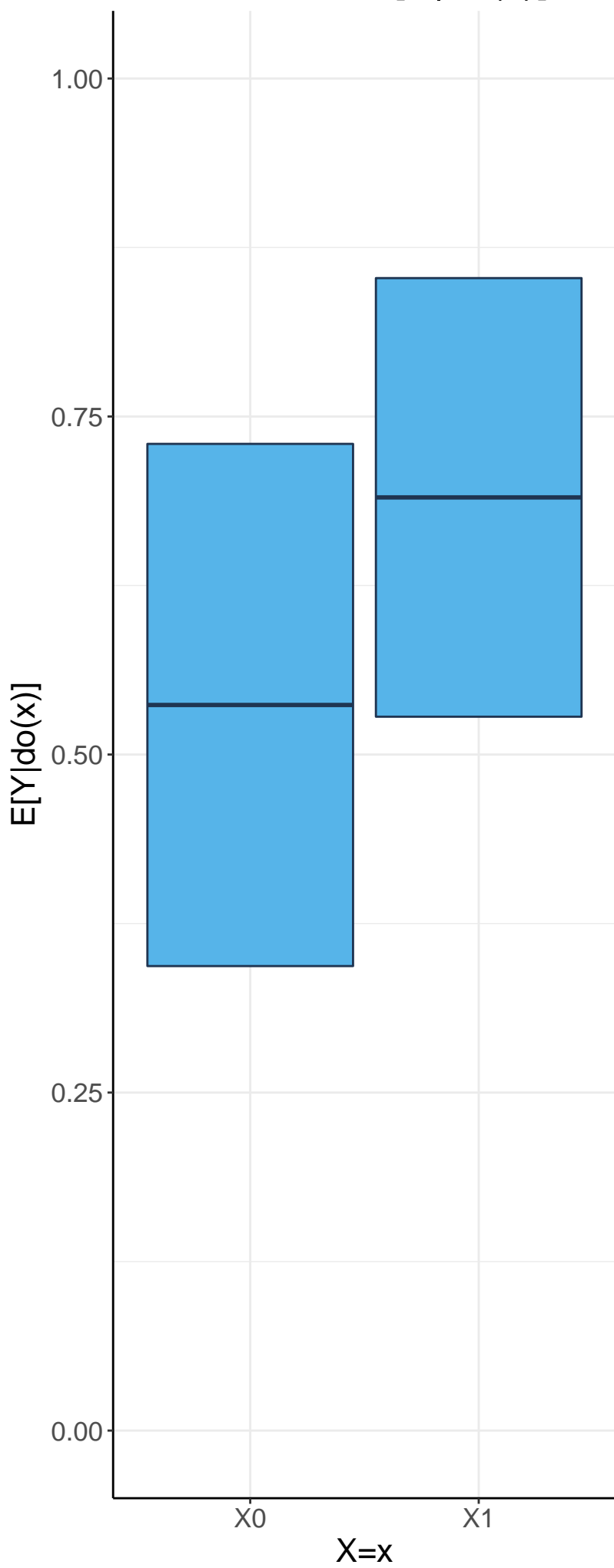


Causal Effect $E[Y|do(x)]$ Observational Effect $E[Y|x]$ 