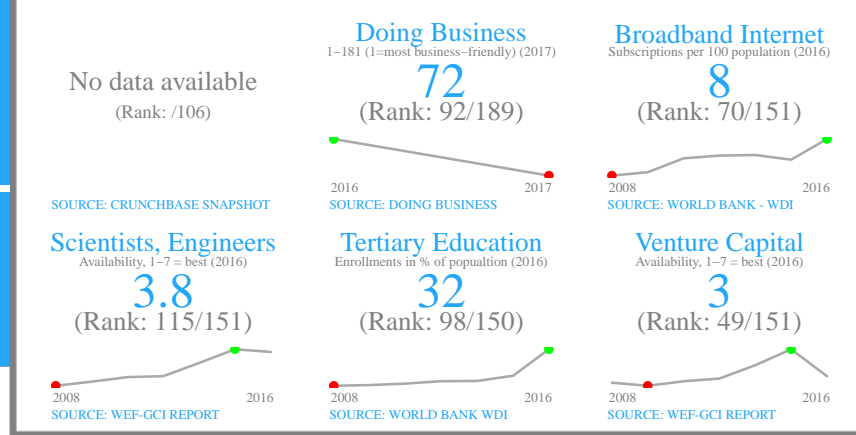
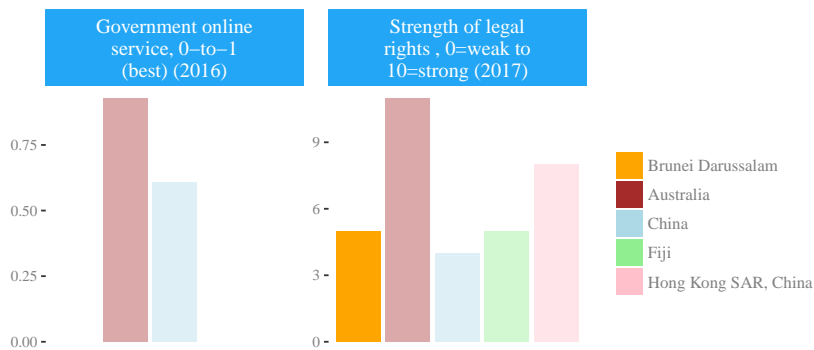


# Brunei Darussalam



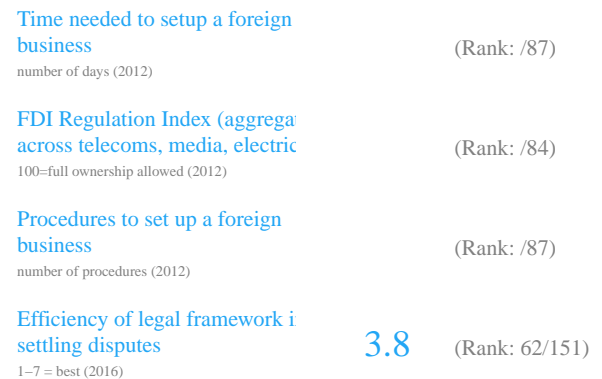
## POLICY Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

### GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCE: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECH. REPORT; WDI

### INVESTMENT FRIENDLINESS



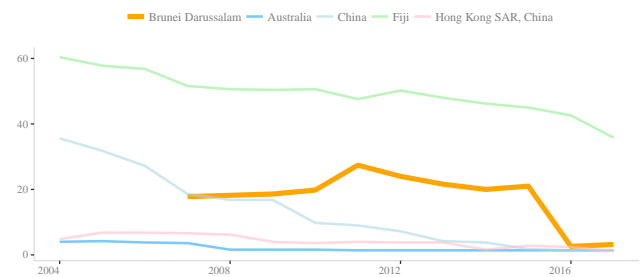
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS; WDI

