

Hantz_Angrand_Acquisition_Project_Proposal

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1.-Problem

Recently Kaggle has tried to get the pulse of data science around the world through a survey. The results of the survey is available to everybody that participated in the survey. Kaggle also encourages its community to deep dive into the data in order to discover about the many communities comprised in the survey.

In this perspective I want to discover how the involvement of minorities group in data science. We want specifically explore the priorities, concerns and the tools they use and the difficulties they face in the domain of data science.

For this research, we will group similar countries that are almost the same characteristic. We choose african countrie and some South America countries where by first impression they are not considered a major player in the domain of data science.

Then compare to the size of this group in the general population do they get involved in data science as the same percentage or are their revenues compare to other group in the survey. Also determine what are the priorities or concerns of this group in data science perspective.

2.-Data

Kaggle conducts an industry wide survey that wants to understand the state of data science and machine learning. The survey was live in October and more than 20000 people participate in the survey. The results include who are working with data, what is happening with machine learning in different industries and the best ways for new data scientist to break into the field.

The data can be found here. <https://www.kaggle.com/kaggle/kaggle-survey-2018> or via API kaggle datasets download -d kaggle/kaggle-survey-2018

Loading libraries

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages -----  
## v ggplot2 3.1.0      v purrr  0.2.5  
## v tibble  1.4.2      v dplyr  0.7.6  
## v tidyr   0.8.1      v stringr 1.3.1  
## v readr   1.1.1      v forcats 0.3.0  
  
## -- Conflicts -----  
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()  
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(dplyr)
```

```
#Load the data
```

```
srv_18<-read.csv("C:/Users/hangr/Documents/Acquisition and data management/FinalProject/multipleChoiceR  
head(srv_18)
```

```

## Duration..in.seconds. What.is.your.gender....Selected.Choice
## 1          710          Female
## 2          434          Male
## 3          718          Female
## 4          621          Male
## 5          731          Male
## 6         1142          Male
## What.is.your.gender....Prefer.to.self.describe...Text
## 1          -1
## 2          -1
## 3          -1
## 4          -1
## 5          -1
## 6          -1
## What.is.your.age....years.. In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.
## 1          45-49          United States of America
## 2          30-34          Indonesia
## 3          30-34          United States of America
## 4          35-39          United States of America
## 5          22-24          India
## 6          25-29          Colombia
## What.is.the.highest.level.of.formal.education.that.you.have.attained.or.plan.to.attain.within.the.
## 1
## 2          Bachelor
## 3          Master
## 4          Master
## 5          Master
## 6          Bachelor
## Which.best.describes.your.undergraduate.major....Selected.Choice
## 1          Other
## 2          Engineering (non-computer focused)
## 3          Computer science (software engineering, etc.)
## 4          Social sciences (anthropology, psychology, sociology, etc.)
## 5          Mathematics or statistics
## 6          Physics or astronomy
## Select.the.title.most.similar.to.your.current.role..or.most.recent.title.if.retired....Selected.C
## 1          Consult
## 2          (
## 3          Data Scien
## 4          Not emp
## 5          Data Ana
## 6          Data Scien
## Select.the.title.most.similar.to.your.current.role..or.most.recent.title.if.retired....Other...Te
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.industry.is.your.current.employer.contract..or.your.most.recent.employer.if.retired....Se
## 1
## 2          Manufacturing
## 3          I
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## In.what.industry.is.your.current.employer.contract..or.your.most.recent.employer.if.retired....Oth
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## How.many.years.of.experience.do.you.have.in.your.current.role.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.your.current.yearly.compensation..approximate..USD..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## I do not wish to disclose my approximate yearly compensation
## Does.your.current.employer.incorporate.machine.learning.methods.into.their.business.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## We are exploring ML methods (and may one day put a model into production)
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1 Cloud-based data software & APIs (AWS, Google Cloud, etc.)
## 2 Basic statistical software (Microsoft Excel, Google Sheets, etc.)
## 3 Local or hosted development environments (RStudio, Jupyter, etc.)
## 4 Local or hosted development environments (RStudio, Jupyter, etc.)
## 5 Advanced statistical software (SPSS, SAS, etc.)
## 6 Local or hosted development environments (RStudio, Jupyter, etc.)
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...

```

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```

```

## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3

```

```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1

```

2
3
4
5
6
Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
1
2
3
4
5
6
Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
1
2
3
4
5
6
Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
1
2
3
4
5
6
Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
1
2
3
4
5
6
Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
1
2
3
4
5
6
Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
1
2
3
4
5
6


```

## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice

```

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Other...Text
## 1 -1
## 2 -1
## 3 -1
## 4 -1
## 5 -1
## 6 -1
## What.specific.programming.language.do.you.use.most.often...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3 Java
## 4 Python
## 5 SQL
## 6 Javascript/Typescript
## What.specific.programming.language.do.you.use.most.often...Other...Text
## 1 -1
## 2 -1
## 3 -1
## 4 -1
## 5 -1
## 6 -1
## What.programming.language.would.you.recommend.an.aspiring.data.scientist.to.learn.first...Selected
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```

```

## 6
## What programming language would you recommend an aspiring data scientist to learn first....Other..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What machine learning frameworks have you used in the past 5 years...Select all that apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What machine learning frameworks have you used in the past 5 years...Select all that apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What machine learning frameworks have you used in the past 5 years...Select all that apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What machine learning frameworks have you used in the past 5 years...Select all that apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What machine learning frameworks have you used in the past 5 years...Select all that apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What machine learning frameworks have you used in the past 5 years...Select all that apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3

```

```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Other
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.ML.library.have.you.used.the.most
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.ML.library.have.you.used.the.most
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```



```

## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.specific.data.visualization.libra
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.specific.data.visualization.libra
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Approximately.what.percent.of.your.time.at.work.or.school.is.spent.actively.coding.
## 1 0% of my time
## 2 1% to 25% of my time
## 3 75% to 99% of my time
## 4 50% to 74% of my time
## 5 75% to 99% of my time
## 6 50% to 74% of my time
## How.long.have.you.been.writing.code.to.analyze.data.
## 1 I have never written code but I want to learn
## 2 I have never written code but I want to learn
## 3 5-10 years
## 4 5-10 years
## 5 5-10 years
## 6 3-5 years
## For.how.many.years.have.you.used.machine.learning.methods..at.work.or.in.school..
## 1 I have never studied machine learning but plan to learn in the future
## 2 I have never studied machine learning but plan to learn in the future
## 3 < 1 year
## 4 4-5 years
## 5 2-3 years
## 6 < 1 year
## Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 1 Maybe
## 2 Definitely not
## 3 Definitely yes
## 4 Probably yes
## 5 Maybe
## 6 Maybe
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years

```

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## 1
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## 4
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea

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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
## 2
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## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## 3
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## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## 3
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last

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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## 5

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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
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## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## 4
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## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## 2
## 3

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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## 4
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## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
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## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.type.of.data.that.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Selected
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.type.of.data.that.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Other.Da
## 1

```

Time Series
Numerical

Image

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Government.websites
## 1
## 2
## 3 Government websites
## 4 Government websites
## 5
## 6 Government websites
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...University.research
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6 University research
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Non.profit.research
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6 Non-profit research
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Dataset.aggregator./
## 1
## 2
## 3 Dataset aggregator/
## 4 Dataset aggregator/
## 5
## 6 Dataset aggregator/
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...I.collect.my.own.da
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4 I collect my own da
## 5
## 6 I collect my own da
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Publicly.released.da
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5 Publicly released da
## 6 Publicly released da
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Google.Search
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6 Google Search

```

```

## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Google.Dataset.Search
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Google Dataset Search
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...GitHub
## 1
## 2
## 3
## GitHub
## 4
## 5
## 6
## GitHub
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...None.I.do.not.work.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Other
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Other...Text
## 1 -1
## 2 -1
## 3 -1
## 4 -1
## 5 -1
## 6 -1
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning.data.science.training.falls.under.each.category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning.data.science.training.falls.under.each.category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning.data.science.training.falls.under.each.category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning.data.science.training.falls.under.each.category..
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning.data.science.training.falls.under.each.category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning.data.science.training.falls.under.each.category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning.data.science.training.falls.under.each.category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply

```

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```



```

## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platform.have.you.spent.the.most.amount.of.time....Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3 DataCamp
## 4 Coursera
## 5 Coursera
## 6 Kaggle Learn
## On.which.online.platform.have.you.spent.the.most.amount.of.time....Other...Text
## 1 -1
## 2 -1
## 3 -1
## 4 -1
## 5 -1
## 6 -1
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3

