Consolidated Final Report for the Library Database System

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1. Introduction

The following technical report will describe in detail the design along with the implementation of a new library database to store a massive amount of data retrieved from its own collection and third party databases with EBSCO being the main provider. This report is intended for the client in question, the local library and its staff, and any business ventures to satisfy the requirements.

2. Overview

The local library body has a minimal, lack of storage, database system for its resources. Library officials want to update this database system with an Oracle server, branch out, and establish new business relations and a link to a wider array of information to satisfy the current growing population of researchers, old and new, who have to utilize other methods of research outside of their jurisdiction where they reside. Officials have allowed for the design, development, and implementation of a database that will allow for business relations to be established and for users to access more information than the library currently holds. Oracle database solution will act as an overhaul; the library circulation and management system will switch to oracle, to allow easier cross-checking between the databases

3. Literature Review

In a frequently asked questions inquiry at Berkley College entitled "What is a library database?" (2020), Maria Deptula presents a simplified response to what a library database is. In it, it is said that this library database is an electronic database used for rapid search and retrieval by a computer (Deputla, 2020). Most importantly, it is a wealthy source of information with a lot of access for the signed in user to electronic mediums either created or obtained through a different or reliable source (Deptula, 2020). This definition of a library database is what this

solution is based after. Using the University of Maryland Global Campus' library as a reference, the above definition indeed fits the description and further emphasizes the importance of following this definition.

4. Assumptions

It is assumed that there may be an unlimited number of users, searches, publishers, sources, subjects, and providers. This being the fact that the number of information accessed by the library via the database is growing in number every day or so. User accounts cannot be duplicated as per the requirement to have a government issued ID information recorded as a part of the library user signup through the library management system. Searches can be made by anyone regardless of current login or no login, but to click on, request, or access the source the user has to sign-in.

5. Design Decision

A. Design Reference and Layout

The University of Maryland Global Campus' library was used as a reference to map out and model the entity relationship diagram. As a result, there are six entities: the library user entity to represent the front-end users who have full access to the database; a search entity to keep track of searches made acting as a gateway between the user and resource information; a provider entity that stores information of the third-party database the local library finally has access to and their relevant information; a publisher table storing information regarding publishers from the sources in the library database also containing two foreign keys to link the provider and source tables together; a sources entity displaying resource title and link to the main article containing a subject foreign key to link it to the subject table; and a subject entity displaying relevant subjects, geography, and language of sources in the database. A UserInfo and

SearchInfo view is provided to quickly fetch information regarding user of library database and the searches of the library database. This entity relationship diagram can be altered if requirements need changing.

B. Assumptions and Security Measures

Users will provide their valid login information, which is verified and stored in the LibraryUser entity to mitigate full access to the library. As stated in the assumptions section, the search system will act as a gateway between the user and the provider, which displays all information based on the keyword entered by the user. The user will send requests and based on their eligibility to view; access will be authorized to the database. Users can access the source due to the link provided in the database that corresponds with said source. Front-end users will gain access through login and the search function as stated, back-end database administrators and systems users will have full administrative privileges and access to the database.

C. Database Management System

Oracle Database 19c 12.2.0.1 64-bit running on Windows 10 with Oracle SQL developer 19.1.0.094 Build 094.2042 to design the database. This database solution is chosen due to familiarity with Oracle SQL language and the features outlined in the Statement of Work section F part d as it will satisfy the needs of the official for a reliable and stable database. The design of the database itself structured with the goal in mind of being simple for necessary data definition or manipulation languages to be utilized as seen fit to add new fields and update information in the database.

6. Statement of Work

A. Overview

This database will be for a public library in the local area with a wide array of information and fast information access. The municipality identified a need for a new library

database with a better server in Oracle database and more access to resources to benefit users and researchers in the area. The storage and scalability of Oracle will increase not only front-end user satisfaction but back-end user productivity Benefits of this solution include a cost-effective server, faster retrieval, wider user access and personalization, and better organized resources.

B. Objective of Database Project

The goal is to design and implement a library database to keep track of reliable resources, research materials from academic journals, newspapers, magazines, e-books, web resources, and multimedia (Deptula, 2020). It will serve as a hub of information linked to libraries and third-party databases like EBSCO and JSTOR that is a reliable source for anyone within the region. Library staff, publishers, authors, and the user online within the library network will be involved. This goal will be accomplished within 2 months as time is given to gain the skills and knowledge necessary during the current academic session to obtain said goal. With the purpose of the database established, the design process will take effect including research and organizing the required information in tables, specifying primary keys and relations, refining database and applying normalization ("Database design basics," n.d.).

C. Project Scope

The scope of the system will be used as an online resource for high quality research done by public library user. Post-initial release and if it functions well, the database can be extended to be accessed by university and government libraries. Work will be done with the goal of providing a wide array of research material and information stored to be retrieved by the user. The project will not work as a library management system or library circulation system. Instead, they operate as separate entites apart of the amalgam that is the library. In-scope work will entail:

- Technical report
- Requirement definition

- Entity-Relationship Diagram
- Data Definition Language (DDL) scripts to create entities this database will use to store information in.
- A sample of the Data Manipulation Language (DML) script to understand how information is stored and in what manner.
- A sample of SQL queries to showcase the analysis and retrieval methods that can be utilized for this database.

The out-of-scope work will entail:

- Purchasing resource databases from EBSCO, JSTOR, ScienceDirect, and other resource database providers which will require millions of dollars.
- Alerting users of new login and library database and retrieving existing login information to the new system.
- Training library staff on maintenance and administration tasks.

D. Database Goals, Expectations, and Deliverables

The goal will be for information to be accessed that will provide more in-depth research. It is expected that data will be accurate, and retrieval will mean slower loading time. The relations will be mapped out using ER Assistant and developed using Oracle SQL Developer application. Deliverables will include a technical report involving a statement of work, requirements definition, ERD diagram, DDL script to create the entities in Oracle SQL Developer, DDL script output report, and example DML and SQL query scripts to showcase database functionality.

E. Database Benefits

The local public library will have an updated database of resources and content. The

Oracle server is highly reliable despite licencing costs. The server allows the cutting of systems

downtime and lowering hardware expenditure. Oracle prides itself on high performance backup and recovery which is crucial for this database and its constant need for updating. Multiple databases can be supported within the same transaction. This allows an easier link between the library circulation system, management system, and resource database ("Oracle Database Advantages", 2021).

F. Project Hardware / Software Tools

The computer used in this project has the following hardware specifications:

a. Intel Core i5 460M @ 2.53GHz; 4GB Dual-Channel DDR3 @ 532MHz; Dell Inc. 02K3Y4; Generic PnP Monitor (1366x768@60Hz); 232GB Western Digital WDC WD2500BEKT-75A25T0

b. Diagramming Tools Identified:

i. ER-Assistant Version 2.10 in Windows within the Citrix Workspace app for HTML5 v: 20.9.0.4133 will be used as a diagramming tool.

c. Office Productivity

i. Microsoft Word on OneDrive Live, running on Windows 10.

d. Database and Access Method Identified:

 Oracle Database 19c is utilized. Oracle SQL Developer 19.1.0.094 Build 094.2042 in Windows 10 will be used as a database development medium. After utilizing the diagramming tool, a database will be created from scratch using DDL.

e. Client Access

i. Information will be accessed via a computer on library campus or an authorized mobile app from the library. Using the search functionality, the server processes requested information and retrieves data from outside resource database providers. Based on keywords used, information relevant to said keyword(s) will be presented to the client.

G. SQL Usage and Style Guide

The back-end user will be granted privileges for working usage of DDL and DML queries.

- Spaced out, easily viewable code written in a notepad .txt editor then transferred to a
 SQL workspace is how the code below was written but not required post-installation.
- Usage of comments, /*example*/ for multi-line comments and for single line comments, to communicate the purpose of each section of the code.
- Unique naming conventions to avoid redundancy and errors.
- Character lengths reach up to 1000 due to long urls placed in the SOURCES table.
- Minimal use of underscores.
- Capitalized DDL and DML functions with lower case table names for visual clarity.
- Utilize any DDL and DML when required in the proper formats listed above.

