

# R Workshop Day 2

## RStudio projects and RMarkdown

- RStudio projects<sup>1</sup>
- Creating an RMarkdown document<sup>2</sup>
- Markdown syntax<sup>3</sup>
- Knitting<sup>4</sup>
- Rchunks<sup>5</sup>
- The GGFormula system for graphics based on a dataset<sup>6</sup>

## Practice

- We will be working with the “driving” dataset:
  - Start a new project
  - Start a new RMarkdown document
  - Add a R-chunk to the document, that contains the code to load the packages `hanoverbase` and `ggformula`.
  - Download this file<sup>7</sup>
  - Upload the file into your new project space
  - Import the dataset into your RMarkdown document, but on the Import window screen, after the data was appeared, do the following:
    - \* Select the first column heading (day), and change it to the “Date” format, with format string `\%Y\%m\%d`.
    - \* For the “leaveTime” and “arrTime” columns, change their format to “Time” with format `\%H:\%M`. We learned these formats by looking at the actual file in a program like Excel and reading the documentation for `col\_date` (try `?col\_date`).
    - \* Now copy the updated code in the import window and paste into a code chunk in your document (set it to show no output but run code). Remember to use the View line only in the console, not in the RMarkdown.
- In a new chunk, use `gf\_histogram` to draw a histogram of the `leaveTime` variable, and describe and explain the result.
- Draw a similar histogram of the `miles` variable. What patterns do you notice?
- Draw a scatterplot (`gf\_point`) comparing miles and time, restricting to the part of the dataset where miles is at most 48.

---

<sup>1</sup> [../morsels/rstudioProjects.html](http://morsels/rstudioProjects.html)

<sup>2</sup> [../morsels/rmarkdown.html](http://morsels/rmarkdown.html)

<sup>3</sup> [../morsels/markdown.html](http://morsels/markdown.html)

<sup>4</sup> [../morsels/knitting.html](http://morsels/knitting.html)

<sup>5</sup> [../morsels/RChunks.html](http://morsels/RChunks.html)

<sup>6</sup> [../morsels/ggformula.html](http://morsels/ggformula.html)

<sup>7</sup> <http://hanoverstatslabs.github.io/resources/datasets/driving.csv>

## More Practice

1. Create a simple RMarkdown report that includes some data and graphics from one of the datasets we have used so far.
2. Choose 3-5 states and filter the counties data to these states. Then draw a scatterplot comparing the populations in 2000 and 2010, with a different color for each state, then add smooth lines for each state as well as overall. Add title and caption to the graph, set the x and y labels, and change the label that goes with the colors.