```

```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## How.do.you.perceive.the.quality.of.online.learning.platforms.and.in.person.bootcamps.as.compared.to
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## How.do.you.perceive.the.quality.of.online.learning.platforms.and.in.person.bootcamps.as.compared.to
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.better.demonstrates.expertise.in.data.science..academic.achievements.or.independent.projects
## 1 Independent projects are equally important as academic achievements
## 2 Independent projects are equally important as academic achievements
## 3 Independent projects are equally important as academic achievements
## 4 Independent projects are much more important than academic achievements
## 5 Independent projects are slightly more important than academic achievements
## 6 Independent projects are slightly less important than academic achievements
## How.do.you.perceive.the.importance.of.the.following.topics...Fairness.and.bias.in.ML.algorithms.
## 1
## 2
## 3 Very important
## 4 Very important

```

```

## 5                                     Not at all important
## 6                                     Very important
## How.do.you.perceive.the.importance.of.the.following.topics....Being.able.to.explain.ML.model.output
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## How.do.you.perceive.the.importance.of.the.following.topics....Reproducibility.in.data.science
## 1
## 2
## 3                                     Very important
## 4                                     Very important
## 5                                     Very important
## 6                                     Very important
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successful
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successful
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successful
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successful
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successful
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Approximately.what.percent.of.your.data.projects.involved.exploring.unfair.bias.in.the.dataset.and
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se

```

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Approximately.what.percent.of.your.data.projects.involve.exploring.model.insights.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## 10-20
## 20-30
## 20-30
## 0
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```

```

## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3

```



```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Do.you.consider.ML.models.to.be..black.bboxes..with.outputs.that.are.difficult.or.impossible.to.exp
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3           I am confident that I can explain the outputs of most if not all ML m
## 4                                           Yes, most ML models are "black b
## 5           I am confident that I can understand and explain the outputs of many but not all ML m
## 6           I view ML models as "black boxes" but I am confident that experts are able to explain model ou
##  What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....O
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.tha
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.tha
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

Build our dataset from the survey

In our analysis we want to understand the state of data science in minority communities. To do so we will choose 5-7 countries that can be classified as minorities in the data science world like Nigeria, Colombia, Kenya, Indonesia, South Africa, Malaysia, Tunisia. In our dataset we will filter by those countries and bind them together to form a new dataset.

```
#Nigeria
colombia<-filter(srv_18, In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.=='Colombia') %>%
  rename("Country"=In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.)

#Colombia
nigeria<-filter(srv_18, In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.=="Nigeria") %>%
  rename("Country"=In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.)

#Kenya
kenya<-filter(srv_18, In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.=="Kenya") %>%
  rename("Country"=In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.)

#Indonesia
indonesia<-filter(srv_18, In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.=="Indonesia") %>%
  rename("Country"=In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.)

#South Africa
southafrica<-filter(srv_18, In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.=="South Africa") %>%
  rename("Country"=In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.)

#Malaysia
malaysia<-filter(srv_18, In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.=="Malaysia") %>%
  rename("Country"=In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.)

#Tunisia
#tunisia<- filter(srv_18, In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside.=="Tunisia") %>%
  #rename("Country"=In.which.country.do.you.currently.reside)

min_country<-rbind(colombia,nigeria,kenya,indonesia,southafrica,malaysia)
head(min_country)
```

```
##   Duration..in.seconds. What.is.your.gender...Selected.Choice
## 1                1142                                Male
## 2                2626                                Male
## 3                1500                                Male
## 4                 924                                Male
## 5                1412                                Male
## 6                1172                                Male
##   What.is.your.gender...Prefer.to.self.describe...Text
## 1                                           -1
## 2                                           -1
## 3                                           -1
## 4                                           -1
## 5                                           -1
## 6                                           -1
##   What.is.your.age...years.. Country
## 1      25-29 Colombia
## 2      40-44 Colombia
## 3      25-29 Colombia
## 4      60-69 Colombia
```

```

## 5          22-24 Colombia
## 6          25-29 Colombia
##  What.is.the.highest.level.of.formal.education.that.you.have.attained.or.plan.to.attain.within.the.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  Which.best.describes.your.undergraduate.major....Selected.Choice
## 1          Physics or astronomy
## 2          Environmental science or geology
## 3          Mathematics or statistics
## 4  Medical or life sciences (biology, chemistry, medicine, etc.)
## 5  A business discipline (accounting, economics, finance, etc.)
## 6  Computer science (software engineering, etc.)
##  Select.the.title.most.similar.to.your.current.role..or.most.recent.title.if.retired.....Selected.C
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  Select.the.title.most.similar.to.your.current.role..or.most.recent.title.if.retired.....Other...Te
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  In.what.industry.is.your.current.employer.contract..or.your.most.recent.employer.if.retired.....Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  In.what.industry.is.your.current.employer.contract..or.your.most.recent.employer.if.retired.....Oth
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
##  How.many.years.of.experience.do.you.have.in.your.current.role.
## 1          0-1
## 2          1-2
## 3          4-5
## 4          5-10
## 5          1-2
## 6          3-4
##  What.is.your.current.yearly.compensation..approximate..USD..
## 1 I do not wish to disclose my approximate yearly compensation
## 2          50-60,000

```

[illegible]

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Select.any.activities.that.make.up.an.important.part.of.your.role.at.work...Select.all.that.apply.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1 Local or hosted development environments (RStudio, J
## 2 Local or hosted development environments (RStudio, J
## 3
## 4
## 5 Local or hosted development environments (RStudio, J
## 6 Basic statistical software (Microsoft Excel, Goog
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```



```

## 6
## What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.school.to.analyze.data...include.text.response...
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3

```

```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.integrated.development.environments..IDE.s..have.you.used.at.work.or.school
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.hosted.notebooks.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.year
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.services.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice

```

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```

```

## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Selected.Choice
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.languages.do.you.use.on.a.regular.basis...Select.all.that.apply...Other...Text
## 1 -1
## 2 -1
## 3 -1
## 4 -1
## 5 -1
## 6 -1
## What.specific.programming.language.do.you.use.most.often...Selected.Choice
## 1 Javascript/Typescript
## 2 R
## 3 MATLAB
## 4
## 5 R
## 6 PHP
## What.specific.programming.language.do.you.use.most.often...Other...Text
## 1 -1
## 2 -1
## 3 -1
## 4 -1
## 5 -1
## 6 -1
## What.programming.language.would.you.recommend.an.aspiring.data.scientist.to.learn.first...Selected
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.programming.language.would.you.recommend.an.aspiring.data.scientist.to.learn.first...Other..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply...Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3

```



```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Sele
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.machine.learning.frameworks.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.apply....Other
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.ML.library.have.you.used.the.most
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.ML.library.have.you.used.the.most
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.data.visualization.libraries.or.tools.have.you.used.in.the.past.5.years...Select.all.that.app
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.specific.data.visualization.libra
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Of.the.choices.that.you.selected.in.the.previous.question..which.specific.data.visualization.libra
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Approximately.what.percent.of.your.time.at.work.or.school.is.spent.actively.coding.
## 1 50% to 74% of my time
## 2 25% to 49% of my time
## 3 100% of my time
## 4 0% of my time
## 5 50% to 74% of my time
## 6 100% of my time
## How.long.have.you.been.writing.code.to.analyze.data.
## 1 3-5 years
## 2 1-2 years
## 3 5-10 years
## 4 I have never written code but I want to learn
## 5 1-2 years
## 6 I have never written code but I want to learn
## For.how.many.years.have.you.used.machine.learning.methods..at.work.or.in.school..

```

```

## 1                                     < 1 year
## 2                                     1-2 years
## 3                                     3-4 years
## 4         I have never studied machine learning but plan to learn in the future
## 5                                     1-2 years
## 6                                     < 1 year
## Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 1                                     Maybe
## 2                                     Definitely yes
## 3                                     Definitely yes
## 4                                     Probably yes
## 5                                     Maybe
## 6                                     Definitely not
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```

```

## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3

```

```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.cloud.computing.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.years
## 1

```



```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
## 1
## 2
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 4
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 5
## 6

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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 4

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## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
## 1
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 3
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
## 1
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea

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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
## 1
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea
## 1
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## 4
## 5

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```
## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
## 2  
## 3  
## 4  
## 5  
## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
## 2  
## 3  
## 4  
## 5  
## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
## 2  
## 3  
## 4  
## 5  
## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
## 2  
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## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.machine.learning.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
## 2  
## 3  
## 4  
## 5  
## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
## 2  
## 3  
## 4  
## 5  
## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
## 2  
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## 6  
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.yea.  
## 1  
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## 4
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## 2
## 3
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
## 1
## 2
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
## 1
## 2
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## 5
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
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## 2
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```



```

## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
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## 3
## 4
## 5
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## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

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## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.relational.database.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last.5.y
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2

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## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
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## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## 5
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last

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## 1
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
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## 5
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## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
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## 4
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
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## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
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## 4
## 5
```

```

## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.of.the.following.big.data.and.analytics.products.have.you.used.at.work.or.school.in.the.last
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3

```