7. Requirements Definition

A. Business Rules

- **a.** A USER can engage in none or many SEARCH.
- **b.** A SEARCH can only be done by one USER only.
- **c.** A SEARCH retrieves information from many PROVIDER.
- **d.** A PROVIDER provides resource database information based on one and only one SEARCH.
- **e.** PROVIDER, SOURCE, PUBLISHER, and SUBJECT can only be accessed through a SEARCH by the USER via search result.
- **f.** A PROVIDER provides information about one or many PUBLISHER.
- **g.** A PUBLISHER's information comes from one PROVIDER only.
- **h.** A PUBLISHER publishes one or many SOURCES.
- i. A SOURCE is published by one and only one PUBLISHER.
- j. A SOURCE may have one or many SUBJECTs.
- **k.** A SUBJECT is assigned to one SOURCE at a time.

B. Entity and Attribute Description

Entity Name: LIBRARYUSER

Entity Description: Users who utilize the library research database.

Main attributes of USER:

User ID (primary key): A unique numeric identifier for the user's account.

Password: A hidden alphanumeric identifier unique to the user for login purposes. Username: A visible alphanumeric identifier unique to the user for login purposes.

Institution: A char attribute describing

Name: Legal name of the user.

Entity Name: SEARCHES

Entity Description: Matches keywords entered by user to all available sources. Acts a bridge to the library database for the USER. Retrieves information from the PROVIDER database. Main attributes of SEARCH:

Search_ID (primary key): A unique numeric identifier for the search ID in progress. Fields: A search bar utilized by the user that uses search history algorithms to autofill when the user is making an inquiry.

Search Mode: Mode that aligns with the search type: 'Boolean', 'Find all my search terms', and 'Find any of my search terms'.

Discipline: The subject-like disciplines, if any, utilized by the user to narrow search.

Entity Name: PROVIDER

Entity Description: The external databases that provides the content seen in the library search. Main attributes of PROVIDER:

ID (primary key): A unique numeric identifier given to the content provider.

Name: A char attribute representing the name of the external database provider.

URL: The main website of the content provider.

Subject Area: The subject area that the content provider specializes or focuses on.

Parent Company: The name of the company behind the database.

Entity Name: PUBLISHER

Entity Description: The company or person that prepares the source.

Main attributes of PROVIDER:

Publisher_ID (primary key): A unique numeric identifier given to the publisher. Provider_ID (foreign key): A numeric identifier for the provider that provides information about the publisher. Matches the ID of the PROVIDER entity.

ISSN / ISBN (foreign key): A numeric identifier for the source that the publisher issues that matches the Source ID of the SOURCE entity.

Publication: Name of the Publisher.

Affiliation: The name of the affiliations of the authors. Author Name: Name of the authors behind the publication.

Entity Name: SOURCES

Entity Description: The source and it's types including, but not limited to, academic journal, periodical, book review, e-book, multimedia etc... seen in the library search.

Main attributes of PROVIDER:

Source_ID (primary key): A unique numeric identifier given to the source.

URL: DOI or link of the source.

Source Type: The type of source, for example: academic journal, periodical, book review, e-book, etc...

Title: Name of the source.

Subject_ID (foreign key): A unique numeric identifier for the subject that describes the

discipline the source falls under. Matches the ID of the SUBJECT entity.

Year: The date field describing when the source was published.

Entity Name: SUBJECT

Entity Description: The discipline that describes the source and is used for narrowing library

research.

Main attributes of PROVIDER:

ID (primary key): A unique numeric identifier given to the publisher.

Name: The name of the subject.

Language: Describes the language of the source.

Geography: Describes the location the source was published at.

C. Relationship and Cardinality

Relationship: search between USER and SEARCHES

Cardinality: 1:M between USER and SEARCHES

Business rule: A user can do zero or many searches, a search can be done regardless of whether a

user is logged in.

Relationship: retrieves between SEARCHES and PROVIDER

Cardinality: 1:M between SEARCHES and PROVIDER

Business rule: A search can retrieve information from many providers, and provider provides

information from one search request.

Relationship: provides information between PROVIDER and PUBLISHER

Cardinality: 1:M between PROVIDER and PUBLISHER

Business rule: A publisher's information comes from only one provider, a provider can provide information about many publishers.

Relationship: publishes sources between PUBLISHER and SOURCES

Cardinality: 1:M between PUBLISHER and SOURCES

Business rule: A publisher issues one or many sources, a source can only be issues by one

publisher.

Relationship: source has subject between SOURCES and SUBJECT

Cardinality: 1:M between SOURCES and SUBJECT

Business rule: A source has one or many subjects, a subject can only be assigned to one source at a time.

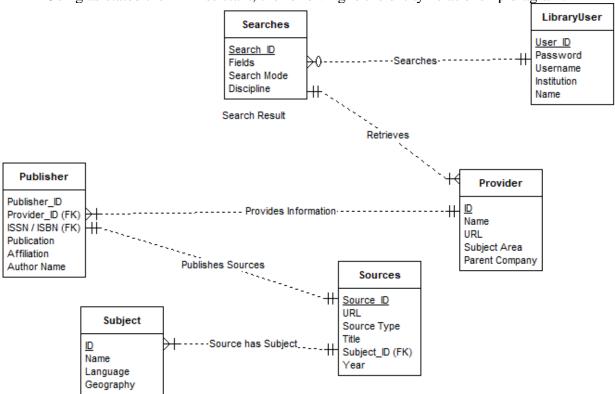
D. Assumptions and Special Considerations

There may be an unlimited number of users, searches, publishers, sources, subjects, and providers. Foreign keys exist in the PUBLISHER and SOURCES entities to link the PROVIDER, PUBLISHER, SOURCES, and SUBJECT entities.

8. Database Design

A. Entity-Relationship Diagram

Using as stated the ER Assistant, the following is the entity-relationship diagram.



