

WEB TECHNOLOGIES

PRACTICAL NOTE BOOK

SUBMITTED TO: GURU NANAK DEV ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(PTU AFFILIATED INSTITUTE) FOR THE COURSE INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY

{BATCH 2019-2023}

SUBMITTED TO :-	SUBMITTED BY:-		
Mrs. HANIT SOHAL	ABHAY VERMA		
{DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION	IT 4 [™] SEMESTER		
TECHNOLOGY}	1921001/1905295		

Create a simple web page by writing HTML using a simple text editor notepad. Demonstrate the following components of the web page: page title and headings paragraph and inline images.

Solution:

```
<html>
<head>
<title>First Practical</title>
<style>
     p{
          font-size: 25px;
     }
     h1{
          text-align: center;
     }
     body{
          background-color: #81F0E3;
     }
</style>
<body>
<h1 >THIS IS MY FIRST PRACTICAL</h1>
In This I Will Give Your Idea About Computer peripherals.
```

```
A peripheral is a "device that is used to put information into or get
information out of the computer.
There are three different types of peripherals: <br > (1) Input<br > (2) Output
<br />
<b
>
Input, used to interact with, or send data to the computer (mouse, keyboards,
etc.)
>
Output, which provides output to the user from the computer (monitors,
printers, etc.)
>
Storage, which stores data processed by the computer (hard drives, flash drives,
etc.)
<img src="https://encrypted-</pre>
tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcRstDGFLq8Mx8aZke5sBlfflWogkOc8DVt
tJA&usqp=CAU" width="300px" height="300px">
<img src="https://encrypted-
tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTRePK5lAJJJyssj6gX9ytwATL6zBs9rSIzlw
&usqp=CAU" width="300px" height="300px" style="text-align: center;">
</body>
</head>
</html>
```

THIS IS MY FIRST PRACTICAL

In This I Will Give Your Idea About Computer peripherals.

A peripheral is a "device that is used to put information into or get information out of the computer.

There are three different types of peripherals:

- (1) Input
- (2) Output
- (3) Storage devices

Input, used to interact with, or send data to the computer (mouse, keyboards, etc.)

Output, which provides output to the user from the computer (monitors, printers, etc.)

Storage, which stores data processed by the computer (hard drives, flash drives, etc.)



EXPERIMENT 2

Demonstrate the use of link and tables in html .You should be able to link separate pagesand create named links within a document .using them to build a "table of contents".

Solution:

:<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<style>

table {

font-family: "Times New Roman";

```
border-collapse: collapse;
width: 100%;
color: #ffff;
font-size: 20px;
td, th {
border: 1px solid #020202;
text-align: left;
padding: 10px;
}
</style>
</head>
<body style="background-color: #6F4756;">
   <h1 style="text-align: center; font-family: serif; color:
#ffff;">Mc Donald's Food Price List</h1>
FOOD ITEMS
PRICE LIST
Burger
Starting At 49
```

```
Pizza
 Starting At 99
French-Fries
Starting At 75
Iced Coffee
  Starting At 49
Sweet Tea
  Starting At 15
<a href="https://food.ndtv.com/restaurants/mcdonalds-mcd-
prices-and-menu-1790160" style="color: #ffff; font-size:
20px;">For Full Details Of Each Item Price</a>
```

```
</body>
```

Mc Donald's Food Price List				
FOOD ITEMS	PRICE LIST			
Burger	Starting At 49			
Pizza	Starting At 99			
French-Fries	Starting At 75			
Iced Coffee	Starting At 49			
Sweet Tea For Full Details Of Each Item Price	Starting At 15			

EXPERIMENT 3

Create a simpl forms in HTML and demonstrate the use of various form elements like input box, textarea, submit and radio buttons etc.

