

The tidyverse family of packages

tidyverse¹ is a collection of packages² that collectively work to make processing and transforming data a lot easier. These are all included in our hanoverbase package.

This online book³ is a great resource for learning more about this suite of packages.

Here is a brief listing of these packages and what they enable us to do:

- **ggplot2**⁴ offers support for graphs. The ggformula package we have seen uses it behind the scenes.
- **dplyr**⁵ offers functionality for manipulating a dataset: changing variables, creating new variables from existing ones, aggregating, etc.
- **tidyr**⁶ helps us bring a dataset into a more standardized form: reshaping between “long format” and “wide format”, breaking a column into two or more columns based on the values, etc. It is often the first step after importing a new dataset from Excel or some similar source.
- **readr**⁷ is a set of utilities for reading in datasets of various file formats.
- **tibble**⁸ is an alternative representation of datasets, that is used under the hood by all the other libraries.
- **stringr**⁹ provides tools for breaking a string into pieces, and is helpful when different pieces of information have been encoded in variable names.
- **forcats**¹⁰ provides utilities that work with factor (categorical) variables.

Some other packages are:

- **readxl**¹¹ and **haven**¹², used to read Excel documents and SAS/SPSS/Stata documents respectively.
- **googledrive**¹³ can be used to connect to files in Google Drive.
- There are also other more specialized packages¹⁴ for web scraping, connecting to web APIs, databases, reading XML or JSON files, and more.

¹<https://www.tidyverse.org/>

²[packagesAsToolboxes.html](https://www.tidyverse.org/packages-as-toolboxes.html)

³<http://r4ds.had.co.nz/>

⁴<https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org/>

⁵<https://dplyr.tidyverse.org/>

⁶<https://tidyr.tidyverse.org/>

⁷<https://readr.tidyverse.org/>

⁸<https://tibble.tidyverse.org/>

⁹<https://stringr.tidyverse.org/>

¹⁰<https://forcats.tidyverse.org/>

¹¹<https://readxl.tidyverse.org/>

¹²<https://haven.tidyverse.org/>

¹³<https://googledrive.tidyverse.org/>

¹⁴<https://www.tidyverse.org/packages/>