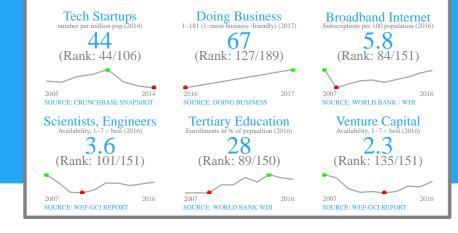
Digital Entrepreneurship 360

Jamaica

Country Snapshot



POLICY Laws, regulations, and government initiatives

GOVERNMENT INDEXES



SOURCE: GLOBAL INFORMATION TECH. REPORT; WDI

INVESTMENT FRIENDLINESS

Time needed to setup a foreign business number of days (2012)		(Rank: /87)
FDI Regulation Index (aggrega across telecoms, media, electric 100=full ownership allowed (2012)		(Rank: /84)
Procedures to set up a foreign business number of procedures (2012)		(Rank: /87)
Efficiency of legal framework i settling disputes	3.4	(Rank: 88/151)

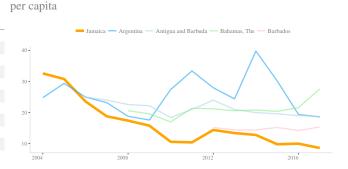
SOURCE: INVESTING ACROSS BORDERS; WDI

DOING BUSINESS 2017

		DTF			Rank	
	2016	2017	Change	2016	2017	Change
Ease of doing business index	66.73	67.54	0.81	65	67	-2
Dealing with Construction Permits	71.1	71.15	0.05	71	75	-4
Enforcing Contracts	53.6	53.6	0	114	117	-3
Getting Credit	80	80	0	14	16	-2
Getting Electricity	71.09	68	-3.09	81	101	-20
Paying Taxes	53.52	65.18	11.66	155	116	39
Protecting Minority Investors	58.33	58.33	0	62	63	-1
Registering Property	53.67	53.7	0.03	120	123	-3
Resolving Insolvency	64.5	64.6	0.1	36	38	-2
Starting a Business	97.28	95.61	-1.67	6	12	-6
Trading Across Borders	59.61	60.7	1.09	133	131	2

SOURCE: DOING BUSINESS

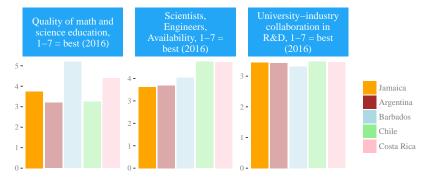
COST OF BUSINESS STARTUP PROCEDURES, % of GNI



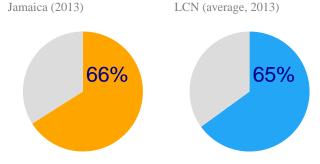
SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

HUMAN CAPITAL State of educational institutions and access to skilled labor

AVAILABILITY OF SKILLED LABOR AND EDUCATION (1-7, 7 = best)



POPULATION EMPLOYED IN SERVICES SECTOR (% total employed population)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT SOURCE: WORLD BANK WDI

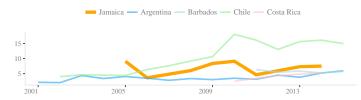
FINANCING Sources of capital available for digital entrepreneurs, including debt, equity, grants, blended financing, etc

FDI, PUBLIC CAPITAL MARKET AND VENTURE CAPITAL



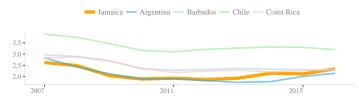
SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

INFORMAL INVESTORS RATE (% of 18-64 population)



SOURCE: GLOBAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP MONITOR - ADULT POPULATION

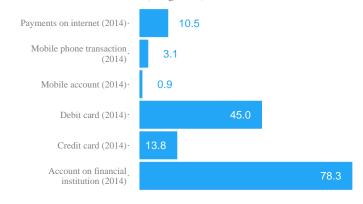
VENTURE CAPITAL AVAILABILITY (1-7, best)



SOURCE: WEF-GCI REPORT

MARKETS Existence of early customers and distribution channels

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (% age 15+)



SOURCE: WORLD BANK - FINDEX

DIGITAL COMMERCE & INTERNET ACCESS

New business density new registrations per 1,000 people ages 15–64 (2009)	1.1	(Rank: 81/137)
Ratio of online/in store purchases Percentage (2016)		(Rank: /54)
Firms using email to interact with clients/suppliers (%) % of firms (2010)	72.6	(Rank: 76/146)
Firms with their own Website % of firms (2014)	36.4	(Rank: 74/143)
ICT service exports % of service exports, BoP (2014)	13.8	(Rank: 104/178)

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

CULTURE Societal attitudes toward entrepreneurship

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011 2016
Company spending on R&D, 1-7 = best	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	•
Listed domestic companies, total, Number	49.0	50.0	50.0	53.0	59.0	59.0	_	
Perceived Capabilities, % of 18-64 population	75.0	78.6	NA	79.1	81.2	NA	_	
Fear of Failure Rate, % of 18-64 population	28.4	29.0	NA	27.1	22.0	NA	_	
Tech Startups, number per million pop	49.5	47.3	NA	44.9	44.0	NA	_	
High Status Successful Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	81.1	82.5	NA	80.9	84.0	NA	_	
Media Attention for Entrepreneurship, % of 18-64 population	73.4	76.2	NA	81.7	83.9	NA	_	
Total early-stage Entrepr. Activity (TEA), % of 18-64 population	16.6	13.7	NA	13.8	19.3	NA	_	
Improvement-Driven Opp. Entrepr. Activity: Rel. Prevalence, % of TEA	37.8	39.8	NA	34.2	33.5	NA	_	
New Product early-stage Entrepr. Activity, % of TEA	24.8	26.9	NA	24.5	18.6	NA	_	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WDI; CONSUMER BAROMETER

SUPPORTS Infrastructure and support services available through incubators, accelerators and other NGOs

	Avg 2003-2011	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2011 2016
% firms identifying transportation as major constraint, % of firms	11.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	_	
% of firms with an annual fin. Statem. reviewed by ext. audit., % of firms	68.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	_	
Quality of electricity supply, 1-7 = best	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	•
Broadband Internet, Subscriptions per 100 population	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.8	
Internet bandwidth, kb/s/capita	4.2	4.2	23.1	20.2	32.3	14.2	13.3	
Access to electricity, % population	92.0	NA	92.6	NA	NA	NA	_	•
ICT goods imports, % total goods imports	4.6	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.6	NA	_	
Internet users, per 100 population	20.1	37.4	33.8	37.1	40.4	43.2	_	

SOURCE: ES; WEF-GCI REPORT; WORLD BANK - WDI