Solution:

:<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en-us">

<head>

<title>college admission Form</title>

```
</head>
<body><br/>style="background-color: #5F6A6A;"></br>
<h1 style="color:#ffff; font-family: sans-
serif;"><center><b>FILL
DETAILS FOR COLLEGE ADMISSION
APPLICATION.</b></center>
</h1>
<form action="" method="post">
<form action="/action_page.php">
<label for="fname" >First name :
</label>
<input type="text" id="fname" name="fname"
value=""><br><br>
<label for="lname" >Last name :
</label>
<input type="text" id="lname" name="lname" value=""
><br><br><br><
<label for="email" >Email : </label>
<input type="text" id="email" name="email"</pre>
value=""><br><br>
<label for="cont" >Contact No. :
</lahel>
```

```
<input type="text" id="cont" name="cont"</pre>
value=""><br><br>
<label for="gender" >Gender : </label>
<input type="text" id="gender" name="gender"
value=""><br><br>
<label for="loc" >10th marks : </label>
<input type="text" id="10th marks" name="10th marks"</pre>
value=""><br><br>
<label for="lname" >12th marks :
</label>
<input type="text" id="12th marks" name="12th marks"</pre>
value=""><br><br>
<input type="submit" value="Submit" ><br><br><br>
</form>
<b>Thanks For Filling
Details.</b>
</body>
</html>
```



Demonstrate the use of cascading style (CSS) (inline and external) to specify various aspects of style as colours and text fonts and sizes in HTML document.

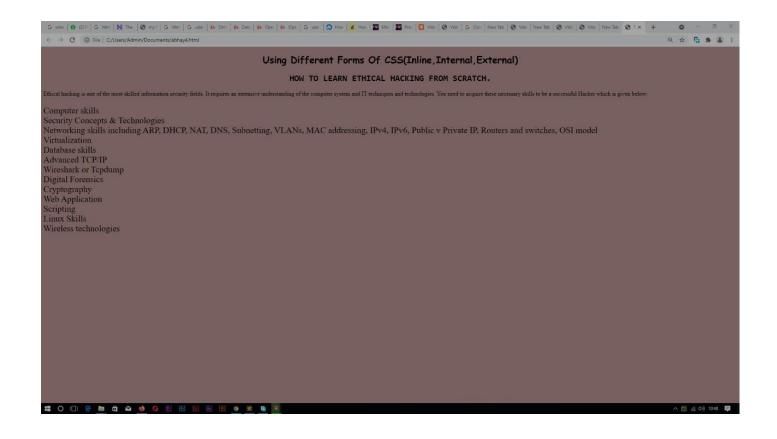
SOLUTION:

```
[10:48 am, 18/05/2021] sanju: <!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en-us">
<head>
kead>
kead>
kead>
<ink rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="files/abhay4.css" >
<title>Types Of CSS</title>
<style >
body{
```

```
background-color: #b89491;
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Using Different Forms Of
CSS(Inline,Internal,External)</h1>
<h2>HOW TO LEARN ETHICAL HACKING FROM
SCRATCH.</h2>
Ethical hacking is one of the
most skilled information security fields. It requires an
extensive understanding of the computer system and IT
techniques and technologies. You need to acquire these
necessary skills to be a successful Hacker which is given
below:
Computer skills<br>
Security Concepts & Technologies<br>
Networking skills including ARP, DHCP, NAT, DNS,
Subnetting, VLANs, MAC addressing, IPv4, IPv6, Public v
Private IP, Routers and switches, OSI model<br/>

Virtualization<br>
Database skills<br>
Advanced TCP/IP<br>
Wireshark or Tcpdump<br>
```

```
Digital Forensics<br>
Cryptography<br>
Web Application<br>
Scripting<br/>br>
Linux Skills<br>
Wireless technologies
</body>
</html>
CSS FILE:
h1{
                       font-family: Cursive;
                       text-align: center;
}
h2{
                       text-align: center;
                       font-size: 30px;
                       font-family: Monospace;
}
OUTPUT:
```



