

The Japanese Column as Penghu Tombstone Style





The Japanese Column as Penghu Tombstone Style compiled and written by **Oliver Streiter, James X. Morris and Hanna Yaqing Zhan** document Japanese-style column-shaped tombstones on the Penghu archipelago.

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Introduction

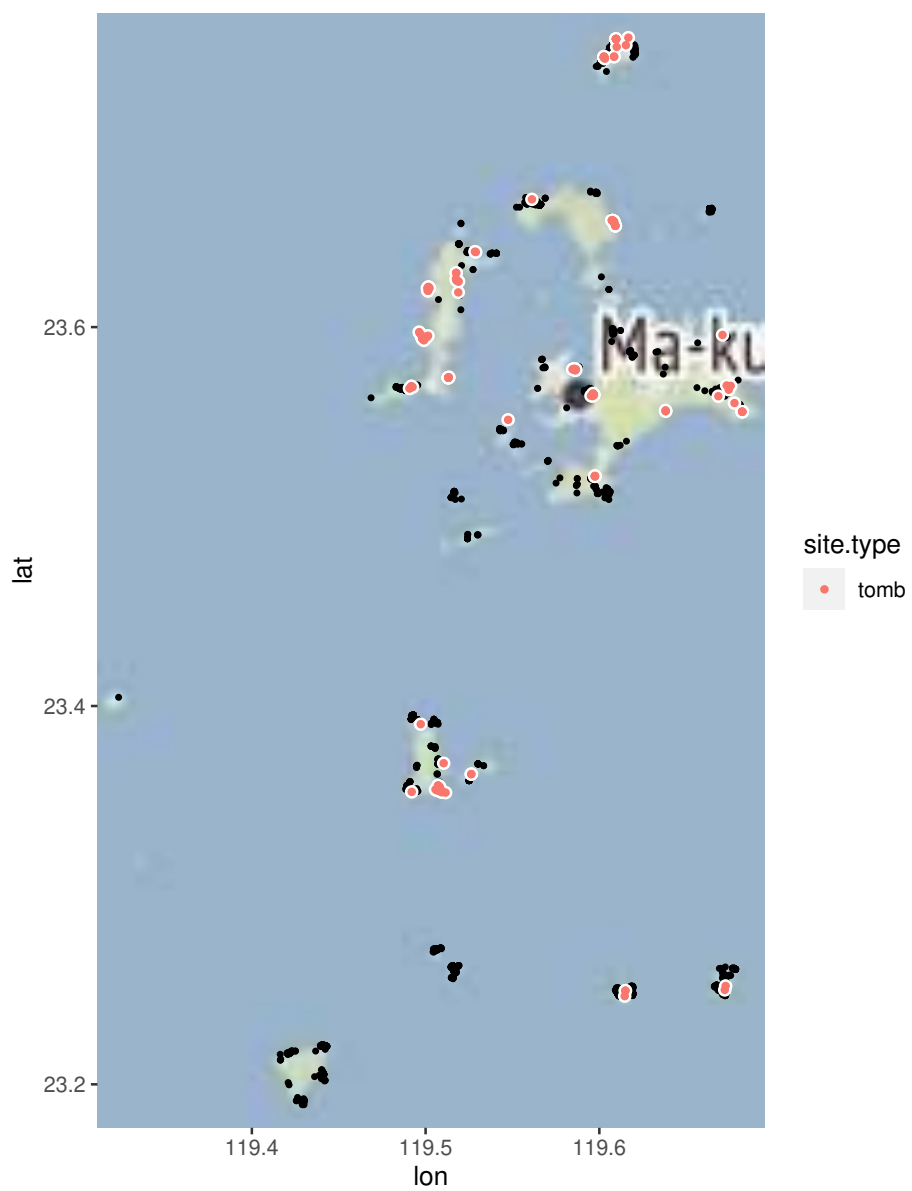
The first tombstone column in Penghu, as probably in most areas of Taiwan, has been a column made by Japanese authorities for Japanese soldiers. Later, columns have also been set up by the Japanese authorities for local people who have died while serving the Japanese empire, for example as construction worker or as soldier. In a third phase local people used the column as an expression of their assimilation of the Japanese culture. As this phase is mainly limited to the Kominka period, the forceful assimilation of local people as citizens of the empire, we cannot say to what extent this assimilation represented a voluntary or opportunistic move.

