

## Queries and relational algebra

A company collects data concerning cycling races (one day races only). Every cyclist has a unique id, rides for a team and has a nationality. For every race, we have a unique id, name, year and length. When a cyclist finishes in a race, he or she earns points and his or hers time, position and the number of points is registered in CR. For races in the future, we have a different table.

C ( *cid*, *cname*, *gender*, *team*, *country* )  
 CR ( *cid*, *rid*, *time*, *position*, *points* )  
 R ( *rid*, *rname*, *year*, *length* )

We have the following queries and expressions:

Q1: Which cyclists did win both the Ronde van Vlaanderen (RV) and Parijs-Roubaix (PR)?

Q2: Which cyclists finished in every edition of the Amstel-Goldrace (AG) since 2010?

Q3: In which race(s), only cyclists from Belgium finished on the third position since 2013?

$$E1: \pi_{cname}(\sigma_{rname='RV' \wedge rname='PR'}(R) \bowtie \sigma_{position=1}(CR) \bowtie C)$$

$$E2: \pi_{cname}(\sigma_{rname='RV'}(R \bowtie \sigma_{position=1}(CR)) \bowtie C) \cup \pi_{cname}(\sigma_{rname='PR'}(R \bowtie \sigma_{position=1}(CR)) \bowtie C)$$

$$E3: \pi_{cname}(\sigma_{rname='RV'}(R \bowtie \sigma_{position=1}(CR)) \bowtie C) \cap \pi_{cname}(\sigma_{rname='PR'}(R \bowtie \sigma_{position=1}(CR)) \bowtie C)$$

$$E4: \pi_{cname}(\sigma_{year \geq 2010 \wedge rname='AG'}(R) \bowtie CR \bowtie C)$$

$$E5: \pi_{cname}(\sigma_{year \geq 2010 \wedge rname='AG'}(R \bowtie CR \bowtie C))$$

$$E6: \pi_{cname}(C \bowtie (\pi_{cid,rid}(CR) \div \pi_{rid}(\sigma_{year \geq 2010 \wedge rname='AG'}(R))))$$

$$E7: \pi_{rname}(\sigma_{country='Belgium'}(C) \bowtie \sigma_{position=3}(CR) \bowtie \sigma_{year \geq 2013}(R))$$

$$E8: \pi_{rname}(R) - \pi_{rname}(\sigma_{country='Belgium'}(C) \bowtie \pi_{rid,rid}(\sigma_{position=3}(CR)) \bowtie \sigma_{year \geq 2013}(R))$$

$$E9: \pi_{rname}(R) - \pi_{rname}(\sigma_{country \neq 'Belgium'}(C) \bowtie \pi_{rid,rid}(\sigma_{position=3}(CR)) \bowtie \sigma_{year \geq 2013}(R))$$