Create of web pages using HTML5 & CSS3 SOLUTION:

```
[10:50 am, 18/05/2021] sanju: <a href="en">
<a href="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="files/5.css">
<title>Video Editing Softwares</title>
</head>
<a href="https://doi.org/10.2021">
a href="https://doi.org/10.2021">
```

```
</h1>
SOftwares Name
                   Softwares Logos
                   Details
                  Final Cut X Pro
<img src="https://encrypted-
tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTwKXOoKWVOZiQB
UuYBkXrloxaYm1K_9_7keg&usqp=CAU" >
Optimised for macOS, Final Cut Pro has a great
reputation within the industry and is the best video editing
software for Apple users. A close match for the feature-rich,
industry-ready toolset of Premiere Pro, Final Cut Pro is a solid
pick.
<p style="font-size:
30px;">Adobe Premiere Pro
```

<img src="https://encryptedtbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSKjy3MovFvuiSj_W9E
Gjgg8WU9eC7B8FexxA&usqp=CAU">

If you're new to video editing,Premiere Pro is going to be a bit of a tough learning curve. We'd recommend you instead start with Adobe Premiere Elements, a simplified version that's also cheaper, but which still lets you create very professional results.

<p style="font-size:

30px;">Adobe Premiere Rush

<img src="https://encrypted-

tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTM55VEMi7-lpt3R0g0Z8b_AqpzObDWv6RmgQ&usqp=CAU" style="width: 150px; height: 150px;">

One of the best video editing apps around, Premiere Rush can be used as an app in its own right, or in conjunction with Premiere Pro. For instance, when you're on the train, you could make some extra edits to footage you're previously worked on at the studio on your desktop PC.

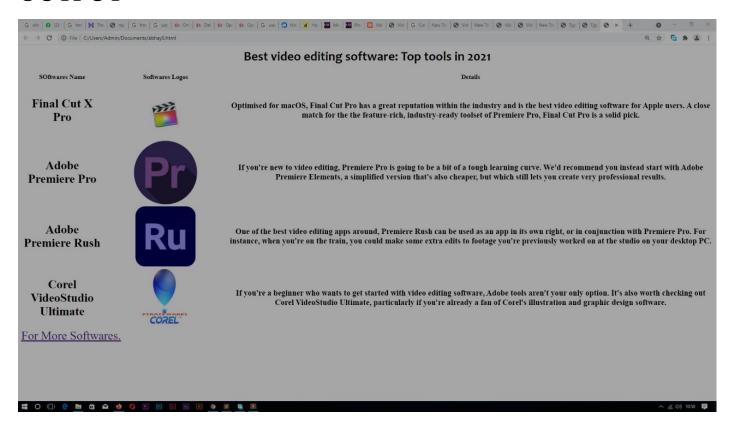
Corel

VideoStudio Ultimate

```
<img src="https://encrypted-
tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQU5daJfHG5f3fGTJ3L
0aL7i5nMXkohvpg5mw&usqp=CAU" style="width: 150px;
height: 150px;">
```

If you're a beginner who wants to get started with video editing software, Adobe tools aren't your only option. It's also worth checking out Corel VideoStudio Ultimate, particularly if you're already a fan of Corel's illustration and graphic design software.

```
Corel's illustration and graphic design software.
<a href="https://www.creativebloq.com/features/best-video-
editing-software-for-designers" style=" font-size: 30px;">For
More Softwares.</a>
</body>
</html>
CSS FILE:
h1{
                        font-family: Candara;
                        text-align: center;
}
p{
                        font-size: 20px;
                        font-family: Geneva;
```



EXPERIMENT 6

Demonstrate the use of Bootstrap framework.

SOLUTION:

```
<!doctype html>
```

<html lang="en">

<head>

<!-- Required meta tags -->

<meta charset="utf-8">

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,</pre>
initial-scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no">
  <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
  k rel="stylesheet"
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.3/css/boo
tstrap.min.css"
    integrity="sha384-
MCw98/SFnGE8fJT3GXwEOngsV7Zt27NXFoaoApmYm81iu
XoPkFOJwJ8ERdknLPMO" crossorigin="anonymous">
 <title>Practical 6</title>
</head>
<body>
  <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-dark bg-dark">
    <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">WTP</a>
    <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-
toggle="collapse" data-target="#navbarSupportedContent"
      aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-
expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
      <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
    </button>
    <div class="collapse navbar-collapse"</pre>
id="navbarSupportedContent">
```

