| Project Title |          | Rock-Paper-Scissors Game Against the Computer. |                     |  |  |
|---------------|----------|--|---------------------|--|--|
| Course Title  |          | CPEG 1611                                      |                     |  |  |
| S#            |          | Student Name                                   | Registration Number |  |  |
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## **Capital University of Science & Technology**

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

## Project Report

**Project Title: Rock-Paper-Scissors Game Against the Computer** 

#### Idea:

The "Rock, Paper, Scissors" game project is a simple yet engaging program where a user competes against the computer in the classic hand game. The player selects one of the three options—rock, paper, or scissors—while the computer makes a random choice. The game then determines the winner based on the rules: rock beats scissors, scissors beats paper, and paper beats rock. The project can include features like a scoring system to track multiple rounds, error handling for invalid inputs, and a user-friendly interface. For an advanced version, the game can be expanded with a graphical interface, animations, or smarter AI-driven computer decisions. This project is ideal for beginners to practice coding fundamentals like conditionals, loops, and randomization.

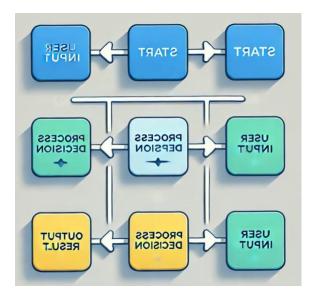
### **Objectives:**

- 1. The project aims to create a Rock, Paper, Scissors game where the user competes against the computer.
- 2. It teaches basic programming concepts like conditionals, loops, and functions.
- 3. The computer's choice is generated randomly to add unpredictability.
- 4. The game determines the winner based on standard rules and displays the result.
- 5. Players can extend the project with features like scoring systems or graphical interfaces for added fun.

## **Applications:**

- 1. Helps beginners learn basic programming skills.
- 2. Provides a simple and fun game for entertainment.
- 3. Acts as a foundation for building advanced games or features.

## **Block Diagram:**



#### **Problem:**

A potential problem with the Rock, Paper, Scissors game project is handling user input effectively. Users may enter invalid or misspelled choices, which could cause the program to crash or behave unexpectedly if not properly handled. Ensuring the computer's random choice is truly unbiased can also be a challenge, especially if the randomization logic is flawed. Additionally, the game lacks depth and may become repetitive without advanced features like scoring systems, multiple game modes, or smarter AI to make the computer's choice more challenging. Addressing these issues requires careful planning, proper error handling, and implementing creative extensions to keep the game engaging.

## **Methodologies Used:**

- 1. **Randomization**: The computer's choice is generated randomly using a random number generator to simulate unpredictability in the game.
- 2. **Conditional Statements:** If-else statements are used to compare the player's and computer's choices to determine the winner based on the game rules.
- 3. **User Input Handling:** Input is gathered from the user through the console or a graphical interface, and proper error handling ensures only valid inputs are accepted.
- 4. **Looping:** A loop is used to allow the player to play multiple rounds, with an option to quit or replay the game.

5. **Basic Algorithm Design:** The project follows a simple algorithm that checks inputs, compares them, and displays the results, making use of a clear, sequential flow of operations.

#### Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <ctime>
Using namespace std;
// Function to get the computer's choice
String get_computer_choice() {
  Int random_choice = rand() % 3; // Generates a number between 0 and
2
  If (random_choice == 0) {
    Return "rock":
  } else if (random_choice == 1) {
    Return "paper";
  } else {
    Return "scissors";
}
// Function to determine the winner
String determine_winner(string player, string computer) {
  If (player == computer) {
    Return "It's a tie!";
  } else if ((player == "rock" && computer == "scissors") ||
        (player == "scissors" && computer == "paper") ||
```

```
(player == "paper" && computer == "rock")) {
    Return "You win!";
  } else {
    Return "Computer wins!";
  }
}
Int main() {
  Srand(time(0)); // Initialize random seed for random number generation
  Cout << "Welcome to Rock, Paper, Scissors!" << endl;
  While (true) {
    String player choice;
    Cout << "Enter rock, paper, or scissors (or 'quit' to stop): ";
    Cin >> player choice;
    // Exit the game if the player types 'quit'
    If (player_choice == "quit") {
      Cout << "Thanks for playing!" << endl;
      Break;
    }
    // Validate input
    If (player_choice != "rock" && player_choice != "paper" &&
player_choice != "scissors") {
      Cout << "Invalid input, please try again." << endl;
      Continue;
    }
```

```
// Get computer's choice
String computer_choice = get_computer_choice();
Cout << "Computer chose: " << computer_choice << endl;

// Determine and display the winner
String result = determine_winner(player_choice, computer_choice);
Cout << result << endl;
}