```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
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## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.types.of.data.do.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school...Select.all.that.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.is.the.type.of.data.that.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school....Selected
## 1                                     Image
## 2                                     Tabular
## 3                                     Time Series
## 4
## 5                                     Time Series
## 6
## What.is.the.type.of.data.that.you.currently.interact.with.most.often.at.work.or.school....Other.Da
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Government.websites
## 1                                     Government websites
## 2                                     Government websites
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...University.research
## 1                                     University research
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Non.profit.research
## 1 Non-profit research
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Dataset.aggregator./
## 1 Dataset aggregator/
## 2 Dataset aggregator/
## 3 Dataset aggregator/
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...I.collect.my.own.da
## 1 I collect my own da
## 2 I collect my own da
## 3
## 4
## 5 I collect my own da
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Publicly.released.da
## 1 Publicly released da
## 2 Publicly released da
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Google.Search
## 1 Google Search
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Google.Dataset.Sear
## 1 Google Dataset Sear
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5 Google Dataset Sear
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...GitHub
## 1 GitHub
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...None.I.do.not.work.
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```



```

## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Selected.Choice...Other
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Where.do.you.find.public.datasets...Select.all.that.apply....Other...Text
## 1 -1
## 2 -1
## 3 -1
## 4 -1
## 5 -1
## 6 -1
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## 1
## 2

```

```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## During a typical data science project at work or school, approximately what proportion of your time
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What percentage of your current machine learning data science training falls under each category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What percentage of your current machine learning data science training falls under each category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What percentage of your current machine learning data science training falls under each category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What percentage of your current machine learning data science training falls under each category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What percentage of your current machine learning data science training falls under each category..
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What percentage of your current machine learning data science training falls under each category..

```

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On.which.online.platforms.have.you.begun.or.completed.data.science.courses...Select.all.that.apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```

```
## 6
## On which online platforms have you begun or completed data science courses...Select all that apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On which online platforms have you begun or completed data science courses...Select all that apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On which online platforms have you begun or completed data science courses...Select all that apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On which online platforms have you begun or completed data science courses...Select all that apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On which online platforms have you begun or completed data science courses...Select all that apply
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## On which online platform have you spent the most amount of time...Selected Choice
## 1 Kaggle Learn
## 2
## 3
```

```

## 4
## 5                                     DataCamp
## 6
## On.which.online.platform.have.you.spent.the.most.amount.of.time....Other...Text
## 1                                     -1
## 2                                     -1
## 3                                     -1
## 4                                     -1
## 5                                     -1
## 6                                     -1
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl,
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl,
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl,
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl,
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl,
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl,
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl,
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.on.data.science.topics...Select.all.that.appl
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## How.do.you.perceive.the.quality.of.online.learning.platforms.and.in.person.bootcamps.as.compared.t
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## How.do.you.perceive.the.quality.of.online.learning.platforms.and.in.person.bootcamps.as.compared.t
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Which.better.demonstrates.expertise.in.data.science..academic.achievements.or.independent.projects
## 1 Independent projects are slightly less important than academ
## 2 Independent projects are much more important than academ
## 3 Independent projects are equally important as academ
## 4 Independent projects are equally important as academ
## 5 Independent projects are slightly more important than academ
## 6 Independent projects are much more important than academ
## How.do.you.perceive.the.importance.of.the.following.topics...Fairness.and.bias.in.ML.algorithms.
## 1 Very important
## 2 Very important
## 3 Very important
## 4
## 5 Slightly important
## 6
## How.do.you.perceive.the.importance.of.the.following.topics...Being.able.to.explain.ML.model.output
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## How.do.you.perceive.the.importance.of.the.following.topics...Reproducibility.in.data.science
## 1 Very important
## 2 Very important
## 3 Very important
## 4
## 5 Very important
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successfu
## 1
## 2

```



```

## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successf
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successf
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successf
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.metrics.do.you.or.your.organization.use.to.determine.whether.or.not.your.models.were.successf
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Approximately.what.percent.of.your.data.projects.involvedexploring.unfair.bias.in.the.dataset.and
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select

```

```

## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.do.you.find.most.difficult.about.ensuring.that.your.algorithms.are.fair.and.unbiased...Select
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5

```

```

## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## In.what.circumstances.would.you.explore.model.insights.and.interpret.your.model.s.predictions...Se
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Approximately.what.percent.of.your.data.projects.involve.exploring.model.insights.
## 1 0
## 2 10-20
## 3 0-10
## 4
## 5 10-20
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3

```

```

## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1

```

```

## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.methods.do.you.prefer.for.explaining.and.or.interpreting.decisions.that.are.made.by.ML.models
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## Do.you.consider.ML.models.to.be..black.bboxes..with.outputs.that.are.difficult.or.impossible.to.exp
## 1 I view ML models as "black boxes" but I am confident that experts are able to explain model ou
## 2 I view ML models as "black boxes" but I am confident that experts are able to explain model ou
## 3 I am confident that I can understand and explain the outputs of many but not all ML m
## 4
## 5 I am confident that I can understand and explain the outputs of many but not all ML m
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6

```

```

## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4

```

```

## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....S
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.tools.and.methods.do.you.use.to.make.your.work.easy.to.reproduce...Select.all.that.apply....0
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.tha
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.tha
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.tha
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.tha
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.tha
## 1
## 2

```

```
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## What.barriers.prevent.you.from.making.your.work.even.easier.to.reuse.and.reproduce...Select.all.th
## 1
## 2
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
```

Cleaning the data and remove null value from the Dataset

How many record in the reduced dataset

```
count(min_country)
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 1
##       n
##   <int>
## 1   852
```

We can use 852 records to get some good insight about the state of data science. However our dataset might be cluttered with NA values. Let's check our dataset for NA. We will use the summary function to see if there is NA.

```
min_country %>%
  summarize(number_nas = sum(is.na(Country)))
```

```
##   number_nas
## 1         0
```

Is it true the dataset does not have any null value. We can check that assumption checking all the columns in the dataset for NA. We will use the purrr package that allows us to apply the function to all columns in


```
min_country %>%
  purrr::map_df(~ sum(is.na(.)))
```

105

[illegible]

```
## # ...
```

Now can we be certain there is no empty string. Let's check a specific column

```
min_country %>%  
  count(Which.best.describes.your.undergraduate.major...Selected.Choice) %>%  
  rename("Undergraduate Major"= Which.best.describes.your.undergraduate.major...Selected.Choice)
```

```
## # A tibble: 14 x 2  
##   `Undergraduate Major`      n  
##   <fct>                  <int>  
## 1 ""                      24  
## 2 A business discipline (accounting, economics, finance, etc.)    49  
## 3 Computer science (software engineering, etc.)                 308  
## 4 Engineering (non-computer focused)                          151  
## 5 Environmental science or geology                             13  
## 6 Fine arts or performing arts                                  2  
## 7 Humanities (history, literature, philosophy, etc.)             3  
## 8 I never declared a major                                       4  
## 9 Information technology, networking, or system administration    54  
## 10 Mathematics or statistics                                   148  
## 11 Medical or life sciences (biology, chemistry, medicine, etc.)  33  
## 12 Other                                                         27  
## 13 Physics or astronomy                                         24  
## 14 Social sciences (anthropology, psychology, sociology, etc.)   12
```

Here we can see there are 24 people that didn't respond to the question. Now let's replace all the empty strings with NAs using the condition `na_if`

```
#min_country<-min_country %>%  
  #na_if("")  
#min_country
```

```
#min_country %>%  
  # purrr::map_df(~ sum(is.na(.)))
```

Now we can see most of them have NAs.

Analyzing And Visualizing of our data

```
#colnames(min_country)
```

We have 395 columns in the dataset.

For the sake of our analysis we are going to select all numeric columns and get the statistics for all of them. We are going to use the `skimr` package to do so.

```
library(skimr)  
  
min_country %>%  
  select_if(is.numeric) %>%  
  skimr::skim()
```

```
## Skim summary statistics  
## n obs: 852  
## n variables: 48  
##
```

```

## -- Variable type:integer -----
##
##
##      During a typical data science project at work or school..approximately what proportion of.y
##
##
##
##
##      Of the choices that you selected in the
##
##      Of the choices that you selected in the previous question..which specific
##
##
##      On which online platforms have you begun
##
##      Select any activities that make up an
##
##      Select the title most sim
##
##      What barriers prevent you from making your work
##
##      What data visualization libraries or tool
##
##      What is the primary tool that you use at work or school to analyze data...incl
##
##      What is the primary tool that you use at work or school to analyze data...include text response.
##
##      What is the primary tool that you use at work or school to analyze data...include text response...
##
##      What is the primary tool that you use at work or school to analyze data...include text.
##
##      What is the primary tool that you use at work or school to analyze data...include text response...
##
##
##      What is the primary tool that you use
##
##      What is the type of data that you
##
##
##
##      What machine learning framework
##
##      What metrics do you or your organization use to determine whether
##
##      What percentage of your current machine learning data science train
##
##
##      What programming language wo
##
##      What programming lang
##
##
##
##      What tools and methods do you use.
##
##
##
##      Which of the following big data and analytics products have you used at
##
##      Which of the following cloud computing products have you used at
##
##      Which of the following cloud computing services have you used at
##
##      Which of the following hosted notebooks have you used at
##
##      Which of the following integrated development environments..IDE.s..have you used at
##
##      Which of the following machine learning products have you used at
##
##      Which of the following relational database products have you used at
##
##      Which types of data do you currently interact with
##
##      Who what are your favorite media sources
##
##      missing complete  n      mean      sd p0      p25      p50      p75      p100
##      0      852 852 14959.43  54320.14 39 785.25 1272.5 2795 528150
##      0      852 852 21.01    17.53 -1 -1      33      33      92
##      0      852 852 9.61     57.04 -1 -1      -1      -1      547
##      0      852 852 -0.98    0.51 -1 -1      -1      -1      14
##      0      852 852 -1        0      -1 -1      -1      -1      -1
##      0      852 852 -0.042   10.88 -1 -1      -1      -1      210
##      0      852 852 9.68     65.82 -1 -1      -1      -1      618
##      0      852 852 3.37     32.5  -1 -1      -1      -1      359
##      0      852 852 28.9     124.19 -1 -1      -1      -1      840
##      0      852 852 1        26.25 -1 -1      -1      -1      380
##      0      852 852 0.97     18.04 -1 -1      -1      -1      269
##      0      852 852 16.81    74.71 -1 -1      -1      -1      500
##      0      852 852 56.55    199.94 -1 -1      -1      -1      1202
##      0      852 852 4.37     39.59 -1 -1      -1      -1      472
##      0      852 852 2.44     33.67 -1 -1      -1      -1      509

```

##	0	852	852	280.03	710.38	-1	-1	-1	21	3305
##	0	852	852	22.91	130.66	-1	-1	-1	-1	1104
##	0	852	852	-0.89	1.8	-1	-1	-1	-1	34
##	0	852	852	-0.93	1.53	-1	-1	-1	-1	41
##	0	852	852	1.17	20.62	-1	-1	-1	-1	293
##	0	852	852	-0.58	7.37	-1	-1	-1	-1	165
##	0	852	852	3.4	32.56	-1	-1	-1	-1	358
##	0	852	852	-0.53	6.16	-1	-1	-1	-1	98
##	0	852	852	1.6	22.91	-1	-1	-1	-1	303
##	0	852	852	-0.87	2.75	-1	-1	-1	-1	71
##	0	852	852	-0.49	8.34	-1	-1	-1	-1	166
##	0	852	852	0.73	17.23	-1	-1	-1	-1	267
##	0	852	852	-0.12	9.61	-1	-1	-1	-1	146
##	0	852	852	0.35	13.36	-1	-1	-1	-1	200
##	0	852	852	1.48	21.99	-1	-1	-1	-1	342
##	0	852	852	1.48	22.62	-1	-1	-1	-1	308
##	0	852	852	3.71	35.85	-1	-1	-1	-1	470
##	0	852	852	-0.58	6.84	-1	-1	-1	-1	139
##	0	852	852	-0.4	7.65	-1	-1	-1	-1	172
##	0	852	852	-0.36	8.01	-1	-1	-1	-1	136
##	0	852	852	18.71	106.46	-1	-1	-1	-1	834

```
##      hist
```

[illegible]

```
## <U+2587><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581>
## <U+2587><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581>
## <U+2587><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581>
## <U+2587><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581>
##
## -- Variable type:numeric -----
##
##
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximately.what.proportion.of.your.time
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approxim
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school..approximate
## During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.school
## What.percentage.of.your
## What.percentage.of.your.current.machine.learning
## What.percentage
## What.percentage
## What.percentage
## What.percentage
## missing complete n mean sd p0 p25 p50 p75 p100 hist
## 283 569 852 24.02 15.95 0 10 20 30 80 <U+2587><U+2587><U+2586><U+2583><U+2582><U+258
## 283 569 852 11.4 9.81 0 5 10 15 70 <U+2586><U+2587><U+2583><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 283 569 852 17.57 14.05 0 10 15 20 100 <U+2587><U+2585><U+2582><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 283 569 852 18.91 13.36 0 10 20 25 100 <U+2587><U+2587><U+2583><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 283 569 852 9.54 9.14 0 0 10 15 60 <U+2587><U+2586><U+2582><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 283 569 852 14.15 9.73 0 10 10 20 80 <U+2587><U+2585><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 288 564 852 7.68 12.46 0 0 0 10 100 <U+2587><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 288 564 852 29.05 27.13 0 5 20 50 100 <U+2587><U+2583><U+2583><U+2583><U+2581><U+258
## 288 564 852 1.78 9.05 0 0 0 0 100 <U+2587><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 288 564 852 33.56 25.29 0 15 30 50 100 <U+2587><U+2586><U+2586><U+2586><U+2582><U+258
## 288 564 852 14.63 22.23 0 0 0 20 100 <U+2587><U+2582><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
## 288 564 852 13.29 20 0 0 0 20 100 <U+2587><U+2582><U+2581><U+2581><U+2581><U+258
```

As we can see as a glance we have the mean, the standard deviation, the percentile and the histogram for all numeric variables.

In the survey we might be interested in distinct responses provided by the responders. We are going to use the gather function to transform our wide dataset to a long dataset

```
min_country %>%
  purrr::map_df(~ n_distinct(.)) %>%
  gather(Questions, distinct_answers) %>%
  arrange(desc(distinct_answers))
```

```
## # A tibble: 395 x 2
## Questions distinct_answers
## <chr> <int>
## 1 Duration..in.seconds. 770
## 2 What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.scho~ 174
## 3 What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.scho~ 91
## 4 What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.scho~ 61
## 5 Select.the.title.most.similar.to.your.current.role..o~ 60
## 6 What.is.the.primary.tool.that.you.use.at.work.or.scho~ 44
## 7 Who.what.are.your.favorite.media.sources.that.report.~ 42
## 8 In.what.industry.is.your.current.employer.contract..o~ 40
## 9 During.a.typical.data.science.project.at.work.or.scho~ 30
```

```
## 10 On which online platforms have you begun or completed~
## # ... with 385 more rows
```

29

In our dataset the primary tools used at work or at school vary. In a dataset of 800, 174 responders use different tools.

Let's focus on the programming languages used by our population for their work in datascience.

```
language<-min_country %>%
  select(What.specific.programming.language.do.you.use.most.often...Selected.Choice) %>%
  rename("Specific Programming Language"=What.specific.programming.language.do.you.use.most.often...Se
  filter(!is.na("Specific Programming Language"))
language
```

```
##      Specific Programming Language
## 1      Javascript/Typescript
## 2                      R
## 3              MATLAB
## 4
## 5                      R
## 6              PHP
## 7              Python
## 8
## 9              Python
## 10             Python
## 11              Java
## 12             Python
## 13             Python
## 14
## 15             C#/.NET
## 16
## 17             Python
## 18              R
## 19             Python
## 20             Python
## 21             Python
## 22
## 23             Python
## 24             Python
## 25             C#/.NET
## 26             Python
## 27             Python
## 28              R
## 29             Python
## 30              R
## 31
## 32              Java
## 33
## 34             MATLAB
## 35             Python
## 36             Python
## 37              R
## 38             C#/.NET
## 39             C#/.NET
## 40             Python
## 41              SQL
```

```

## 42          Java
## 43          Python
## 44          Python
## 45          MATLAB
## 46
## 47          SQL
## 48          R
## 49
## 50          Python
## 51          Python
## 52          Python
## 53          Python
## 54          Python
## 55          Java
## 56          R
## 57          R
## 58          C#/.NET
## 59          Visual Basic/VBA
## 60          R
## 61          Bash
## 62          R
## 63          Python
## 64          R
## 65          MATLAB
## 66          R
## 67          Python
## 68
## 69          SQL
## 70          Javascript/Typescript
## 71          SAS/STATA
## 72          Python
## 73          SQL
## 74          Python
## 75          R
## 76          Python
## 77          R
## 78          Bash
## 79          Python
## 80          R
## 81          Python
## 82          Python
## 83          R
## 84          Python
## 85          Python
## 86
## 87
## 88          SAS/STATA
## 89
## 90
## 91          Python
## 92
## 93
## 94          Python
## 95          C/C++

```



```

## 96                                     R
## 97                                C#/.NET
## 98
## 99
## 100                                SQL
## 101
## 102                                R
## 103
## 104                                R
## 105
## 106
## 107                                Ruby
## 108                                Python
## 109                                PHP
## 110                                Python
## 111    Javascript/Typescript
## 112
## 113                                Python
## 114                                Python
## 115
## 116
## 117                                SQL
## 118                                R
## 119
## 120
## 121                                Java
## 122
## 123                                R
## 124
## 125
## 126
## 127    Javascript/Typescript
## 128
## 129
## 130
## 131    Javascript/Typescript
## 132
## 133                                Python
## 134
## 135
## 136                                SQL
## 137
## 138
## 139    Javascript/Typescript
## 140                                Python
## 141
## 142                                Python
## 143                                Python
## 144                                R
## 145    Visual Basic/VBA
## 146                                Python
## 147                                Python
## 148    Javascript/Typescript
## 149                                R

