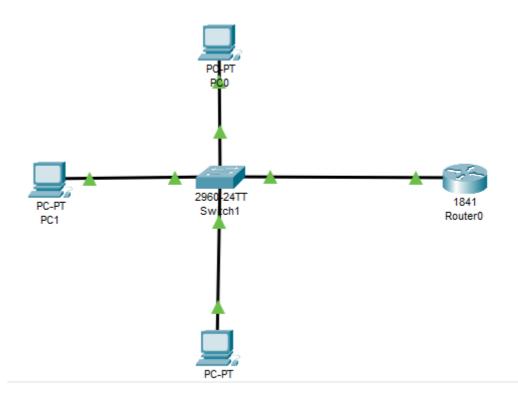
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NIM : 09010282327026

Kelas : MI 3A

Mata Kuliah : Praktikum Jarimgan Komputer



1. Buat Topologi Seperti Gambar diatas

2. Buat Pengalamatan di PC

| No | Nama Device | Alamat | Netmask |
|----|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | PC1 | 192.168.100.2 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 2 | PC2 | 192.168.200.2 | 255.255.255.0 |
| 3 | PC3 | 192.168.150.2 | 255.255.255.0 |

Tabel 11.1 Pengalamatan PC Client

3. Selanjutnya kita aktifkan power switch tunggu beberapa menit switch akan booting

Gambar 11.5 Boot Device

4. Setelah selesai switch loading sekarang kita lanjut konfigurasi switch

Memberi nama SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI

```
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI#configure terminal
SWITCH DISTRIBUSI(config)Hostname SWITCH NIM
```

Membuat Banner

```
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config)#banner motd #Selamat Datang di
SWITCH DISTRIBUSI #
```

Membuat Password

```
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #line console 0
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config-line) #password cisco
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config-line) #login
SWITCH DISTRIBUSI(config-line) #exit
```

Mensetting U/ Telnet

```
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #line vty 0 4
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config-line) #password cisco
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config-line) #login
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config-line) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #enable password cisco
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #enable secret cisco
```

Setting Vlan

```
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #Vlan 2
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #Name Humas
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #Vlan 3
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #Name Keuangan
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #Vlan 4
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #Name IT
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #Name Pimpinan
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #Name Pimpinan
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -vlan) #exit
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #exit
```

Setting Member port untuk Tiap Vlan

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #interface fastEthernet 0/1
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # switchport mode access
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # switchport access vlan 2
SWITCH DISTRIBUSI(config -if) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #interface fastEthernet 0/2
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # switchport mode access
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # switchport access vlan 3
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) #exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) #interface fastEthernet 0/3
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # switchport mode access
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # switchport access vlan 4
SWITCH DISTRIBUSI(config -if) #exit

Setting Port Trunk

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config) # interface fastEthernet 0/24
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # switchport mode trunk
SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI(config -if) # exit
SWITCH DISTRIBUSI(config) # exit

SWITCH_DISTRIBUSI#copy run start --- untuk menyimpan konfigurasi di NVRAM

Melihat Daftar Vlan

SWITCH DISTRIBUSI#show vlan

SWITCH_26#show vlan

| VLAN | Name | | | | Stat | tus Po | rts | | | |
|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|--------|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | defau | lt | | | act: | Fa Fa Fa | 10/8, I 10/12, 10/16, 10/20, | Fa0/5, Fa0 Fa0/9, Fa0 Fa0/13, Fa0/17, Fa0/21, Fa0/21, Gig0/1, O | 0/10, Fa Fa0/14, Fa0/18, Fa0/22, | a0/11 Fa0/15 Fa0/19 |
| 2 | humas | | | | act | ive Fa | 0/1 | | | |
| 3 | keuan | gan | | | act: | ive Fa | 0/2 | | | |
| 4 | IT | | | | act: | ive Fa | 0/3 | | | |
| 5 | pimpi | nan | | | act: | ive | | | | |
| 1002 | fddi- | default | | | act: | ive | | | | |
| 1003 | token- | -ring-defau | lt | | act: | ive | | | | |
| 1004 | fddine | et-default | | | act: | ive | | | | |
| 1005 | trnet- | -default | | | act: | ive | | | | |
| VLAN | Туре | SAID | MTU | Parent | RingNo | BridgeNo | Stp | BrdgMode | Transl | Trans2 |
| 1 | enet | 100001 | 1500 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | enet | 100002 | 1500 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0 | 0 |
| _ | | | | | | | | | - | - |

Tulis hasil yang anda dapat

| VLAN | NAME | Status | Port |
|------|----------|--------|--|
| 1 | default | active | Fa0/4, Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12, Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15 Fa0/16, Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19 Fa0/20, Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23 Gig0/1, Gig0/2 |
| 2 | Humas | Active | Fa0/1 |
| 3 | Keuangan | Active | Fa0/2 |
| 4 | IT | Active | Fa0/3 |
| 5 | Pimpinan | active | _ |

5. Konfigurasi Router

Memberi nama Router

Router#configure terminal
Router(config)Hostname ROUTER NIM

Membuat Banner

ROUTER I (config) #banner motd #Selamat Datang di Router I#

Membuat Password

ROUTER_I (config) #line console 0
ROUTER_I (config-line) #password cisco
ROUTER_I (config-line) #login
ROUTER_I (config-line) #exit
ROUTER_I (config) #enable password cisco
ROUTER I (config) #enable secret cisco

Mensetting U/ Telnet

ROUTER_I (config) #line vty 0 4
ROUTER_I (config-line) #password cisco
ROUTER_I (config-line) #login
ROUTER I (config-line) #exit

Setting IP di Interface 0/1

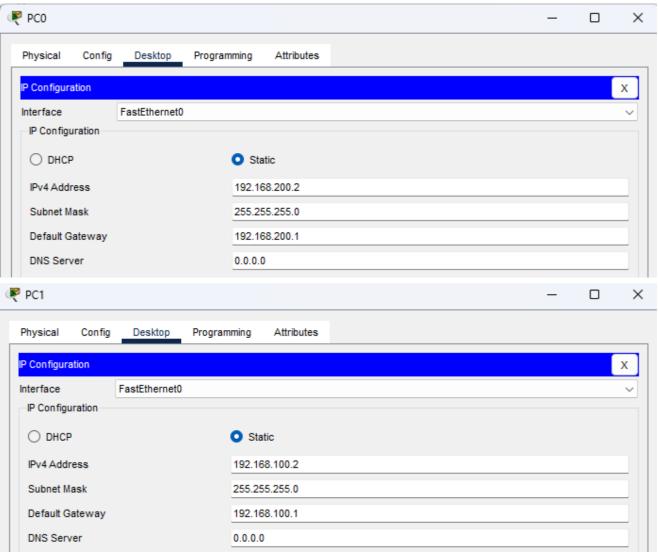
ROUTER_I #configure terminal
ROUTER_I (config) #interface fastEthernet 0/1
ROUTER_I (config-if) #no ip address
ROUTER_I (config-if) #no shutdown
ROUTER_I (config-if) #exit

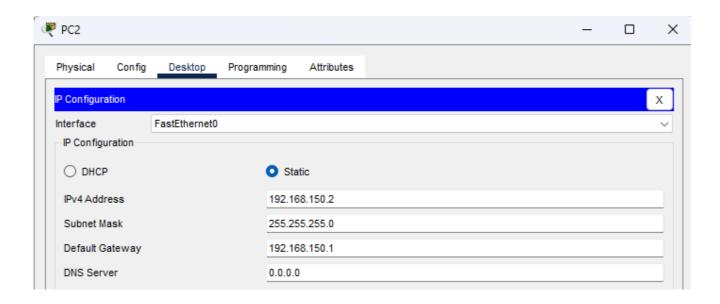
Setting Intervian Routing

Router(config) #interface fastEthernet 0/1.1
Router(config-subif) #encapsulation dot1Q 2
Router(config-subif) #ip address 192.168.200.1 255.255.255.0

```
Router(config-subif) #exit
Router(config) #interface fastEthernet 0/1.2
Router(config-subif) #ip address 192.168.100.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-subif) #encapsulation dot1Q 3
Router(config-subif) #exit
Router(config) #interface fastEthernet 0/1.3
Router(config-subif) #encapsulation dot1Q 4
Router(config-subif) #ip address 192.168.150.1 255.255.255.0
```

Tes Koneksi dengan menggunakan ICMP (catat hasil yang anda dapat)





```
C:\>ping 192.168.100.2
Pinging 192.168.100.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.100.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.100.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.100.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.100.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Ping statistics for 192.168.100.2:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
C:\>ping 192.168.150.2
 Pinging 192.168.150.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time=16ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Ping statistics for 192.168.150.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 16ms, Average = 4ms
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0 C:\>ping 192.168.200.2
Pinging 192.168.200.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127 Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Ping statistics for 192.168.200.2:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms
C:\>ping 192.168.150.2
Pinging 192.168.150.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128 Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time=10ms TTL=128 Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=128 Reply from 192.168.150.2: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=128
Ping statistics for 192.168.150.2:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

Minimum = 3ms, Maximum = 10ms, Average = 7ms
```

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.200.2

Pinging 192.168.200.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time<\lambda TTL=127

Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time=\lambda TTL=127

Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time<\lambda TTL=127

Reply from 192.168.200.2: bytes=32 time<\lambda TTL=127

Ping statistics for 192.168.200.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.100.2

Pinging 192.168.100.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.100.2: bytes=32 time=18ms TTL=128

Reply from 192.168.100.2: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=128

Reply from 192.168.100.2: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.100.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 7ms, Maximum = 18ms, Average = 10ms
```

| | | | | Hasil | | | |
|----|--------|--------|----|-------|--|--|--|
| No | Sumber | Tujuan | Ya | Tidak | | | |
| 1 | PC1 | PC2 | ya | | | | |
| 1 | | PC3 | ya | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 2 | PC2 | PC1 | ya | | | | |
| | | PC3 | ya | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | PC3 | PC1 | ya | | | | |
| 3 | | PC2 | ya | | | | |

Analisis percobaan:

Untuk menghubungkan antar PC, saat mengatur IP pada setiap PC, perlu ditambahkan **default gateway** yang sesuai dengan IP yang sudah diatur melalui CLI. Default gateway pada router ini berfungsi agar PC dapat berkomunikasi dengan jaringan lain di luar subnet lokal.a

Kesimpulan percobaan:

Hasil pengujian koneksi pada ketiga PC ini menunjukkan bahwa setiap PC mampu berkomunikasi dengan lancar dalam VLAN yang sama. Penambahan default gateway dalam konfigurasi IP pada masing-masing PC terbukti krusial untuk memungkinkan komunikasi ke jaringan luar melalui router yang telah dikonfigurasi. Secara keseluruhan, konfigurasi VLAN dan default gateway bekerja dengan baik, mendukung komunikasi baik di dalam maupun di luar subnet VLAN.