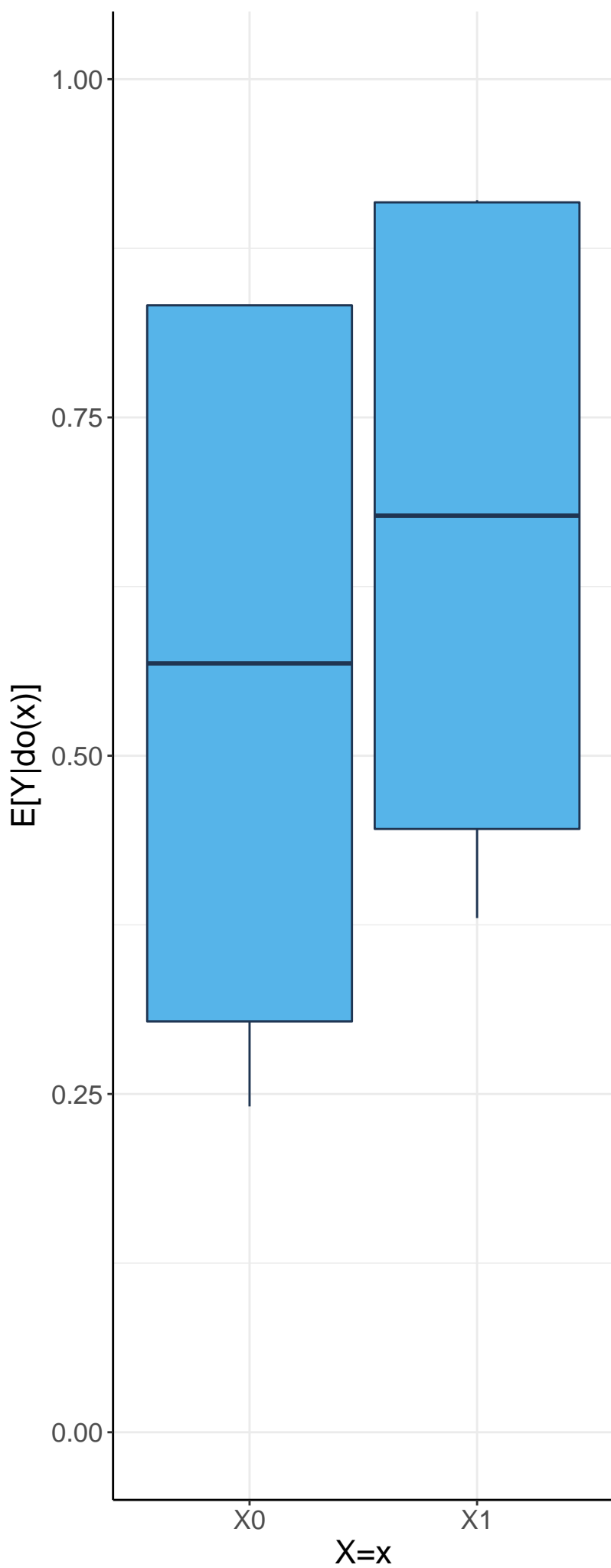


Causal Effect

Observational Effect  $E[Y|x]$ 