```

## 150	Python
## 151	SQL
## 152	
## 153	Javascript/Typescript
## 154	
## 155	Python
## 156	Python
## 157	
## 158	Java
## 159	
## 160	
## 161	PHP
## 162	
## 163	Python
## 164	Go
## 165	PHP
## 166	
## 167	
## 168	Visual Basic/VBA
## 169	Java
## 170	
## 171	Python
## 172	Python
## 173	Python
## 174	Python
## 175	
## 176	SQL
## 177	
## 178	Python
## 179	
## 180	
## 181	Python
## 182	
## 183	Python
## 184	Java
## 185	
## 186	Python
## 187	
## 188	Python
## 189	Python
## 190	SQL
## 191	Python
## 192	Python
## 193	Python
## 194	
## 195	Python
## 196	
## 197	R
## 198	
## 199	Python
## 200	PHP
## 201	R
## 202	Python
## 203	

```

## 204
## 205           Python
## 206           Python
## 207           Python
## 208
## 209
## 210           Python
## 211           Python
## 212
## 213           Python
## 214           Python
## 215
## 216           Python
## 217
## 218           R
## 219
## 220           Python
## 221           Python
## 222 Javascript/Typescript
## 223           SQL
## 224
## 225           Java
## 226
## 227           R
## 228           Python
## 229           Python
## 230           R
## 231           Python
## 232           Python
## 233
## 234           Python
## 235           Python
## 236
## 237           Python
## 238
## 239
## 240           Python
## 241
## 242           Python
## 243
## 244
## 245           Python
## 246           Python
## 247           R
## 248           Python
## 249
## 250           Python
## 251           Python
## 252           R
## 253
## 254
## 255
## 256
## 257

```

```

## 258
## 259
## 260           Java
## 261
## 262
## 263
## 264
## 265           Python
## 266             R
## 267
## 268
## 269
## 270
## 271             R
## 272
## 273
## 274
## 275
## 276           SQL
## 277
## 278
## 279           C#/.NET
## 280
## 281           Python
## 282
## 283           Python
## 284
## 285             R
## 286
## 287
## 288           Python
## 289
## 290
## 291
## 292
## 293           Java
## 294
## 295
## 296           Python
## 297
## 298
## 299
## 300
## 301
## 302           Java
## 303           Java
## 304
## 305
## 306
## 307
## 308           Python
## 309
## 310
## 311

```

```

## 312
## 313      Javascript/Typescript
## 314      Python
## 315
## 316      Java
## 317
## 318      C/C++
## 319      Python
## 320
## 321      SQL
## 322
## 323
## 324
## 325      Python
## 326
## 327
## 328      Javascript/Typescript
## 329
## 330
## 331
## 332      Other
## 333
## 334
## 335
## 336
## 337
## 338      Python
## 339      C/C++
## 340      R
## 341      Python
## 342      R
## 343
## 344      PHP
## 345
## 346      R
## 347      SQL
## 348
## 349
## 350      Python
## 351      Python
## 352      Python
## 353      R
## 354      SQL
## 355      Python
## 356      PHP
## 357      R
## 358      Python
## 359      SAS/STATA
## 360      PHP
## 361      SQL
## 362      R
## 363      Python
## 364      R
## 365      SAS/STATA

```

```

## 366                                R
## 367
## 368                                Python
## 369                                Python
## 370        Javascript/Typescript
## 371                                R
## 372                                R
## 373                                R
## 374                                Java
## 375                                R
## 376                                Java
## 377                                Python
## 378                                SQL
## 379                                R
## 380
## 381                                Python
## 382
## 383                                Python
## 384                                Python
## 385                                Python
## 386                                R
## 387                                Python
## 388                                PHP
## 389                                Java
## 390
## 391                                Python
## 392                                Python
## 393
## 394
## 395
## 396
## 397
## 398                                Python
## 399
## 400                                Python
## 401
## 402
## 403                                R
## 404
## 405        Javascript/Typescript
## 406                                SQL
## 407                                R
## 408                                Python
## 409
## 410                                Python
## 411
## 412                                Java
## 413
## 414
## 415
## 416                                R
## 417                                R
## 418                                R
## 419                                R

```

```

## 420
## 421
## 422
## 423
## 424           Python
## 425           Python
## 426           Python
## 427           SQL
## 428 Javascript/Typescript
## 429
## 430           Python
## 431
## 432           Python
## 433           R
## 434
## 435           Python
## 436 Javascript/Typescript
## 437           C/C++
## 438           R
## 439           Python
## 440           Java
## 441           Python
## 442           Python
## 443           Python
## 444           Java
## 445
## 446           Python
## 447           PHP
## 448
## 449
## 450           Python
## 451
## 452           Python
## 453 SAS/STATA
## 454           Java
## 455           SQL
## 456           Python
## 457           Python
## 458           MATLAB
## 459           Python
## 460
## 461           SQL
## 462           Python
## 463
## 464           Java
## 465 Visual Basic/VBA
## 466           SQL
## 467           R
## 468           PHP
## 469           PHP
## 470           Python
## 471
## 472
## 473 Javascript/Typescript

```

```

## 474
## 475             PHP
## 476
## 477         Visual Basic/VBA
## 478             Python
## 479
## 480             Python
## 481             Python
## 482             R
## 483             Python
## 484             Python
## 485
## 486
## 487             MATLAB
## 488             Python
## 489             Python
## 490         Visual Basic/VBA
## 491             MATLAB
## 492             Java
## 493
## 494             PHP
## 495             Java
## 496
## 497             Python
## 498             Python
## 499             Python
## 500             Python
## 501             Python
## 502             PHP
## 503             Java
## 504             Python
## 505             Python
## 506             Other
## 507             R
## 508             R
## 509             R
## 510             Python
## 511         C#/.NET
## 512             Java
## 513
## 514
## 515
## 516             R
## 517
## 518
## 519
## 520             Python
## 521             R
## 522             SQL
## 523             MATLAB
## 524             Python
## 525             C/C++
## 526             Python
## 527

```



```

## 528
## 529          R
## 530
## 531
## 532
## 533
## 534
## 535
## 536
## 537          SQL
## 538          Java
## 539          R
## 540
## 541
## 542          C#/.NET
## 543
## 544
## 545          PHP
## 546
## 547          PHP
## 548
## 549          Java
## 550
## 551
## 552          Python
## 553          PHP
## 554
## 555
## 556
## 557
## 558
## 559
## 560
## 561          MATLAB
## 562
## 563
## 564
## 565
## 566
## 567
## 568          Java
## 569          PHP
## 570
## 571
## 572          Java
## 573          Python
## 574          R
## 575          R
## 576
## 577
## 578
## 579          Python
## 580
## 581

```

```

## 582
## 583      Javascript/Typescript
## 584
## 585              R
## 586
## 587
## 588
## 589
## 590
## 591
## 592
## 593              Python
## 594              MATLAB
## 595      SAS/STATA
## 596      C#/.NET
## 597              R
## 598              Python
## 599              R
## 600              Python
## 601              Python
## 602
## 603              Python
## 604              Python
## 605              Python
## 606              Python
## 607              Python
## 608              Python
## 609              Python
## 610              Python
## 611
## 612      SAS/STATA
## 613              Python
## 614              Python
## 615      SAS/STATA
## 616              Python
## 617
## 618              Python
## 619              Python
## 620              Other
## 621      C#/.NET
## 622
## 623      C#/.NET
## 624              Python
## 625              Python
## 626
## 627              Python
## 628      C#/.NET
## 629
## 630      C#/.NET
## 631              Python
## 632              Python
## 633              Python
## 634              Python
## 635      C#/.NET

```

```

## 636      Javascript/Typescript
## 637
## 638      Python
## 639      Javascript/Typescript
## 640      Javascript/Typescript
## 641      SQL
## 642      Python
## 643      R
## 644      SQL
## 645      Python
## 646      Python
## 647      Python
## 648
## 649      SAS/STATA
## 650      Python
## 651      Python
## 652
## 653      Python
## 654      R
## 655      Python
## 656
## 657      Python
## 658
## 659      Python
## 660      Python
## 661      Python
## 662      Python
## 663      Python
## 664      SQL
## 665      Python
## 666      SQL
## 667
## 668      SQL
## 669
## 670      Python
## 671      Python
## 672
## 673      SAS/STATA
## 674      C/C++
## 675
## 676      SQL
## 677
## 678
## 679      Python
## 680      Python
## 681      C/C++
## 682      Python
## 683      Python
## 684      C#/.NET
## 685      Python
## 686
## 687      Python
## 688      Visual Basic/VBA
## 689

```

## 690	Python
## 691	
## 692	Python
## 693	SAS/STATA
## 694	Python
## 695	
## 696	R
## 697	Python
## 698	R
## 699	R
## 700	
## 701	
## 702	Python
## 703	Python
## 704	Python
## 705	SQL
## 706	
## 707	SAS/STATA
## 708	
## 709	Python
## 710	
## 711	Python
## 712	Python
## 713	Python
## 714	
## 715	
## 716	C#/.NET
## 717	
## 718	
## 719	
## 720	
## 721	
## 722	
## 723	Python
## 724	
## 725	R
## 726	
## 727	Javascript/Typescript
## 728	Java
## 729	R
## 730	
## 731	SQL
## 732	
## 733	
## 734	Python
## 735	SAS/STATA
## 736	
## 737	
## 738	
## 739	
## 740	Visual Basic/VBA
## 741	PHP
## 742	Python
## 743	SQL

## 744	
## 745	Python
## 746	PHP
## 747	Python
## 748	Java
## 749	Python
## 750	SAS/STATA
## 751	Python
## 752	SQL
## 753	Python
## 754	R
## 755	Python
## 756	R
## 757	R
## 758	SQL
## 759	PHP
## 760	C/C++
## 761	Python
## 762	Python
## 763	SQL
## 764	R
## 765	PHP
## 766	SQL
## 767	
## 768	
## 769	Python
## 770	R
## 771	C#/.NET
## 772	
## 773	Python
## 774	R
## 775	R
## 776	Python
## 777	C/C++
## 778	Python
## 779	R
## 780	Python
## 781	C#/.NET
## 782	Java
## 783	Python
## 784	
## 785	Python
## 786	C/C++
## 787	SAS/STATA
## 788	C/C++
## 789	
## 790	Python
## 791	Python
## 792	Python
## 793	Python
## 794	
## 795	R
## 796	SAS/STATA
## 797	Python

```

## 798
## 799
## 800          R
## 801          R
## 802        Java
## 803
## 804          R
## 805        Python
## 806          Java
## 807
## 808        Python
## 809          Bash
## 810        Python
## 811          R
## 812          R
## 813        C/C++
## 814        Python
## 815
## 816
## 817        Python
## 818
## 819
## 820          R
## 821        Python
## 822          R
## 823        Python
## 824          SQL
## 825
## 826
## 827
## 828
## 829          R
## 830    Javascript/Typescript
## 831
## 832          Java
## 833          R
## 834
## 835        Python
## 836          R
## 837
## 838        C/C++
## 839
## 840
## 841          PHP
## 842
## 843          Java
## 844        C/C++
## 845          R
## 846
## 847
## 848          R
## 849        MATLAB
## 850          R
## 851          R

```

```
## 852
```

What is the most frequent used.

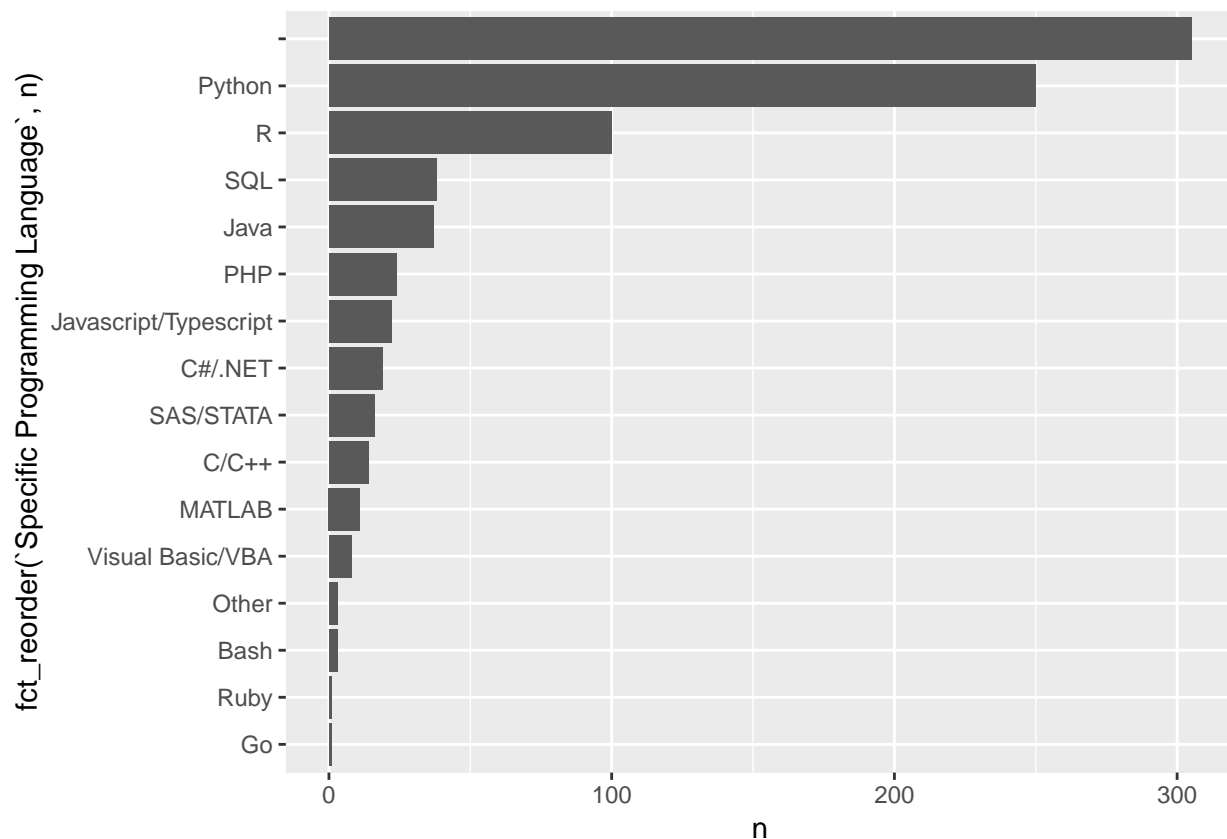
```
language_freq<-language %>%  
  count(`Specific Programming Language`, sort = TRUE)
```

```
language_freq
```

```
## # A tibble: 16 x 2  
##   `Specific Programming Language`      n  
##   <fct>                                <int>  
## 1 ""                                305  
## 2 Python                            250  
## 3 R                                  100  
## 4 SQL                               38  
## 5 Java                              37  
## 6 PHP                               24  
## 7 Javascript/Typescript             22  
## 8 C#/.NET                           19  
## 9 SAS/STATA                         16  
## 10 C/C++                            14  
## 11 MATLAB                           11  
## 12 Visual Basic/VBA                  8  
## 13 Bash                             3  
## 14 Other                             3  
## 15 Go                               1  
## 16 Ruby                             1
```

Let's visualize the language used using ggplot

```
language %>%  
  count(`Specific Programming Language`) %>%  
  ggplot(aes(fct_reorder(`Specific Programming Language`,n), y=n)) +  
  geom_col()+  
  coord_flip()
```



The most used language is Python followed by R.

```
data_science<-min_country %>%
  select(contains("Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist."))%>%
  gather(question,response)
data_science
```

##	question	response
## 1	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 2	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 3	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 4	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 5	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 6	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely not
## 7	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably not
## 8	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely not
## 9	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 10	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 11	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely not
## 12	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 13	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 14	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 15	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably not
## 16	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 17	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 18	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 19	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes

[illegible]

## 74	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 75	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 76	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 77	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 78	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 79	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 80	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 81	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 82	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 83	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 84	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 85	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 86	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 87	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 88	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 89	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 90	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 91	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably not
## 92	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 93	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 94	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 95	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 96	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely not
## 97	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 98	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 99	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 100	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely not
## 101	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 102	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 103	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 104	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 105	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 106	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 107	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 108	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably not
## 109	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 110	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably not
## 111	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably not
## 112	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 113	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 114	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 115	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 116	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 117	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 118	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 119	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 120	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 121	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely yes
## 122	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Maybe
## 123	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Probably yes
## 124	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 125	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 126	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	
## 127	Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.	Definitely not

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

290 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely not
 ## 291 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 292 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 293 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
 ## 294 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 295 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 296 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 297 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 298 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 299 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 300 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 301 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 302 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably not
 ## 303 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 304 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 305 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 306 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably not
 ## 307 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 308 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 309 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 310 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 311 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 312 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 313 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably not
 ## 314 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 315 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 316 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 317 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 318 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 319 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
 ## 320 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 321 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 322 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 323 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 324 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 325 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 326 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 327 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 328 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
 ## 329 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 330 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 331 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 332 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 333 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 334 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 335 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 336 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
 ## 337 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 338 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 339 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 340 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
 ## 341 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Probably yes
 ## 342 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Maybe
 ## 343 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely not