### DOING BUSINESS 2017

	DTF			Rank		
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
<b>Ease of doing business index</b>	<b>60.28</b>	<b>65.51</b>	<b>5.23</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>25</b>
Dealing with Construction Permits	76.46	76.06	-0.4	33	37	-4
Enforcing Contracts	53.54	57.25	3.71	115	93	22
Getting Credit	50	60	10	78	62	16
Getting Electricity	71.79	87.57	15.78	76	21	55
Paying Taxes	70.69	72.43	1.74	96	89	7
Protecting Minority Investors	45	51.67	6.67	118	102	16
Registering Property	50.65	50.65	0	135	134	1
Resolving Insolvency	47.2	47.2	0	97	57	40
Starting a Business	86.76	86.72	-0.04	75	84	-9
Trading Across Borders	56.88	57.69	0.81	143	142	1

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

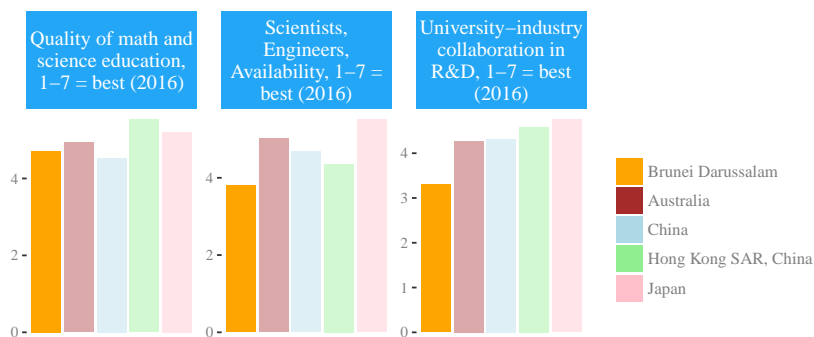
### COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES, % of GNI per capita



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## HUMAN CAPITAL State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

### AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)

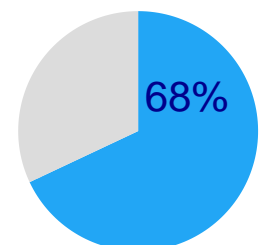
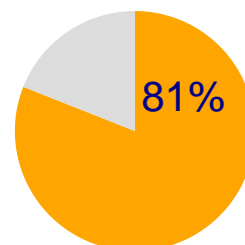


SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

### POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)

Brunei Darussalam (2014)

EAS (average, 2014)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

## FINANCING

Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

### FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL

**FDI, net inflows**  
BoP, current US\$, as % GDP (2015)

**1.1**

(Rank: 115/195)



No data available

(Rank: /136)

No data available

(Rank: /115)

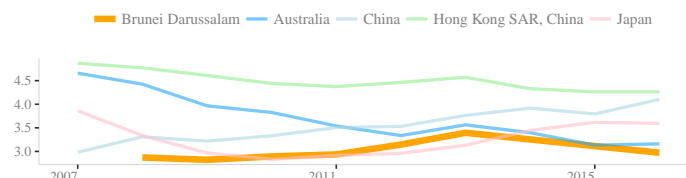
SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

### INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)

Data not available

SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

### VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

## MARKETS

Existence of early customers and distribution channels

### FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)

Data not available

SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

### DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

**New business density**

new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15-64 (2009)

(Rank: /137)

**Ratio of online/in store purchases**

Percentage (2016)

(Rank: /54)

**Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%)**  
% of firms (2010)

(Rank: /146)

**Firms with their own Website**

% of firms (2014)

(Rank: /143)

**ICT service exports**

% of service exports, BoP (2014)

**11.7**

(Rank: 121/178)

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

## CULTURE

Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	NA	NA	2.9	
Listed domestic companies, total, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Perceived Capabilities, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fear of Failure Rate, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tech Startups, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

## SUPPORTS

Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	NA	NA	5.3	
Broadband Internet, Subscriptions per 100 population	3.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	NA	NA	8.0	
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	25.6	25.6	22.0	39.9	NA	NA	63.1	
Access to electricity, % population	72.6	NA	76.2	NA	NA	NA	—	
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	6.0	NA	4.1	4.9	4.9	NA	—	
Internet users, per 100 population	41.9	56.0	60.3	64.5	68.8	71.2	—	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI