Yu Zehan

Intel FLEX

#### Outline

- 1 Lesson 1: Prompt Engineering: Principles, Techniques, and Tools
- 2 Lesson 2: Integrate GPT in Whole Coding Lifecycle
- 3 Lesson 3: Cutting-Edge GPT Projects and Showcases
- 4 Lesson 4: Customize GPT for More Power
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Lesson 1: Prompt Engineering: Principles, Techniques, and Tools

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#### Outline of Lesson 1

- Lesson 1: Prompt Engineering: Principles, Techniques, and Tools
  - SPQA Architecture
  - Prompt Workflows
  - Prompt Principles
  - Prompt Techniques
  - Tools and Extensions

#### SPQA Architecture

# Model-based. Will take the most compute to maintain, will likely be broken into multiple models based on the need for real-time.

Model-based. Will be the smallest of the models. Will mostly be updated for changes in desired direction, new threats, etc.

Human-driven. The quality of the questions will determine the quality of the outputs. Al Whisperers will continue to thrive.

Existing Workflows. The models will be connected to existing tooling, such as Slack, Email, Service Now etc.

#### SPQA ARCHITECTURE

SPQA is a software architecture based on GPTs. It leverages models' understanding of an entity's current state and desired outcomes to dynamically answer questions, create entity artifacts, and execute actions that help the organization achieve its goals.

#### STATE

ALL THE TELEMETRY AND DATA FOR AN ENTITY THAT WILL GO INTO ITS CUSTOM MODEL

Examples: Application logs, SaaS logs, Slack messages, emails, documents, employees, projects, budgets, etc.

#### POLICY

ALL THE IDENTITY, PURPOSE, AND DIRECTION INFORMATION THAT MAKE UP WHAT AN ENTITY IS TRYING TO ACHIEVE

Examples: Mission, vision, goals, anti-goals, challenges, threats, risks, strategies, etc.

#### QUESTIONS

THE QUESTIONS THE ENTITY ASKS BASED ON THE MODELS' KNOWLEDGE OF ITS STATE  $\boldsymbol{\vartheta}$  POLICY

Examples: Customer acquisition / churn, risk prioritization, project prioritization, customer service, budgeting, hiring, org structure, etc.

#### ACTION

THE ACTIONS TAKEN, OR RECOMMENDATIONS MADE, AS THE RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS TO THE ENTITY'S MODELS

Examples: Create org chart, write a budget, write our QSR, vet this person, fix this code, send these emails, keep me updated, etc.

### Circuit-Based vs Understanding-Based

#### CIRCUIT-BASED VS. UNDERSTANDING-BASED APPLICATIONS

Circuit-based applications have explicit and rigid structures. Inputs and outputs must be explicitly created, routed, and maintained. Any deviation from that structure results in errors, and adding new functionality requires linear effort on the part of the organization's developers. Understanding-based applications adjust to the questions they are asked. To add new functionality, you ask different questions and ask for different actions to be done with the results.

#### CIRCUIT-BASED

#### UNDERSTANDING-BASED

RIGID — Calls into the application must be explicitly programmed into the application as queries, by a development team, using explicit queries against a structured database

> STRUCTURED — The application's data stores have explicitly-defined schemas that require particular ways of adding, retrieving, modifying, and deleting data from the system

STATIC — Output from the application returns the specific information asked for with a specific query. To do something else, you must then write separate code to do that

SEPARATE — Actions are separate from query results. If you ask for the results of a query about home prices to a database, you must then do one or more additional things to make it useful

NONE — The application doesn't understand the data, nor the queries running against it, nor the results it returned. It is a simple mechanism for storing and extracting data

LINEAR — To add more functions to an application, you must **explicitly expand** the number of explicitly-coded inputs, the number of output actions, the data structure, or all three UNLIMITED — Calls into the application are made using natural language, so that you don't have to explicitly code new queries against the backend when you want to ask different questions

DYNAMIC — The backend of the system is a set of models that understand the world and your business. To upgrade your data store you **ingest** more/better data and retrain your models

LINKED — Output from the application is just as **flexible** as the questions you ask the models. And the question and response can directly link to associated actions

CONNECTED — Actions can be connected to results because the models understand how they are linked. This means you don't have to create explicit bridges from every result to new actions

DEEP — The models understand the material they're dealing with, which means improvements in the models improve most aspects of the application at the same time

EXTRAORDINARY — Your primary concerns become: 1) ensuring the quality and freshness of your models, and 2) ensuring that you're asking the right questions