Return 0;
}</pre>
```

# **Compile Result**

```
Welcome to Rock, Paper, Scissors!
Enter rock, paper, or scissors (or 'quit' to stop): rock
Computer chose: scissors
You win!
Enter rock, paper, or scissors (or 'quit' to stop):
```

#### **References:**

1. C++ Basics: Learn about conditionals, loops, and I/O from W3Schools C++.

- 2. **Random Numbers:** Use <cstdlib> and <ctime> for randomness (GeeksforGeeks Guide).
- 3. **Sample Code:** Explore examples on GitHub.

| 1 | Project Title  |                               |          |           |
|---|----------------|-------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| 2 | Lab            | CYG1611- Applications of      | Semester | Fall 2024 |
|   |                | Information and Communication |          |           |
|   |                | Technologies Lab              |          |           |
| 3 | Student Name   |                               |          |           |
|   | & Registration |                               |          |           |
|   | No.            |                               |          |           |
|   |                |                               |          |           |
| 4 | Instructor     |                               | •        |           |
|   | Name &         | Mr. SM Waqas Ayub Shah        |          |           |
|   | Signature      |                               |          |           |

### **Project Demonstration**

| Assess<br>ment<br>Crite<br>ria  | Very P<br>0<br>or 0-<br>1  | Po<br>or<br>2-3  | Satisfact<br>or<br>y<br>4-<br>5   | G<br>o<br>o<br>d<br>68   | Excell<br>en<br>t<br>9-<br>10   | Scor<br>e<br>Stud<br>ent 1 |
|---|--|--|---|--|---|----------------------------|
| Design<br>Evaluation and<br>Testing   | No or very poor design prototype and demonstration.  | Design prototype is not<br>working, and no testing<br>of design has been done  | The design prototype is partially functional and little testing of design has been done.  | Design prototype is functional, and some testing of design has been done.  | The design prototype is fully functional, and the design has been exhaustively tested.                                      |                            |
| Usage of software tools (Visual Studio, MS Office Applications ) in design and evaluation | No or very poor software tool (Visual Studio, MS Office Applications) usage in project design and results evaluation | Insignificant evidence of software tool (Visual Studio, MS Office Applications) usage in project design and results evaluation | Little evidence of ability to select appropriate software tools (Visual Studio, MS Office Applications), in project design and results evaluation | Some evidence of skills<br>to use<br>software tools (Visual<br>Studio, MS Office<br>Applications) in project<br>design and results<br>evaluation | Clear evidence of skills to software tools (Visual Studio, MS Office Applications) in project design and results evaluation |                            |

#### **Project Report**

| Assessm<br>ent<br>Crite<br>ria  | Very P 0 0 r 0- 1  | P o<br>o<br>r<br>2  | Satisfact<br>o<br>r<br>y<br>3   | G<br>o<br>o<br>d<br>4   | Excelle<br>n<br>t<br>5   | Score<br>Stude<br>nt 1 |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|------------------------|
| Literature<br>Survey,<br>Problem<br>Analysis and<br>Design<br>Procedure | No or very poor<br>literature survey<br>done. No problem<br>analysis performed.<br>Nonworthwhile<br>design procedure<br>exists.        | Insufficient literature survey Problem analysis part is skipped or does not contribute to creating an effective design. Does not follow any design procedure. | Partial literature survey. Problem Analyses performed is haphazard and design parameter selection is spontaneous. Little use of design procedure. | Adequate literature survey. Problem analysis performed correctly. Project demonstrates some use of design process.                              | Clear and complete literature survey, effective problem analyses is performed to choose design parameters. Project demonstrates effective use of design process. |                        |
| Langua<br>ge,<br>Gram<br>mar<br>and<br>Refere<br>nces                   | A lot of spelling and grammatical mistakes with poor English. The list of references are clearly inadequate. Table of content missing. | Frequent spelling and grammatical errors. The list of references should be expanded.  | Occasional spellings and grammatical errors. The list of references appears reasonable, but citation does not follow the standard format.         | Very few spelling and grammatical errors. Organization is good. The list of references appears reasonable and citation follows standard format. | Almost no spelling or<br>grammatical mistakes.<br>Excellent organization. A<br>comprehensive list of<br>references are cited using<br>the standard format.       |                        |

### Viva Voce

| Assess       | Very P             | P                 | Satisfact     | G                        | Excell                    | Score |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| ment         | 0                  | 0                 | 0             | 0                        | e                         | Stude |
| Crit         | 0                  | 0                 | r             | 0                        | n                         | nt 1  |
| eria         | r 0-               | r                 | y             | d                        | t                         |       |
|              | 1                  | 2                 |               | 4                        |                           |       |
|              |                    |                   | 3             |                          | 5                         |       |
| Knowledge of | No or very poor    | Poor knowledge of | Satisfactory  | Adequate knowledge of    | Exceptional knowledge of  |       |
| Project      | knowledge of       | implementation    | knowledge of  | project implementation   | implementation and        |       |
| Implementati | implementation and | and design with   | implementatio | with majority of correct | overall design with clear |       |
| on details   | design process.    | wrong/no answers  | n, vague      | answers                  | and spontaneous answers.  |       |
| (Q/A)        |                    |                   | answers       |                          |                           |       |