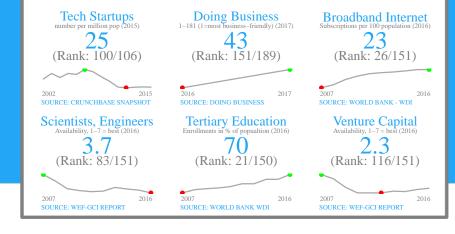
## Digital Entrepreneurship 360

# Croatia

Country Snapshot



## POLICY Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

#### **GOVERNMENT INDEXES**



SOURCE: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECH. REPORT; WDI

#### **INVESTMENT FRIENDLINESS**

Time needed to setup a foreign business number of days (2012)	23	(Rank: 52/87)
FDI Regulation Index (aggrega across telecoms, media, electric 100=full ownership allowed (2012)	100	(Rank: 27/84)
Procedures to set up a foreign business number of procedures (2012)	9	(Rank: 48/87)
Efficiency of legal framework i settling disputes	2.2	(Rank: 147/151)

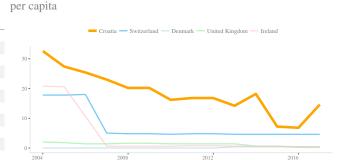
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS; WDI

#### **DOING BUSINESS 2017**

		DTF			Rank	
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
Ease of doing business index	72.78	72.99	0.21	39	43	-4
Dealing with Construction Permits	62.73	63.41	0.68	126	128	-2
Enforcing Contracts	75.87	75.87	0	7	7	0
Getting Credit	55	55	0	70	75	-5
Getting Electricity	75.66	76.25	0.59	66	68	-2
Paying Taxes	86.74	81.74	-5	23	49	-26
Protecting Minority Investors	63.33	66.67	3.34	40	27	13
Registering Property	69.77	69.77	0	61	62	-1
Resolving Insolvency	30.5	33.7	3.2	57	54	3
Starting a Business	84.73	85.56	0.83	99	95	4
Trading Across Borders	100	100	0	1	1	0

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

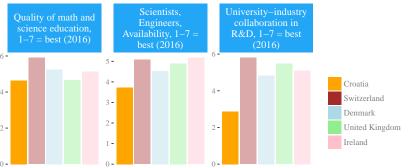
## COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES, % of GNI



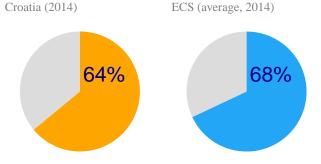
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

### HUMAN CAPITAL State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

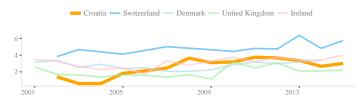
## FINANCING Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL



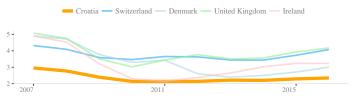
SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

#### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

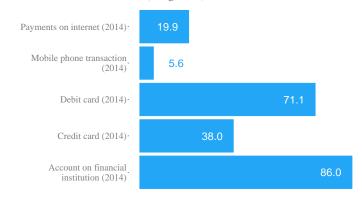
#### VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

## MARKETS Existence of early customers and distribution channels

#### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

#### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

New business density new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15–64 (2009)	2.6	(Rank: 52/137)			
Ratio of online/in store purchases Percentage (2016)	34	(Rank: 38/54)			
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010)	95.3	(Rank: 15/146)			
Firms with their own Website % of firms (2014)	70.2	(Rank: 12/143)			
ICT service exports % of service exports BoP (2014)	8.6	(Rank: 142/178)			

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

## CULTURE Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011 2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	•
Listed domestic companies, total, Number	237.9	233.0	211.0	192.0	193.0	186.0	_	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	53.1	49.0	44.1	47.2	45.9	47.5	_	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	32.7	34.3	36.0	35.2	30.3	34.4	_	
Tech Startups, number per million pop	44.3	24.9	23.5	24.4	25.1	24.6	_	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	50.8	47.0	41.7	43.1	46.6	42.3	_	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	52.1	40.9	39.7	42.9	40.4	47.5	_	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	6.0	7.3	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.7	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	41.1	30.7	35.7	29.8	28.7	40.9	_	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	28.0	37.8	30.1	29.9	27.3	28.2	_	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

## **SUPPORTS** Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011 2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	6.2	NA	NA	_	•
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	31.5	NA	NA	_	•
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	•
Broadband Internet, Subscriptions per 100 population	10.6	18.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	23.0	23.2	
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	34.0	34.0	19.9	28.2	40.5	58.0	72.4	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	_	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	5.6	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.9	NA	_	
Internet users, per 100 population	41.7	57.8	61.9	66.8	68.6	69.8	_	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

