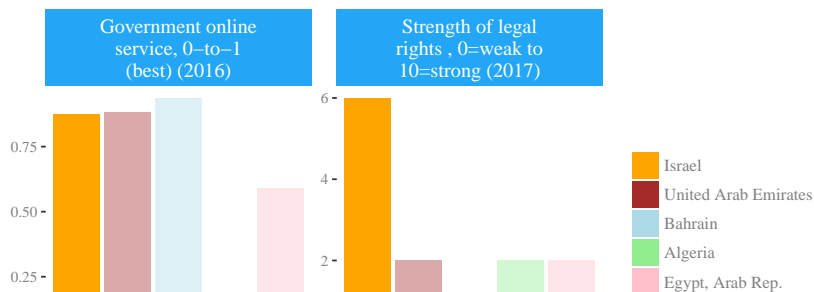


## POLICY

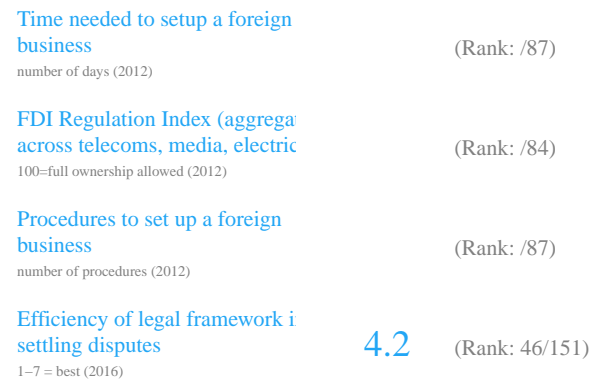
Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCE: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECH. REPORT; WDI

### INVESTMENT FRIENDLINESS



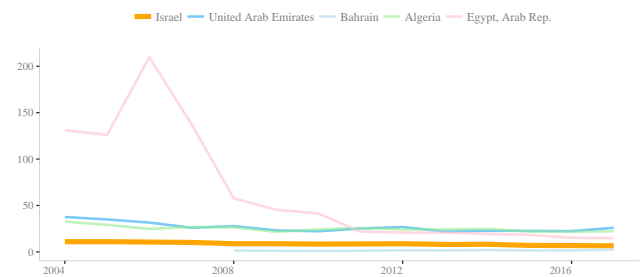
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS; WDI

### DOING BUSINESS 2017

	2016	DTF 2017	Change	2016	Rank 2017	Change
<b>Ease of doing business index</b>	<b>71.44</b>	<b>71.65</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-3</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	71.54	71.61	0.07	69	71	-2
Enforcing Contracts	57.93	57.93	0	87	89	-2
Getting Credit	65	65	0	42	44	-2
Getting Electricity	75.21	75.2	-0.01	67	71	-4
Paying Taxes	71.06	71	-0.06	93	96	-3
Protecting Minority Investors	75	75	0	7	9	-2
Registering Property	52.84	52.84	0	126	126	0
Resolving Insolvency	62.1	62.6	0.5	30	31	-1
Starting a Business	90.55	92.28	1.73	50	41	9
Trading Across Borders	82.85	82.85	0	57	59	-2

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES, % of GNI per capita

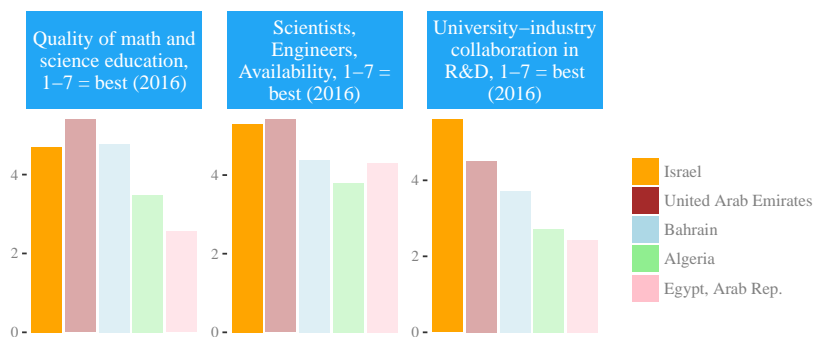


SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## HUMAN CAPITAL

State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)

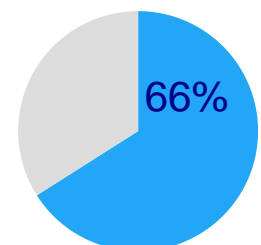
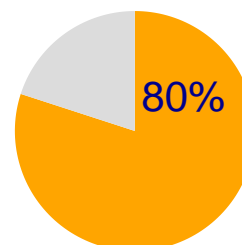


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Israel (2014)

MEA (average, 2014)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## FINANCING

Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

FDI, net inflows  
BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

3.9

(Rank: 74/195)



No data available

(Rank: /136)

Market Capitaliz. of Listed Companies  
% of GDP (2015)

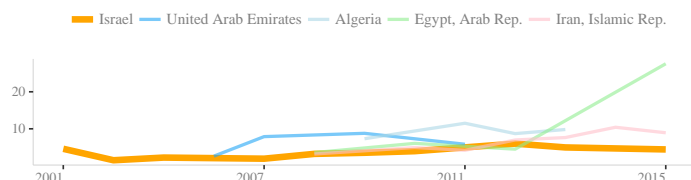
82

(Rank: 24/115)



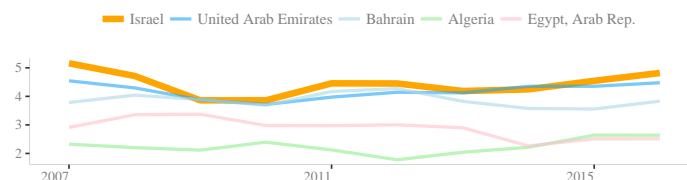
SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

### VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)

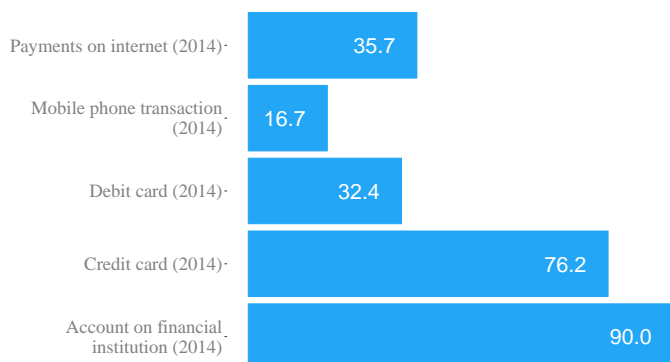


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

## MARKETS

Existence of early customers and distribution channels

### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

New business density new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 (2009)	3.3	(Rank: 43/137)
Ratio of online/in store purchases Percentage (2016)	53	(Rank: 26/54)
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010)	98.9	(Rank: 5/146)
Firms with their own Website % of firms (2014)	67.2	(Rank: 20/143)
ICT service exports % of service exports, BoP (2014)	18.6	(Rank: 77/178)

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

## CULTURE

Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	
Listed domestic companies, total, Number	597.8	576.0	532.0	491.0	458.0	440.0	—	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	39.3	NA	29.3	36.2	NA	41.6	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	43.4	NA	46.8	51.8	NA	47.8	—	
Tech Startups, number per million pop	37.6	NA	28.6	40.7	NA	56.4	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	70.1	NA	72.4	80.3	NA	86.2	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	51.1	NA	47.4	49.1	NA	54.8	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	5.9	NA	6.5	10.0	NA	11.8	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	50.9	NA	46.1	49.2	NA	40.9	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	47.0	NA	49.1	57.2	NA	54.8	—	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

## SUPPORTS

Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	5.7	NA	NA	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	NaN	NA	NA	93.4	NA	NA	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	
Broadband Internet, Subscriptions per 100 population	22.4	25.1	23.8	22.2	25.7	26.2	27.4	
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	24.2	24.2	11.3	55.8	100.5	98.4	89.6	
Access to electricity, % population	100.0	NA	100.0	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	9.2	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.0	NA	—	
Internet users, per 100 population	44.7	68.9	70.8	70.2	75.0	78.9	—	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI