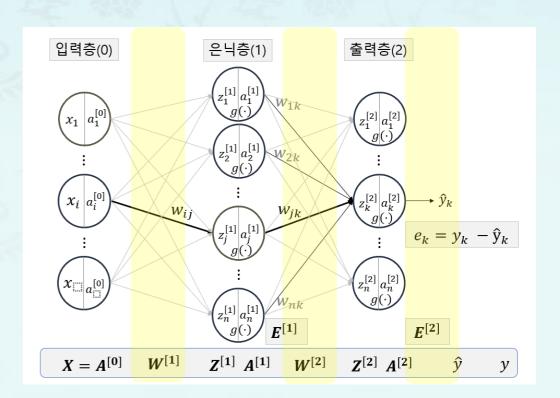
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$W^{[1]} := W^{[1]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[1]}$$

$$= W^{[1]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}}$$

$$= W^{[1]} + E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$



### 역전파 2

- 학습 정리
  - 역전파 과정에서 오차함수 미분하기
  - 미분한 오차함수를 기반으로 신경망의 가중치 조정하기

■ 9-2 XOR 신경망 모델링

9주차(1/3)

# 역전파 2

파이썬으로배우는기계학습

한동대학교 김영섭교수