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### FLEXIBILITY

UNDERSTANDING

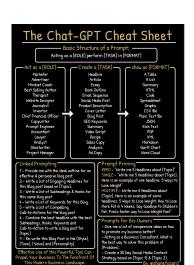
INPUTS

DATA

OUTPUT

ACTION

### Prompt Workflows







# **Prompt Principles**

More	Detailed Roles/Scenarios/Contexts/Instructions/Questions,
Informative	Additional Examples/Shots/Choices/Paths
Less	Formatted Inputs/Outputs, Limits/Constraints, Prioritize/Emphasize/Focus/Repeat
Ambiguous	(Do ONE thing and do it WELL)
Top-Down	Divide and Conquer, Sub-tasks, Recursion, Plan before Action
\ '	
Bottom-up	Dynamic Programming, Memorization, Quantitative to Qualitative (Many a little make a mickle)
	Quantitative to Quantative (mail) a neste maile a michie)
	Chain of Thoughts/Actions (Think/Act Step-by-step),
Iterate	Self/Human + Rephrase/Check/Feedback/Refine/Criticize
Hacker Spirit	Tuinet Look Trillmook
nacker Spirit	Inject, Leak, Jailbreak
	,

### Prompt Techniques: Let's Start!

#### A Hello World Case

Here is where we start.

You

Write a Scrawler for me.

#### Bing Al

I'm sorry, but I'm not able to write a web scraper for you. However, I can provide you with information on how to write one yourself or where to find resources to learn how to do so. Would you like me to help you with that?

### Prompt Techniques: Little change makes huge effects

#### Little change makes huge effects

Add programming language; Use Scraper that AI understood.

You

Provide a Python Scraper script.

#### Bing AI

Here is a basic Python script that can be used as a starting point for writing a web scraper:

... (# Python codes Here)

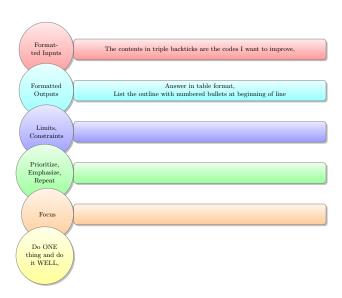
This script uses the 'requests' and 'BeautifulSoup' libraries to fetch and parse the HTML of a web page. You can then use the methods provided by 'BeautifulSoup' to find and extract the data you want from the page.

Keep in mind that this is just a basic example and you may need to modify it to fit your specific needs. Additionally, make sure to follow any terms of service or usage policies for the website you are scraping.

### Prompt Techniques: More Infromative

Roles	Act as Python expert,
	You are an experienced Frontend programmer
Scenarios,	I'm writing a Python Project,
Contexts	You are developping a concurrent program for data processing
	You should extract all definitions of functions from this script,
Instructions	You task is to complete this script with a timeit feature,
\	I would like to add an web UI to this
Questions	Could you give some suggestions on this plan,
	Can you summarize the goal of the codes
Examples,	Here is an example,
Shots	The output should be similar to the following formats,
\ Shots	You should use same method in the provided script
Choices,	
Options,	You could use `requests` library to do http GET and POST operations,
Paths	You can try different backend frameworks such as Django or Flask or FastAPI

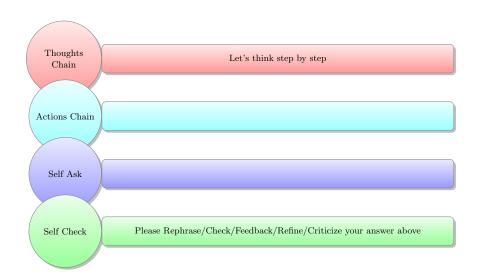
### Prompt Techniques: Less Ambiguous



### Prompt Techniques: Top-Down

### Prompt Techniques: Bottom-up

# Prompt Techniques: Iterate



### Prompt Techniques: Hacker Spirit

# Search Engine is Still Your Friend

### Human Skills is Still Important

# GPT applications comparisons

#### Tools and Extensions

Lesson 2: Integrate GPT in Whole Coding Lifecycle

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#### Outline of Lesson 2

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Lesson 3: Cutting-Edge GPT Projects and Showcases

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#### Outline of Lesson 3

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Lesson 4: Customize GPT for More Power

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#### Outline of Lesson 4

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Lesson 4: Customize GPT for More Power

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# **FAQ**