

$$1) \quad \frac{95 \cdot 94 \cdot 93 \cdot 92}{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98 \cdot 97} = \boxed{0.8119}$$

2)

Agree on Right = p^2

2X disagree & hunter chooses right path: ~~$2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} p(1-p)$~~

$$p^2 + p - p^2 = \boxed{p}$$

Same probability as just letting 1 dog choose

Hanson Toney

3)

4 blocks = $4!$ combination

4 math books = $4!$ combination

3 chem books = $3!$

2 phy books = $2!$

1 bio book = 1

$$\text{Total} = 4! \cdot 4! \cdot 3! \cdot 2! \cdot 1 = \boxed{6912 \text{ arrangements}}$$

$$4) \quad {}^{10}C_2 \cdot {}^8C_2$$

$$\frac{10!}{\cancel{8!}2!} \cdot \frac{\cancel{8!}}{2!\cancel{6!}} \rightarrow \frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot \cancel{8}^2 \cdot 7}{4} = \boxed{1260 \text{ committee possibilities}}$$

$$5.1) \quad {}^8C_4 = \frac{8!}{4!4!} = \boxed{70 \text{ ways}}$$

$$5.2) \quad 2^4 = 16$$