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

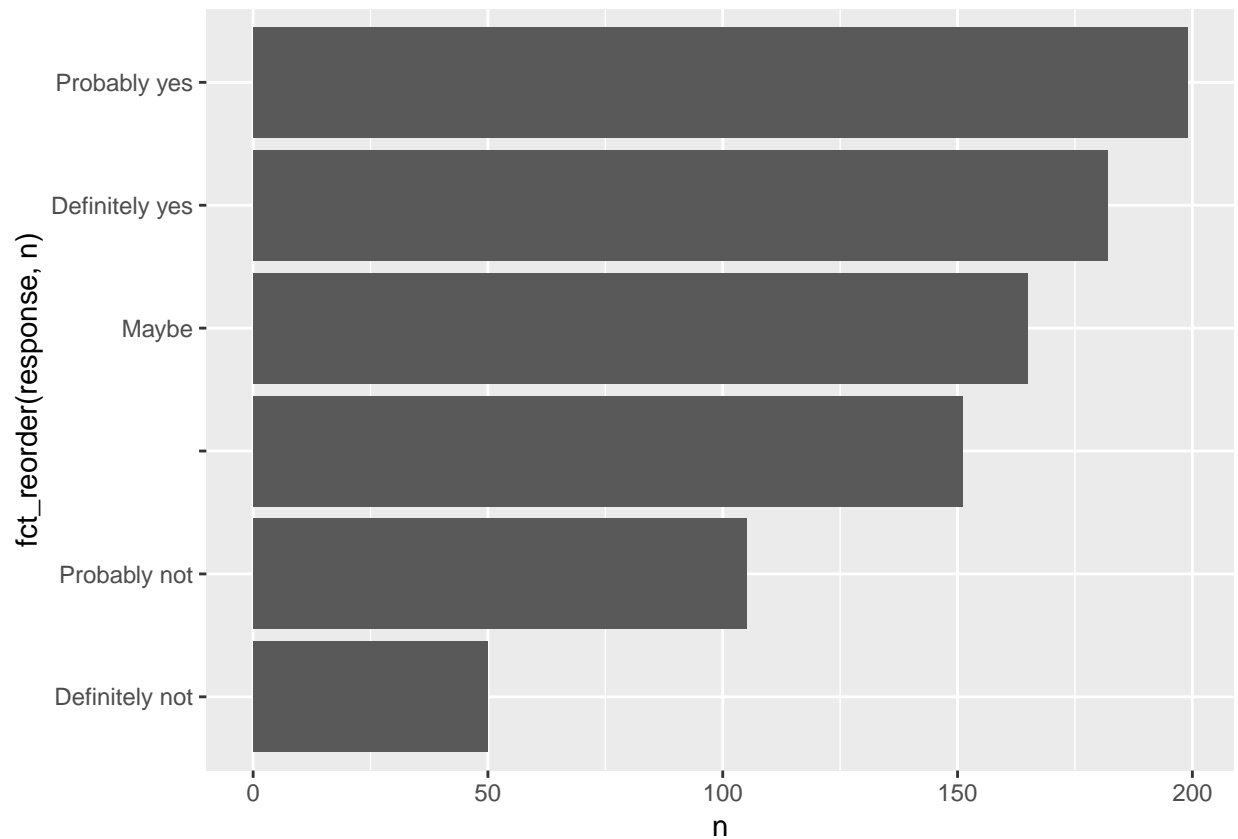
```
## 830 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.      Maybe
## 831 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 832 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely not
## 833 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.      Maybe
## 834 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 835 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 836 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
## 837 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 838 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.      Probably not
## 839 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 840 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 841 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.      Probably not
## 842 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 843 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.      Probably yes
## 844 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 845 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
## 846 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 847 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 848 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
## 849 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
## 850 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist. Definitely yes
## 851 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.      Probably yes
## 852 Do.you.consider.yourself.to.be.a.data.scientist.
```

```
ds_num<-data_science %>%
  count(response)
```

```
ds_num
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 2
##   response      n
##   <chr>      <int>
## 1 ""         151
## 2 Definitely not    50
## 3 Definitely yes   182
## 4 Maybe           165
## 5 Probably not     105
## 6 Probably yes     199
```

```
ggplot(ds_num,aes(fct_reorder(response,n), y=n)) +
  geom_col()+
  coord_flip()
```

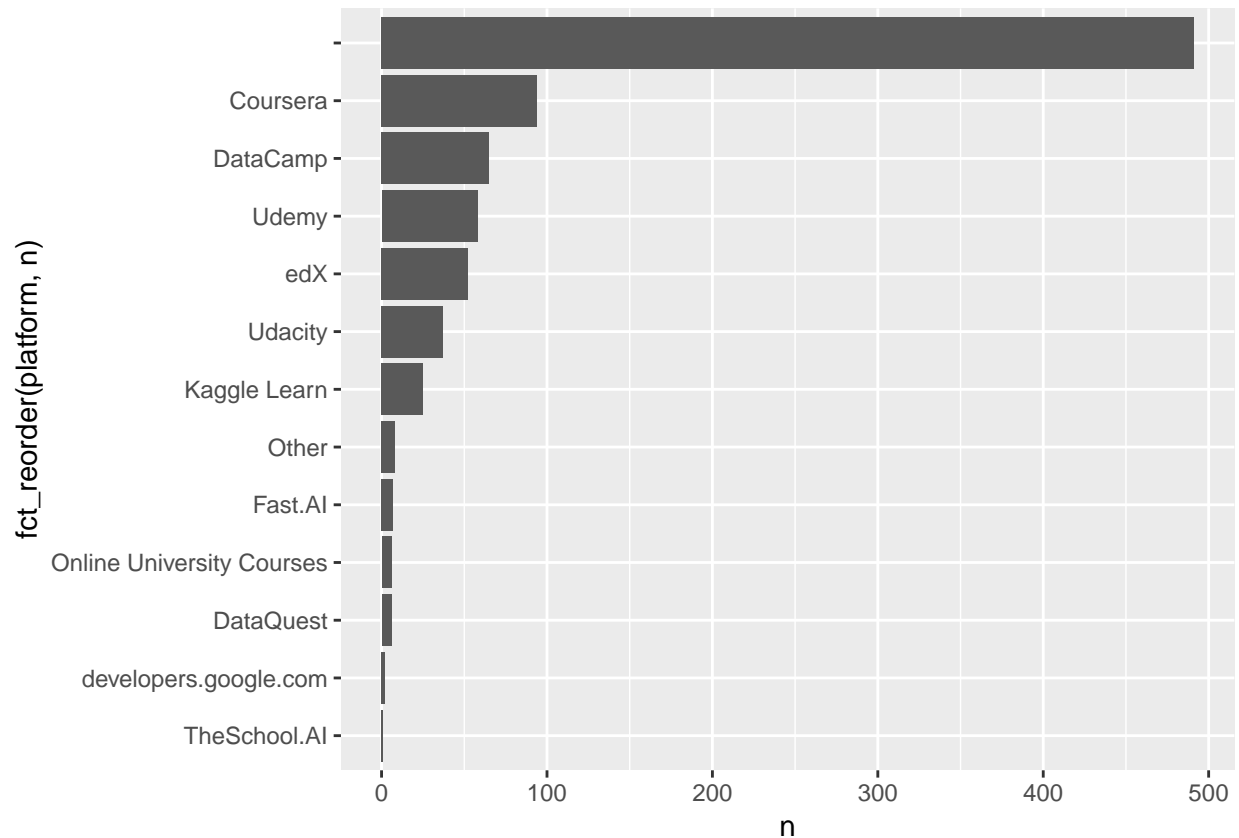
They are not totally considered a data science as it shows on the graph.

```
platform<-min_country%>%
  select("On which online platform have you spent the most amount of time...Selected.Choice")%>%
  rename("platform"=On which online platform have you spent the most amount of time...Selected.Choice)
  count(platform)
```

platform

```
## # A tibble: 13 x 2
##   platform      n
##   <fct>      <int>
## 1 ""         491
## 2 Coursera    94
## 3 DataCamp    65
## 4 DataQuest    6
## 5 developers.google.com 2
## 6 edX         52
## 7 Fast.AI      7
## 8 Kaggle Learn 25
## 9 Online University Courses 6
## 10 Other       8
## 11 TheSchool.AI 1
## 12 Udacity     37
## 13 Udemy       58
```

```
platform %>%
  ggplot(aes(fct_reorder(platform,n),n))+
  geom_col()+
  coord_flip()
```