The first occurrence of a column in a region can be linked relatively easy to a strong military presence of Japanese forces, e.g. the forts in Xiyu or the hidden stronghold in Wang'an, or places that Japanese visited in their leisure time, e.g. the hot springs of Guanziling or major construction sites, as the Alishan railroad.

Any pressure to assimilate the form of the tomb, the tombstone or the burial mode in Penghu is more likely to be successful, if it reduces the investment necessary for setting up or maintaining a tomb. As discussed above, in Penghu, many graveyards are set up on coral rocks covered by some pioneer plants. Carving tombs by hand into this rocky ground must have been hard labor, making a huge difference whether handling an urn or a coffin. Accordingly, the disposal of cremains might not have been completely unwelcome by the local population. The proliferation of urn tombs provided a natural environment for the Japanese-style tombstone column, which is usually set up above a small urn chamber at ground level. 50Penghu are urn tombs. In comparison, only 40with other tombstones are urn tombs, showing the relation between this particular tombstone form and the burial mode.

Another occurrence of the column is more important e.g. for Tainan than for Penghu, but deserves to be mentioned here. Members of the Presbyterian Church in Taiwan used and still use the column extensively. The column first allowed to mark a difference between the tombs of non-Christian local people, second, it was maybe sufficiently similar in its shape and austerity to the cross, and third, it represented a kind of appeasement to the Japanese pressure to convert to the Japanese State Shinto, developed from the early Meiji period onward, see (?).

The first column in Penghu has been probably the tombstone to the mass graves of Japanese soldiers that died during or shortly after the take over of Penghu. About 1000 soldiers had been buried here, most of them a victim to an explosion that occurred on a Japanese ship. The earliest photographic evidence we have of this Japanese mass graveyard with a tombstone columns is of 1918.



The Column-shaped Tombstones of Penghu

Baisha



3.1 Qitou Burial Ground – along the northwest coast – 岐頭墓地-西北海岸

3.1.1 Column 108306



Qitou Burial Ground – along the northwest coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
Qitou Burial Ground – along the northwest coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: concrete on brick



3.1.2 Column 22083

Qitou Burial Ground – along the northwest coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.3 Column 22093

Qitou Burial Ground – along the northwest coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.4 Column 22107

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.5 Column 22111

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.6 Column 22121

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.7 Column 112738

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: stone



3.1.8 Column 22126

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: granite



3.1.9 Column 22127

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: granite



3.1.10 Column 22143

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: concrete



3.1.11 Column 22146

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.12 Column 22152

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.13 Column 22154

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



3.1.14 Column 38996

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: basalt



3.1.15 Column 40597

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: granite



3.1.16 Column 40617

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: granite



3.1.17 Column 41158

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: granite



3.1.18 Column 44422

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: stone



3.1.19 Column 94929

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: basalt



3.1.20 Column 94933

Qitou Burial Ground – along the north-
west coast - 岐頭墓地-西北海岸
??

Material: concrete




```
## Error in get_stamenmap_tile(maptype, zoom, v[1], v[2], color,  
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not TRUE
```

4.1 –

4.1.1 Column 22343

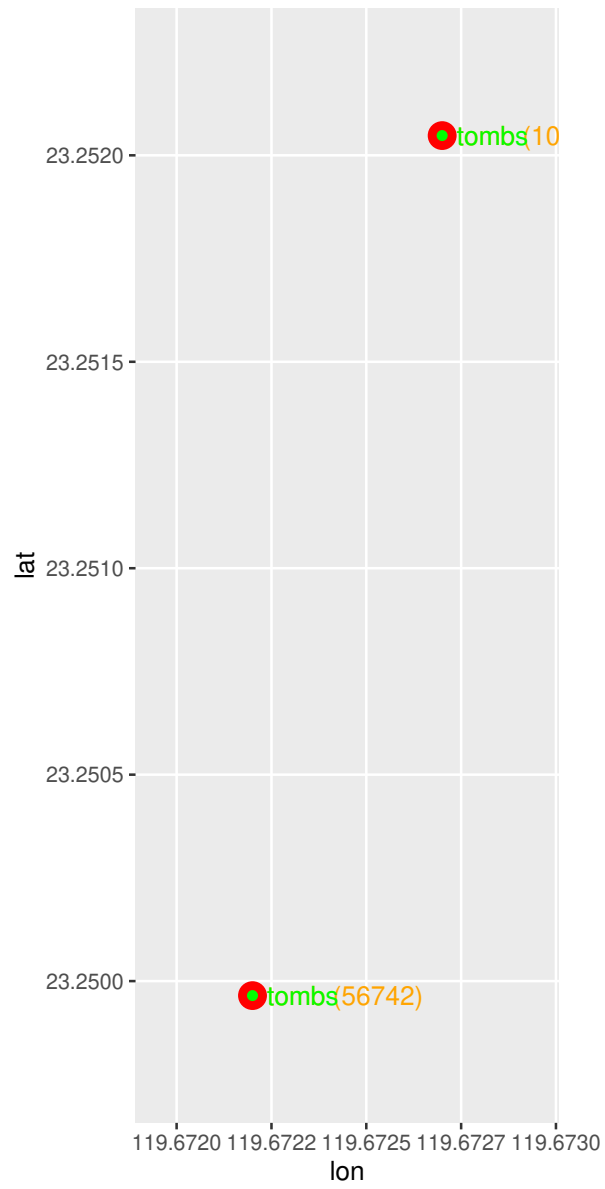
??

2010-07-03

Material: concrete



Dongji



5.1 Dongji tombs – 高樹墓地

5.1.1 Column 108864



Dongji tombs - 高樹墓地

Dongji tombs - 高樹墓地

2017-09-03

Material: coral stone



5.1.2 Column 58718

Dongji tombs - 高樹墓地

2017-05-07

Material: granite



5.1.3 Column 87393

??

??

Material: stone



5.1.4 Column 87394

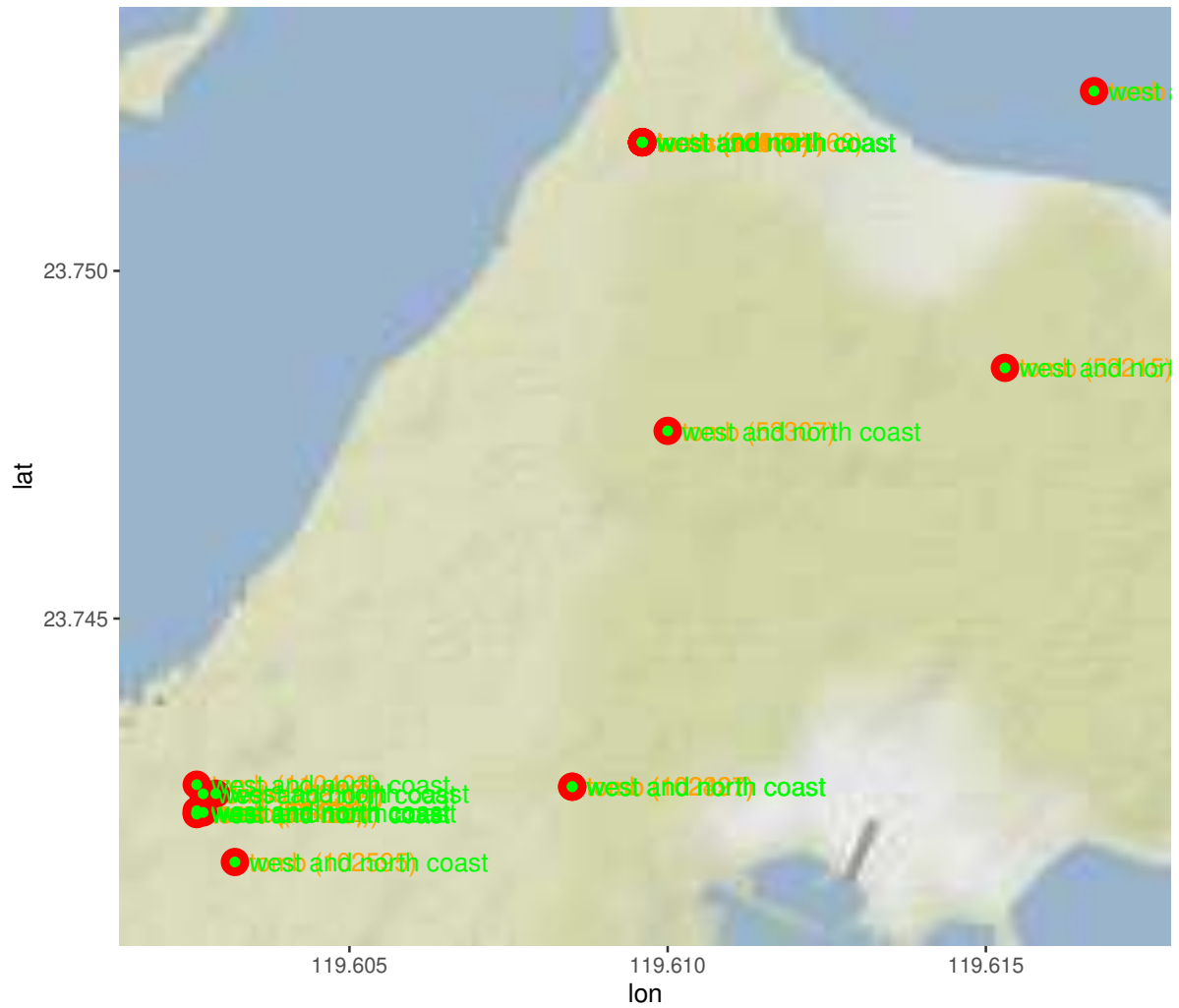
??

??

Material: stone



Jibei



6.1 Jibei graveyard west and north coast – 吉貝嶼西岸和北岸

6.1.1 Column 107188



Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉貝嶼西岸和北岸

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉貝嶼西岸和北岸

??

Material: basalt



6.1.2 Column 107329

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉貝嶼西岸和北岸

??

Material: stone



6.1.3 Column 101572

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉貝嶼西岸和北岸

??

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.4 Column 101620

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉貝嶼西岸和北岸

??

Material: stone



6.1.5 Column 108703

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.6 Column 108709

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.7 Column 108713

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.8 Column 122464

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.9 Column 55166

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2014-01-21

Material: basalt



6.1.10 Column 55178

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2014-01-21

Material: granite



6.1.11 Column 55242

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2014-01-21

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.12 Column 94063

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
??

Material: stone



6.1.13 Column 94240

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
??

Material: stone



6.1.14 Column 94853

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
??

Material: stone



6.1.15 Column 94887

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
??

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.16 Column 95205

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.17 Column 95206

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: stone



6.1.18 Column 95404

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.19 Column 95512

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
??

Material: stone



6.1.20 Column 95588

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
??

Material: basalt



6.1.21 Column 95591

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
2017-02-10

Material: concrete on brick



6.1.22 Column 96875

Jibei graveyard west and north coast - 吉
貝嶼西岸和北岸
??

Material: stone



Penghu Main Island



7.1 Aimen bone-ash-house – 隘門靈骨塔

7.1.1 Column 88733



Aimen bone-ash-house - 隘門靈
骨塔

Aimen bone-ash-house - 隘門靈骨塔
??

Material: stone



7.2 Aimen Burial Ground – along the beach – 隘門墓地–海灘旁邊

7.2.1 Column 21325



Aimen Burial Ground – along
the beach - 隘門墓地–海灘旁邊
Aimen Burial Ground – along the beach
- 隘門墓地–海灘旁邊
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



7.2.2 Column 21326

Aimen Burial Ground – along the beach
- 隘門墓地–海灘旁邊
2010-07-03

Material: basalt



7.3 Beiliao Burial Ground – 北寮墓地

7.3.1 Column 62165



Beiliao Burial Ground - 北寮墓地
Beiliao Burial Ground - 北寮墓地
2016-03-19

Material: basalt



7.3.2 Column 88155

??
??

Material: concrete on brick



7.3.3 Column 88166

??
??

Material: stone



7.3.4 Column 88403

??
??

Material: concrete



7.3.5 Column 88489

??
??

Material: basalt



7.3.6 Column 88502

??
??

Material: stone



7.3.7 Column 65734

??

2016-07-14

Material: basalt



7.3.8 Column 65735

??

2016-07-14

Material: stone



7.3.9 Column 93491

??

??

Material: basalt



7.3.10 Column 94364

??

??

Material: stone



7.4 Magong Graveyard – near military hospital – 馬公公墓 – 靠近軍醫

7.4.1 Column 104425



Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓 – 靠近軍醫
Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓 – 靠近軍醫
2017-08-26

Material: basalt



7.4.2 Column 101938

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓 – 靠近軍醫
2017-08-26

Material: concrete



7.4.3 Column 114791

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓 – 靠近軍醫
2018-11-29

Material: stone



7.4.4 Column 114792

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
2018-11-29

Material: concrete on brick



7.4.5 Column 114801

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
2018-11-29

Material: concrete



7.4.6 Column 21339

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.7 Column 21346

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: concrete on brick



7.4.8 Column 21358

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.9 Column 21360

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.10 Column 21361

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.11 Column 21362

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.12 Column 21363

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.13 Column 21365

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: stone



7.4.14 Column 21374

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: stone



7.4.15 Column 21375

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.16 Column 22448

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: concrete on brick



7.4.17 Column 22455

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: basalt



7.4.18 Column 22456

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: concrete



7.4.19 Column 22462

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: concrete on brick



7.4.20 Column 22464

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: concrete



7.4.21 Column 49996

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
??

Material: metal and plastic



7.4.22 Column 93403

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
2017-08-26

Material: concrete



7.4.23 Column 93729

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
2017-08-26

Material: stone



7.4.24 Column 104547

Magong Graveyard – near military hospital - 馬公公墓-靠近軍醫
2017-08-26

Material: stone



7.5 Shetou Hill graveyard – NAME

7.5.1 Column 94034



Shetou Hill graveyard - NAME
Shetou Hill graveyard - NAME
2016-03-20

Material: granite



7.5.2 Column 86506

??
2017-02-15

Material: basalt



7.5.3 Column 86517

??
2017-02-15

Material: exposed aggregate concrete



7.5.4 Column 86535

??

2017-02-15

Material: exposed aggregate concrete



7.5.5 Column 86536

??

2017-02-15

Material: exposed aggregate concrete



7.5.6 Column 86545

??

2017-02-15

Material: stone



7.5.7 Column 86552

??

2017-02-15

Material: stone



7.5.8 Column 86563

??

2017-02-15

Material: basalt



7.5.9 Column 86587

??

2017-02-15

Material: stone



7.6 Magong 10th Public Graveyard – 馬公第十公墓

7.6.1 Column 22515



Magong 10th Public Graveyard
- 馬公第十公墓
Magong 10th Public Graveyard - 馬公第
十公墓
2010-07-02

Material: concrete



7.6.2 Column 22517

Magong 10th Public Graveyard - 馬公第
十公墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



7.6.3 Column 22522

Magong 10th Public Graveyard - 馬公第
十公墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



7.6.4 Column 93737

Magong 10th Public Graveyard - 馬公第十公墓
??

Material: exposed aggregate concrete



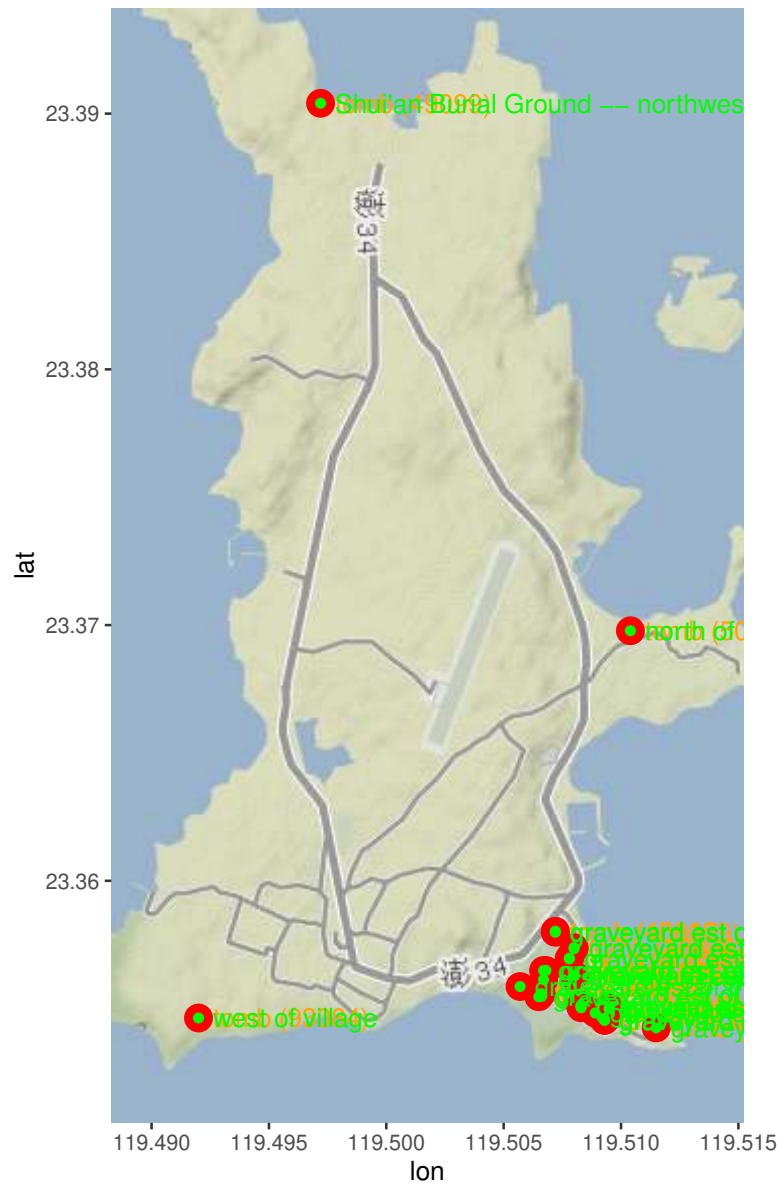
7.6.5 Column 52755

??
2014-08-20

Material: stone



Wang'an



8.1 Dong'an graveyard – 東安墓地

8.1.1 Column 114564



Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地

??

Material: concrete



8.1.2 Column 114577

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2016-07-18

Material: stone



8.1.3 Column 114585

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2016-07-18

Material: stone



8.1.4 Column 114593

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: granite



8.1.5 Column 114607

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: stone



8.1.6 Column 114640

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: stone



8.1.7 Column 114664

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: stone



8.1.8 Column 114665

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: stone



8.1.9 Column 114666

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-13

Material: concrete



8.1.10 Column 114914

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-13

Material: basalt



8.1.11 Column 114916

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-13

Material: stone



8.1.12 Column 45951

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
??

Material: concrete



8.1.13 Column 45964

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
??

Material: basalt



8.1.14 Column 45974

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2014-01-18

Material: basalt



8.1.15 Column 45983

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2014-01-18

Material: concrete on brick



8.1.16 Column 46026

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2016-07-18

Material: stone



8.1.17 Column 46027

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2016-07-18

Material: basalt



8.1.18 Column 46749

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2014-01-18

Material: basalt



8.1.19 Column 46771

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2014-01-18

Material: granite



8.1.20 Column 46773

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2014-01-18

Material: concrete on brick



8.1.21 Column 46774

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2014-01-18

Material: concrete on brick



8.1.22 Column 54837

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
??

Material: basalt



8.1.23 Column 54840

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
??

Material: basalt



8.1.24 Column 54841

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
??

Material: concrete



8.1.25 Column 114601

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: concrete



8.1.26 Column 58238

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: concrete



8.1.27 Column 58240

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
??

Material: basalt



8.1.28 Column 58263

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
2017-10-12

Material: basalt



8.1.29 Column 58300

Dong'an graveyard - 東安墓地
??

Material: stone



8.1.30 Column 50170

??
2014-08-20

Material: stone



8.1.31 Column 95808

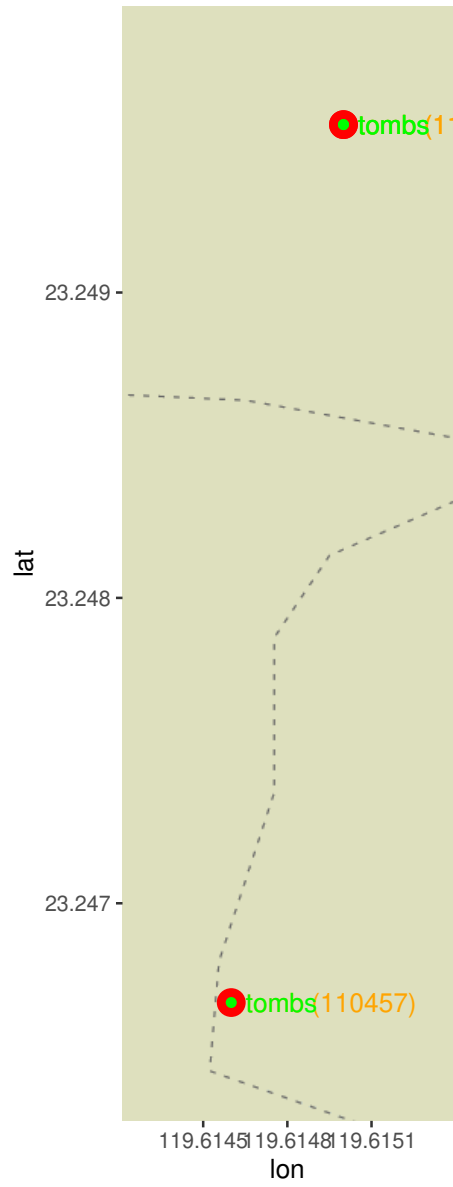
??

2017-05-04

Material: concrete



Xiji



9.1 Xiji tombs – 西吉墓地

9.1.1 Column 122527



Xiji tombs - 西吉墓地
Xiji tombs - 西吉墓地
2017-05-06

Material: stone



9.1.2 Column 122528

Xiji tombs - 西吉墓地
2017-05-06

Material: stone



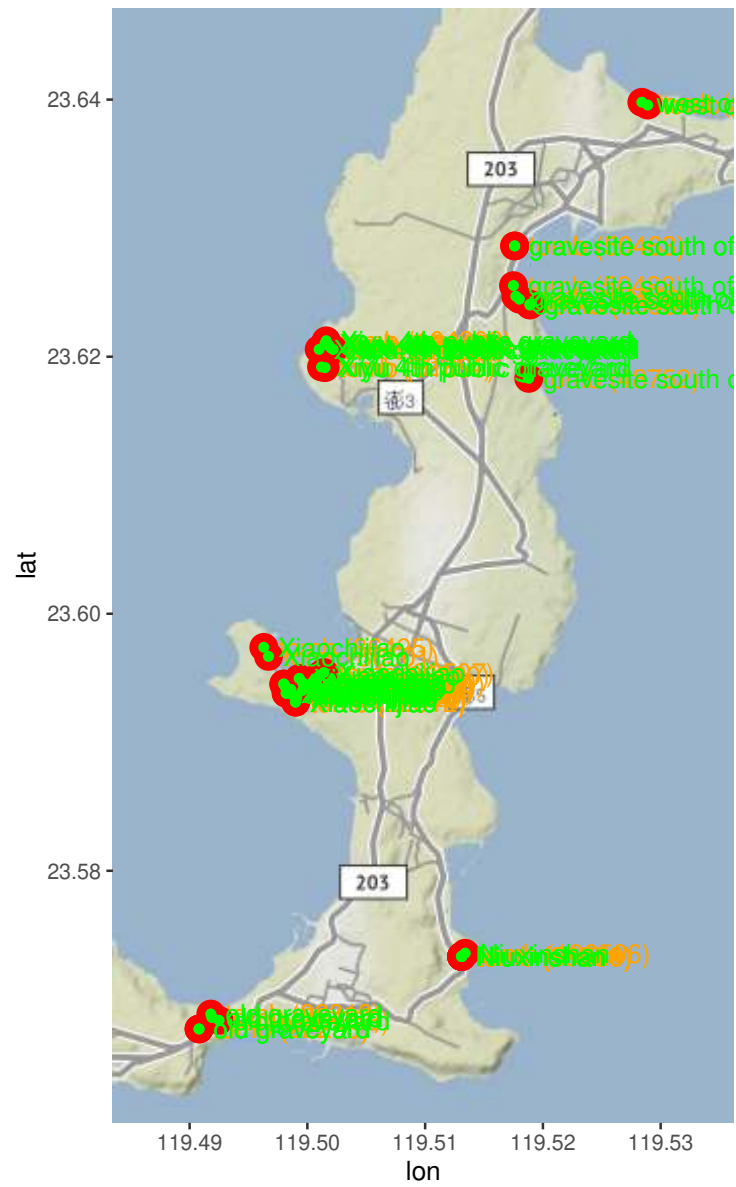
9.1.3 Column 122531

Xiji tombs - 西吉墓地
2017-05-06

Material: concrete



Xiyu



10.1 Nei'an Niuxinshan – 內安牛心山

10.1.1 Column 101429



Nei'an Niuxinshan - 內安牛心山
Nei'an Niuxinshan - 內安牛心山
??

Material: concrete



10.1.2 Column 93779

Nei'an Niuxinshan - 內安牛心山
??