```
<a class="nav-link" href="#">Home <span
class="sr-only">(current)</span></a>
        <a class="nav-link" href="#">About</a>
        <a class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" href="#"
id="navbarDropdown" role="button"
            data-toggle="dropdown" aria-haspopup="true"
aria-expanded="false">
            Types Of Climates
          </a>
          <div class="dropdown-menu" aria-
labelledby="navbarDropdown">
            <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">HTML</a>
            <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">CSS</a>
            <div class="dropdown-divider">JavaScript</div>
            <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">Jquery</a>
            <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">Ajax</a>
            <div class="dropdown-divider"></div>
            <a class="dropdown-item" href="#">PHP</a>
```

```
<a class="dropdown-item"
href="#">Bootstrap</a>
        </div>
       <a class="nav-link" href="#">Contact Us</a>
       </111>
     <form class="form-inline my-2 my-lg-0">
       <input class="form-control mr-sm-2" type="search"</pre>
placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search">
       <button class="btn btn-outline-success my-2 my-sm-0"</pre>
type="submit">Search</button>
     </form>
   </div>
 </nav>
 <div id="carouselExampleIndicators" class="carousel slide</pre>
carousel-fade" data-ride="carousel">

    class="carousel-indicators">

     to="0" class="active">
     to="1">
     to="2">
```

```
</01>
    <div class="carousel-inner">
       <div class="carousel-item active">
         <img class="d-block w-100"
src="https://source.unsplash.com/1400x300/?nature,water"
alt="First slide">
         <div class="carousel-caption d-none d-md-block">
            <h2>Nature</h2>
            Nature, in the broadest sense, is the natural,
physical, material world or universe. "Nature" can refer to the
phenomena of the physical world, and also to life in general. ...
Although humans are part of nature, human activity is often
understood as a separate category from other natural
phenomena.
            <button class="btn btn-danger">Climate
Changes</button>
            <button class="btn btn-primary">Importance Of
Nature</button>
            <button class="btn btn-success">Learn
More</button>
         </div>
       </div>
       <div class="carousel-item">
         <img class="d-block w-100"
src="https://source.unsplash.com/1400x300/?nature,python"
alt="Second slide">
```

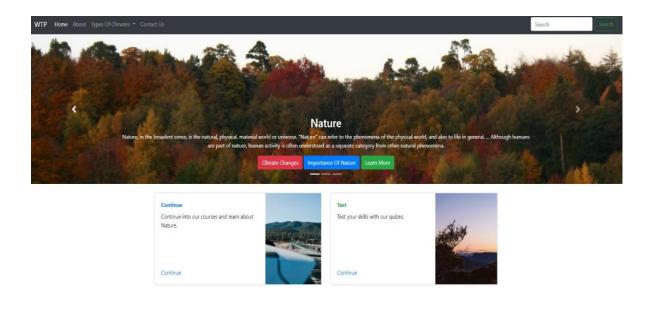
```
<div class="carousel-caption d-none d-md-block">
            <h2>Nature</h2>
           Nature, in the broadest sense, is the natural,
physical, material world or universe. "Nature" can refer to the
phenomena of the physical world, and also to life in general. ...
Although humans are part of nature, human activity is often
understood as a separate category from other natural phenomena.
<button class="btn btn-danger">Climate
Changes</button>
           <button class="btn btn-primary">Importance Of
Nature</button>
           <button class="btn btn-success">Learn
More</button>
         </div>
       </div>
       <div class="carousel-item">
         <img class="d-block w-100"
src="https://source.unsplash.com/1400x300/?nature,code"
alt="Third slide">
         <div class="carousel-caption d-none d-md-block">
           <h2>Nature</h2>
```

Nature, in the broadest sense, is the natural, physical, material world or universe. "Nature" can refer to the phenomena of the physical world, and also to life in general. ... Although humans are part of nature, human activity is often

```
understood as a separate category from other natural
phenomena.
            <button class="btn btn-danger">Climate
Changes</button>
            <button class="btn btn-primary">Importance Of
Nature</button>
            <button class="btn btn-success">Learn
More</button>
         </div>
       </div>
    </div>
    <a class="carousel-control-prev"
href="#carouselExampleIndicators" role="button" data-
slide="prev">
       <span class="carousel-control-prev-icon" aria-</pre>
hidden="true"></span>
       <span class="sr-only">Previous</span>
    </a>
    <a class="carousel-control-next"
href="#carouselExampleIndicators" role="button" data-
slide="next">
       <span class="carousel-control-next-icon" aria-</pre>
hidden="true"></span>
       <span class="sr-only">Next</span>
    </a>
  </div>
```

```
<div class="container my-4">
    <div class="row mb-2">
       <div class="col-md-6">
         <div class="card flex-md-row mb-4 shadow-sm h-md-
250">
           <div class="card-body d-flex flex-column align-
items-start">
              <strong class="d-inline-block mb-2 text-</pre>
primary">Continue</strong>
             Continue into our
courses and learn about Nature.
             <a href="#">Continue</a>
           </div>
           <img class="card-img-right flex-auto d-none d-lg-
block" data-src="holder.js/200x250?theme=thumb"
             alt="Thumbnail [200x250]" style="width: 200px;
height: 250px;"
src="https://source.unsplash.com/500x700/?nature,water" data-
holder-rendered="true">
         </div>
       </div>
       <div class="col-md-6">
         <div class="card flex-md-row mb-4 shadow-sm h-md-</pre>
250">
```

```
<div class="card-body d-flex flex-column align-
items-start">
             <strong class="d-inline-block mb-2 text-
success">Test</strong>
             Test your skills
with our quizes. 
             <a href="#">Continue</a>
           </div>
           <img class="card-img-right flex-auto d-none d-lg-
block" data-src="holder.js/200x250?theme=thumb"
             alt="Thumbnail [200x250]"
src="https://source.unsplash.com/500x700/?nature,technology"
             data-holder-rendered="true" style="width: 200px;
height: 250px;">
         </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```



Creating a web page using PHP.

SOLUTION:

```
<!doctype html>
```

<html lang="en">

<head>

<meta charset="utf-8">

<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initialscale=1">

<link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.0beta3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"</pre>

```
integrity="sha384-
eOJMYsd53ii+scO/bJGFsiCZc+5NDVN2yr8+0RDqr0Ql0h+rP4
8ckxlpbzKgwra6" crossorigin="anonymous">
<title>Practical 7</title>
<body>
<style>.topnav {
overflow: hidden;
background-color: #333;
.topnav a {
float: left;
color: #ffffff;
text-align: center;
padding: 14px 16px;
text-decoration: none;
font-size: 17px;
.topnav a:hover {
background-color: #86becc;
color: rgb(255, 255, 255);
.topnav a.active {
background-color: #86becc;
color: rgb(240, 240, 240);
```

```
</style>
</head>
<div class="topnav" style="border-radius: 5px;">
<a class="active" href="#HOME">HOME</a>
<a href="#Competition">Natural Foods</a>
<a href="#Contact">Healthy Drinks</a>
<a href="#About Us">About Us</a>
</div>
<br>
<div class="alert alert-warning alert-dismissible fade show"</pre>
role="alert">
<strong>Accept Cookies</strong> for better experience
<button type="button" class="btn-close" data-bs-dismiss="alert"</pre>
arialabe
l="Close"></button>
</div><div class="container">
<div id="carouselExampleSlidesOnly" class="carousel slide"</pre>
data-bs-ride="carousel">
<div class="carousel-inner">
<div class="carousel-item active">
<center><img src="https://encrypted-</pre>
tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcSYOKoosp3CIEqKA-
5bHsFouBRESQ80Mwcgzg&usqp=CAU" width="1000"
height="450"></center>
```

```
<br > < div >
<center> In This Webpage I
Will Provide You Some Healthy Food Tips.
  <br/>div>
                <strong>Top Healthy Foods</strong><br>
  Green Vegetables.<br>
  Salad<br>
  </center>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div><br>
</div>
</body>
</html
```

Accept Cookies for better experience



In This Webpage I Will Provide You Some Healthy Food Tips.

Top Healthy Foods Green Vegetables. Salad