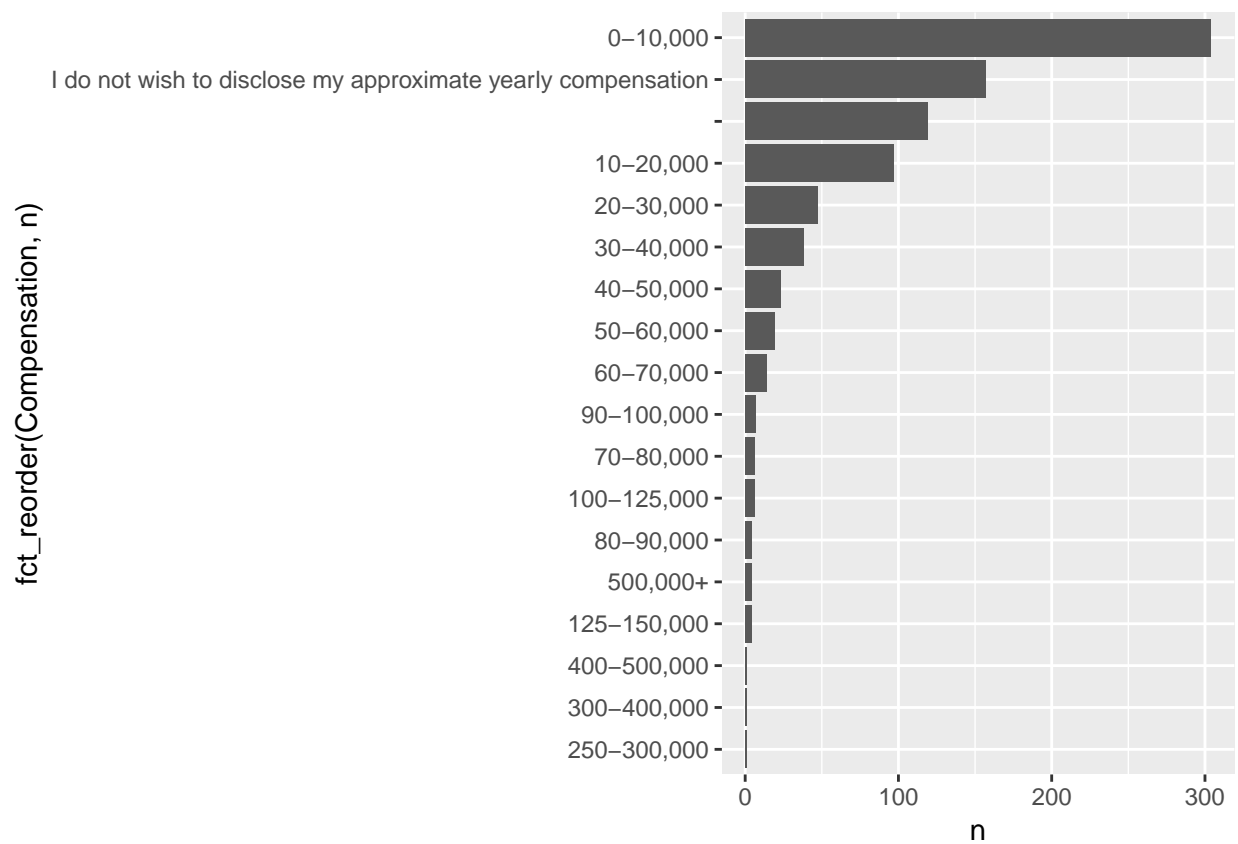
Coursera top the course used to get training about big data and machine learning.

```
comp<-min_country%>%
  select(What.is.your.current.yearly.compensation..approximate..USD..)%>%
  rename("Compensation"=What.is.your.current.yearly.compensation..approximate..USD..)%>%
  count(Compensation)
comp
```

```
## # A tibble: 18 x 2
##   Compensation      n
##   <fct>          <int>
## 1 ""            119
## 2 0-10,000       304
## 3 10-20,000      97
## 4 100-125,000     6
## 5 125-150,000     4
## 6 20-30,000      47
## 7 250-300,000     1
## 8 30-40,000      38
## 9 300-400,000     1
## 10 40-50,000     23
## 11 400-500,000     1
```

```
## 12 50-60,000 19
## 13 500,000+ 4
## 14 60-70,000 14
## 15 70-80,000 6
## 16 80-90,000 4
## 17 90-100,000 7
## 18 I do not wish to disclose my approximate yearly compensation 157
```

```
comp%>%
  ggplot(aes(fct_reorder(Compensation,n),n))+
  geom_col()+
  coord_flip()
```



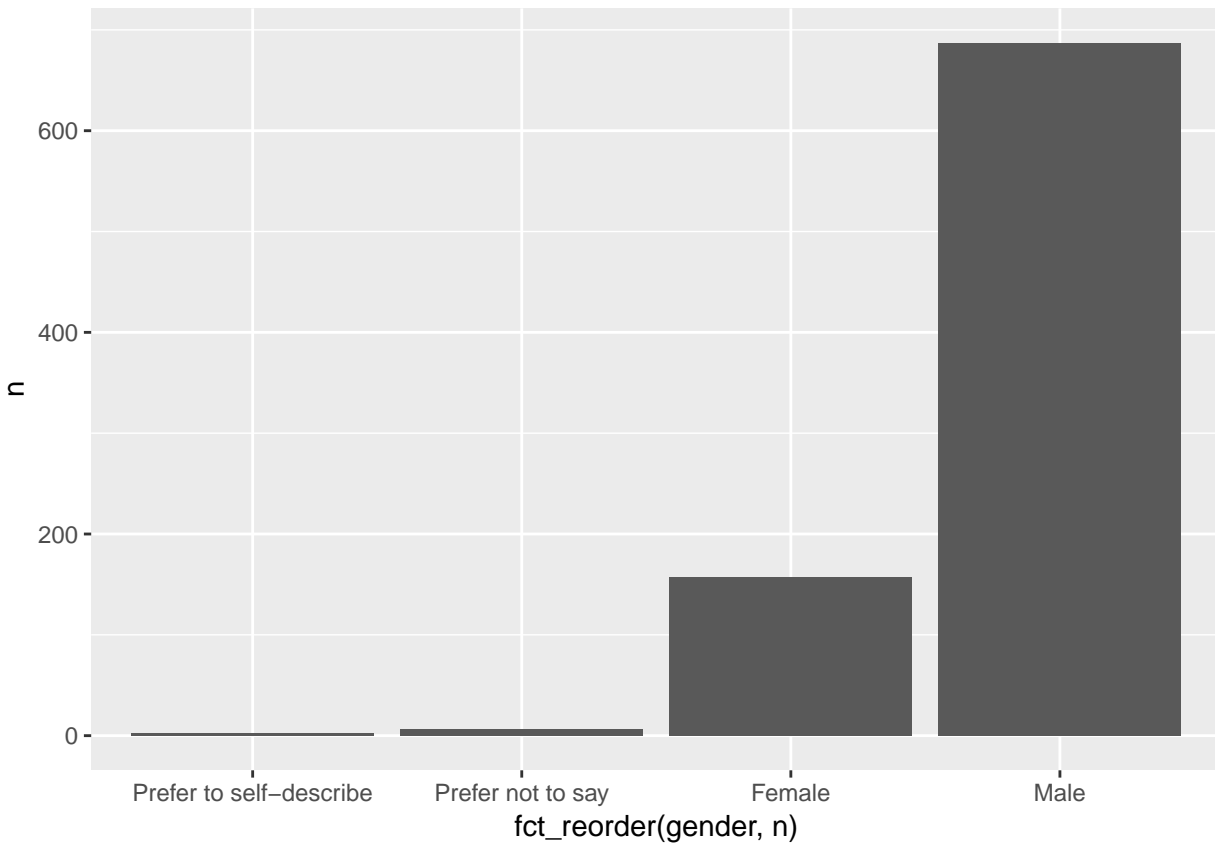
It makes sense that those people do not get paid a lot to do the data science job comparely to developed countries like USA.

```
gender<-min_country%>%
  select(What.is.your.gender....Selected.Choice)%>%
  rename("gender"=What.is.your.gender....Selected.Choice)%>%
  count(gender)
gender
```

```
## # A tibble: 4 x 2
##   gender      n
##   <fct>    <int>
## 1 Female    157
## 2 Male     687
## 3 Prefer not to say 6
```

```
## 4 Prefer to self-describe      2
```

```
gender%>%  
  ggplot(aes(fct_reorder(gender,n),n))+  
  geom_col()
```



Data science is a Male career in the selected countries.

Conclusion

-After studying the dataset of 5 countries we arrive at those conclusion. Most of the respondents are male and are not making enough money comparatively to other countries. They use the same tool as all data science around the world. Python and R are the programming languages they use most often. Also they avidly use coursera to learn more about data science. Eventhough they use the same tools as other countries they definitely not believe they are data scientist.

During this study I use the tidyverse package and I discover purrr and stringr packages. The use of pipe in the tidyverse package makes the code more readable and you can combine multiple statement to get to a particular result.

Certainly our study is limited. We could discover more insight with the dataset. In the future we can look at the concerns of different groups in the datascience domain.