Material: stone



10.1.3 Column 93963

Nei'an Niuxinshan - 內安牛心山
??

Material: stone



10.1.4 Column 94054

Nei'an Niuxinshan - 內安牛心山
??

Material: stone



10.1.5 Column 94470

Nei'an Niuxinshan - 内安牛心山
??

Material: basalt



10.1.6 Column 94607

Nei'an Niuxinshan - 内安牛心山
??

Material: basalt



10.1.7 Column 105695

Nei'an Niuxinshan - 内安牛心山
??

Material: granite



10.2 Xiaochijiao Burial Ground – 西嶼村附近的古墓

10.2.1 Column 22830



Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓

2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.2.2 Column 22831

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓

2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.3 Column 22857

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓

2010-07-02

Material: granite



10.2.4 Column 26787

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.5 Column 22858

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.6 Column 22867

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.7 Column 22868

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.2.8 Column 22896

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.2.9 Column 22899

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.10 Column 22901

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: concrete



10.2.11 Column 22905

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.2.12 Column 22910

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.2.13 Column 22912

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.14 Column 22931

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.15 Column 22943

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.16 Column 22963

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: concrete



10.2.17 Column 22968

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.18 Column 22970

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.19 Column 22971

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: concrete on brick



10.2.20 Column 22972

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.21 Column 22973

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.2.22 Column 22974

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.2.23 Column 22984

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2010-07-02

Material: granite



10.2.24 Column 88795

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2015-04-30

Material: stone



10.2.25 Column 88832

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2015-04-30

Material: basalt



10.2.26 Column 88870

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2015-04-30

Material: stone



10.2.27 Column 88933

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2015-04-30

Material: basalt



10.2.28 Column 88972

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2017-02-11

Material: stone



10.2.29 Column 89009

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近的古墓
2017-02-11

Material: basalt



10.2.30 Column 89014

Xiaochijiao Burial Ground - 西嶼村附近
的古墓
2017-02-11

Material: stone



10.3 Xiyu 4th public graveyard – 西嶼第一公墓

10.3.1 Column 108852



Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2017-02-11

Material: concrete



10.3.2 Column 108850

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2017-02-11

Material: concrete



10.3.3 Column 67495

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2016-10-10

Material: basalt



10.3.4 Column 67499

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2016-10-10

Material: basalt



10.3.5 Column 67507

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2017-02-11

Material: basalt



10.3.6 Column 67508

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2016-10-10

Material: basalt



10.3.7 Column 67513

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2016-10-10

Material: basalt



10.3.8 Column 92758

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2017-02-11

Material: concrete



10.3.9 Column 94367

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2017-02-11

Material: coral stone



10.3.10 Column 95058

Xiyu 4th public graveyard - 西嶼第一公墓
2017-02-11

Material: basalt



10.4 Hejie graveyard – 合橫公墓

10.4.1 Column 58690



Hejie graveyard - 合橫公墓
Hejie graveyard - 合橫公墓
2015-05-04

Material: basalt



10.4.2 Column 58699

Hejie graveyard - 合橫公墓
2015-05-04

Material: basalt



10.5 Wai'an old graveyard – 外垵古墓地

10.5.1 Column 22589



Wai'an old graveyard - 外垵古墓地

Wai'an old graveyard - 外垵古墓地
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.5.2 Column 22590

Wai'an old graveyard - 外垵古墓地
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.5.3 Column 22659

Wai'an old graveyard - 外垵古墓地
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.5.4 Column 22707

Wai'an old graveyard - 外垵古墓地
2010-07-02

Material: stone



10.5.5 Column 22773

Wai'an old graveyard - 外垵古墓地
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.5.6 Column 22775

Wai'an old graveyard - 外垵古墓地
2010-07-02

Material: basalt



10.6 Zhuwan gravesite – 竹灣墓地

10.6.1 Column 49814



Zhuwan gravesite - 竹灣墓地
Zhuwan gravesite - 竹灣墓地
??

Material: stone



10.6.2 Column 52197

??
??

Material: basalt



10.6.3 Column 52227

??
??

Material: stone



10.6.4 Column 52247

??
??

Material: basalt



10.6.5 Column 52286

??
2017-02-15

Material: stone



10.6.6 Column 52287

??
2017-02-15

Material: stone



10.6.7 Column 52312

??
??

Material: basalt



10.6.8 Column 74281

??
2016-03-17

Material: basalt



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