B. DDL Source Code

Due to the constraints of this version of Microsoft Word, the code is copied and pasted.

```
--DROP statements below
DROP TRIGGER LibraryUser;
DROP TRIGGER Searches;
DROP TRIGGER Provider;
DROP TRIGGER Subject;
DROP TRIGGER Publisher;
DROP TRIGGER Sources;
DROP SEQUENCE LibraryUser userid;
DROP SEQUENCE Searches searchid;
DROP SEQUENCE Provider id;
DROP SEQUENCE Subject id;
DROP SEQUENCE Publisher publisherid;
DROP SEQUENCE Sources sourceid;
DROP VIEW UserInfo;
DROP VIEW SearchInfo;
DROP INDEX Publisher providerid FK;
DROP INDEX Publisher issnisbn FK;
DROP INDEX Publisher publication;
```

```
DROP INDEX Publisher_author_name;
DROP INDEX Sources subjectid FK;
DROP INDEX Sources title;
DROP INDEX Subject_name;
DROP INDEX Provider name;
DROP INDEX Provider url;
DROP INDEX Searches fields;
DROP INDEX LibraryUser institution;
DROP INDEX LibraryUser_username;
DROP TABLE Publisher;
DROP TABLE Sources;
DROP TABLE Subject;
DROP TABLE Provider;
DROP TABLE Searches;
DROP TABLE LibraryUser;
/* Tables are created below */
CREATE TABLE LibraryUser (
    userid INTEGER NOT NULL,
name VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
username VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
password VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
institution VARCHAR2(255),
     CONSTRAINT PK LibraryUser PRIMARY KEY (userid)
);
CREATE TABLE Searches (
    searchid INTEGER NOT NULL, fields VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL, discipline VARCHAR2(200), search_mode CHAR(1),
     CONSTRAINT PK Searches PRIMARY KEY (searchid)
);
CREATE TABLE Provider (
    id INTEGER NOT NULL, name VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL.
    name VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL, subject_area VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL, parent_company VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL,
                        VARCHAR2(1024) NOT NULL,
     CONSTRAINT PK Provider PRIMARY KEY (id)
);
CREATE TABLE Subject (
    id INTEGER NOT NULL, name VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL, language VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL, geography VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL,
     CONSTRAINT PK Subject PRIMARY KEY (id)
);
CREATE TABLE Sources (
```

```
sourceid INTEGER NOT NULL, subjectid INTEGER NOT NULL, source_type VARCHAR2(512) NOT NULL, title VARCHAR2(1024) NOT NULL, year INTEGER, url VARCHAR2(1024) NOT NULL,
                     VARCHAR2(1024) NOT NULL,
    url
    CONSTRAINT PK Sources PRIMARY KEY (sourceid),
    CONSTRAINT FK Sources subjectid FOREIGN KEY (subjectid) REFERENCES Subject(id)
);
CREATE TABLE Publisher (
                                      NOT NULL,
   publisherid INTEGER
   providerid INTEGER NOT NULL, issnisbn INTEGER NOT NULL, publication VARCHAR2(512), author_name VARCHAR2(512),
    CONSTRAINT PK Publisher PRIMARY KEY (publisherid),
    CONSTRAINT FK Publisher providered FOREIGN KEY (providered) REFERENCES
Provider (id),
    CONSTRAINT FK Publisher issnisbn FOREIGN KEY (issnisbn) REFERENCES
Sources (sourceid)
);
/*Indices are created below*/
--NK for User
CREATE INDEX LibraryUser username ON LibraryUser (username);
--FQC for User
CREATE INDEX LibraryUser institution ON LibraryUser (institution);
--NK for Search
CREATE INDEX Searches fields ON Searches (fields);
--NK for Provider
CREATE UNIQUE INDEX Provider url ON Provider (url);
--FQC for Provider
CREATE INDEX Provider name ON Provider (name);
--FOC for Subject
CREATE INDEX Subject name ON Subject (name);
--FK for Source
CREATE INDEX Sources_subjectid FK ON Sources (subjectid);
--FQC for Source
CREATE INDEX Sources_title ON Sources (title);
--FK for Publisher
CREATE INDEX Publisher providerid FK ON Publisher (providerid);
CREATE INDEX Publisher issnisbn FK ON Publisher (issnisbn);
--FQC for Publisher
CREATE INDEX Publisher publication ON Publisher (publication);
CREATE INDEX Publisher author name ON Publisher (author name);
/*Alters tables*/
ALTER TABLE LibraryUser ADD (
    created by VARCHAR2 (50),
    date created DATE,
```

```
modified by
                  VARCHAR2(50),
    date modified DATE
);
ALTER TABLE Searches ADD (
    created_by VARCHAR2(50),
   date_created DATE,
modified_by VARCHAR2(50),
date_modified DATE
);
ALTER TABLE Provider ADD (
    created by VARCHAR2 (50),
    date_created DATE,
    modified by VARCHAR2 (50),
    date modified DATE
ALTER TABLE Subject ADD (
   created_by VARCHAR2(50),
   date_created DATE,
modified_by VARCHAR2(50),
date_modified DATE
);
ALTER TABLE Sources ADD (
    created_by VARCHAR2(50),
    date_created DATE,
    modified by VARCHAR2 (50),
    date modified DATE
ALTER TABLE Publisher ADD (
   created_by VARCHAR2(50),
   date_created DATE,
modified_by VARCH
date_modified DATE
                    VARCHAR2 (50),
);
/*Views*/
--Business requirement: To fetch information quickly regarding user of library
database
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW UserInfo AS
SELECT userid, name, institution
FROM LibraryUser;
--Business requirement: To fetch information quickly regarding search of library
engaged via user
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW SearchInfo AS
SELECT searchid, fields, search mode
FROM Searches;
/*Creates Sequence*/
CREATE SEQUENCE LibraryUser userid
    INCREMENT BY 1
    START WITH 0
   NOMAXVALUE
   MINVALUE 0
   NOCACHE;
CREATE SEQUENCE Searches searchid
    INCREMENT BY 1
```

```
START WITH 0
   NOMAXVALUE
   MINVALUE 0
   NOCACHE;
CREATE SEQUENCE Provider id
   INCREMENT BY 1
    START WITH 0
    NOMAXVALUE
   MINVALUE 0
   NOCACHE;
CREATE SEQUENCE Subject id
   INCREMENT BY 1
   START WITH 0
   NOMAXVALUE
   MINVALUE 0
   NOCACHE;
CREATE SEQUENCE Sources_sourceid
   INCREMENT BY 1
    START WITH 0
   NOMAXVALUE
   MINVALUE 0
   NOCACHE;
CREATE SEQUENCE Publisher publisherid
   INCREMENT BY 1
   START WITH 0
   NOMAXVALUE
   MINVALUE 0
   NOCACHE;
/*Create Triggers*/
-- The modified by, date modified, created by, date created, values will be updated in
a newly inserted row in the User schema when a new user is inserted.
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER LibraryUser
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON LibraryUser
    FOR EACH ROW
   BEGIN
        IF INSERTING THEN
            IF :NEW.userid IS NULL THEN
               :NEW.userid := LibraryUser_userid.NEXTVAL;
            END IF;
            IF : NEW. created by IS NULL THEN
               :NEW.created by := USER;
            END IF;
            IF :NEW.date_created IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.date_created := SYSDATE;
            END IF;
        END IF;
        IF INSERTING OR UPDATING THEN
            :NEW.modified by := USER;
            :NEW.date modified := SYSDATE;
        END IF;
END;
--When a new search is added, the modified by, date modified, created by, date
created, values will be updated in a newly inserted row.
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER Searches
   BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON Searches
   FOR EACH ROW
   BEGIN
```

```
IF INSERTING THEN
            IF :NEW.searchid IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.searchid := Searches searchid.NEXTVAL;
            END IF;
            IF :NEW.created_by IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.created by := USER;
            END IF;
            IF : NEW.date created IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.date created := SYSDATE;
            END IF;
        END IF;
        IF INSERTING OR UPDATING THEN
            :NEW.modified by := USER;
            :NEW.date_modified := SYSDATE;
        END IF;
END;
-- The modified by, date modified, created by, date created, values will be updated in
a newly inserted row.
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER Provider
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON Provider
    FOR EACH ROW
    BEGIN
        IF INSERTING THEN
            IF : NEW.id IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.id := Provider id.NEXTVAL;
            END IF;
            IF :NEW.created_by IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.created_by := USER;
            IF : NEW.date created IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.date created := SYSDATE;
            END IF;
        END IF;
        IF INSERTING OR UPDATING THEN
            :NEW.modified by := USER;
            :NEW.date modified := SYSDATE;
        END IF;
END;
-- The modified by, date modified, created by, date created, values will be updated in
a newly inserted row.
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER Subject
   BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON Subject
    FOR EACH ROW
    BEGIN
        IF INSERTING THEN
            IF : NEW.id IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.id := Subject id.NEXTVAL;
            END IF;
            IF :NEW.created by IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.created by := USER;
            IF :NEW.date created IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.date created := SYSDATE;
            END IF;
        END IF;
        IF INSERTING OR UPDATING THEN
            :NEW.modified by := USER;
            :NEW.date modified := SYSDATE;
        END IF;
END;
```

```
-- The modified by, date modified, created by, date created, values will be updated in
a newly inserted row.
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER Publisher
   BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON Publisher
    FOR EACH ROW
   BEGIN
        IF INSERTING THEN
            IF :NEW.publisherid IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.publisherid := Publisher publisherid.NEXTVAL;
            IF :NEW.created by IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.created by := USER;
            END IF;
            IF : NEW.date created IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.date_created := SYSDATE;
            END IF;
        END IF;
        IF INSERTING OR UPDATING THEN
            :NEW.modified by := USER;
            :NEW.date modified := SYSDATE;
        END IF;
END;
-- The modified by, date modified, created by, date created, values will be updated in
a newly inserted row.
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER Sources
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON Sources
    FOR EACH ROW
    BEGIN
        IF INSERTING THEN
            IF :NEW.sourceid IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.sourceid := Sources sourceid.NEXTVAL;
            END IF;
            IF :NEW.created by IS NULL THEN
               :NEW.created_by := USER;
            END IF;
            IF : NEW.date created IS NULL THEN
                :NEW.date created := SYSDATE;
            END IF;
        END IF;
        IF INSERTING OR UPDATING THEN
            :NEW.modified by := USER;
            :NEW.date_modified := SYSDATE;
        END IF;
END;
```

C. DML and Query Source Code

```
Set define off;
/*The following will populate all tables with at least 10 rows*/
--10 Tables
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Hanif lumsden', 'HanifLumsden1', 'CarsRock1', 'University of Maryland Global Campus');
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Iylah Rhodes', 'IRoad', 'Genisis304', NULL);
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Ffion Vickers', 'VicksTM', 'DoYouEvenMath131', 'University of Higher Math');
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Lillie-May Stamp', 'LMSystem', 'LibrariesRCOOL4', 'University of Particular Librarians');
```

```
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Lucinda Cummings', 'LeafyPlant', 'ExtraView2', NULL);
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Nyle Marks', 'NyleMarx', 'MarxistsX0X0', 'Stonehedge College');
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Beulah Hebert', 'Nebula134', 'OINoise3', NULL);
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Zac Knapp', 'KnappNaps', 'Sleep424', 'Sleep & Relaxation University');
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Suraj McCullough', 'RayofSunshine', 'DarbRock1', NULL);
INSERT INTO LibraryUser (name, username, password, institution)
VALUES ('Luisa Arnold', 'SocksSocky', 'Socks4Ever33', 'School of Hard Socks');
--18 Tables
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('SDLC Methodology', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Hilbert Space Derivation', 'Mathematics', 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Pternonophobia', 'Psychology', 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search_mode)
VALUES ('SQL vs. NoSQL', NULL, 'A');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Project Authorization', 'Library & Information Science', 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Moose Psychology', 'Anthropology', 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search_mode)
VALUES ('Neural Networks', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Cerebral Cortex', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Socks', NULL, 'B');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('History of Socks', 'History', 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search_mode)
VALUES ('Neural Activity Sleep', 'Anatomy & Physiology', 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Chicken Exports', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Marxism', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search_mode)
VALUES ('Data Definition Language', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search_mode)
VALUES ('Capital', 'History', 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Library', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Library Card Generator', NULL, 'F');
INSERT INTO Searches (fields, discipline, search mode)
VALUES ('Physical & Logical ERD', NULL, 'A');
--12 Tables
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject_area, parent_company, url)
VALUES ('ScienceDirect', 'Science', 'Elsevier', 'https://www.sciencedirect.com/');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject_area, parent_company, url)
VALUES ('JSTOR Journal', 'All', 'Ithaka Harbors, Inc', 'https://www.jstor.org/');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject area, parent company, url)
VALUES ('Newspaper Source Plus', 'News & Events', 'EBSCO Industries',
'https://www.ebsco.com/products/research-databases/newspaper-source-plus');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject area, parent company, url)
VALUES ('EBSCO Discovery Service', 'General', 'EBSCO Industries',
'https://www.ebsco.com/products/ebsco-discovery-service');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject_area, parent_company, url)
```

```
VALUES ('Regional Business News', 'Business & Economics', 'EBSCO Industries',
'https://www.ebsco.com/products/research-databases/regional-business-news');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject area, parent company, url)
VALUES ('Business Source Ultimate', 'Business & Economics', 'EBSCO Industries',
'https://www.ebsco.com/products/research-databases/business-source-ultimate');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject_area, parent_company, url)
VALUES ('Academic Search Ultimate', 'All', 'EBSCO Industries',
'https://www.ebsco.com/products/research-databases/academic-search-ultimate');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject area, parent company, url)
VALUES ('Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate', 'Engineering & Technology',
'EBSCO Industries', 'https://www.ebsco.com/products/research-databases/applied-
science-technology-source-ultimate');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject_area, parent_company, url)
VALUES ('Humanities Source Ultimate', 'Humanities', 'EBSCO Industries',
'https://www.ebsco.com/products/research-databases/humanities-source-ultimate');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject_area, parent_company, url)
VALUES ('Sociology Source Ultimate', 'Sociology', 'EBSCO Industries',
'https://www.ebsco.com/products/research-databases/sociology-source-ultimate');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject_area, parent_company, url)
VALUES ('IEEE Xplore Digital Library', 'Engineering & Technology', 'IEEE',
'https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/');
INSERT INTO Provider (name, subject area, parent company, url)
VALUES ('Cambridge University Press', 'All', 'University of Cambridge',
'https://www.cambridge.org/');
--19 Tables
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('statistics', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('industry', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('industry', 'Spanish', 'South America');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('computing and processing', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('conferences & conventions', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('devices and systems', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('communications', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('education', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('therapeutics', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('history', 'English', 'Europe');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('history', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('finance', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('health & medicine', 'Dutch', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('language arts & disciplines', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('psychology', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('book reviews', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('mathematics', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
VALUES ('technology', 'English', 'All');
INSERT INTO Subject (name, language, geography)
```

```
VALUES ('philosophy', 'English', 'All');
--17 Tables
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (4, 'Conference', 'Impact of development methodology on cost & risk for
development projects', 2017, 'https://doi.org/10.1109/ICRITO.2017.8342436');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjected, source_type, title, year, url)
VALUES (16, 'eBook', 'Hilbert Space Methods in Signal Processing', 2013,
'https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844515');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (14, 'News', 'Phobia of the week: Pteronophobia', 2002,
'https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=n5h&AN=7EH338
7720717&site=eds-live&scope=site&custid=gsul');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjected, source_type, title, year, url)
VALUES (4, 'Conference', 'A survey on RDBMS and NoSQL Databases MySQL vs MongoDB',
2020, 'https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCCI48352.2020.9104047');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (10, 'Academic Journal', 'Aboriginal Harvesting in the Moose River Basin: A
Historical and Contemporary Analysis', 1995, 'https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-
618X.1995.tb00835.x');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source_type, title, year, url)
VALUES (12, 'Academic Journal', 'Application of convolutional neural networks towards
nuclei segmentation in localization-based super-resolution fluorescence microscopy
images', 2021, 'https://doi.org/10.1186/s12859-021-04245-x');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (12, 'Academic Journal', 'Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI', 2020, 'https://doi.org/10.1017/CB09780511844515');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (18, 'eBook', 'Sock', 2017,
'https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=1717
187&site=eds-live&scope=site&custid=gsu1');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (10, 'Academic Journal', 'Socks at War: American Hand Knitters and Military
Footwear Production for the World Wars', 2019, 'https://doi.org/10.2478/sho-2019-
0005');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source_type, title, year, url)
VALUES (8, 'Academic Journal', 'Novel concepts in sleep regulation', 2018,
'https://doi.org/10.1111/apha.13017');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjected, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (16, 'Periodical', 'China is now top destination for US chicken exports: U.S.
poultry and egg products saw impressive year-over-year increases thanks to new Chinese
demand.', 2020,
'https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=bth&AN=145229
935&site=eds-live&scope=site');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjected, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (9, 'Book', 'Marxism : with and beyond Marx', 2014,
'https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=cat06552a&AN=
gsu.9925394533402952&site=eds-live&scope=site');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source_type, title, year, url)
VALUES (17, 'Academic Journal', 'The Development of SQL Language Skills in Data
Definition and Data Manipulation Languages Using Exercises with Quizizz for Students
Learning Engagement', 2018, 'https://doi.org/10.20961/ijie.v2i2.24430');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source_type, title, year, url)
VALUES (10, 'eBook', 'Democracy's Capital : Black Political Power in Washington, D.C., 1960s-1970s', 2019, 'https://doi.org/10.1017/CB09780511844515');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source_type, title, year, url)
VALUES (13, 'eBook', 'Libraries: A Design Manual', 2018,
'https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=1221
897&site=eds-live&scope=site');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
VALUES (4, 'Conference', 'Template library for multi-GPU pseudorandom number
recursion-based generators', 2013, 'https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/6644049');
INSERT INTO Sources (subjectid, source type, title, year, url)
```

```
VALUES (17, 'eBook', 'Usage-Driven Database Design : From Logical Data Modeling
through Physical Schema Definition', 2017,
'http://www.books24x7.com/marc.asp?bookid=128150');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 0, 'IEEE', NULL, 'Bishan Dayal Chauhan');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 0, 'IEEE', NULL, 'Ajay Rana');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 0, 'IEEE', NULL, 'Neeraj Kumar Sharma');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (11, 1, 'Cambridge University Press', NULL, 'Rodney A. Kennedy');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (11, 1, 'Cambridge University Press', NULL, 'Parastoo Sadeghi');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (2, 2, 'Times Magazine UK', 'Times', NULL);
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 3, 'IEEE', NULL, 'Sowndarya Palanisamy');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 3, 'IEEE', NULL, 'P. SuvithaVani');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (9, 4, 'Canadian Review of Sociology', 'Canadian Sociological Association',
'Peter George');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (9, 4, 'Canadian Review of Sociology', 'Canadian Sociological Association',
'Fikret Berkes');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (9, 4, 'Canadian Review of Sociology', 'Canadian Sociological Association',
'Richard J. Preston');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 5, 'BMC Bioinformatics', 'Springer Nature', 'Christopher A. Mela');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 5, 'BMC Bioinformatics', 'Springer Nature', 'Yang Liu');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (7, 6, 'Neuroinformatics', 'Springer Link', 'Jiajia Zhao');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (7, 6, 'Neuroinformatics', 'Springer Link', 'Chao Tang');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (7, 6, 'Neuroinformatics', 'Springer Link', 'Jingxin Nie');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (6, 7, 'Bloomsbury', 'Bloomsbury Academic', 'Kim Adrian');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (6, 8, 'Studia Historiae Oeconomicae', 'De Gruyter Foundation', 'Rachel
Maines');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (6, 9, 'Acta Physiologica', 'Scandinavian Physiological Society', 'H.-K.
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author_name)
VALUES (6, 9, 'Acta Physiologica', 'Scandinavian Physiological Society', 'T. Porkka-
Heiskanen');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (4, 10, 'Watt Poultry', NULL, 'Austin Alonzo');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (3, 11, 'Routledge India', 'Routledge', 'Amiya Bagchi');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (7, 12, 'Indonesian Journal of Informal Education', 'Universitas Sebelas
Maret', 'Ratchadaporn Amornchewin');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (3, 13, 'University of North Carolina Press, The', 'University of North
Carolina System', 'Lauren Pearlman');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (4, 14, 'Birkhäuser', NULL, 'Nolan Lushington');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
```

```
VALUES (4, 14, 'Birkhäuser', NULL, 'Wolfgang Rudorf');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (4, 14, 'Birkhäuser', NULL, 'Liliane Wong');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 15, 'IEEE', NULL, 'Dominik Szałkowski');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 15, 'IEEE', NULL, 'Przemysław Stpiczyński');
INSERT INTO Publisher (providerid, issnisbn, publication, affiliation, author name)
VALUES (10, 16, 'Business Media New York', 'Springer Science', 'George Tillman');
/*The following are 20 queries using the newly formed database*/
--Query 1: Select all columns and all rows from one table
SELECT * FROM LibraryUser;
--Query 2: Select five columns and all rows from one table
SELECT sourceid,
    source type,
   title,
   year,
   url
FROM Sources;
--Query 3: Select all columns from all rows from one view
SELECT * FROM UserInfo;
--Query 4: Using a join on 2 tables, select all columns and all rows from the tables
without the use of a Cartesian product
SELECT *
FROM Sources S
LEFT OUTER JOIN Subject Su
ON S.subjectid = Su.id;
--Query 5: Select and order data retrieved from one table
SELECT *
FROM Sources
ORDER BY year;
--Query 6: Using a join on 3 tables, select 5 columns from the 3 tables. Use syntax
that would limit the output to 10 rows
SELECT S.source_type,
   S.title,
   Pu.publication,
   Pu.affiliation,
   Pr.name
FROM Sources S
INNER JOIN Publisher Pu
ON S.sourceid = Pu.issnisbn
INNER JOIN Provider Pr
ON Pu.providerid = Pr.id
ORDER BY Pr.name
FETCH FIRST 10 ROWS ONLY;
--Query 7: Select distinct rows using joins on 3 tables
SELECT DISTINCT *
FROM Sources S
INNER JOIN Publisher Pu
ON S.sourceid = Pu.issnisbn
INNER JOIN Provider Pr
ON Pu.providerid = Pr.id
ORDER BY S.sourceid;
--Query 8: Use GROUP BY and HAVING in a select statement using one or more tables
```

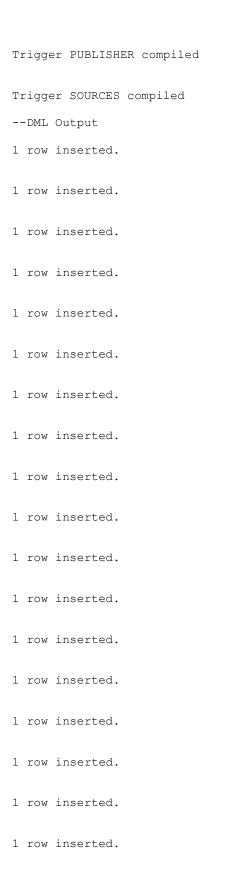
```
SELECT COUNT(author name) AS Num of Authors,
   publication
FROM Publisher
GROUP BY publication
HAVING COUNT (author name) > 2;
--Query 9: Use IN clause to select data from one or more tables
SELECT * FROM LibraryUser
WHERE userid IN (0, 2);
--Query 10: Select length of one column from one table (use LENGTH function)
SELECT searchid, LENGTH(fields) AS Search Char Length
FROM Searches
ORDER BY Search Char Length
--Query 11: Delete one record from one table. Use select statements to demonstrate the
table contents before and after the DELETE statement. Make sure you use ROLLBACK
afterwards so that the data will not be physically removed
SELECT * From LibraryUser;
DELETE FROM LibraryUser
    WHERE name = 'Luisa Arnold';
SELECT * FROM LibraryUser;
ROLLBACK;
--Query 12: Update one record from one table. Use select statements to demonstrate the
table contents before and after the UPDATE statement. Make sure you use ROLLBACK
afterwards so that the data will not be physically removed
SELECT userid, password FROM LibraryUser;
UPDATE LibraryUser
SET password = 'CarsRock1234'
WHERE userid = 0;
SELECT userid, password FROM LibraryUser;
ROLLBACK;
--Advanced Query 1: Listing all source titles with three or more authors.
SELECT COUNT(pu.author name) AS NUM Authors,
   s.title
FROM Sources s
INNER JOIN Publisher pu
ON s.sourceid = pu.issnisbn
GROUP BY s.title, pu.issnisbn
ORDER BY NUM Authors DESC;
--Advanced Query 2: Finding the first 4 and last 4 records added to the "Publisher"
SELECT * FROM Publisher
   WHERE rownum <= 4
UNION
SELECT * FROM
    (SELECT * FROM
    Publisher ORDER BY
    rowid DESC)
WHERE rownum <= 4;
--Advanced Query 3: Return the search fields where the discipline field is not null
SELECT fields
FROM Searches
WHERE discipline IS NOT NULL;
--Advanced Query 4: Fetch subjects that aren't assigned to a source.
SELECT DISTINCT su.name
FROM Subject su
LEFT OUTER JOIN Sources s
```

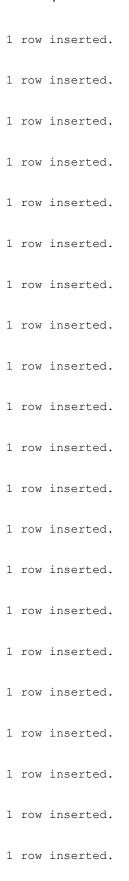
```
ON su.id = s.subjectid
WHERE s.subjectid IS NULL;
--Advanced Query 5: Fetch author's article / source by stating what their article /
source is.
SELECT CONCAT (
   CONCAT (pu.author name, '''s work or contribution is '),
     s.title) AS Work
FROM Publisher pu
JOIN Sources s
ON s.sourceid = pu.issnisbn
ORDER BY DBMS RANDOM. RANDOM;
--Advanced Query 6: These providers have the following affiliation that has been
noted.
SELECT DISTINCT pr.id,
   pr.name,
   NVL (pu.affiliation, 'No Noted Affiliation') AS Affiliation
FROM Provider pr
LEFT OUTER JOIN Publisher pu
ON pr.id = pu.providerid
ORDER BY pr.id;
--Advanced Query 7: Fetch source titles with three or more authors.
SELECT s.sourceid,
    s.title,
   COUNT(*)
FROM Sources s
JOIN publisher pu
ON s.sourceid = pu.issnisbn
WHERE pu.affiliation IS NULL
GROUP BY s.sourceid, s.title
HAVING COUNT (*) > 2
ORDER BY s.sourceid;
--Advanced Query 8: This query returns the source id and their respective provider.
SELECT DISTINCT s.sourceid,
   pr.name,
DENSE RANK() OVER (PARTITION BY pu.publisherid ORDER BY s.sourceid) AS Numbering
FROM Sources s
JOIN Publisher pu
ON s.sourceid = pu.issnisbn
JOIN Provider pr
ON pu.providerid = pr.id
ORDER BY s.sourceid;
   D. DDL, DML, and Query Output
--DDL Output
Trigger LIBRARYUSER dropped.
Trigger SEARCHES dropped.
Trigger PROVIDER dropped.
Trigger SUBJECT dropped.
Trigger PUBLISHER dropped.
```

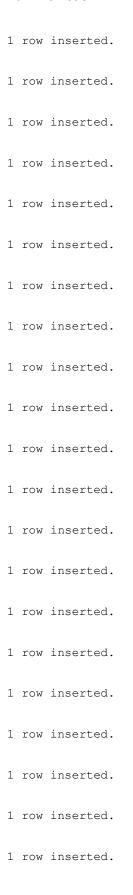
```
Trigger SOURCES dropped.
Sequence LIBRARYUSER_USERID dropped.
Sequence SEARCHES_SEARCHID dropped.
Sequence PROVIDER ID dropped.
Sequence SUBJECT_ID dropped.
Sequence PUBLISHER PUBLISHERID dropped.
Sequence SOURCES_SOURCEID dropped.
View USERINFO dropped.
View SEARCHINFO dropped.
Index PUBLISHER_PROVIDERID_FK dropped.
Index PUBLISHER ISSNISBN FK dropped.
Index PUBLISHER_PUBLICATION dropped.
Index PUBLISHER AUTHOR NAME dropped.
Index SOURCES_SUBJECTID_FK dropped.
Index SOURCES_TITLE dropped.
Index SUBJECT_NAME dropped.
Index PROVIDER_NAME dropped.
Index PROVIDER URL dropped.
Index SEARCHES_FIELDS dropped.
Index LIBRARYUSER INSTITUTION dropped.
Index LIBRARYUSER_USERNAME dropped.
```

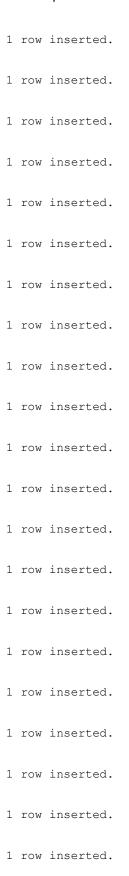
```
Table PUBLISHER dropped.
Table SOURCES dropped.
Table SUBJECT dropped.
Table PROVIDER dropped.
Table SEARCHES dropped.
Table LIBRARYUSER dropped.
Table LIBRARYUSER created.
Table SEARCHES created.
Table PROVIDER created.
Table SUBJECT created.
Table SOURCES created.
Table PUBLISHER created.
Index LIBRARYUSER USERNAME created.
Index LIBRARYUSER_INSTITUTION created.
Index SEARCHES_FIELDS created.
INDEX PROVIDER_URL created.
Index PROVIDER_NAME created.
Index SUBJECT NAME created.
Index SOURCES_SUBJECTID_FK created.
Index SOURCES_TITLE created.
Index PUBLISHER_PROVIDERID_FK created.
```

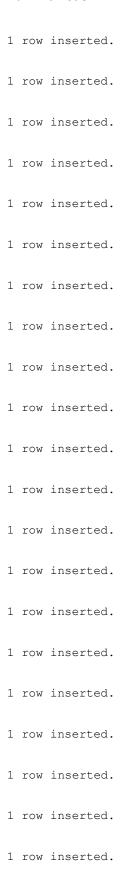
```
Index PUBLISHER_ISSNISBN_FK created.
Index PUBLISHER_PUBLICATION created.
Index PUBLISHER_AUTHOR_NAME created.
Table LIBRARYUSER altered.
Table SEARCHES altered.
Table PROVIDER altered.
Table SUBJECT altered.
Table SOURCES altered.
Table PUBLISHER altered.
View USERINFO created.
View SEARCHINFO created.
Sequence LIBRARYUSER_USERID created.
Sequence SEARCHES SEARCHID created.
Sequence PROVIDER_ID created.
Sequence SUBJECT_ID created.
Sequence SOURCES_SOURCEID created.
Sequence PUBLISHER_PUBLISHERID created.
Trigger LIBRARYUSER compiled
Trigger SEARCHES compiled
Trigger PROVIDER compiled
Trigger SUBJECT compiled
```











```
1 row inserted.
1 row inserted.
1 row inserted.
1 row inserted.
/*Query
Results*/
--Query 1
                  USERNAME
   USERID NAME
                                                     PASSWORD
INSTITUTION
_____
   O Hanif lumsden HanifLumsden1
                                                      CarsRock1
University of Maryland Global Campus
       1 Iylah Rhodes IRoad
2 Ffion Vickers VicksTM
                                                      Genisis304
                                                      DoYouEvenMath131
University of Higher Math
       3 Lillie-May Stamp LMSystem
                                                     LibrariesRC00L4
University of Particular Librarians
       4 Lucinda Cummings LeafyPlant
5 Nyle Marks NyleMarx
                                                     ExtraView2
                                                     MarxistsX0X0
Stonehedge College
       ge College
6 Beulah Hebert Nebula134
7 Zac Knapp KnappNaps
                                                     OINoise3
7 Zac Knapp
Sleep & Relaxation University
8 Suraj McCullough RayofSunshine
SocksSocky
                                                      Sleep424
                                                     DarbRock1
                                                      Socks4Ever33
10 rows selected.
--Query 2
 SOURCEID SOURCE TYPE TITLE
YEAR URL
______
______
       O Conference Impact of development methodology on cost & risk for
development projects
2017 https://doi.org/10.1109/ICRITO.2017.8342436
1 eBook Hilbert Space Methods in Signal Processing
2013 https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844515
2 News
      Phobia of the week: Pteronophobia
2002
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=n5h&AN=7EH3387
720717&site=eds-live&scope=site&custid=gsu1
3 Conference A survey on RDBMS and NoSQL Databases MySQL vs MongoDB
2020 https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCCI48352.2020.9104047
4 Academic Journal Aboriginal Harvesting in the Moose River Basin: A Historical and
Contemporary Analysis
1995 https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-618X.1995.tb00835.x
5 Academic Journal Application of convolutional neural networks towards nuclei
segmentation in localization-based super-resolution fluorescence microscopy images
2021 https://doi.org/10.1186/s12859-021-04245-x
```

```
6 Academic Journal Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on
Functional MRI
2020 https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844515
7 eBook
                   Sock
2017
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=17171
87&site=eds-live&scope=site&custid=gsu1
8 Academic Journal Socks at War: American Hand Knitters and Military Footwear
Production for the World Wars
2019 https://doi.org/10.2478/sho-2019-0005
9 Academic Journal Novel concepts in sleep regulation
2018 https://doi.org/10.1111/apha.13017
10 Periodical China is now top destination for US chicken exports: U.S.
poultry and egg products saw impressive year-over-year increases thanks to new Chinese
demand. 2020
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=bth&AN=1452299
35&site=eds-live&scope=site
                    Marxism : with and beyond Marx
11 Book
2014
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=cat06552a&AN=g
su.9925394533402952&site=eds-live&scope=site
12 Academic Journal
                   The Development of SQL Language Skills in Data Definition and
Data Manipulation Languages Using Exercises with Quizizz for Students Learning
Engagement 2018 https://doi.org/10.20961/ijie.v2i2.24430
13 eBook
                     Democracy's Capital: Black Political Power in Washington, D.C.,
1960s-1970s
2019 https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844515
       14 eBook
                            Libraries: A Design Manual
2018
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=12218
97&site=eds-live&scope=site
15 Conference
                    Template library for multi-GPU pseudorandom number recursion-
based generators
2013 https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/6644049
          Usage-Driven Database Design : From Logical Data Modeling
16 eBook
through Physical Schema Definition
2017 http://www.books24x7.com/marc.asp?bookid=128150
17 rows selected.
--Query 3
   USERID NAME
                           INSTITUTION
_____
        O Hanif lumsden
                          University of Maryland Global Campus
        1 Iylah Rhodes
        2 Ffion Vickers
                           University of Higher Math
        3 Lillie-May Stamp University of Particular Librarians
        4 Lucinda Cummings
        5 Nyle Marks
                           Stonehedge College
        6 Beulah Hebert
        7 Zac Knapp
                            Sleep & Relaxation University
        8 Suraj McCullough
        9 Luisa Arnold chool of Hard Socks
10 rows selected.
--Query 4
```

SOURCEID SUI	BJECTID SOURCE_1	TYPE LANGUA	GE GEOGF	≀APHY
0 m3	4 Conferer 4 Conferer			

4	10 Academic Journal	English	All
8	10 Academic Journal	English	All
13	10 eBook	English	All
5	12 Academic Journal	Dutch	All
6	12 Academic Journal	Dutch	All
14	13 eBook	English	All
2	14 News	English	All
1	16 eBook	English	All
10 12	16 Periodical 17 Academic Journal	English	All All
16	17 Academic Journal 17 eBook	English English	All
7	18 eBook	English	All
17 rows selected			
Query 5			
YEAR URL	ECTID SOURCE_TYPE	TITLE	
4 Basin: A Histori	10 Academic Journal cal and Contemporary Ana 10.1111/j.1755-618X.1995	alysis 1995	g in the Moose River
2	14 News	Phobia of the week:	Pteronophobia
2002			
			ip,shib&db=n5h&AN=7EH3387
	live&scope=site&custid=g		
1	16 eBook	-	s in Signal Processing
	.org/10.1017/CBO97805118		multi CDII maandanandan
15	4 Conference -based generators	2013	multi-GPU pseudorandom
	re.ieee.org/document/664		
11	9 Book	Marxism : with and be	evond Marx
2014			2
	bscohost.com/login.aspx? 952&site=eds-live&scope=		ip,shib&db=cat06552a&AN=g
0	4 Conference		t methodology on cost &
risk for develop	ment projects	2017	
	10.1109/ICRITO.2017.8342	2436	
7	18 eBook	Sock	
	bscohost.com/login.aspx? &scope=site&custid=gsul	direct=true&AuthType=	ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=17171
16	17 eBook	-	e Design : From Logical
	rough Physical Schema De		
_	24x7.com/marc.asp?bookic 13 eBook		M = 11 = 1
14 2018	13 eBook	Libraries: A Design I	Manual
https://search.e		direct=true&AuthType=	ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=12218
97&site=eds-live 12	17 Academic Journal	The Development of St	QL Language Skills in
Data Definition	and Data Manipulation La g Engagement 2018 https	anguages Using Exercises://doi.org/10.20961/i	es with Quizizz for jie.v2i2.24430
9 2018 https://doi	8 Academic Journal .org/10.1111/apha.13017	Novel concepts in sle	eep regulation
13	10 eBook .C., 1960s-1970s	Democracy's Capital 2019	: Black Political Power
https://doi.org/	10.1017/CBO9780511844515		

15 4 Conference English

All

8 10 Academic Journal Socks at War: American Hand Knitters and Military Footwear Production for the World Wars 2019 https://doi.org/10.2478/sho-2019-0005 12 Academic Journal Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511844515 10 16 Periodical China is now top destination for US chicken exports: U.S. poultry and egg products saw impressive year-over-year increases thanks to new Chinese demand.2020 https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=bth&AN=1452299 35&site=eds-live&scope=site 4 Conference A survey on RDBMS and NoSQL Databases MySQL vs MongoDB 2020 https://doi.org/10.1109/ICCCI48352.2020.9104047 5 12 Academic Journal Application of convolutional neural networks towards nuclei segmentation in localization-based super-resolution fluorescence microscopy images 2021 https://doi.org/10.1186/s12859-021-04245-x 17 rows selected. --Query 6 SOURCE TYPE TITLE PUBLICATION AFFILIATION NAME ______ Academic Search Ultimate Academic Journal Novel concepts in sleep regulation Acta Physiologica Scandinavian Physiological Society Academic Search Ultimate Academic Journal Novel concepts in sleep regulation Acta Physiologica Scandinavian Physiological Society Academic Search Ultimate Academic Journal Socks at War: American Hand Knitters and Military Footwear Production for the World Wars Studia Historiae Oeconomicae Academic Search Ultimate De Gruyter Foundation Academic Journal Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI Neuroinformatics Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate Academic Journal Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI Neuroinformatics Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate Springer Link Academic Journal Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI Neuroinformatics Springer Link Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate Academic Journal The Development of SQL Language Skills in Data Definition and Data Manipulation Languages Using Exercises with Quizizz for Students Learning Engagement Indonesian Journal of Informal Education Universitas Sebelas Maret Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate Hilbert Space Methods in Signal Processing eBook Cambridge University Press Cambridge University Press Hilbert Space Methods in Signal Processing Cambridge University Press Cambridge University Press

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2
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9
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11
           9 Book
12
          17 Academic Journal
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14
          13 eBook
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14
14
          13 eBook
15
          4 Conference
15
           4 Conference
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16 17 eBook
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          3 Birkhäuser
           3 Canadian Review of Sociology
           7 IEEE
           3 Neuroinformatics
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       2 Ffion Vickers
--Query 10
 SEARCHID SEARCH CHAR LENGTH
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      12
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                       7
      15
                       7
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18 rows selected.
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INSTITUTION
       0 Hanif lumsden HanifLumsden1
                                                    CarsRock1
University of Maryland Global Campus
      1 Iylah Rhodes IRoad
2 Ffion Vickers VicksTM
                                                   Genisis304
                                                   DoYouEvenMath131
University of Higher Math
       3 Lillie-May Stamp LMSystem
                                                   LibrariesRCOOL4
University of Particular Librarians
       4 Lucinda Cummings LeafyPlant
                                                   ExtraView2
       5 Nyle Marks NyleMarx
                                                   MarxistsX0X0
Stonehedge College
       6 Beulah Hebert Nebula134
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OINoise3

1 Genisis304
2 DoYouEvenMath131

7 Zac Knapp KnappNaps Sleep424 Sleep & Relaxation University 8 Suraj McCullough RayofSunshine DarbRock1 9 Luisa Arnold SocksSocky Socks4Ever33 School of Hard Socks 10 rows selected. 1 row deleted. USERNAME USERID NAME PASSWORD INSTITUTION ____ 0 Hanif lumsden HanifLumsden1 CarsRock1 University of Maryland Global Campus 1 Iylah Rhodes IRoad 2 Ffion Vickers VicksT Genisis304 DoYouEvenMath131 VicksTM University of Higher Math 3 Lillie-May Stamp LMSystem LibrariesRCOOL4 University of Particular Librarians 4 Lucinda Cummings LeafyPlant
5 Nyle Marks NyleMarx
ge College ExtraView2 MarxistsX0X0 Stonehedge College 6 Beulah Hebert Nebula134 7 Zac Knapp KnappNaps OINoise3 Sleep424 Sleep & Relaxation University 8 Suraj McCullough RayofSunshine DarbRock1 9 rows selected. Rollback complete. --Query 12 USERID PASSWORD _____ 0 CarsRock1 1 Genisis304 2 DoYouEvenMath131 3 LibrariesRCOOL4 4 ExtraView2 5 MarxistsX0X0 6 OINoise3 7 Sleep424 8 DarbRock1 9 Socks4Ever33 10 rows selected. 1 row updated. USERID PASSWORD 0 CarsRock1234

- 3 LibrariesRCOOL4
- 4 ExtraView2
- 5 MarxistsX0X0
- 6 OINoise3
- 7 Sleep424
- 8 DarbRock1
- 9 Socks4Ever33

10 rows selected.

Rollback complete.

--Query 13

NUM AUTHORS TITLE

3 Aboriginal Harvesting in the Moose River Basin: A Historical and Contemporary Analysis

- 3 Impact of development methodology on cost & risk for development projects
 - 3 Libraries: A Design Manual
- $\,$ 3 Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI $\,$
 - 2 Novel concepts in sleep regulation
 - 2 A survey on RDBMS and NoSQL Databases MySQL vs MongoDB
 - 2 Hilbert Space Methods in Signal Processing
- 2 Application of convolutional neural networks towards nuclei segmentation in localization-based super-resolution fluorescence microscopy images
 - 2 Template library for multi-GPU pseudorandom number recursion-based generators
- 1 Democracy's Capital : Black Political Power in Washington, D.C., 1960s-1970s
 - 1 ${\tt Marxism}$: with and beyond ${\tt Marx}$
- $\,$ 1 Usage-Driven Database Design : From Logical Data Modeling through Physical Schema Definition
- $\,$ 1 Socks at War: American Hand Knitters and Military Footwear Production for the World Wars
- 1 The Development of SQL Language Skills in Data Definition and Data Manipulation Languages Using Exercises with Quizizz for Students Learning Engagement 1 China is now top destination for US chicken exports: U.S. poultry and egg products saw impressive year-over-year increases thanks to new Chinese demand.
 - 1 Sock
 - O Phobia of the week: Pteronophobia
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--Query 14
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Rows will be truncated for "CREATED_BY"
Rows will be truncated for "DATE_CREATED"
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PUBLISHERID PROVIDERID ISSNISBN PUBLICATION

	0	10	0	IEEE	
1	10	0	IEEE		
2	10	0	IEEE		
3	11	1	Cambridge	University	Press
26	4	14	l Birkhäuse	er	
27	10	15	5 IEEE		

28 10 15 IEEE

29 10 16 Business Media New York

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--Query 15

FIELDS

Hilbert Space Derivation
Pternonophobia
Project Authorization
Moose Psychology
History of Socks

Neural Activity Sleep Capital

7 rows selected.

--Query 16

NAME

finance
education
computing and processing
statistics
industry
devices and systems
communications
book reviews

8 rows selected.

--Query 17

WORK

Ajay Rana's work or contribution is Impact of development methodology on cost & risk for development projects

Rachel Maines's work or contribution is Socks at War: American Hand Knitters and Military Footwear Production for the World Wars

George Tillman's work or contribution is Usage-Driven Database Design : From Logical Data Modeling through Physical Schema Definition

Parastoo Sadeghi's work or contribution is Hilbert Space Methods in Signal Processing Rodney A. Kennedy's work or contribution is Hilbert Space Methods in Signal Processing Przemys?aw Stpiczy?ski's work or contribution is Template library for multi-GPU pseudorandom number recursion-based generators

Jingxin Nie's work or contribution is Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI

Dominik Sza?kowski's work or contribution is Template library for multi-GPU pseudorandom number recursion-based generators

Lauren Pearlman's work or contribution is Democracy's Capital: Black Political Power in Washington, D.C., 1960s-1970s

Liliane Wong's work or contribution is Libraries: A Design Manual Amiya Bagchi's work or contribution is Marxism: with and beyond Marx Nolan Lushington's work or contribution is Libraries: A Design Manual Christopher A. Mela's work or contribution is Application of convolutional neural networks towards nuclei segmentation in localization-based super-resolution fluorescence microscopy images

Wolfgang Rudorf's work or contribution is Libraries: A Design Manual

Austin Alonzo's work or contribution is China is now top destination for US chicken exports: U.S. poultry and egg products saw impressive year-over-year increases thanks to new Chinese demand.

Neeraj Kumar Sharma's work or contribution is Impact of development methodology on cost & risk for development projects

Sowndarya Palanisamy's work or contribution is A survey on RDBMS and NoSQL Databases MySQL vs MongoDB

P. SuvithaVani's work or contribution is A survey on RDBMS and NoSQL Databases MySQL vs MongoDB

Richard J. Preston's work or contribution is Aboriginal Harvesting in the Moose River Basin: A Historical and Contemporary Analysis

Chao Tang's work or contribution is Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI

Bishan Dayal Chauhan's work or contribution is Impact of development methodology on cost & risk for development projects

Yang Liu's work or contribution is Application of convolutional neural networks towards nuclei segmentation in localization-based super-resolution fluorescence microscopy images

T. Porkka-Heiskanen's work or contribution is Novel concepts in sleep regulation Ratchadaporn Amornchewin's work or contribution is The Development of SQL Language Skills in Data Definition and Data Manipulation Languages Using Exercises with Quizizz for Students Learning Engagement

Kim Adrian's work or contribution is Sock

H.-K. Wigren's work or contribution is Novel concepts in sleep regulation Jiajia Zhao's work or contribution is Functional Parcellation of Individual Cerebral Cortex Based on Functional MRI

Fikret Berkes's work or contribution is Aboriginal Harvesting in the Moose River Basin: A Historical and Contemporary Analysis

's work or contribution is Phobia of the week: Pteronophobia

Peter George's work or contribution is Aboriginal Harvesting in the Moose River Basin: A Historical and Contemporary Analysis

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ID NAME	AFFILIATION			
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1 JSTOR Journal	No Noted Affiliation			
2 Newspaper Source Plus	Times			
3 EBSCO Discovery Service	Routledge			
3 EBSCO Discovery Service	University of North Carolina			
System				
4 Regional Business News	No Noted Affiliation			
5 Business Source Ultimate	No Noted Affiliation			
6 Academic Search Ultimate	Bloomsbury Academic			
6 Academic Search Ultimate	De Gruyter Foundation			
6 Academic Search Ultimate	Scandinavian Physiological			
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7 Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate	Springer Link			
7 Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate Univers	sitas Sebelas Maret			
8 Humanities Source Ultimate	No Noted Affiliation			
9 Sociology Source Ultimate	Canadian Sociological			
Association				
10 IEEE Xplore Digital Library	No Noted Affiliation			
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⁻⁻Query 19

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       4 Sociology Source Ultimate
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        6 Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate
        7 Academic Search Ultimate
       8 Academic Search Ultimate
       9 Academic Search Ultimate
       10 Regional Business News
11 EBSCO Discovery Service
       12 Applied Science & Technology Source Ultimate
       13 EBSCO Discovery Service
       14 Regional Business News
       15 IEEE Xplore Digital Library
       16 IEEE Xplore Digital Library
17 rows selected.
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9. Database Administration and Modeling

A. Performance Monitoring

The library labor divisions that handle the library systems and database administration will both monitor database server performance. Database administration is in charge of maintenance, monitoring, utilizing their admin privilege to make any changes to the database as more information comes in. Library systems will handle cloud server availability and performance and other supporting software. This is a task unlike any the library has undertaken, so given training will benefit both collectives.

B. Data Formats

Data formats as it pertains to the newly formed library database are present in three formats: string, boolean, and integer. This solution saw no need to utilize time and date data as that information is utilized by the library management and circulation systems, not the resource

information system itself. Data is stored directly on the database management system. The database contains urls and dois in varchar for outside access to particular fields stored in the database

C. Backup and Recovery

There will be a large volumne of changes made to the database as new information and sources are added everyday provided by third party databases. As a result, delta backups are performed three times a day every 8 hour. Full backups are performed three times a week, Sunday, Wednesday, and Friday, during library downtime at 10 P.M. EST.

References

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- Oracle database advantages, disadvantages and features [Guide 2021]. (2021, June 22). The NineHertz:. https://theninehertz.com/blog/advantages-of-using-oracle-database#Major_Advantages_of_Oracle_Database