

Database Project

Building Bridge System

Course Number: CCCS-215

Course Section: A1

Database Topic:

Our project aims to develop a comprehensive database system for managing multiple apartment complexes. The system will be designed to handle various aspects of apartment complex management, including occupant information, apartment availability, rent or buying options, payment methods, and staff management.

The goal of our project is to better the management of apartment complexes by providing a database system. This system will display and update information on apartment availability, occupant status, and financial transactions, and keeping updated with rent payment processes. Additionally, the system will help show services like security and maintenance employees on ground and will add to final bill. Our goal is to create a user-friendly and efficient tool that meets the needs of property management companies, apartment complex owners, and staff responsible for managing these complexes.

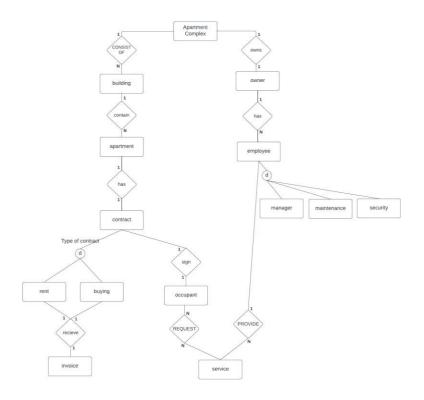
Information Needs:

The database system should display apartment details, including the building it belongs to and its location. It needs to track apartment availability, occupant information, and financial transactions such as rent payments and purchases. Supporting various payment methods and managing staff details, including schedules and tasks, are essential. Additionally, the system should monitor services like security and maintenance, integrating them into the final bill. Efficiency in information retrieval is crucial for the system's performance.

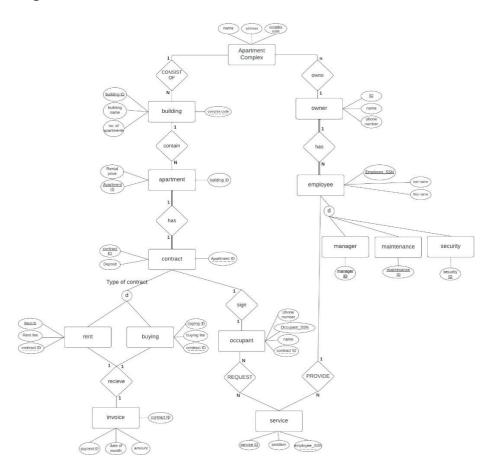
List of Entities:

- Apartment Complex
- Owner
- Building
- Apartment
- contract
- Occupant
- manager
- Maintenance
- Security
- Employee
- Rent
- invoice

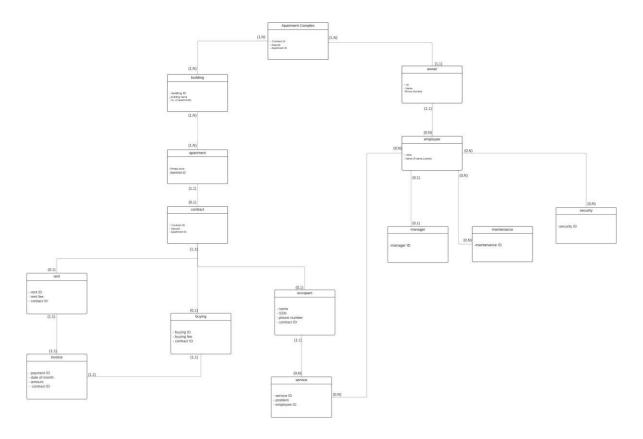
Conceptual Model:



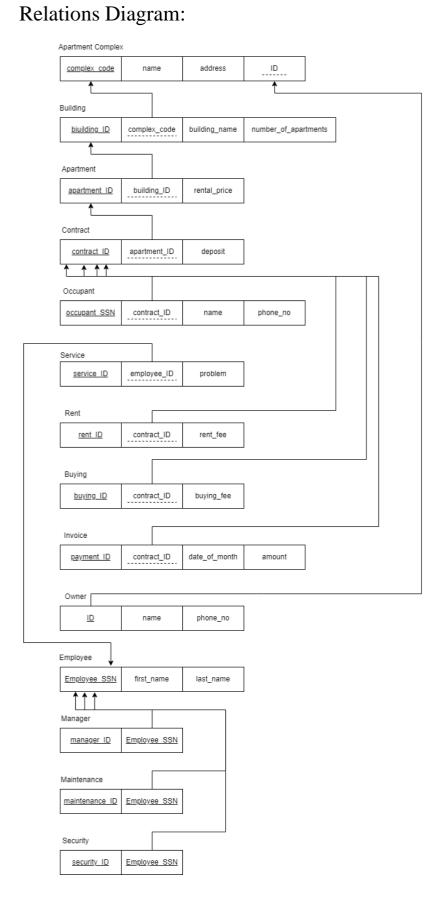
Logical Model:



UML Class:



Phase 2:



Normalization:

1. 1NF:

- ✓ Remove repeating group.
- ✓ Each relation has a primary key.
- ✓ All attributes have functional dependency either full or partial of the key.
- ✓ All attribute atomic (no composite or multivalued).

Schema is already in 1NF. No multivalued or composite attributes with functional dependencies. Occupant and Employee and Owner each have different name for their SSN columns.

2. 2NF

- \checkmark The relation is in 1 NF.
- ✓ Remove partial dependency and all non-key attributes are full dependent on the primary key.

Schema is in 2NF. Each entities' attributes are fully dependent on 1 primary key and are defined by it.

Apartment complex is only defined by the apartment code.

Each of building, apartment, and contract use a unique id while having a foreign key from the previous entity.

Rent, buying, invoice, and occupant have unique id's and have a foreign key from contract.

Service contains a unique id and a foreign key from employee.

Owner has a unique ID. Employee has SSN that goes to its different types manager, maintenance, security who each have a unique ID.

3. 3NF

- \checkmark The relation is in 2NF.
- ✓ Remove transitive dependencies.

Schema satisfies all rules. There is no non-key attribute that defines any other attribute.

Creating Tables:

Create

1- Create owner table:

```
SQL Worksheet

1  CREATE TABLE OWNER(
2  ID number PRIMARY KEY,
3  name varchar2(20),
4  phone_number number

5 );

Table created.
```

2- Create Apartment_Complex table:

3- Create employee table:

```
SQL Worksheet

1 CREATE TABLE employee(
2 employee_SSN number PRIMARY KEY,
3 first_name VARCHAR2(20),
4 last_name VARCHAR(20),
5 ID number,
6 CONSTRAINT fk_employee
7 FOREIGN KEY (ID)
8 REFERENCES OWNER(ID)
9 );

Table created.
```

4- Create manger table:

```
SQL Worksheet

1  CREATE TABLE manger(
2  manger_id number PRIMARY KEY,
3  employee_SSN number,
4  CONSTRAINT fk_manger
5  FOREIGN KEY (employee_SSN)
6  REFERENCES employee(employee_SSN)
7 );
8

Table created.
```

5- Create maintenance table:

6- Create security table:

7- Create service table:

8- Create building table:

```
SQL Worksheet

② CREATE TABLE building (
2 building_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
3 building_name VARCHAR2(20),
4 no_of_apartment NUMBER,
5 complex_code NUMBER,
6 CONSTRAINT complex_code_fk FOREIGN KEY (complex_code)
7 REFERENCES Apartment_Complex(complex_code)
8 );
9

Table created.
```

9- Create apartment table:

10- Create contract table:

```
SQL Worksheet

1 CREATE TABLE contract (
2 contract_ID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
3 deposit NUMBER,
4 apartment_ID NUMBER,
5 CONSTRAINT apartment_ID_fk FOREIGN KEY (apartment_ID)
6 REFERENCES apartment(apartment_ID)
7 );
8

Table created.
```

11- Create occupant table:

12- Create buying table:

13- Create rent table:

14- Create invoice table:

15- Create occupant_service table:

Insert:

1- Insert into owner table:

```
SQL Worksheet

② Clear S. Find Actions

1 Insert into owner(ID,name, phone_number) Values(1, 'Lujain Omar', '0500000000');
2 Insert into owner(ID,name, phone_number) Values(2, 'Majed mohamed', '051000000');
3 Insert into owner(ID,name, phone_number) Values(3, 'Hannen Saleh', '051000000');
5 Insert into owner(ID,name, phone_number) Values(4, 'Rama Saead', '051200000');
6

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.
```

2- Insert into Apartment_Complex table:

```
SQL Worksheet

② Clear → Find Actions

1 Insert into apartment_complex(complex_code,address_name, ID) Values(0561, 'AlRawdha', 'AlSafa Complex', 1);

2 Insert into apartment_complex(complex_code,address_name, ID) Values(0562, 'AlSafa', 'AlSafa Complex', 3);

3 Insert into apartment_complex(complex_code,address_name, ID) Values(0563, 'AlMarwa', 'AlMarwa' Complex', 4);

4 Insert into apartment_complex(complex_code,address_name, ID) Values(0564, 'AlFahama', 'AlFahama Complex', 5);

5 Insert into apartment_complex(complex_code,address_name, ID) Values(0565, 'AlSahama', 'AlSahama Complex', 5);

6

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.
```

3- Insert into employee table:

```
Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(1118, 'Mohammed', 'Khalid', 1);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(1112, 'Salem', 'Al-ghamdi', 2);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(1122, 'Jamila', 'Mohammed', 3);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(1122, 'Jamila', 'Mohammed', 3);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(1122, 'Jawaher', 'Sameer', 5);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(2111, 'Abdullah', 'Zain', 1);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(2211, 'Abdullah', 'Zain', 1);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(213, 'Sana', 'Abullaziz', 4);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(213, 'Yara', 'Nasser', 3);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(3112, 'Sani', 'Alsulami', 1);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(3112, 'Fatima', 'Musleh', 5);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(3112, 'Fatima', 'Musleh', 5);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(3112, 'Fatima', 'Musleh', 5);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(3112, 'Fatima', 'Musleh', 5);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(3112, 'Fatima', 'Musleh', 5);

Insert into employee(employee_SSN, first_name, last_name, ID) Values(3112, 'Fatima', 'Musleh', 5);
```

4- Insert into manger table:

```
Insert into manger(manger_id, employee_SSN) Values(2220, 1110);
Insert into manger(manger_id, employee_SSN) Values(2221, 1112);
Insert into manger(manger_id, employee_SSN) Values(2222, 1122);
Insert into manger(manger_id, employee_SSN) Values(2223, 1132);
Insert into manger(manger_id, employee_SSN) Values(2224, 1142);

Insert into manger(manger_id, employee_SSN) Values(2224, 1142);
```

5- Insert into maintenance table:

```
SQL Worksheet

1 Insert into maintenance(maintenance_id, employee_SSN) Values(2346, 2111);
2 Insert into maintenance(maintenance_id, employee_SSN) Values(2344, 2131);
3 Insert into maintenance(maintenance_id, employee_SSN) Values(2345, 2211);
4 Insert into maintenance(maintenance_id, employee_SSN) Values(2347, 2311);
5 Insert into maintenance(maintenance_id, employee_SSN) Values(2348, 2133);
6
7
8

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.
```

6- Insert into security table:

```
Insert into security (security_ID, employee_SSN) Values(2444, 3112);
Insert into security (security_ID, employee_SSN) Values(2424, 3312);
Insert into security (security_ID, employee_SSN) Values(2434, 3122);
Insert into security (security_ID, employee_SSN) Values(2414, 3142);
Insert into security (security_ID, employee_SSN) Values(2422, 3115);

row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.
```

7- Insert into service table:

```
SQL Worksheet

1 Insert into service(survice_id , problem, employee_SSN) Values(143, 'Plumbing', 2133);
2 Insert into service(survice_id , problem, employee_SSN) Values(234, 'Losing car keys', 3115);
3 Insert into service(survice_id, problem, employee_SSN) Values(323, 'where to put bicycle', 3312);
4 Insert into service(survice_id, problem, employee_SSN) Values(422, 'door knob fell', 2131);
5 Insert into service(survice_id, problem, employee_SSN) Values(223, 'car wash', 3142);
6
7

1 row(s) inserted.
```

8- Insert into building table:

9- Insert into apartment table:

```
SQL Worksheet

↑ Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(53, 34000, 22);

2 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(54, 34000, 22);

3 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(55, 30000, 21);

4 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(56, 30000, 21);

5 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(57, 30000, 21);

6

7 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(41, 27000, 11);

8 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(42, 27000, 11);

9 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(43, 35000, 33);

10 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(14, 30000, 12);

1 Insert into apartment(apartment_ID, rental_price, building_ID) Values(45, 30000, 12);

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.
```

10- Insert into contract table:

```
SQL Worksheet
 1  INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
   VALUES (563, 4000, 141);
 3 v INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
4 VALUES (564, 4000, 142);
 5   INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
6 VALUES (565, 4000, 143);
 7    INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
   VALUES (566, 4000, 144);
9 v INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
10 VALUES (567, 4000, 145);
11 \ INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
12 VALUES (568, 5000, 153);
13 , INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
12 VALUES (568, 5000, 153);
13  INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
14 VALUES (569, 5000, 154);
15  INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
16 VALUES (570, 5000, 155);
  , INSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)
```

11- Insert into occupant table:

19 VINSERT INTO contract (contract_ID, deposit, apartment_ID)

VALUES (571, 5000, 156);

20 VALUES (572, 5000, 157);

```
SQL Worksheet

1 VINSERT INTO occupant (occupant_SSN, name, phone_number, contact_ID )

2 VALUES (1001, 'Raghad', '0500000', 566);

3 VINSERT INTO occupant (occupant_SSN, name, phone_number, contact_ID )

4 VALUES (1002, 'Batool', '0500000', 567);

5 VINSERT INTO occupant (occupant_SSN, name, phone_number, contact_ID )

6 VALUES (1003, 'Hanan', '0500000', 568);

7 VINSERT INTO occupant (occupant_SSN, name, phone_number, contact_ID )

8 VALUES (1004, 'Shoroog', '0500000', 569);

9 VINSERT INTO occupant (occupant_SSN, name, phone_number, contact_ID )

10 VALUES (1005, 'Elaf', '0500000', 570);

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.
```

12- Insert into rent table:

13- Insert into buying table:

```
SQL Worksheet

1. INSERT INTO rent (rent_ID, rent_fee, contract_ID)

2. VALUES (11, 4000, 566);

3. INSERT INTO rent (rent_ID, rent_fee, contract_ID)

4. VALUES (12, 4000, 567);

5. INSERT INTO rent (rent_ID, rent_fee, contract_ID)

6. VALUES (13, 4000, 568);

7. INSERT INTO rent (rent_ID, rent_fee, contract_ID)

8. VALUES (14, 4000, 569);

9. INSERT INTO rent (rent_ID, rent_fee, contract_ID)

10. VALUES (15, 4000, 570);

1. row(s) inserted.

1. row(s) inserted.
```

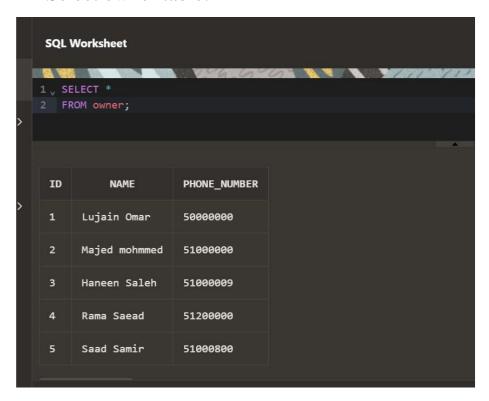
14- Insert into invoice table:

15- Insert into occupant_service table:

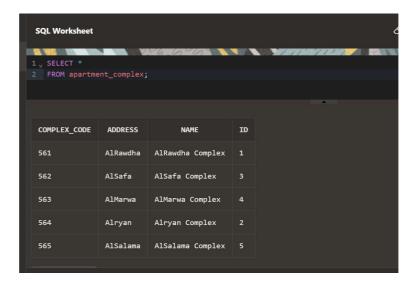
Output of tables:

Select statements:

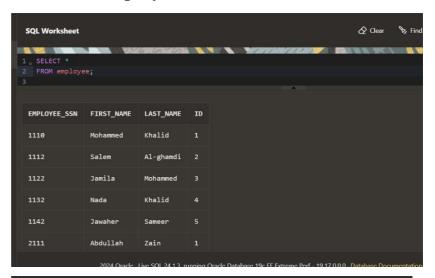
1- Select owner table:



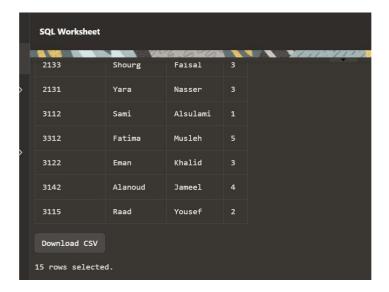
2- Select apartment_complex table:



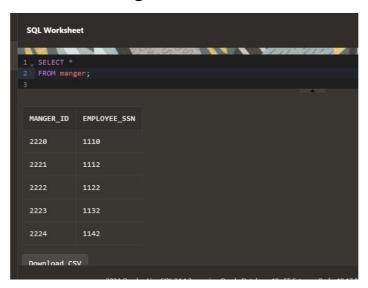
3- Select employee table:



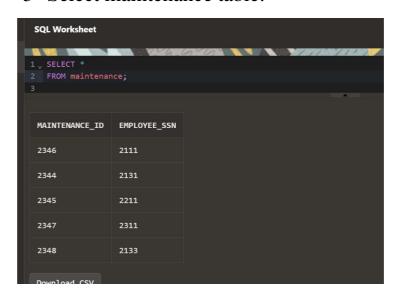
1132 Nada Khalid 4 1142 Jawaher Sameer 5 2111 Abdullah Zain 1 2211 Sara Hady 2 2311 Ammar Abullaziz 4 2133 Shourg Faisal 3 2131 Yara Nasser 3 3112 Sami Alsulami 1 3312 Fatima Musleh 5			6.626	
2111 Abdullah Zain 1 2211 Sara Hady 2 2311 Ammar Abullaziz 4 2133 Shourg Faisal 3 2131 Yara Nasser 3 3112 Sami Alsulami 1	1132	Nada	Khalid	4
2211 Sara Hady 2 2311 Ammar Abullaziz 4 2133 Shourg Faisal 3 2131 Yara Nasser 3 3112 Sami Alsulami 1	1142	Jawaher	Sameer	5
2311 Ammar Abullaziz 4 2133 Shourg Faisal 3 2131 Yara Nasser 3 3112 Sami Alsulami 1	2111	Abdullah	Zain	1
2133 Shourg Faisal 3 2131 Yara Nasser 3 3112 Sami Alsulami 1	2211	Sara	Hady	2
2131 Yara Nasser 3 3112 Sami Alsulami 1	2311	Ammar	Abullaziz	4
3112 Sami Alsulami 1	2133	Shourg	Faisal	3
	2131	Yara	Nasser	3
3312 Fatima Musleh 5	3112	Sami	Alsulami	1
	3312	Fatima	Musleh	5



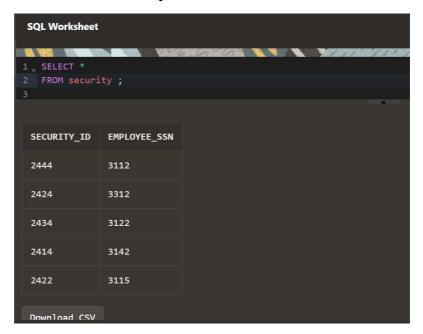
4- Select manger table:



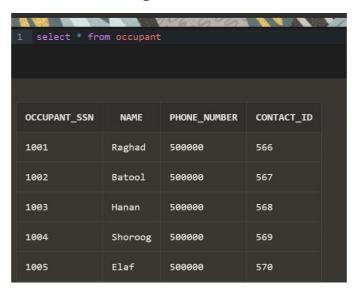
5- Select maintenance table:



6- Select security table:



7- Select Occupant



8- Select rent



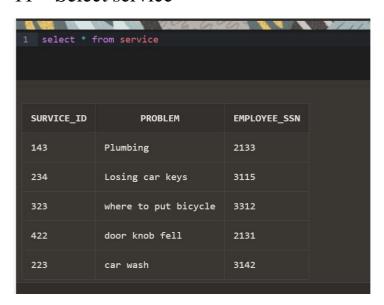
9- select buying



10- Select invoice



11- Select service



12- Select apartment

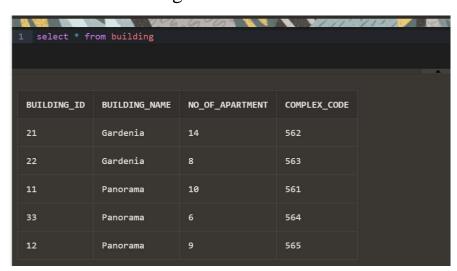


141	27000	11
142	27000	11
143	35000	33
144	30000	12
145	30000	12
14	30000	12
53	34000	22

	5.000	
54	34000	22
55	30000	21
56	30000	21
57	30000	21
41	27000	11
42	27000	11

43	35000	33
45	30000	12

13- Select Building



14- Select Contract



568	5000	153	
569	5000	154	
570	5000	155	
571	5000	156	
572	5000	157	

Queries:

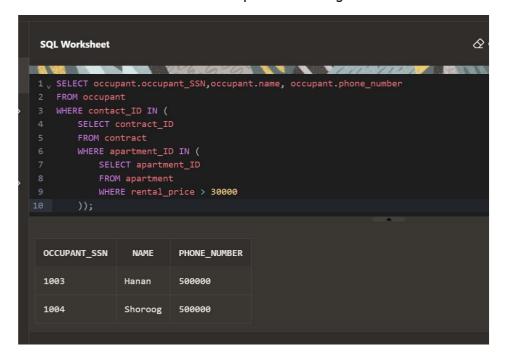
1- Retrieves data from two tables, contract and occupant, using an **INNER JOIN** operation



2- Retrieves the **minimum** name and complex_code for each **group** of records with the same address from the apartment_complex



3- retrieves data from the occupant table using **nested** select.



4- Display service ID and the employee who handled it



Procedure:

1- procedure, **GetRecords**, is designed to retrieve records from the employee table based on the provided first_name and last_name parameters.

```
1    CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE GetRecords(
2     temp_first_name IN employee.first_name%TYPE,
3     temp_last_name IN employee.last_name%TYPE,
4     emp_record OUT employee%ROWTYPE)
5    AS
6    BEGIN
7    SELECT *
8    INTO emp_record
9    FROM employee
10    WHERE first_name = temp_first_name AND last_name = temp_last_name;
11    END;
12
13
Procedure created.
```

Result:

2- The provided procedure, named **Update_Record**, is designed to update records in the invoice table.

```
SQL Worksheet

1 CREATE PROCEDURE Update_Record(
2 date_of_month number,
3 amount number)
4 AS
5 BEGIN
6 UPDATE invoice
7 SET amount = 3600
8 WHERE date_of_month = 1;
9 END;
10

Procedure created.
```

Result:

```
1 exec update__record(1, 5000)

Statement processed.
```

Now when we see invoice again:



3- A stored procedure which checks for an attribute value, compares it with the value of an argument, and displays the results to the screen, **using cursor.**

```
SQL Worksheet

② Clear

③ Find

1 CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE rentalcheck (MinRentalPrice NUMBER) AS

2 CURSOR c_rental IS

3 SELECT apartment_ID, rental_price

4 FROM apartment

5 WHERE rental_price > MinRentalPrice;

6 BEGIN

7 FOR v_cursrec IN c_rental LOOP

8 dbms_output.put_line(v_cursrec.apartment_ID || ' ' || v_cursrec.rental_price);

9 END LOOP;

10 END rentalcheck;
```

Result:

```
exec rentalcheck(27000)
Statement processed.
153 34000
154 34000
155 30000
156 30000
157 30000
143 35000
144 30000
145 30000
14 30000
53 34000
54 34000
55 30000
56 30000
57 30000
43 35000
```

